

# Lab 10

1. Write a program for flipping two fair dice in 10,000 times, calling X is the summation of both dice that appear on each roll.

(a) Save the results of flipping dices into the variable x (list type).

(b) Find the values of random variable X and save to variable X.

(c) Calculate the probability distribution function of the random variable X and store it in variable P (list type).

(d) Calculate the characteristic parameters of random variable X including: expectation, variance, standard deviation.

2. The probability density function of the normal distribution is determined by the formula:

$$p(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} \exp^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad (2)$$

The cumulative distribution function of the normal distribution is determined by the formula:

$$\varphi(x) = \frac{1}{2} \left[ 1 + \operatorname{erf} \left( \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma\sqrt{2}} \right) \right] \quad (3)$$

Where  $\mu$  is the mean (expected) and  $\sigma$  is the standard deviation.

Write the probability density function and the cumulative distribution function of the normal distribution:

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```
import math
def pmf_normal(x, mu, sigma):
    # your code

def cdf_normal(x, mu, sigma):
    # your code
```

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- (a) Draw a graph representing the relationship between the random variable  $X$  and the function `pmf_normal`.
- (b) Draw a graph representing the relationship between the random variable  $X$  and the function `cdf_normal`.
- (c) For  $X$  is a normal random variable with mean  $\mu=3$  and variance  $\sigma^2 = 16$ , using two previous to find  $P\{2 < X < 7\}$

3. Read dataset population from file `company-sales_data.csv`

Read all month of toothpaste, shampoo, facecream and show them using line chart.

4. Find the frequency of each word in a given text (at least 300 words), and draw a histogram of the frequency of word with parameter `bin = 30`.