

# Southern University of Science and Technology

## Computer Networking Lab Report

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### ● **Introduction :**

#### **#Lab5.1**

- make an DNS query which will invoke the EDNS0
  - 🚦 Screenshot on this command and its output
- capture the packages using Wireshark
  - 🚦 what is the content of this query message
    - ✓ Find the name, type and class of this query
    - ✓ How can you tell this DNS query is based on EDNS0
    - ✓ From this query message , can it handle DNSSEC security RRs or not
  - 🚦 what is the content of this response message
    - ✓ Is there any answers, what's the ttl of each answer
    - ✓ Is there any authority RRs, what's the type of each RR
    - ✓ Is there any special additional RRs with OPT type, what does its 'Do bit' say: Does it accept DNSSEC security RRs or not

#### **#Lab5.2**

- Make the query by using query method of “dns resolver”(a python package)
  - To query the type A value of www.sina.com.cn based on TCP and UDP stream respectively
- capture the related TCP stream and UDP stream using Wireshark
  - Screenshot on this two commands .
  - what's the default transport lay protocol while invoke DNS query
  - Screenshot on the TCP stream of query by TCP.
  - how many TCP packets are captured in this stream, Which port is used?
  - Screenshot on the UDP stream of query by UDP.
  - how many UDP packets are captured in this stream, Which port is used?
  - Is there any difference on DNS query and response message while using TCP and UDP respectively

## ● Procedure

### #Lab5.1

- ① Open terminal to dig @ns2.sustech.edu.cn www.google.com
- ② Use Wireshark to capture packages

### #Lab5.2

- ① Make the query by using query method of “dns resolver”
- ② capture the related TCP stream and UDP stream using Wireshark

