

Library Management System – PL/SQL

The various functionality associated with it is depicted as below:

Consider the following:

- 1. The library has 3 kinds of members**
 - a. Monthly – this member can borrow 4 books**
 - b. Yearly – this member can borrow 2 books**
 - c. Lifetime – This member can be borrow 6 books**
- 2. The same kind of a book cannot be borrowed by a member at one instance.**
- 3. The fine amount should be calculated basing on the issuedate ,returndate and duedate.**
- 4. The fine amount can be 5/- per day.**
- 5. When a book is issued automatically it should reflect in the book table.**

Table name

Member

Column name	Data Type	Description
Mem_no	Varchar2(20)	Primary Key
Mem_name	Varchar2(20)	Not Null
Mem_type	Varchar2(20)	(M,Y,L)
No_of_books	Number(4)	
Total_fine	Number(4)	

Book

Column name	Data Type	Description
Book_no	Varchar2(20)	Primary Key
Book_name	Varchar2(20)	Not Null
Author	Varchar2(20)	
Price	Varchar2(20)	
No_of_books	Number(4)	

Trans

Column name	Data Type	Description
Book_no	Varchar2(20)	Foreign key of books
Mem_no	Varchar2(20)	Foreign key of member
Issue_date	Date	Sysdate

Due_date	Date	Sysdate+7
Return_date	date	

-- table member

```
create table member(mem_no varchar2(20) primary key, mem_name varchar2
(20) not null, mem_type varchar2(20), no_of_books number(4), total_fine number(4));
```

-- table book

```
create table book(book_no varchar2(20) primary key, book_name varchar2(20) not null , author
varchar2(20), price varchar2(20), no_of_books number(4));
```

-- table trans

```
create table trans(book_no varchar2(20), mem_no varchar2(20),issue_date date,due_date date
,return_date date, constraint bid_fkey FOREIGN KEY (book_no) REFERENCES
book(book_no),constraint mid_fkey FOREIGN KEY (mem_no) REFERENCES
member(mem_no));
```

--table transaction history

```
create table transaction_history(book_no varchar2(20), mem_no varchar2(20),issue_date
date,due_date date ,return_date date, constraint bid_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (book_no)
REFERENCES book(book_no),constraint mid_fkey1 FOREIGN KEY (mem_no)
REFERENCES member(mem_no))
```

/

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

SQL> desc member
Name                                     Null?    Type
-----
MEM_NO                                 NOT NULL VARCHAR2(20)
MEM_NAME                              NOT NULL VARCHAR2(20)
MEM_TYPE                              VARCHAR2(20)
NO_OF_BOOKS                           NUMBER(4)
TOTAL_FINE                            NUMBER(4)

SQL> desc book
Name                                     Null?    Type
-----
BOOK_NO                               NOT NULL VARCHAR2(20)
BOOK_NAME                             NOT NULL VARCHAR2(20)
AUTHOR                                VARCHAR2(20)
PRICE                                 VARCHAR2(20)
NO_OF_BOOKS                           NUMBER(4)

SQL> desc trans
Name                                     Null?    Type
-----
BOOK_NO                               VARCHAR2(20)
MEM_NO                                VARCHAR2(20)
ISSUE_DATE                            DATE
DUE_DATE                              DATE
RETURN_DATE                           DATE

