

MATHEMATICAL METHODS

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks:100

Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1.a) Find the Laplace Transforms of Bessel's function of order zero.
b) Find the inverse Laplace Transform of $\cot^{-1}\left(\frac{2}{s+1}\right)$
c) Use convolution theorem to find the inverse Laplace Transform of $\frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+5)^2}$ [7+7+6]
- 2.a) Solve the initial value problem $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + a^2y = f(t)$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = -2$ by using Laplace Transform.
b) Solve the integral equation by using Laplace Transform
 $y(t) = \sin t + 2 \int_0^t y(u)(t-u)^3 du$ [10+10]
- 3.a) Find Cosine series for the function 'f' defined by $f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{for } 0 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2} \\ L-x & \text{for } \frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq L \end{cases}$
b) Using Parseval's identity, find the value of the integral $\int_0^\infty \frac{\sin^2 t}{t^2} dt$ [10+10]
- 4.a) Find the Fourier series for $f(x) = \frac{(\pi-x)^2}{4}$ in the interval $(0, 2\pi)$ and hence deduce that $\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$.
b) Find the function whose Cosine transform is $\frac{\sin aw}{w}$, $a > 0$. [10+10]
- 5.a) Evaluate $\int_a^b (x-a)^m (b-x)^n dx$, m and n being positive integers.
b) Prove that $J_n^1(x) = \frac{1}{4} \{J_{n-2}(x) - 2J_n(x) + J_{n+2}(x)\}$
c) Express $x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 3$ in terms of Legendre polynomials. [7+7+6]
- 6.a) When 'n' is a positive integer show that $J_n(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^\pi \cos(n\theta - x \sin\theta) d\theta$
b) Show that $(2n+1)xP_n(x) = (n+1)P_{n+1}(x) + nP_{n-1}(x)$ [10+10]
- 7.a) Find the eigen values and eigen function of
 $\{xy'(x)\}' + \left(\frac{\lambda}{x}\right)y(x) = 0, y(1) = y'(e^{2\pi}) = 0$
b) Find the Green's function for $y'' = 0$ in $[0,1]$, $y'(0) = y(1) = 0$. [10+10]
- 8.a) Solve the Boundary value problem $y'' = 3x + 4y$, $y(0) = 0$, $y(1) = 1$.
b) Find Green's function for $y'' + \frac{1}{4x^2} = 0$ in $[1,2]$, $y(1) = y(2) = 0$. [10+10]