## ● Result:

### #Lab5.1

- make an DNS query which will invoke the EDNS0

```
C:\Users\Administrator>dig @ns2.sustech.edu.cn www.google.com

<<<>> DiG 9.14.6 <<<>> @ns2.sustech.edu.cn www.google.com
(1 server found)
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 31702
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 13, ADDITIONAL: 18

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:;, udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;; www.google.com. IN A

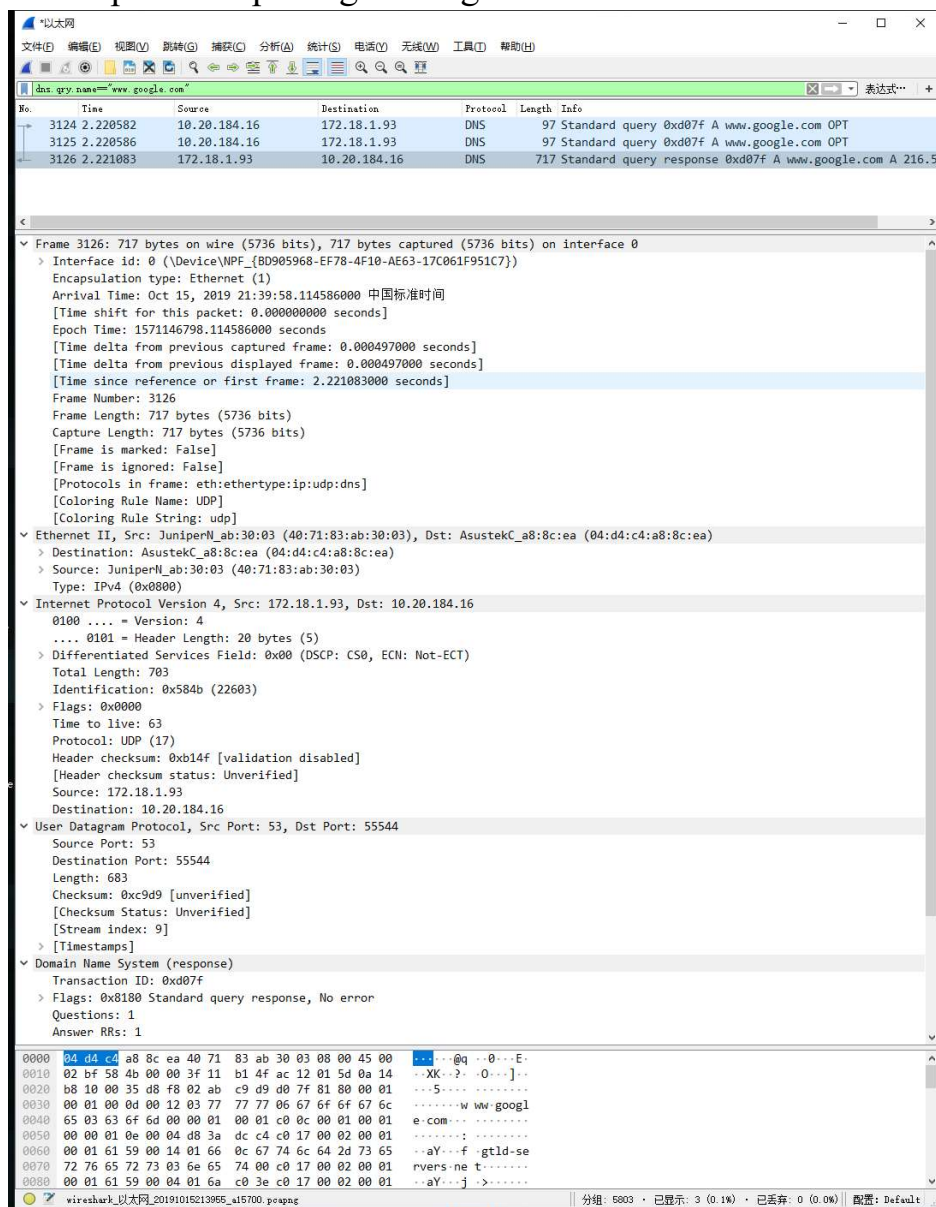
;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.google.com. 74 IN A 216.58.220.196

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
com. 90637 IN NS f.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS h.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS e.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS j.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS i.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS d.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS c.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS m.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS k.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS a.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS l.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS b.gtld-servers.net.
com. 90637 IN NS g.gtld-servers.net.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
a.gtld-servers.net. 5006 IN A 192.5.6.30
a.gtld-servers.net. 10792 IN AAAA 2001:503:a83e::2:30
b.gtld-servers.net. 129949 IN AAAA 2001:503:231d::2:30
c.gtld-servers.net. 5468 IN A 192.26.92.30
c.gtld-servers.net. 34565 IN AAAA 2001:503:83eb::30
d.gtld-servers.net. 30922 IN A 192.31.80.30
d.gtld-servers.net. 33412 IN AAAA 2001:500:856e::30
e.gtld-servers.net. 48775 IN AAAA 2001:502:1ca1::30
h.gtld-servers.net. 38877 IN A 192.54.112.30
h.gtld-servers.net. 17745 IN AAAA 2001:502:8cc::30
i.gtld-servers.net. 6400 IN A 192.43.172.30
i.gtld-servers.net. 8946 IN AAAA 2001:503:39c1::30
j.gtld-servers.net. 35102 IN A 192.48.79.30
j.gtld-servers.net. 29066 IN AAAA 2001:502:7094::30
l.gtld-servers.net. 129627 IN AAAA 2001:500:d937::30
m.gtld-servers.net. 9309 IN A 192.55.83.30
m.gtld-servers.net. 16586 IN AAAA 2001:501:b1f9::30

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 172.18.1.93#53(172.18.1.93)
;; WHEN: Tue Oct 15 21:36:58 中国标准时间 2019
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 675
```

