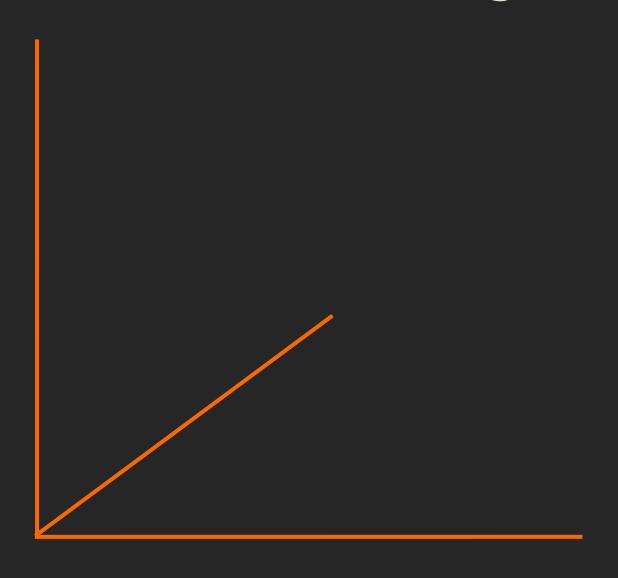
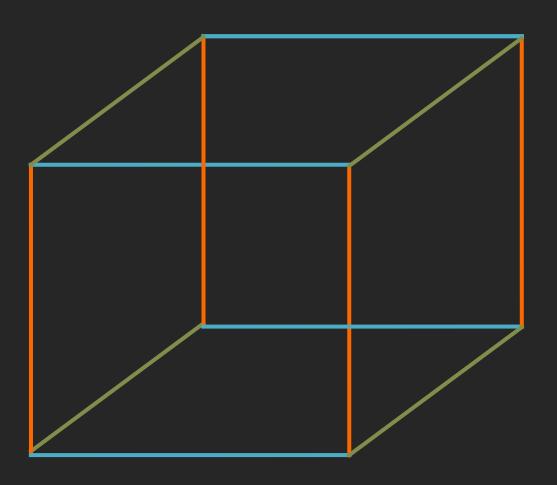
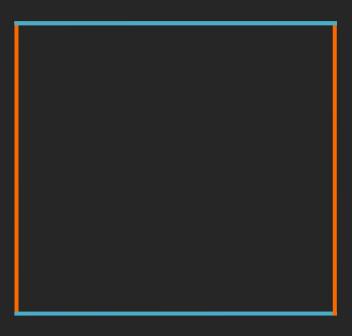
### The multidimensional nightmare!



# Volume = length x height x width

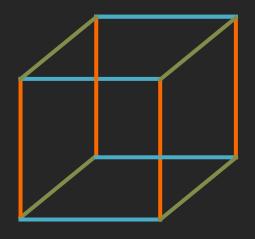


# Surface = length x width



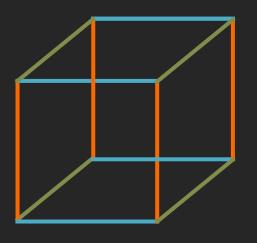
# length = length

```
Volume =
length x height x width
      Surface =
    length x height
       Length =
        length
```



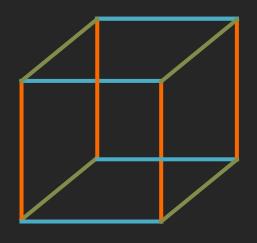
### Renaming dimensions:

```
Volume =
PC1 x PC2 x PC3
   Surface =
   PC1 x PC2
    Length =
       PC<sub>1</sub>
```



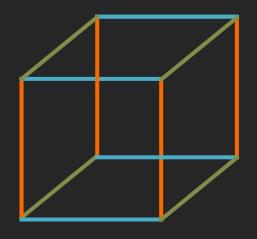
### Renaming dimensions:

```
Volume =
Dim.1 x Dim.2 x Dim.3
      Surface =
    Dim.1 x Dim.2
      Length =
        Dim.1
```



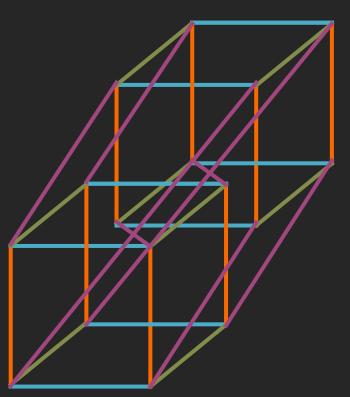
#### Renaming metrics:

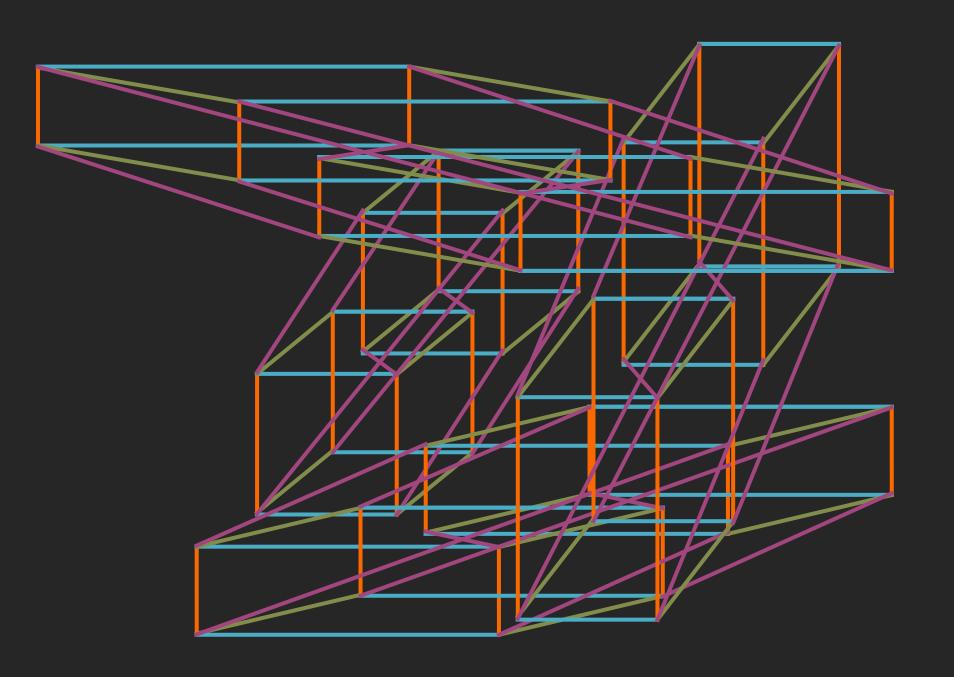
```
Volume 3D =
Dim.1 x Dim.2 x Dim.3
    Volume 2D =
   Dim.1 x Dim.2
    Volume 1D =
       Dim.1
```

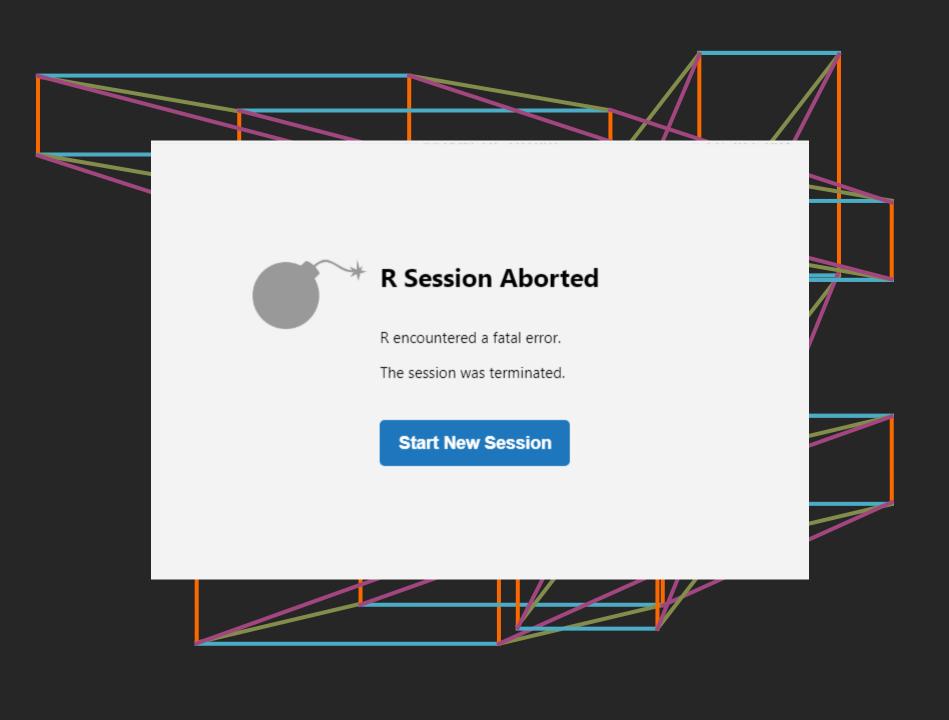


#### Adding more dimensions

```
Volume 4D =
Dim.1 x Dim.2 x Dim.3 x Dim.4
    Volume 3D =
Dim.1 x Dim.2 x Dim.3
    Volume 2D =
   Dim.1 x Dim.2
    Volume 1D =
       Dim.1
```







#### Generalising:

Volume *n*D = product of dimensions