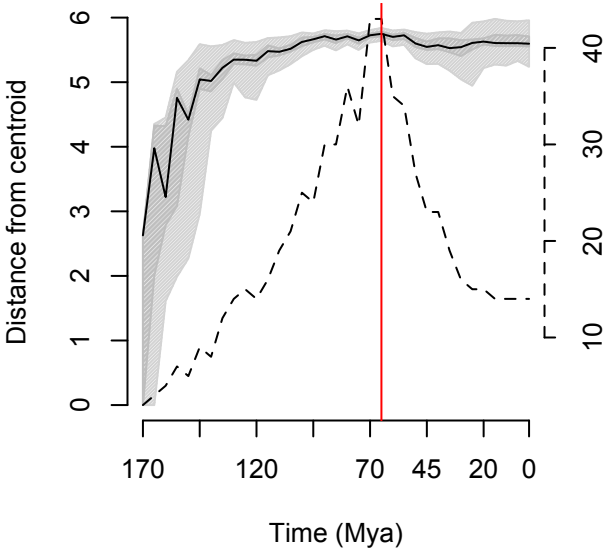
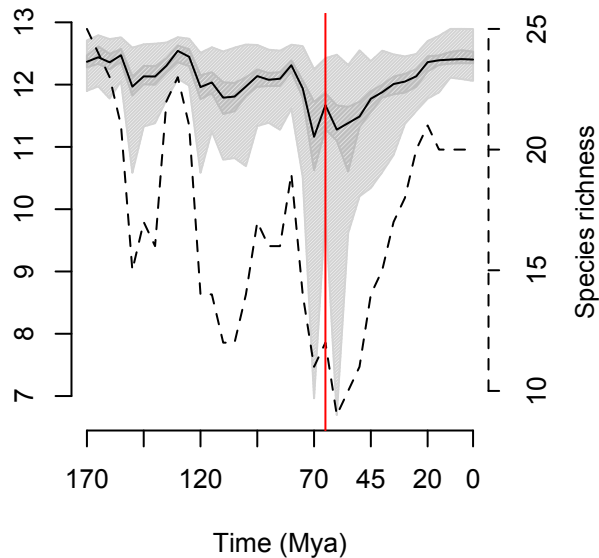


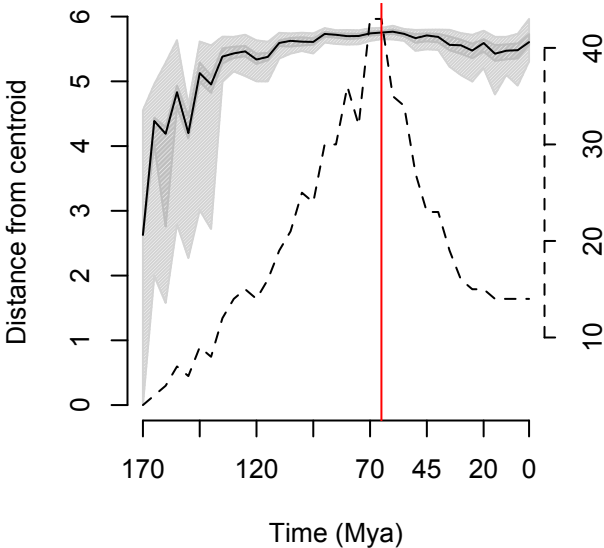
**Eutherian (punctuated)**



**Mammaliformes (punctuated)**



**Eutherian (gradual)**



**Mammaliformes (gradual)**