SQL> select constraint_name,column_name from user_cons_columns where table_name='TRANS';
CONSTRAINT_NAME
-----
COLUMN_NAME
-----
MEM_NO_FKEY
MEM_NO
BOOK_NO_FKEY
BOOK_NO
```

--For adding member

declare

member_name varchar2(15);

member_type varchar2(20);

no varchar2(20);

id varchar2(20);

begin

member_name:='&name';

member_type:='&type';

select MAX(mem_no) into no from member;

if no is not null then

id:=no+1;

else

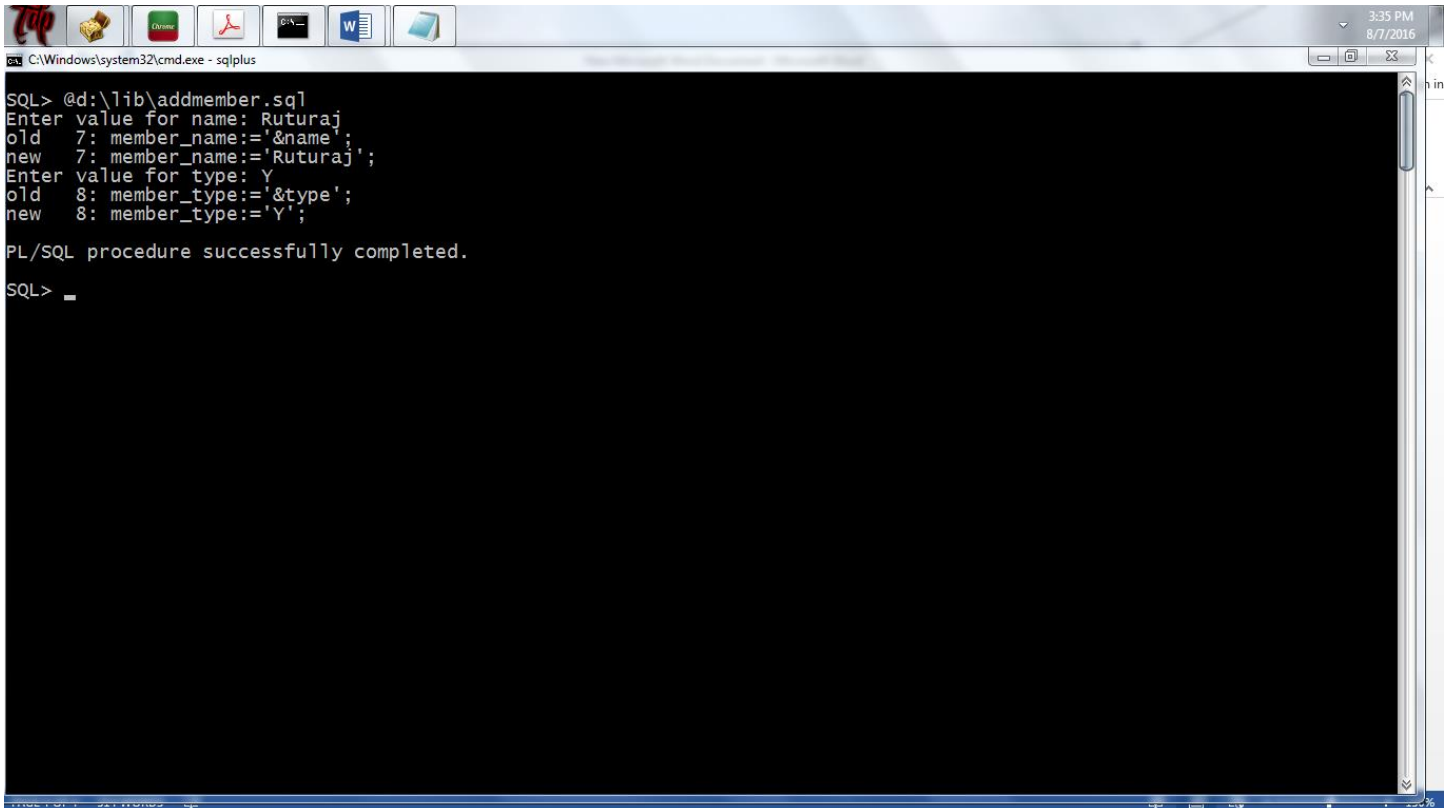
```
id:=1;
end if;

insert into member values(id,member_name,member_type,0,0);

dbms_output.put_line('Mr/Mrs/Miss. '||member_name||', your membership id is '||id);

end;

/
```



```
SQL> @d:\lib\addmember.sql
Enter value for name: Ruturaj
old 7: member_name:='&name';
new 7: member_name:='Ruturaj';
Enter value for type: Y
old 8: member_type:='&type';
new 8: member_type:='Y';

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> _
```

```
-- for adding book

declare

book_name varchar2(50);

author varchar2(20);

price varchar2(20);

no_of_books number(5);

book_id varchar2(20);

begin

book_id:='&bookno';

book_name:='&bknam';
```

```

author:='&auth';

price:='&tot';

