

Shape Analysis Using Separation Logic

Author

Tomáš Brablec

Supervisors

Tomáš Dacík, Tomáš Vojnar



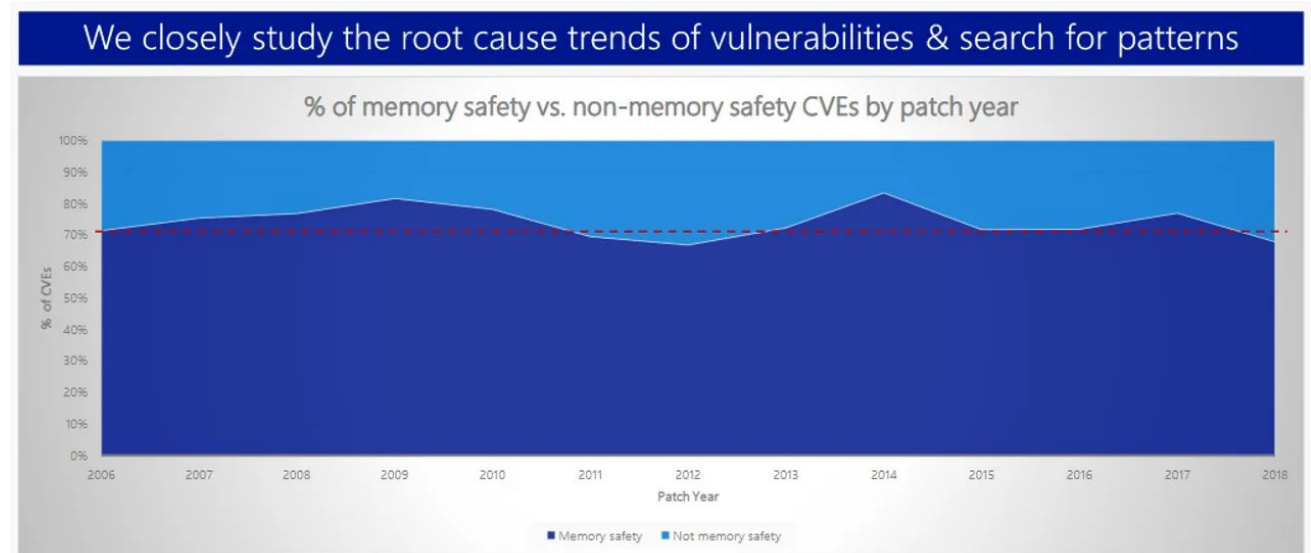
- **Manual memory management** creates a whole class of bugs
- use-after-free, double-free, memory leaks, ...
- Memory errors are a common source of security vulnerabilities
- **Linked lists** are a common data structure in low level software

CVE-2024-12382 Detail

Description

Use after free in Translate in Google Chrome prior to 131.0.6778.139 allowed a remote attacker to potentially exploit heap corruption via a crafted HTML page. (Chromium security severity: High)

Example of a recent memory safety bug



Microsoft: Around 70% of CVEs are memory related

- The goal is to create a tool for verification of programs
- Abstract program states are encoded in [separation logic](#)
- Solver ([Astral](#)) used to check satisfiability
- By checking satisfiability, the tool proves properties of the program
- The secondary goal is to [test Astral](#) itself in real-world use-cases



