PHYS/ASTR-5150 Spring 2018

## **Homework Set #1**

# Due 5 pm Thursday, Jan. 26, 2018

#### Problem 1:

Compute the pressure, in atmospheres, exerted by a thermonuclear plasma on its container. Assume  $k_B T_e = k_B T_i = 20 \text{ keV}$ ,  $n=10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ , and  $p=n k_B (T_i + T_e)$ .

### **Problem 2:**

Consider two infinite, parallel plates at  $x=\pm d$ , set at potential  $\phi=0$ . The space between them is <u>uniformly</u> filled by a 1-species gas of density n of particles with charge q. Find the potential distribution  $\phi(x)$  between the plates.

### **Problem 3:**

In laser fusion, the core of a small pellet of DT plasma is compressed to a density of  $n=10^{27}\,\mathrm{cm}^{-3}$  at a temperature of 50,000,000 K. Estimate the number of particles in a Debye sphere in this plasma.

## Problem 4:

Assuming an isothermal atmosphere at  $k_BT = 20$  C, estimate by what factor the atmospheric pressure in Boulder is lower than in New York.

### **Problem 5:**

Show that, in a non-relativistic plasma ( $kT_e << m_e \, c^2$ ), the mutual Coulomb (electrostatic) force between two typical nearby electrons is much stronger than their mutual Lorentz (magnetic) force.