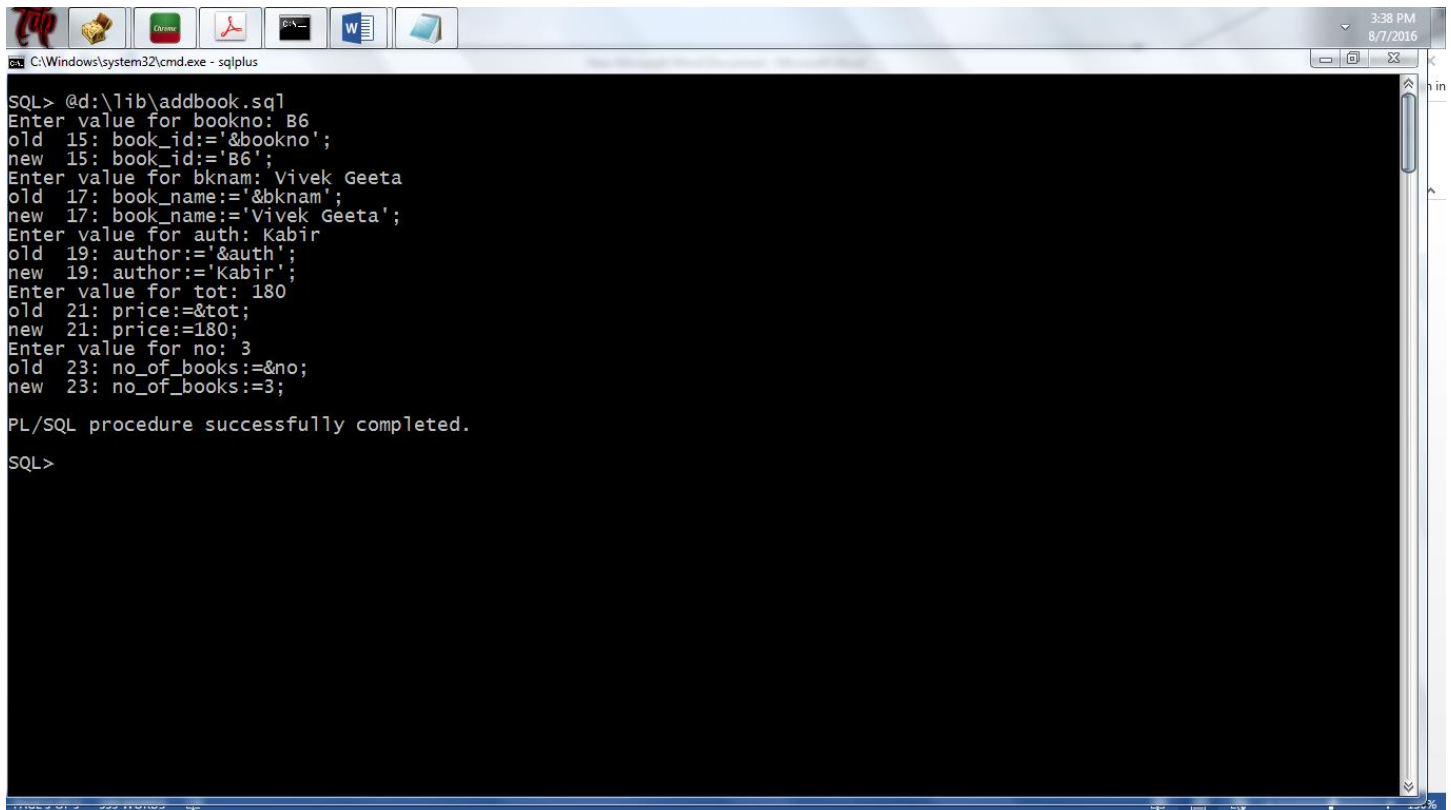
no_of_books:='&no';

insert into book values(book_id,book_name,author,price,no_of_books);

end;

/

```



```

SQL> @d:\lib\addbook.sql
Enter value for bookno: B6
old 15: book_id:='&bookno';
new 15: book_id:='B6';
Enter value for bknam: Vivek Geeta
old 17: book_name:='&bknam';
new 17: book_name:='Vivek Geeta';
Enter value for auth: Kabir
old 19: author:='&auth';
new 19: author:='Kabir';
Enter value for tot: 180
old 21: price:='&tot';
new 21: price:=180;
Enter value for no: 3
old 23: no_of_books:='&no';
new 23: no_of_books:=3;

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL>

```

1. Write a procedure to issue the book to the member.

Proc Name : Issue

Parameters : book_no,mem_no

create or replace procedure insert1(book_id varchar2,mem_id number)

is

a boolean default false;

b boolean default false;

c boolean default false;

d boolean default false;

mep number(4);

```

tep number(4);
sep number(4);
bep number(4);
mb number(4);
dat varchar2(10);
typ varchar2(10);
expiry_date date;
ddate date;
begin

```

Consideration for issue of book

a. Book No. must be a valid book no. from the book table or handle exception.