## ➤ capture the packages using Wireshark

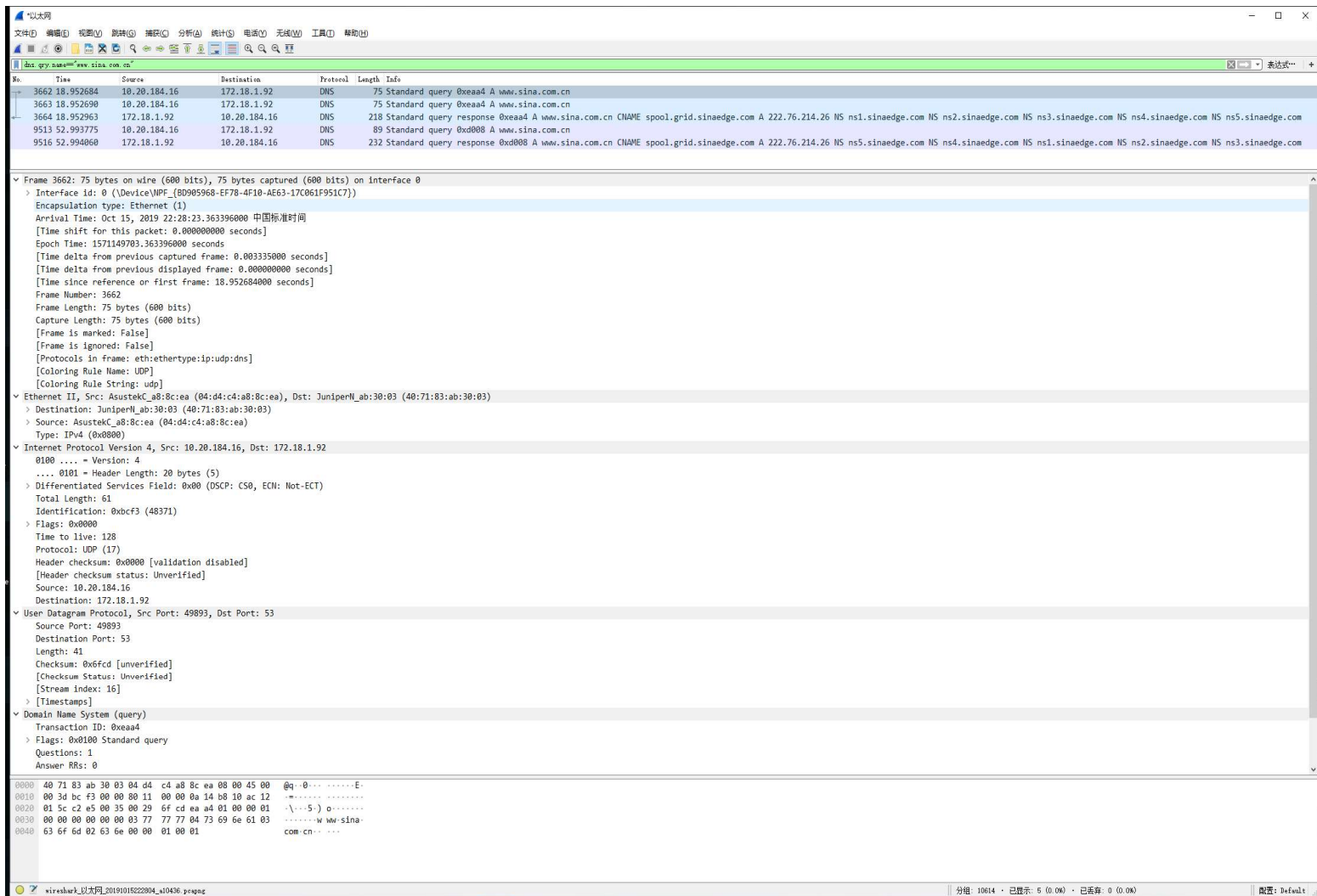


## #Lab5.2

- To query the type A value of www.sina.com.cn based on TCP and UDP stream respectively

```
C:\Users\Administrator>python
Python 3.8.0 (tags/v3.8.0:fa919fd, Oct 14 2019, 19:37:50)
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more
>>> import dns.resolver
>>> a=dns.resolver.query("www.sina.com.cn", "a")
>>> for i in a.response.answer:
...     for j in i.items:
...         print(j)
...
spool.grid.sinaedge.com
222.76.214.26
>>> a=dns.resolver.query("www.sina.com.cn", "a", 1, True)
>>> for i in a.response.answer:
...     for j in i.items:
...         print(j)
...
spool.grid.sinaedge.com
222.76.214.26
```

## ➤ capture the related TCP stream and UDP stream using Wireshark



## ● Conclusion and Experience:

### #Lab5.1

#### ➤ make an DNS query which will invoke the EDNS0

Answer: The screenshot is shown above.