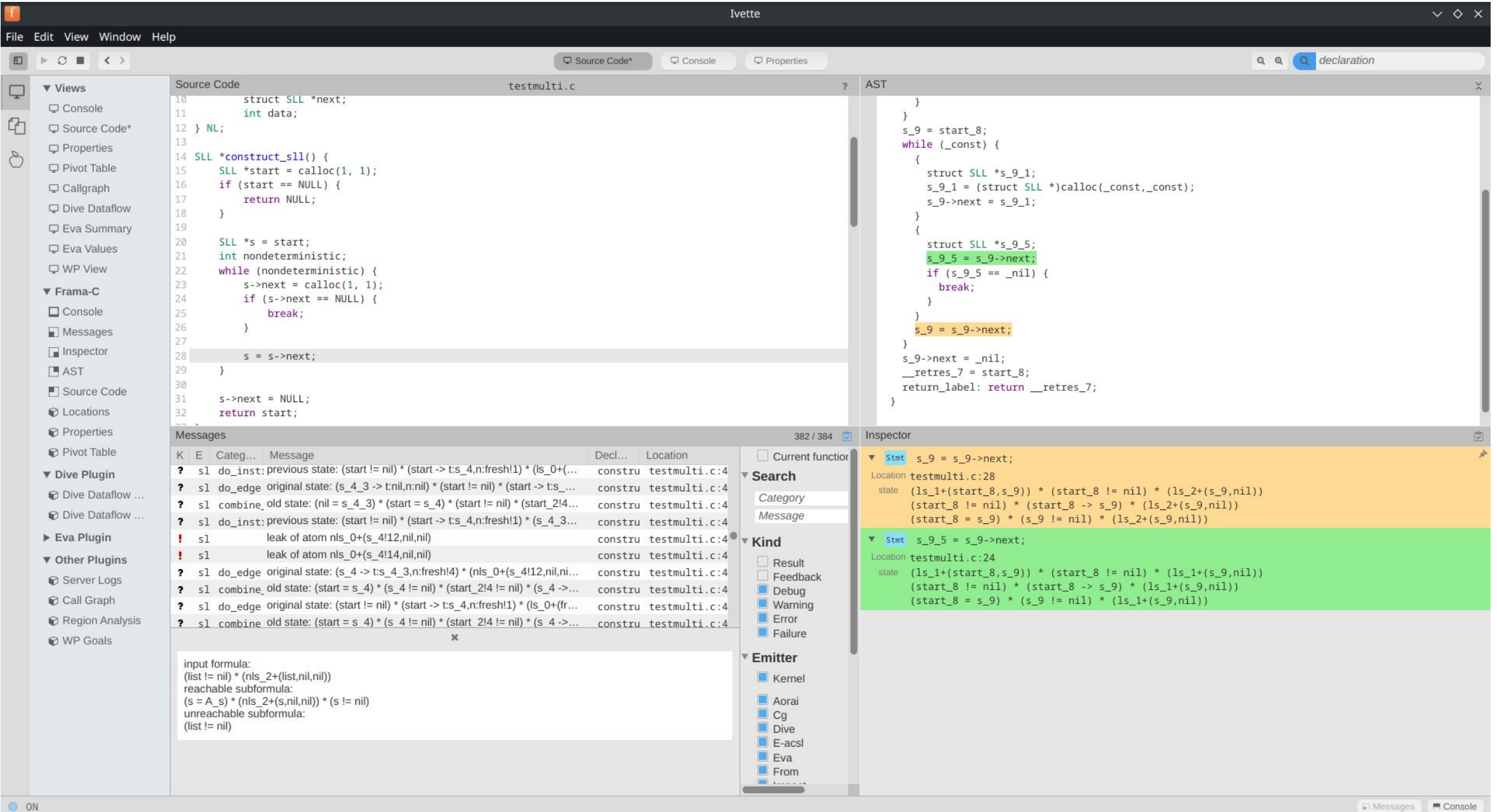
Astral



Software Analyzers

- **Implementation** mostly finished (AST preprocessing, abstraction, simplification of formulas, function summaries, GUI output, ...)
- Testing and **optimization** is in progress
- **Benchmarking** on public datasets of programs (SV-COMP) remains to be done
- Analysis is implemented for most common types of lists (singly/doubly linked lists, nested lists)

Results in Ivette (Frama-C GUI)



The screenshot displays the Ivette GUI interface, which is used for analyzing C code with Frama-C. The interface is divided into several panes:

- Views:** A sidebar on the left containing icons for Console, Source Code*, Properties, Pivot Table, Callgraph, Dive Dataflow, Eva Summary, Eva Values, WP View, Frama-C, Console, Messages, Inspector, AST, Source Code, Locations, Properties, Pivot Table, Dive Plugin, Dive Dataflow..., Dive Dataflow..., Eva Plugin, and Other Plugins.
- Source Code:** The main pane on the left showing the C source code for `testmulti.c`. The code defines a linked list structure and a function `construct_sll` that builds a list from a given start pointer.
- AST:** The main pane on the right showing the Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) for the selected code. It displays the hierarchical structure of the code, including variable declarations and control flow.
- Messages:** A table at the bottom left showing analysis results. It includes columns for Kind (K), Error (E), Category (C), Message, Declaration (Decl...), and Location. The messages indicate various states and potential leaks.
- Inspector:** A pane at the bottom right showing the state of the program at a specific location. It displays the current state of variables and the state of the program at the selected location.
- Search:** A search bar in the bottom right corner for finding specific messages or code elements.
- Kind:** A list of analysis results (Result, Feedback, Debug, Warning, Error, Failure) with checkboxes to filter the results.
- Emitter:** A list of analysis results (Kernel, Aorai, Cg, Dive, E-acsl, Eva, From) with checkboxes to filter the results.

The **Messages** table shows the following results:

K	E	Categ...	Message	Decl...	Location
?	s1	do_inst	previous state: (start != nil) * (start -> t:s_4,n:fresh!1) * (ls_0+...	constru	testmulti.c:4
?	s1	do_edge	original state: (s_4_3 -> t:nil,n:nil) * (start != nil) * (start -> t:s_...	constru	testmulti.c:4
?	s1	combine	old state: (nil = s_4_3) * (start = s_4) * (start != nil) * (start_2!4...	constru	testmulti.c:4
?	s1	do_inst	previous state: (start != nil) * (start -> t:s_4,n:fresh!1) * (s_4_3...	constru	testmulti.c:4
!	s1		leak of atom nls_0+(s_4!12,nil,nil)	constru	testmulti.c:4
!	s1		leak of atom nls_0+(s_4!14,nil,nil)	constru	testmulti.c:4
?	s1	do_edge	original state: (s_4 -> t:s_4_3,n:fresh!4) * (nls_0+(s_4!12,nil,ni...	constru	testmulti.c:4
?	s1	combine	old state: (start = s_4) * (s_4 != nil) * (start_2!4 != nil) * (s_4 ->...	constru	testmulti.c:4
?	s1	do_edge	original state: (start != nil) * (start -> t:s_4,n:fresh!1) * (ls_0+(fr...	constru	testmulti.c:4
?	s1	combine	old state: (start = s_4) * (s_4 != nil) * (start_2!4 != nil) * (s_4 ->...	constru	testmulti.c:4

The **Inspector** pane shows the state of the program at the selected location. It displays the current state of variables and the state of the program at the selected location.

- Implemented a verification tool able to analyze programs working with linked lists
- Discovered several bugs in Astral leading to incorrect results during debugging

Possible extensions

- Analysis of other types of lists
- **Under-approximating analysis** mode (useful for finding bugs)