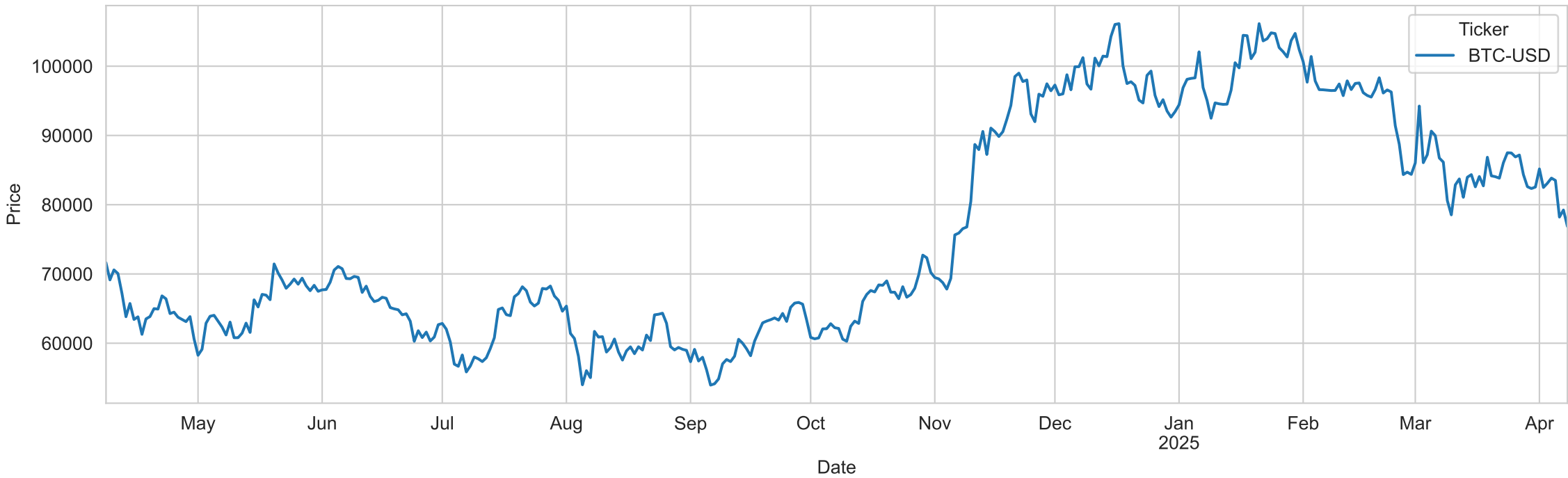


BTC Price History



BTC Volume