```

select count(*) into tep from book where book_no = book_id;
if tep = 1
then
dbms_output.put_line('The book '||book_id||' exist in the library');
else
dbms_output.put_line('The book '||book_id||' does not exist in the library');
end if;

```

b. Mem no. Must be a valid Mem no. From member table.

```

select count(*) into mep from member where mem_no = mem_id;
if mep = 1
then
dbms_output.put_line('The user '||mem_id||' is a member of club');
else
dbms_output.put_line('The user '||mem_id||' is not a member of club');
end if;

```

c. The same memno. Cannot borrow the same book without returning the book.

```

select count(*) into sep from trans where book_no = book_id and
mem_no = mem_id and return_date is null;
if sep = 1
then
dbms_output.put_line('The user already have this book');
end if;

```

d. If the due date is crossing the expiry date of the member, doesn't issue the book.

```

select mem_type into typ from member where mem_no=mem_id;
expiry_date := add_months(ROUND(SYSDATE,'MONTH'),1);

```

```

ddate := ROUND(SYSDATE,'YEAR');
if typ='M'
then
    if expiry_date < SYSDATE+7
    then
        a:=true;
        dbms_output.put_line('Your membership expiry date '||

```

```

expiry_date||' is before due date '||SYSDATE+7);
    end if;

```

```

elseif typ='Y'
then
    if ddate < SYSDATE+7
    then
        a:=true;
        dbms_output.put_line('Your membership expiry date '||

```

```

expiry_date||' is before due date '||SYSDATE+7);
    end if;

```

```

elseif typ='L'
then
    dbms_output.put_line('You have lifetime membership');
end if;

```

- e. If the number of book is already borrowed by the member without returning the book exceeds the membership limit then handle error.**

```

select no_of_books into mb from member where mem_no=mem_id;

```

```

if typ='M'
then
    if mb >= 4
    then
        b:=true;
        dbms_output.put_line('Your have reached monthly borrow limit of 4 books');
    end if;

```

```

elseif typ='Y'
then
    if mb >= 2
    then
        b:=true;
        dbms_output.put_line('Your have reached yearly borrow limit of 2 books');
    end if;

```

```

elseif typ='L'

```

```

then
    if mb >= 6
    then
        b:=true;
        dbms_output.put_line('Your have reached lifetime borrow limit of 6 books');
    end if;
end if;

```

f. If the stock of the book is not available then trap the error.

```

select no_of_books into bep from book where book_no=book_id;
if bep >= 1
then
    d:= true;
    dbms_output.put_line(' The book is available in the library ');
end if;

```

g. If all validations are fulfilled, then enter into transaction table bookno. Memno. Issue will by sysdate and due_date is sysdate+7,return date is null and fine is null.

```

if (tep is not null and mep is not null and b is not null and a is not null and d is not null and c is not null)
then
    insert into trans values(book_id,mem_id,SYSDATE,SYSDATE+7,NULL);
    dbms_output.put_line('its working');
end if;

```

h. On Saturday or Sunday no issue of the books.

```

select to_char(SYSDATE,'DY') into dat from dual;
if dat = 'SUN'
then
    dbms_output.put_line('It is '||to_char(SYSDATE,'DAY')||' so cannot issue book. ');
elseif dat = 'SAT'
then
    dbms_output.put_line('It is '||to_char(SYSDATE,'DAY')||' so cannot issue book. ');
else
    c:=true;
    dbms_output.put_line('It is '||to_char(SYSDATE,'DAY')||' so can issue book. ');
end if;

```

Output:

-- simple running for new user


```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

SQL> @d:\lib\issuedate.sql

Procedure created.

