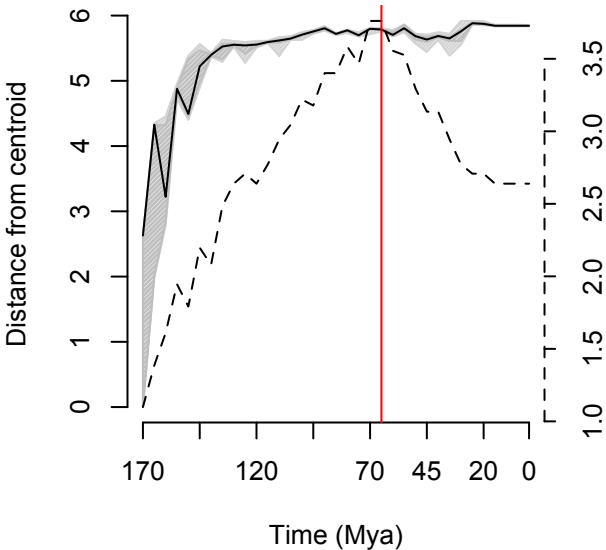
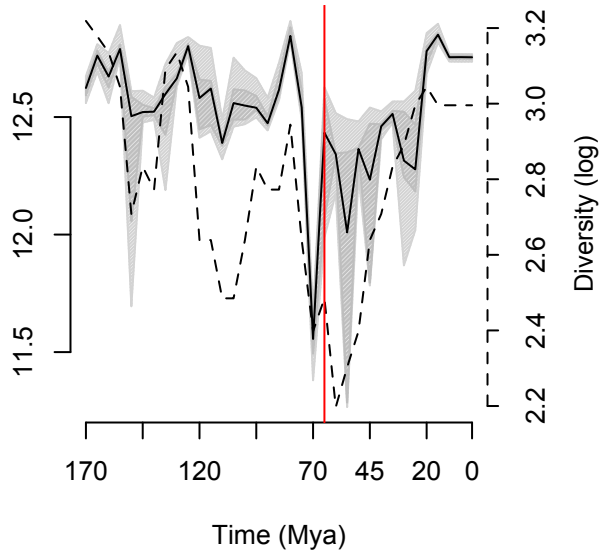


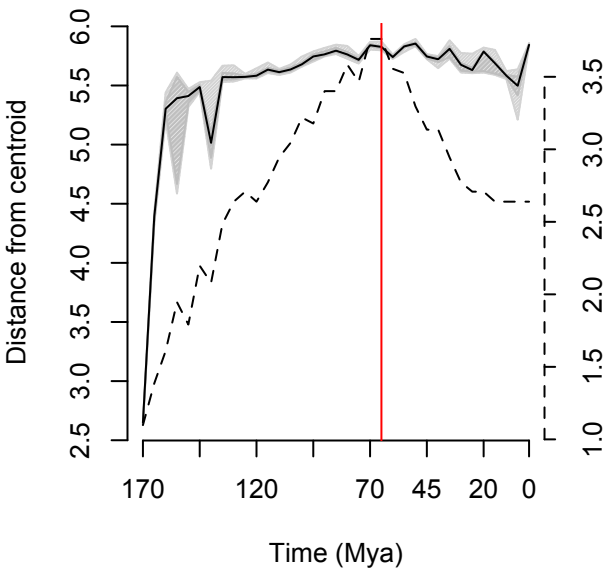
Eutherian (punctuated)



Mammaliformes (punctuated)



Eutherian (gradual)



Mammaliformes (gradual)

