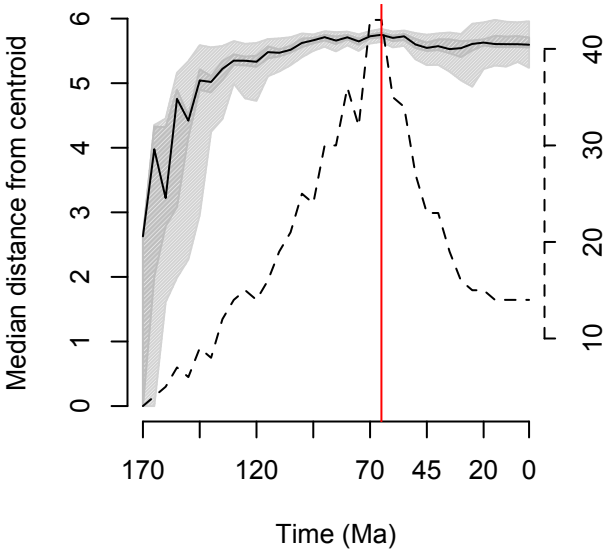
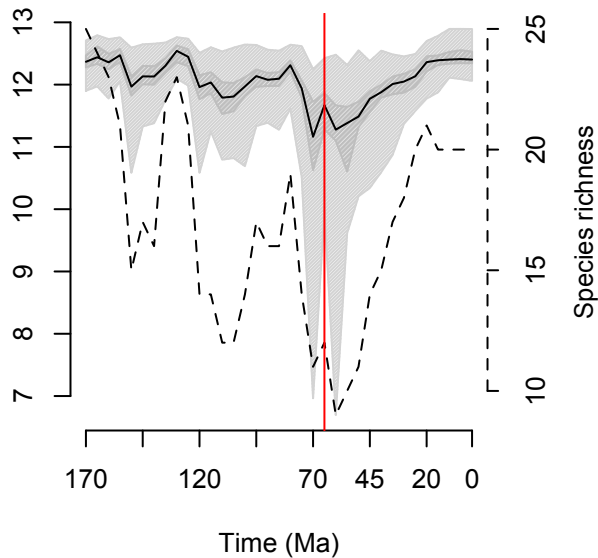


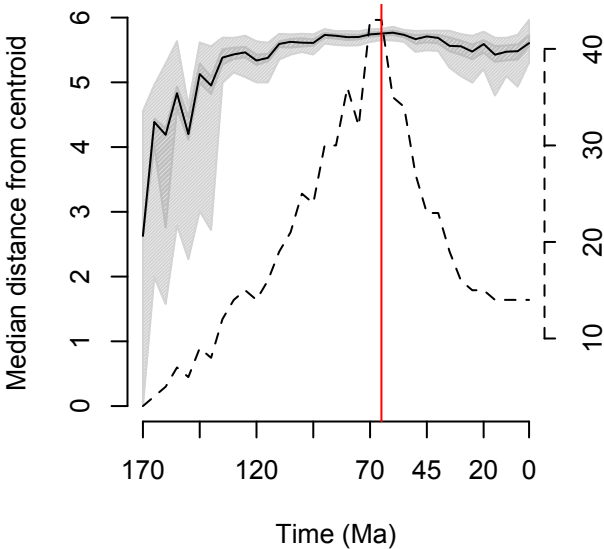
**Eutheria (punctuated)**



**Mammaliaformes (punctuated)**



**Eutheria (gradual)**



**Mammaliaformes (gradual)**