SQL> select * from trans;

BOOK_NO      MEM_NO      ISSUE_DAT  DUE_DATE  RETURN_DA
-----
B4            7            05-AUG-16  12-AUG-16  30-AUG-16
B3            5            05-AUG-16  12-AUG-16
B3            2            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B6            3            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B1            1            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16

SQL> execute insert1('B2',6);
The book B2 exist in the library
The user 6 is a member of club
The book is available in the library
Issuing book to member 6

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> select * from trans;

BOOK_NO      MEM_NO      ISSUE_DAT  DUE_DATE  RETURN_DA
-----
B4            7            05-AUG-16  12-AUG-16  30-AUG-16
B3            5            05-AUG-16  12-AUG-16
B3            2            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B6            3            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B1            1            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B2            6            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16

6 rows selected.

SQL> _
```

-- if user already has issued the book

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

SQL> @d:\lib\issuedate.sql

Procedure created.

SQL> select * from trans;

BOOK_NO      MEM_NO      ISSUE_DAT  DUE_DATE  RETURN_DA
-----
B4            7            05-AUG-16  12-AUG-16  30-AUG-16
B3            5            05-AUG-16  12-AUG-16
B3            2            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B6            3            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B1            1            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16
B2            6            07-AUG-16  14-AUG-16

6 rows selected.

SQL> execute insert1('B2',6);
The book B2 exist in the library
The user 6 is a member of club
The user already have this book

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL>
```


-- if user can borrow more book or not

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

SQL> execute insert1('B2',4);
The book B2 exist in the library
The user 4 is a member of club
Your have reached monthly borrow limit of 4 books

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL>
```




-- if Sunday or Saturday no return of book

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

SQL> execute insert1('B4',5);
The book B4 exist in the library
The user 5 is a member of club
You have lifetime membership
It is SUNDAY so cannot issue book.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL>
```



2. Write a procedure to return the book.

Proc name : Return

Parameter : book_no,mem_no

create OR REPLACE procedure retrn(book_id varchar2, mem_id number)

is

fine number(20);

memid number(20);

retrn_date date not null := '30-AUG-16';

dat varchar2(5);

dd date;

begin

Consideration for return book

a. Return of the book is possible only if the member has borrowed the book, check for existence of record in the transaction table.

select mem_no into memid from trans where mem_no = mem_id and book_no=book_id;

b. Update return_date with the current date and calculate the fine amount by finding the difference between due_date and return_date.

update trans set return_date='30-AUG-16' where book_no=book_id and mem_no=memid;

select due_date into dd from trans where book_no=book_id and mem_no=memid;

fine := (retrn_date - dd)*5;

dbms_output.put_line('Fine is '||fine);

c. Update the total_fine of that member by add this fine amount with the existing total_fine in the member table.

update member set total_fine = fine where mem_no=memid;

d. On Saturday or Sunday no return of book.

select to_char(SYSDATE,'DY') into dat from dual;

if dat = 'SUN'

then

dbms_output.put_line('It is '||to_char(SYSDATE,'DAY')||' so you cannot return book.');

end if;

if dat = 'SAT'

then

dbms_output.put_line('It is '||to_char(SYSDATE,'DAY')||' so you cannot return book.');

end if;

e. Upon returning the book delete the information from the transaction table and move the data to transaction_history.

-- used using trigger

f. Create transaction_history as that of transaction table to record old data.

