

Figure 1: Feasibility gaps of federated private ADMM [Cyffer et al. 2023], private ADMM [Chan et al. 2024] and private PADM (ours) at 500-th iteration under eight privacy budgets  $\epsilon_{DP}$ .

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$\epsilon_{DP}$	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.19	0.52	1.39	3.73	10
Federated private ADMM	9030.94	1154.55	84.23	3.55	2.37	9.64	10.03	10.03
Private ADMM	3.16	1.26	0.93	0.89	0.85	0.82	0.89	0.83
<b>Private PADM</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 2: Optimality gaps of PADM- $\mathcal{L}_\lambda$  and PADM- $\mathcal{N}_\sigma$  at 1000-th iteration under eight privacy budgets  $\epsilon_{DP}$ .

$\epsilon_{DP}$	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.19	0.52	1.39	3.73	10
PADM- $\mathcal{L}_\lambda$	105.0202	35.0743	2.4273	0.3246	0.0682	0.0287	0.0227	0.0220
PADM- $\mathcal{N}_\sigma$	1.3808	0.1470	0.0417	0.0245	0.0220	0.0221	0.0214	0.0227

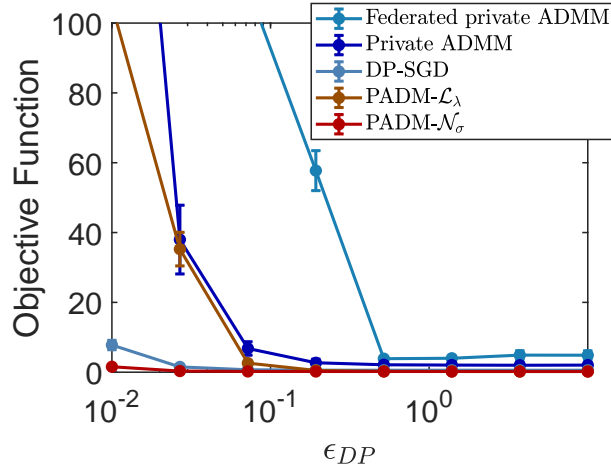


Figure 2: Final objective function values (mean  $\pm$  STD) of federated private ADMM [Cyffer et al. 2023], private ADMM [Chan et al. 2024], DP-SGD [Feldman et al. 2018], PADM- $\mathcal{L}_\lambda$  (ours), and PADM- $\mathcal{N}_\sigma$  (ours).

Table 3: Final objective function values (mean  $\pm$  STD) of federated private ADMM [Cyffer et al. 2023], private ADMM [Chan et al. 2024], DP-SGD [Feldman et al. 2018], PADM- $\mathcal{L}_\lambda$  (ours), and PADM- $\mathcal{N}_\sigma$  (ours).

$\epsilon_{\text{DP}}$	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.19	0.52	1.39	3.73	10
Federated Private ADMM	27785.87 $\pm$ 5126.50	617.35 $\pm$ 109.51	110.23 $\pm$ 9.86	57.74 $\pm$ 5.72	3.87 $\pm$ 0.51	3.99 $\pm$ 0.66	4.89 $\pm$ 1.25	4.87 $\pm$ 1.27
Private ADMM	253.29 $\pm$ 58.27	37.99 $\pm$ 9.85	6.80 $\pm$ 1.94	2.70 $\pm$ 1.02	2.12 $\pm$ 0.76	2.04 $\pm$ 0.87	1.99 $\pm$ 0.81	2.03 $\pm$ 0.70
DP-SGD	7.78 $\pm$ 1.34	1.51 $\pm$ 0.22	0.70 $\pm$ 0.07	0.58 $\pm$ 0.04	0.56 $\pm$ 0.02	0.57 $\pm$ 0.02	0.56 $\pm$ 0.02	0.56 $\pm$ 0.02
<b>PADM-<math>\mathcal{L}_\lambda</math></b>	105.20 $\pm$ 4.39	35.25 $\pm$ 4.81	2.61 $\pm$ 0.45	<b>0.50 <math>\pm</math> 0.06</b>	<b>0.25 <math>\pm</math> 0.01</b>	<b>0.21 <math>\pm</math> 0.005</b>	<b>0.20 <math>\pm</math> 0.004</b>	<b>0.20 <math>\pm</math> 0.004</b>
<b>PADM-<math>\mathcal{N}_\sigma</math></b>	<b>1.56 <math>\pm</math> 0.32</b>	<b>0.33 <math>\pm</math> 0.03</b>	<b>0.22 <math>\pm</math> 0.007</b>	<b>0.20 <math>\pm</math> 0.004</b>	<b>0.20 <math>\pm</math> 0.004</b>	<b>0.20 <math>\pm</math> 0.004</b>	<b>0.20 <math>\pm</math> 0.004</b>	<b>0.20 <math>\pm</math> 0.004</b>