#### ➤ capture the packages using Wireshark



what is the content of this query message

✓ Find the name, type and class of this query

Answer:

1. Name: `www.google.com`
2. Type: `A`(Type: `AAAA` for IPv6 Address)
3. Class: `In`

- ✓ How can you tell this DNS query is based on EDNS0

*Answer: <Root>:type OPT can be found in the Additional records*

```

v Additional records
  > a.gtld-servers.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.5.6.30
  > a.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:503:a83e::2:30
  > b.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:503:231d::2:30
  > c.gtld-servers.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.26.92.30
  > c.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:503:83eb::30
  > d.gtld-servers.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.31.80.30
  > d.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:500:856e::30
  > e.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:502:1ca1::30
  > h.gtld-servers.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.54.112.30
  > h.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:502:8cc::30
  > i.gtld-servers.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.43.172.30
  > i.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:503:39c1::30
  > j.gtld-servers.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.48.79.30
  > j.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:502:7094::30
  > l.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:500:d937::30
  > m.gtld-servers.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.55.83.30
  > m.gtld-servers.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:501:b1f9::30
  > <Root>: type OPT

```


- ✓ From this query message, can it handle DNSSEC security RRs or not

*Answer: It can not handle DNSSEC security RRs*

```

v <Root>: type OPT
  Name: <Root>
  Type: OPT (41)
  UDP payload size: 4096
  Higher bits in extended RCODE: 0x00
  EDNS0 version: 0
  v Z: 0x0000
    0... .. = DO bit: Cannot handle DNSSEC security RRs
    .000 0000 0000 0000 = Reserved: 0x0000
  Data length: 0

```

 what is the content of this response message

- ✓ Is there any answers, what's the ttl of each answer

*Answer: The ttl of each answer is 270*

```

v Answers
  v www.google.com: type A, class IN, addr 216.58.220.196
    Name: www.google.com
    Type: A (Host Address) (1)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 270
    Data length: 4
    Address: 216.58.220.196

```

- ✓ Is there any authority RRs, what's the type of each RR



*Answer: There are several authority RRs, and their types are NS(authoritative Name Server)*

```
✓ Authoritative nameservers
  ✓ com: type NS, class IN, ns f.gtld-servers.net
    Name: com
    Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 90457
    Data length: 20
    Name Server: f.gtld-servers.net
  > com: type NS, class IN, ns j.gtld-servers.net
  > com: type NS, class IN, ns m.gtld-servers.net
  > com: type NS, class IN, ns k.gtld-servers.net
  > com: type NS, class IN, ns g.gtld-servers.net
  > com: type NS, class IN, ns d.gtld-servers.net
```

- ✓ Is there any special additional RRs with OPT type, what does its 'Do bit' say: Does it accept DNSSEC security RRs or not

*Answer: There is one special additional RRs with OPT type ,and it does not accept DNSSEC security RRs*

```
✓ <Root>: type OPT
  Name: <Root>
  Type: OPT (41)
  UDP payload size: 4096
  Higher bits in extended RCODE: 0x00
  EDNS0 version: 0
  ✓ Z: 0x0000
    0... .... = DO bit: Cannot handle DNSSEC security RRs
    .000 0000 0000 0000 = Reserved: 0x0000
  Data length: 0
```

## #Lab5.2

- Make the query by using query method of "dns resolver"(a python package)
  - To query the type A value of www.sina.com.cn based on TCP and UDP stream respectively

*Answer: The screenshot above is the result.*

*UDP stream: dns.resolver.query("www.sina.com.cn","a")*

*TCP stream: dns.resolver.query("www. sina.com.cn ","a",1,"True")*

- capture the related TCP stream and UDP stream using Wireshark

- Screenshot on this two commands .

*Answer: The screenshot above is the result.*

what's the default transport lay protocol while invoke DNS query

*Answer: The default transport lay protocol is UDP.*

- Screenshot on the TCP stream of query by TCP.

*Answer: The screenshots are shown below(red lines)*

9513	52.993775	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	89 Standard query 0xd008 A www.sina.com.cn
3664	18.952963	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	218 Standard query response 0xea4 A www.sina.
9516	52.994060	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	232 Standard query response 0xd008 A www.sina.

```
> Frame 9516: 232 bytes on wire (1856 bits), 232 bytes captured (1856 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: JuniperN_ab:30:03 (40:71:83:ab:30:03), Dst: AsustekC_a8:8c:ea (04:d4:c4:a8:8c:ea)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.18.1.92, Dst: 10.20.184.16
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 13708, Seq: 1, Ack: 36, Len: 178
> Domain Name System (response)
```

how many TCP packets are captured in this stream, Which port is used?