-- table created transaction history

EXCEPTION

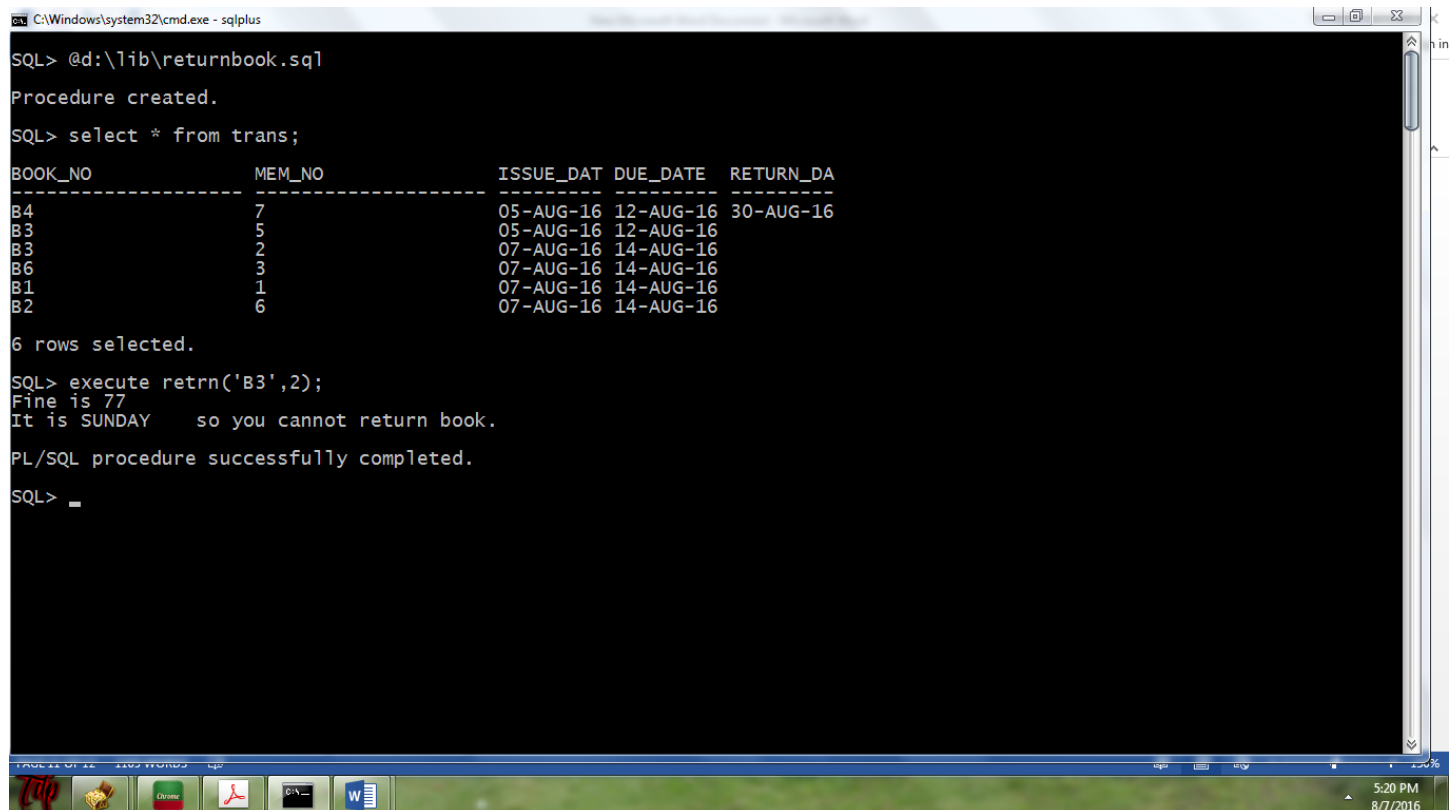
WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN

dbms_output.put_line('There is no book issued to this member.');

end;

/

-- return date is set as 30 august for now to calculate fine



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus". The user has executed a PL/SQL procedure and a query. The procedure execution shows a message "It is SUNDAY so you cannot return book." and "PL/SQL procedure successfully completed." The query shows a table with 6 rows selected.

```
SQL> @d:\lib\returnbook.sql
Procedure created.
SQL> select * from trans;
BOOK_NO      MEM_NO      ISSUE_DAT    DUE_DATE     RETURN_DA
-----
B4            7           05-AUG-16    12-AUG-16    30-AUG-16
B3            5           05-AUG-16    12-AUG-16
B3            2           07-AUG-16    14-AUG-16
B6            3           07-AUG-16    14-AUG-16
B1            1           07-AUG-16    14-AUG-16
B2            6           07-AUG-16    14-AUG-16
6 rows selected.
SQL> execute retrn('B3',2);
Fine is 77
It is SUNDAY    so you cannot return book.
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SQL> _
```

BOOK_NO	MEM_NO	ISSUE_DAT	DUE_DATE	RETURN_DA
B4	7	05-AUG-16	12-AUG-16	30-AUG-16
B3	5	05-AUG-16	12-AUG-16	
B3	2	07-AUG-16	14-AUG-16	
B6	3	07-AUG-16	14-AUG-16	
B1	1	07-AUG-16	14-AUG-16	
B2	6	07-AUG-16	14-AUG-16	

