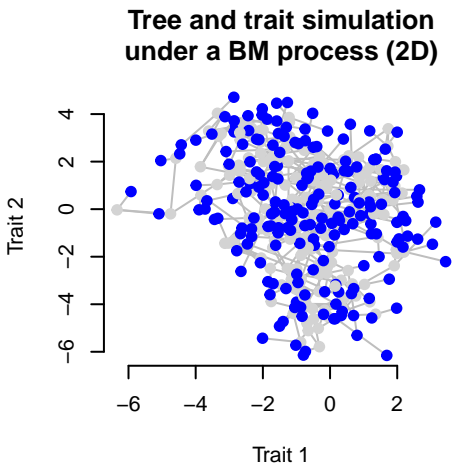
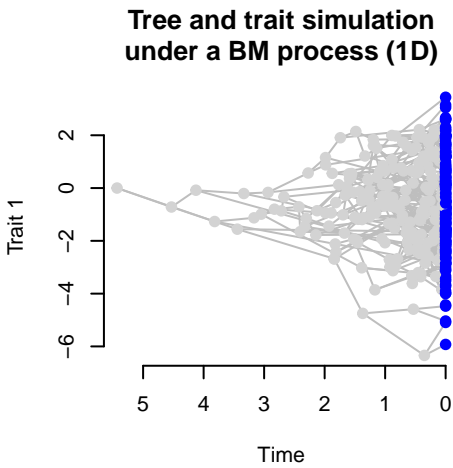
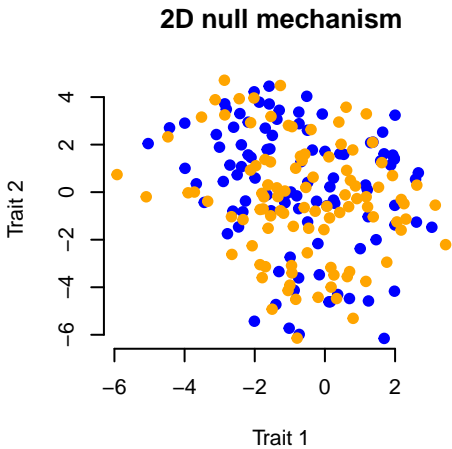
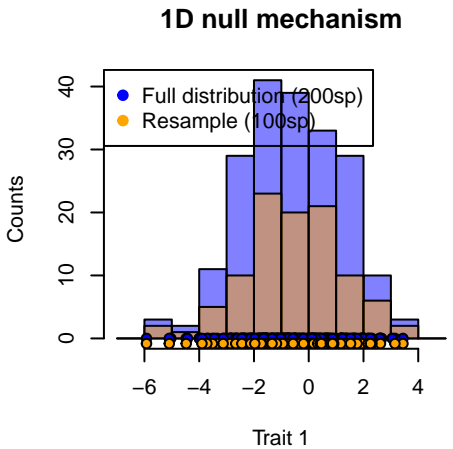


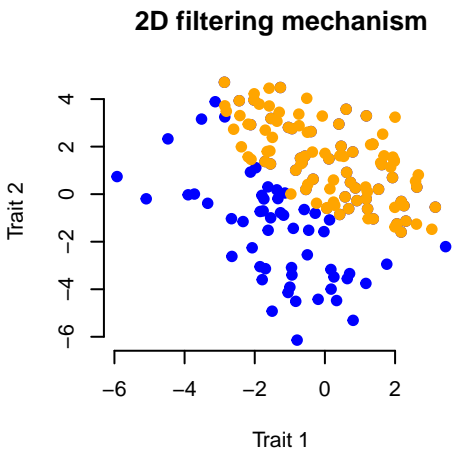
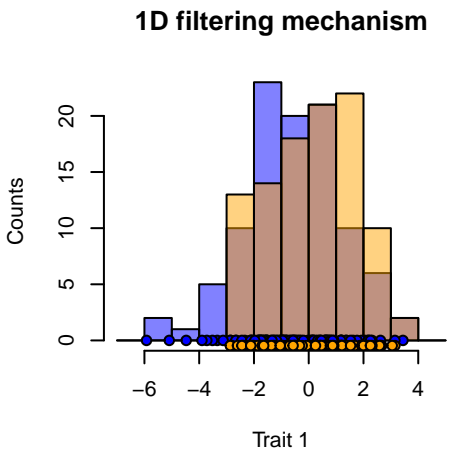
Tree and trait simulation:



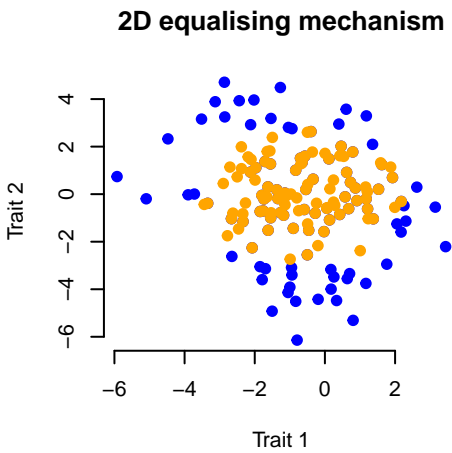
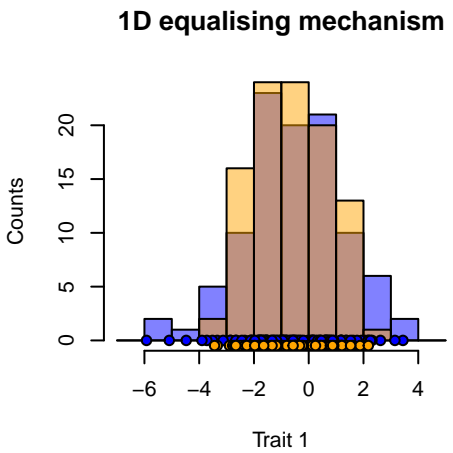
Resampling with stressor:
null mechanism



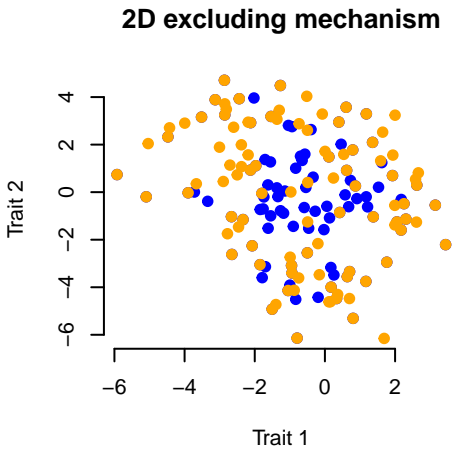
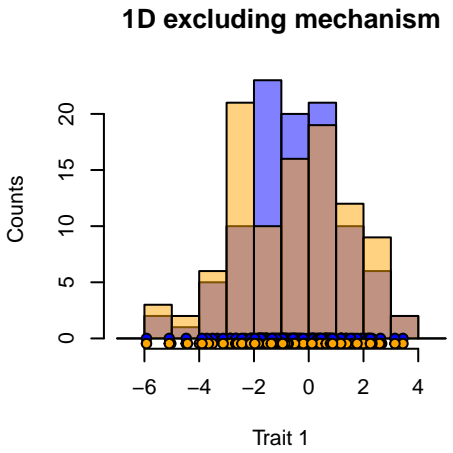
Resampling with stressor:
filtering mechanism



Resampling with stressor:
equalizing mechanism



Resampling with stressor:
excluding mechanism



Resampling with stressor:
facilitating mechanism