*Answer: 2 TCP packets are captured.*

*The port used by DNS Server is 53.*

- Screenshot on the UDP stream of query by UDP.

*Answer: The screenshots are shown below(blue lines)*

3662	18.952684	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75 Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
3663	18.952690	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75 Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9513	52.993775	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	89 Standard query 0xd008 A www.sina.com.cn
3664	18.952963	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	218 Standard query response 0xea4 A www.sina.

```
> Frame 3664: 218 bytes on wire (1744 bits), 218 bytes captured (1744 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: JuniperN_ab:30:03 (40:71:83:ab:30:03), Dst: AsustekC_a8:8c:ea (04:d4:c4:a8:8c:ea)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.18.1.92, Dst: 10.20.184.16
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 49893
> Domain Name System (response)
```

how many UDP packets are captured in this stream, Which port is used?

*Answer: 2 UCP packets are captured.*

*The port used by DNS Server is 53.*

*(Attention: As shown in the screenshot below, an error happened so a dns query retransmission is acted,so in the screenshot above,there are 3 UDP packets.*

```
▼ Domain Name System (query)
  ▼ Transaction ID: 0xea4
    > [Expert Info (Warning/Protocol): DNS query retransmission. Original request in frame 3662]
```

- Is there any difference on DNS query and response message while using TCP and UDP respectively

*Answer: From screenshots below, we can know that when we use TCP, we will get packets' length, which can not be transferred by UDP.*



Query:

✓ UDP:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3662	18.952684	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
3663	18.952690	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9513	52.993775	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	89	Standard query 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn
3664	18.952963	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	218	Standard query response 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9516	52.994060	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	232	Standard query response 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn

> Frame 3662: 75 bytes on wire (600 bits), 75 bytes captured (600 bits) on interface 0  
 > Ethernet II, Src: AsustekC\_a8:8c:ea (04:d4:c4:a8:8c:ea), Dst: JuniperN\_ab:30:03 (40:71:83:ab:30:03)  
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.20.184.16, Dst: 172.18.1.92  
 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49893, Dst Port: 53  
 > Domain Name System (query)

✓ TCP:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3662	18.952684	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
3663	18.952690	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9513	52.993775	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	89	Standard query 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn
3664	18.952963	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	218	Standard query response 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9516	52.994060	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	232	Standard query response 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn

> Frame 9513: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface 0  
 > Ethernet II, Src: AsustekC\_a8:8c:ea (04:d4:c4:a8:8c:ea), Dst: JuniperN\_ab:30:03 (40:71:83:ab:30:03)  
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.20.184.16, Dst: 172.18.1.92  
 > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 13708, Dst Port: 53, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 35  
 > Domain Name System (query)



Response:

✓ UDP:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3662	18.952684	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
3663	18.952690	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9513	52.993775	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	89	Standard query 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn
3664	18.952963	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	218	Standard query response 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9516	52.994060	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	232	Standard query response 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn

> Frame 3664: 218 bytes on wire (1744 bits), 218 bytes captured (1744 bits) on interface 0  
 > Ethernet II, Src: JuniperN\_ab:30:03 (40:71:83:ab:30:03), Dst: AsustekC\_a8:8c:ea (04:d4:c4:a8:8c:ea)  
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.18.1.92, Dst: 10.20.184.16  
 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 49893  
 > Domain Name System (response)

✓ TCP:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3662	18.952684	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
3663	18.952690	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	75	Standard query 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9513	52.993775	10.20.184.16	172.18.1.92	DNS	89	Standard query 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn
3664	18.952963	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	218	Standard query response 0xea4 A www.sina.com.cn
9516	52.994060	172.18.1.92	10.20.184.16	DNS	232	Standard query response 0xd08 A www.sina.com.cn

> Frame 9516: 232 bytes on wire (1856 bits), 232 bytes captured (1856 bits) on interface 0  
 > Ethernet II, Src: JuniperN\_ab:30:03 (40:71:83:ab:30:03), Dst: AsustekC\_a8:8c:ea (04:d4:c4:a8:8c:ea)  
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.18.1.92, Dst: 10.20.184.16  
 > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 13708, Seq: 1, Ack: 36, Len: 178  
 > Domain Name System (response)