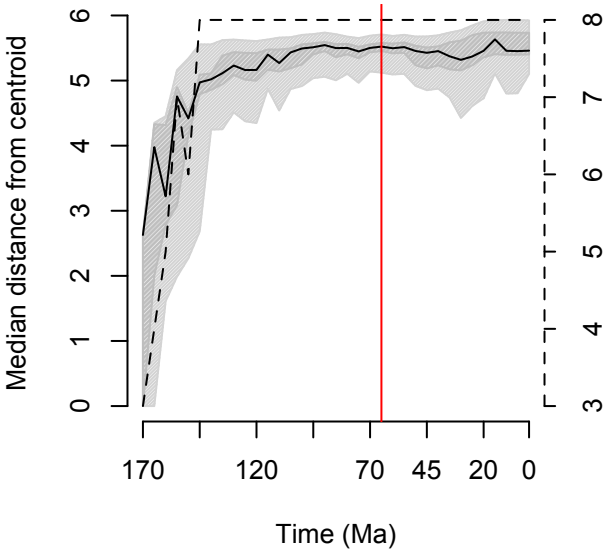
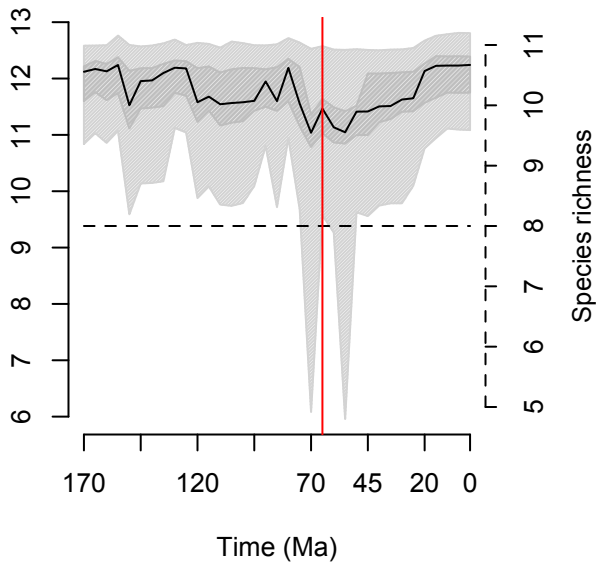


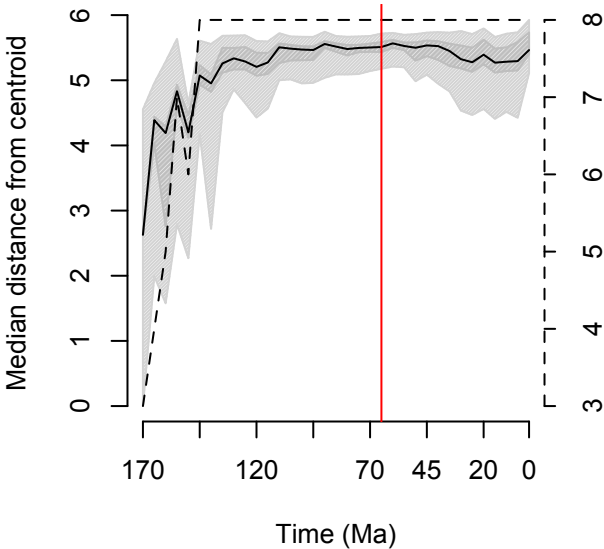
Eutheria (punctuated)



Mammaliaformes (punctuated)



Eutheria (gradual)



Mammaliaformes (gradual)

