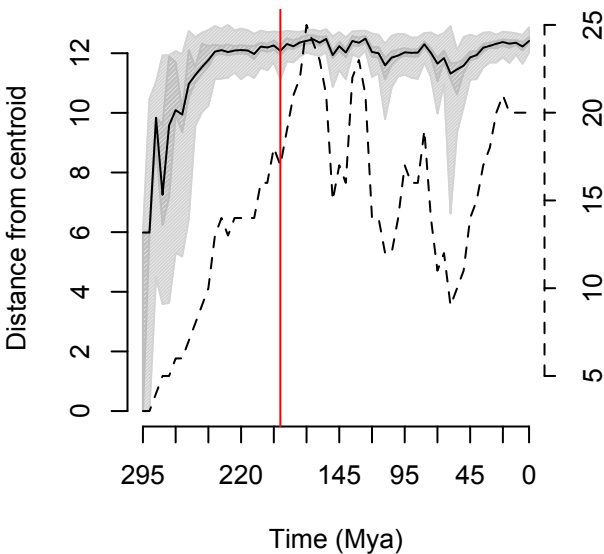
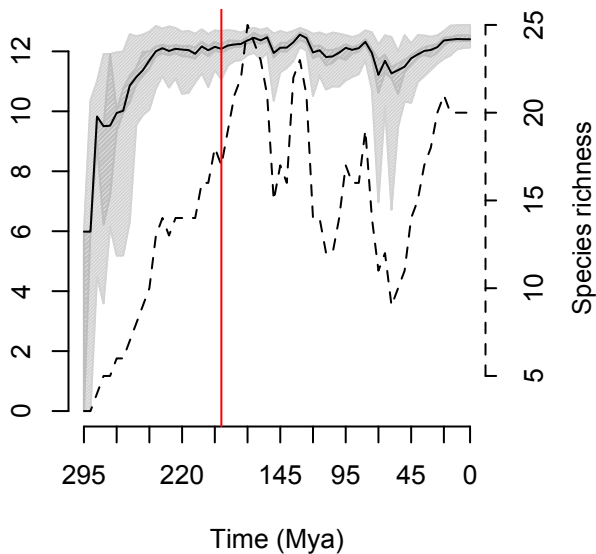


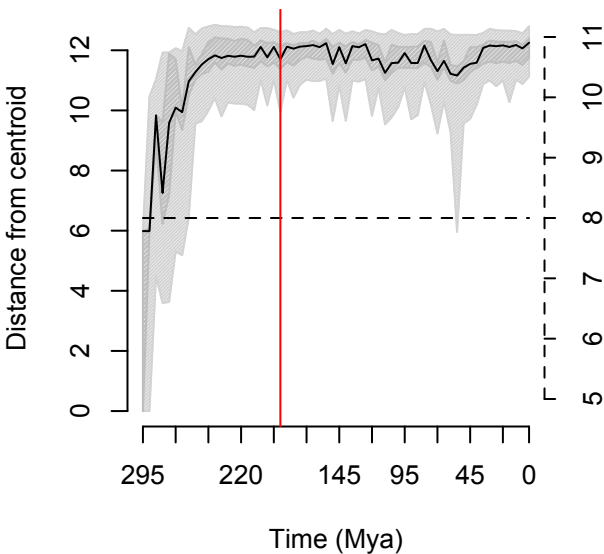
**Mammaliaformes (punctuated)**



**Mammaliaformes (gradual)**



**Mammaliaformes (punctuated - rarefied)**



**Mammaliaformes (gradual - rarefied)**

