

Valencia Delta Burke Invitational 2013

TIEBREAKERS: If you have a tie after all 20 toss-ups are read, use the first available toss-up from this sheet to break the tie. If after reading one toss-up a tie still exists, keep reading till the tie is broken. Be sure to tell the tournament director if you use one of these! All readers should scratch off a tiebreaker if one is used, starting with the next available.

1. Due to his patronage of flocks and shepherds, this deity is considered the protective god of colonists. The Romans spread his cult to the Celts, who called him "Atepomarus", the great horseman. The epithet "Lycegenes" refers to his mother, patron goddess of Lycia. Depending on the myth, either he or Oeagrus is Orpheus' father. After stealing this deity's cattle, Hermes made for him the first lyre. The brother of Artemis, FTP, who is this Greek god of music and light?

ANSWER: Apollo

2. A sculpture and a painting by Picasso both include a skull of this animal and a candle in a bottle. In the song that ends the Passover Seder, a cat eats one of these animals that was purchased for two zuzim. Thor from Norse myth possessed two of these animals whose names mean "tooth gnasher" and "tooth grinder." Esmeralda from *The Hunchback of Notre Dame* owns one of these animals that performs tricks with a tambourine. Jon Ronson wrote the book *The Men Who Stare* at these animals. For 10 points, name this animal that is the source of chevre and cashmere.

ANSWER: goats

3. This ruler briefly served as the High Sheriff of Cornwall and was born to the sixteen year-old Mary De Bohun. He opposed the Welsh, fighting against Owen Glendower and later united with his father to battle Harry Hotspur at Shrewsbury. This ruler was nearly killed at that battle when an arrow became imbedded in his face which left him with permanent facial scarring. He married Catherine of Valois less than two weeks after the signing of the Treaty of Troyes following his most famous battle. FTP, give the name of this king of England who opposed the French at the Battle of Agincourt, the son of Henry IV.

ANSWER: Henry V

4. This man's wedding was interrupted by an army led by Agenor, and he exchanged kingdoms with Megapenthes in order to reign in Tiryns. Raised on the island of Seriphos, this figure was once asked to contribute a horse by a man who actually had no intention to marry Hippodameia. He accidentally killed his grandfather with a discus; that man, King Acrisius, had earlier put him in a chest that was set adrift and was eventually found by the fisherman Dictys. This son of Zeus and Danae saved Andromeda from a sea monster while on his way home from a quest in which he used a mirror-like shield to behead a figure with serpents for hair. For 10 points, name this hero who slew Medusa.

ANSWER: Perseus

5. In this polity, Walter M. Gibson attempted to establish a Mormon colony though he was later excommunicated and went on to become a prominent minister in this nation's government. Under the Bayonet Constitution, this country's king was stripped of his personal authority and most of its native population were denied the right to vote. A group led by Lorrin Thurston and styling itself the Committee of Safety overthrew this kingdom's last Queen, Liliuokalani, and installed Sanford B. Dole as president of a new government. For 10 points, name this erstwhile kingdom founded by Kamehameha I and current American state with capital at Honolulu.

ANSWER: Hawaii

6. A failed attempt to resolve this event, launched from the USS Nimitz, resulted in the death of eight American servicemen and the resignation of Secretary of State Cyrus Vance. The failure of that plan, known as Operation Eagle Claw, contributed to the defeat of Jimmy Carter in the 1980 presidential election. This crisis ended with the formal release of 52 people minutes after the inauguration of Ronald Reagan. FTP, name this crisis in which American diplomats were held for 444 days inside their own embassy in Tehran.

ANSWER: Iran hostage crisis