-- the fine is calculated and updated in the member table for mem_id=2

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus
B1          1          07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16
B2          6          07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16
6 rows selected.
SQL> select * from member;
MEM_NO      MEM_NAME      MEM_TYPE      NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
TOTAL_FINE
1           86      Deepansh      M              2
2           77      Priyansh      L              0
3           0       Akash         Y              2
MEM_NO      MEM_NAME      MEM_TYPE      NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
TOTAL_FINE
4           0       Swati         M              4
5           0       Boss          L              1
6           0       Pratikhya     Y              1
MEM_NO      MEM_NAME      MEM_TYPE      NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
TOTAL_FINE
```

3. Write a trigger to automatically increment and decrement the no_of books from the and member table upon issue and return.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER incr_trigger
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE ON trans
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF INSERTING THEN
```

```
        UPDATE book
        SET no_of_books = no_of_books-1
        WHERE book_no = :NEW.book_no;
        UPDATE MEMBER
        SET no_of_books = no_of_books+1
        WHERE mem_no = :NEW.mem_no;
```

```
    ELSIF UPDATING THEN
        UPDATE book
```

```

SET no_of_books = no_of_books+1
WHERE book_no = :old.book_no;
UPDATE MEMBER
SET no_of_books = no_of_books-1
WHERE mem_no = :NEW.mem_no;
END IF;

```

END;

/

-- on issue of book

-- before issue of book

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus

BOOK_NO      BOOK_NAME      AUTHOR
-----
B4            Corporate      Chankya      Miral
170           5
B5            Life at edge   TDP
650           0
B6            Vivek Geeta    Kabir
180           2

6 rows selected.

SQL> select * from member;

MEM_NO      MEM_NAME      MEM_TYPE      NO_OF_BOOKS      TOTAL_FINE
-----
1            Deepansh      M              2                86
2            Priyansh      L              0                77
3            Akash         Y              2                0

MEM_NO      MEM_NAME      MEM_TYPE      NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
TOTAL_FINE
-----

```

-- B4 has 5 no of book and priyansh has 0 no_of_books

-- after issuing a book B4 to priyansh member_id 2

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus
B3      Monk sold ferrari      arnab goswami
150      5

BOOK_NO  BOOK_NAME  AUTHOR
-----
PRICE    NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
B4      Corporate Chankya  Mira1
170      4

B5      Life at edge  TDP
650      0

B6      Vivek Geeta  Kabir
180      2

6 rows selected.

SQL> select * from member;

MEM_NO  MEM_NAME  MEM_TYPE  NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
TOTAL_FINE
-----
1      86      Deepansh  M      2
2      77      Priyansh  L      1
3      0      Akash     Y      2

MEM_NO  MEM_NAME  MEM_TYPE  NO_OF_BOOKS
-----

```

-- same happens for return for B6 for member_id of akash i.e. 3

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus
200      1
B3      Monk sold ferrari      arnab goswami
150      5

BOOK_NO  BOOK_NAME  AUTHOR
-----
PRICE    NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
B4      Corporate Chankya  Mira1
170      4

B5      Life at edge  TDP
650      0

B6      Vivek Geeta  Kabir
180      3

6 rows selected.

SQL> select * from member;

MEM_NO  MEM_NAME  MEM_TYPE  NO_OF_BOOKS
-----
TOTAL_FINE
-----
1      86      Deepansh  M      2
2      77      Priyansh  L      1
3      77      Akash     Y      1

```

4. Write a trigger to move the data from the transaction to transaction_history table upon deletion.

create or replace trigger move_trigger

```
insert into transaction_history
values(:old.book_no,:old.mem_no,:old.issue_date,:old.due_date,:old.return_date);

end;
```

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - sqlplus
SQL> select * from transaction_history;

no rows selected

SQL> select * from trans;

BOOK_NO          MEM_NO          ISSUE_DAT  DUE_DATE  RETURN_DA
-----
B4                7              05-AUG-16 12-AUG-16 30-AUG-16
B3                5              05-AUG-16 12-AUG-16
B3                2              07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16 30-AUG-16
B6                3              07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16 30-AUG-16
B1                1              07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16
B2                6              07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16
B4                2              07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16

7 rows selected.

SQL> delete from trans where book_no='B3' and mem_no=2;

1 row deleted.

SQL> select * from transaction_history;

BOOK_NO          MEM_NO          ISSUE_DAT  DUE_DATE  RETURN_DA
-----
B3                2              07-AUG-16 14-AUG-16 30-AUG-16

SQL>
```

-- hence the built library management system meets all the requirements specified.