

Cardiff School of Computer Science and Informatics

Coursework Assessment Pro-forma

Module Code: CM6114

Module Title: Computational Thinking

Lecturer: Alexia Zoumpoulaki

Assessment Title: Programming Assignment

Assessment Number: 001

Date Set: 19/10/2018

Submission Date and Time: 16/11/2018 at 9:30am.

Return Date: 7/12/2018

Table of Contents

Documentation	3
Describe your implementation	3
Problem Description	3
Problem Decomposition	3
Pseudo code.....	4
#Variables.....	4
#opening file	4
# selecting top 12 players according to ranking putting into list variable called top_twelve_players	4
#Player strengths	5
#assign random players to group.....	5
#tournament matchups	5
#games	5
#points	6
#search for player strength.....	7
#coin flip.....	7
#code.....	7
Data representation.....	8
Functions.....	8
Flow Control.....	10
Examples of good practices	11
Error Handling.....	12

Documentation

Describe your implementation

Problem Description

The task given was to create a system/programme for a simulation of a tennis tournament. In the programme/system the task given was to select the top 12 players based on their ranking across Wales out of the list of other players. They must be initially randomly assigned in groups of three, totalling into four groups. Where they play mini round-robin tournaments (or all-play-all tournament). That means that each player will meet all other players in turn. Afterwards the top players of each group (if there is a tie, meaning all players have won 1 game, then the player with the highest-ranking progresses) play an elimination tournament. The 4 players are assigned to 2 matches randomly and the winners from the matches play to the final.

Problem Decomposition

1. Open tennis tournament file and store it in a array/dictionary
2. Sort players in ascending order of ranks
3. Select top 12 players
4. Assign each player a strength according to rank e.g. rank 1 should have highest strength
5. Randomly assign 3 players to a group
6. Setup the matchups between players for each group
7. Do coin flip for each serving in the game, whoever wins should output their score and the other player's score
8. Add points to a player for each serving with probability
9. Resolve any ties by having a player win 2pts in a row
10. First Player who wins 6 games wins a set
11. Player who wins 2 sets wins the match, 3 sets if they both win 1 set each
12. Record the scores throughout the game
13. Take winners of each group and assign them into random groups of two
14. They should all play each other and the two winners of this round will play final round
15. Select winner of the final round

Pseudo code

#Variables

```
Set top_twelve_players as array
Set players as array
Set group_1 as dictionary
Set group_2 as dictionary
Set group_3 as dictionary
Set group_4 as dictionary
Set level_1 as dictionary
Set level_1_scores as dictionary
Set game_scoring as dictionary = {
  0: 'love',
  1: '15',
  2: '30',
  3: '40',
  4: 'Game'
}
```

#opening file

```
function open file
  open tournament_players.csv file:
    rows = file
    for each row
      add to players read row 1 to 3
    endfor
  for i to the end of length of players do
    if a players ranking is empty
      player rank = random number between 1 to 18
    endif
  endfor
  for i to end of length of players do
    players ranking = player ranking as integer
  endfor
endfunction
```

selecting top 12 players according to ranking putting into list variable called top_twelve_players

```
function top_twelve_players_sort
  rankings = sort ranking in ascending order
  for i from 0 to 12 do
    add top 12 players to top_twelve_players
  endfor
endfunction
```

Call open file
Call top_twelve_players_sort

#Player strengths

```
player_strengths = copy of top_twelve_players
j = 0
player_strength_points = length of player_strengths + 28
for i to (length of player_strengths) do
    player_strength_points = player_strength_points - 3
    add (top_twelve_players ranking + player_strength_points) to player_strengths
endfor
Output player_strengths
```

#assign random players to group

```
Randomize player_strengths
for n from 0 to end of player strengths,3 do
    for i to player_strengths[n:n+3] do
        add player name and player strength to level_1
    endfor
endfor
group_1, group_2, group_3, group_4 = level_1
Output level_1
```

#tournament matchups

```
function mini_robin_tournaments(groups)
    list2 = combine groups in pairs of 2's
    global variable group_number
    group_number = group_number + 1
    Output group_number match-ups
    for i to end of list2 do
        contestants = i
        Output contestants0 vs contestants1
        call games and pass contestants0 and contestants1
    endfor
endfunction
```

