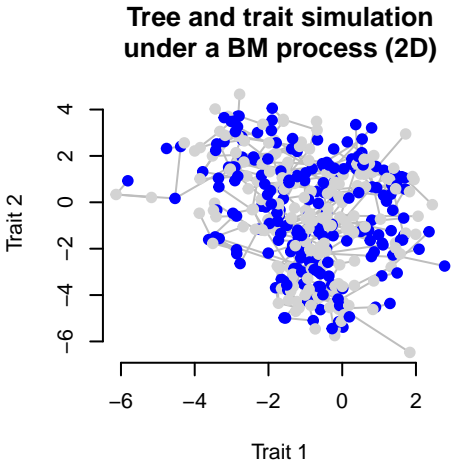
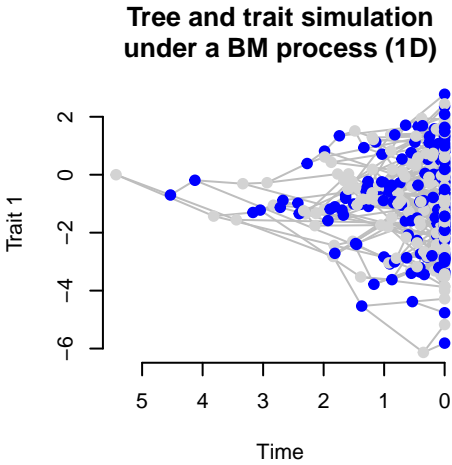
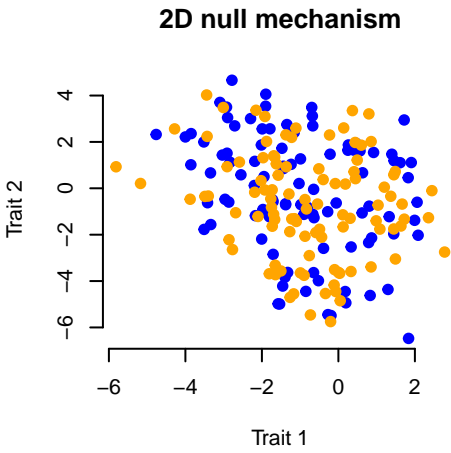
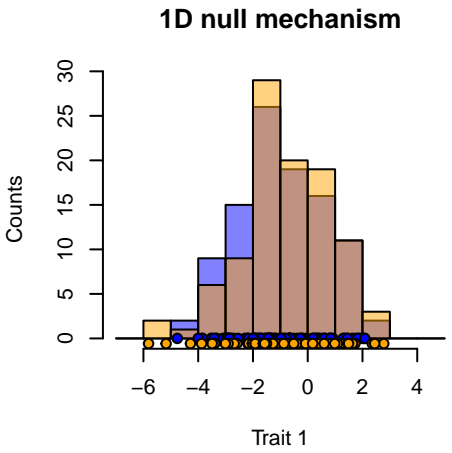


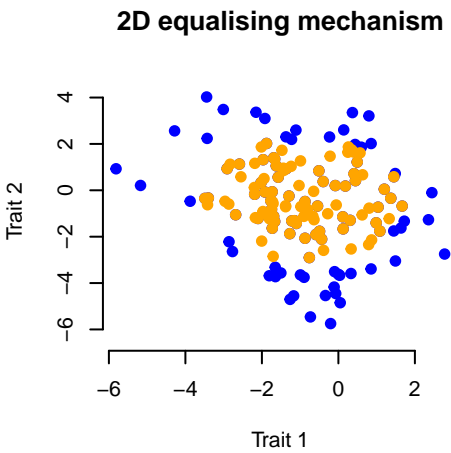
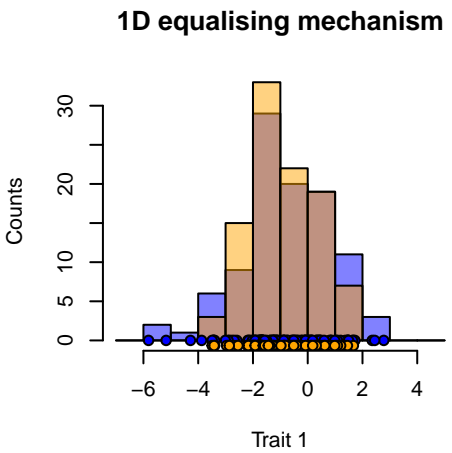
A) Tree and trait simulation:



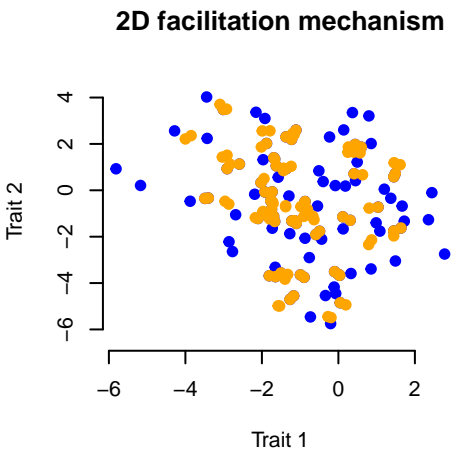
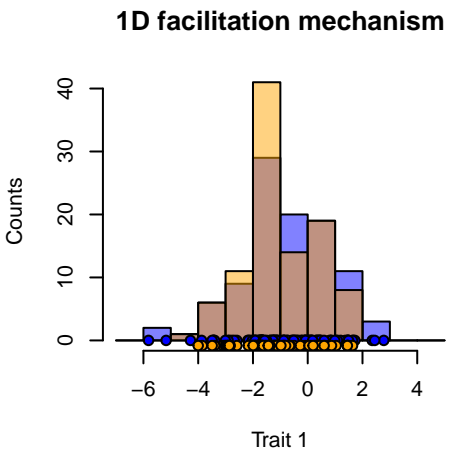
B) Resampling with stressor:  
null mechanism



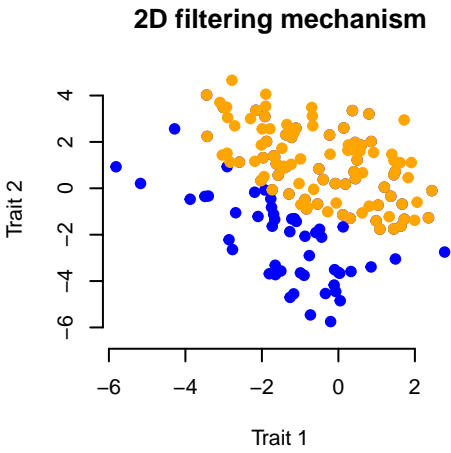
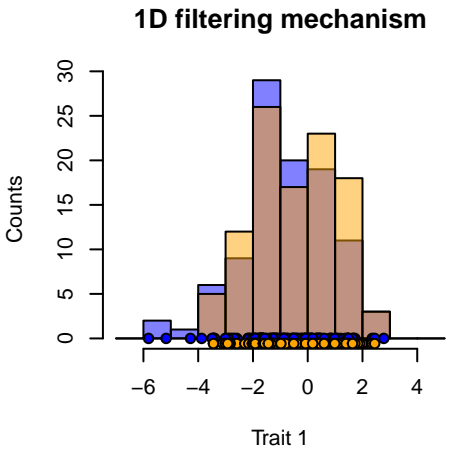
C) Resampling with stressor:  
equalizing mechanism



D) Resampling with stressor:  
facilitating mechanism



E) Resampling with stressor:  
filtering mechanism



F) Resampling with stressor:  
competition mechanism