#games

```
function games(p1, p2):
    call add_points and pass p1 and p2
endfunction
```

#points

```
function add_points(player1, player2):
    player_1_set = 0
    player_2_set = 0
    while player_2_set != 3 and player_1_set != 3:
        player_1_game = 0
        player_2_game = 0
        while player_1_game != 6 and player_2_game != 6:
            player_2_pt = 0
            player_1_pt = 0
            game_won = False
            while not game_won do
                call coin_flip and pass player_1_pt, player_2_pt, player1 and player2
                player1_prob = call search and pass in level_1, player1
                player2_prob = call search and pass in level_1, player2
                player1_prob = player1_prob + random number between 8 and 50
                player2_prob += player2_prob + random number between 8 and 50
                if player_1_pt > 3 and player_1_pt >= (player_2_pt+2) do
                    Output player1 Won the game
                    player_2_pt = 0
                    game_won = True
                    player_1_game = player_1_game + 1
                else if player_2_pt > 3 and player_2_pt >= player_1_pt + 2 do
                    Output player2 Won the game
                    player_1_pt = 0
                    game_won = True
                    player_2_game += 1
                endif
                if player_1_pt >= 3 and player_1_pt = player_2_pt do
                    Output 40-all, deuce
                endif
                if player1_prob > player2_prob:
                    player_1_pt = player_1_pt + 1
                else if player2_prob > player1_prob:
                    player_2_pt = player_2_pt + 1
                endif
            endwhile
            if player_1_game = 6 do
                Output player1 won a set
                player_1_set = player_1_set + 1
                Output player_1_set '-' player_2_set
            else if player_2_game = 6:
                Output player2 won a set
                player_2_set = player_2_set + 1
                Output player_2_set '-' player_1_set
            endif
        endwhile
        if player_1_set = 3 do
            Output player1 won the match
            add player1 name and score to level_1_scores
        else if player_2_set = 3 do
            Output player2 won the match
            add player 2 name and score to level_1_scores
        endif
    endwhile
endfunction
```

#search for player strength

```
fucntion search with values, searchFor
  for j to end of values do
    for k to end of j do
      if searchFor in k
        return j[k]
      endif
    endfor
  endfor
endfunction
```

#coin flip

```
fucntion coin_flip(player_1_pt, player_2_pt, player1, player2):
  coin = random of heads or tails
  if player_1_pt > 4 or player_2_pt > 4 do
    if coin = 'heads' do
      Output Heads: player1 serves first
      Output player_1_pt '-' player_2_pt
    else:
      Output Tails: player2 serves first
      Output player_2_pt '-' player_1_pt
    endif
  else:
    if coin = 'heads' do
      Output Heads: player1 serves first
      Output game_scoring(player_1_pt) '-' game_scoring(player_2_pt)
    else:
      Output Tails: player2 serves first
      Output game_scoring(player_2_pt) '-' game_scoring(player_1_pt)
    endif
  endif
endfunction
```

#code

```
group_number = 0
call mini_robin_tournaments and pass group_1
call mini_robin_tournaments and pass group_2
call mini_robin_tournaments and pass group_3
call mini_robin_tournaments and pass group_4
Output level_1_scores
```

Data representation

Variable	Type
<code>top_twelve_players = []</code>	List
<code>game_scoring = { 0: 'love', 1: '15', 2: '30', 3: '40', 4: 'Game' }</code>	Dictionary
<code>player_strength_points -= 3</code>	Integer
<code>Players = [['Summer Smith', 1, 38], ['Scary Terry', 2, 36], ['Morty Smith', 3, 34]]</code>	Lists of list
<code>def openfile():</code>	Function
<code>Leve_1 = [{'Alan Rails': [16, 12], 'Abradolf Lincler': [29, 4], 'Tophat Jones': [27, 5]}]</code>	list of dictionary
<code>contestants = l (player names)</code>	String

Functions

```
# """selecting top 12 players according to ranking putting into list variable called top_twelve_players"""
def top_twelve_players_sort():
    rankings = sorted(players, key=lambda i: i[1]) # sorts players into chronological order in rankings
    for i in range(0, 12):
        top_twelve_players.append(rankings[i]) # picks out top 12 players

openfile()
top_twelve_players_sort()
player_strengths = top_twelve_players.copy()
assign_player_strength()
```

The purpose of the function above is to sort the players by ranking and picking out the top twelve. A call is made to `top_twelve_players_sort()` which then runs the code inside it. There is no argument required in this case as I simply want to just operate it so it picks out the top players and stores it in a list.


```

# """assigns player strength and sorts player in player strength order"""
def assign_player_strength():
    j = 0
    player_strength_points = len(player_strengths) + 28 # creates player strength points
    for i in range(len(player_strengths)):
        player_strength_points -= 3
        player_strengths[i].append(
            top_twelve_players[i][1] + player_strength_points) # assigns player strength according to ranking
    print(player_strengths)

openfile()
top_twelve_players_sort()
player_strengths = top_twelve_players.copy()
assign_player_strength()

```

The assign_player_strength function simply will add player strength to player_strengths variable it will create player strength from ranking + 28 for each player and -3 as we go down the list and store it in the list as well.

Flow Control

```
if player_1_pt > 3 and player_1_pt >= (player_2_pt+2):
    # uncomment code below to view messages
    # print('\n'f".....")
    # print(f'\n{player1} Won the game')
    player_2_pt = 0
    game_won = True
    player_1_game += 1
elif player_2_pt > 3 and player_2_pt >= (player_1_pt+2):
    # uncomment code below to view messages
    # print(f'\n{player2} Won the game')
    # print('\n'f".....")
    player_1_pt = 0
    game_won = True
    player_2_game += 1
# uncomment the code below to view messages
# if player_1_pt >= 3 and player_1_pt == player_2_pt:
#     print('All-kill done!')
```




```
# """assigns player strength and sorts player in player strength order"""
def assign_player_strength():
    j = 0
    player_strength_points = len(player_strengths) + 28 # creates player strength points
    for i in range(len(player_strengths)):
        player_strength_points -= 3
        player_strengths[i].append(top_twelve_players[i][1] + player_strength_points) # assigns player strength according to ranking
    print(player_strengths)
```



```
if player_1_set == 3:
    print(f'        {player1} won the match ')
    duplicate = False
    response = sort_out_duplicates(player1)
    if response is True:
        level_1_scores.append([player1, 2])
    else:
        level_1_scores.append([player1, 1])
elif player_2_set == 3:
    print(f'        {player2} won the match')
    duplicate = False
    response = sort_out_duplicates(player2)
    if response is True:
        level_1_scores.append([player2, 2])
    else:
        level_1_scores.append([player2, 1])
```

Examples of good practices

```
# """assigns player strength and sorts player in player strength order"""
def assign_player_strength():
    j = 0
    player_strength_points = len(player_strengths) + 28 # creates player strength points
    for i in range(len(player_strengths)):
        player_strength_points -= 3
     player_strengths[i].append(top_twelve_players[i][1] + player_strength_points) # assigns player strength according to ranking
    print(player_strengths)
```

```
# """selecting top 12 players according to ranking putting into list variable called top_twelve_players"""
def top_twelve_players_sort():
    rankings = sorted(players, key=lambda i: i[1]) # sorts players into chronological order in rankings
    for i in range(0, 12):
        top_twelve_players.append(rankings[i]) # picks out top 12 players
```

Error Handling

```
result = False
while not result:
    try:
        user_input = int(input('Enter the number of simulations you want to run: '))
        result = True
    except ValueError as e:
        print('Must be only integers')
    else:
        if user_input < 50:
            print('Must be greater than 50')
            result = False
```

```
# Opening file and putting it into players
def openfile():
    try:
        with open(sys.argv[1], 'r') as f:
            rows = csv.reader(f)
            for row in rows:
                players.append(row[1:3]) # Only print the column in the row
            del players[0]
        for i in range(len(players)):
            if players[i][1] is '': # finds any players without a rank
                players[i][1] = random.randint(1, 18) # assigns a random rank to a player if the player has no rank
        for i in range(len(players)):
            players[i][1] = (int(players[i][1])) # converts string into integer
    except OSError:
        print('cannot open')
    except IndexError:
        print('out of index')
    else:
        f.close()
```