

Toss-ups

1. This man scandalously erected a nude statue that supposedly represented his possible lover, Dahoum, in his home at Carchemish. This man described his approach to warfare in his 27 *Articles* and advised the Sharifian Army of Hussein bin Ali. He singlehandedly destroyed the railroad bridge at Baalbek to cause a diversion before the Battle of Aqaba. He wrote about this victory and cutting the Hejaz Railway in his *Seven Pillars of Wisdom*, which describes his time as a British officer supporting the Arab Revolt. For 10 points, name this officer who fought the Ottoman Empire during the First World War, often named for the location of his service.

ANSWER: Thomas Edward **Lawrence** [accept "**Lawrence** of Arabia"]

2. A small girl in this painting carries a silver drinking horn, and in the lower right of this painting, a dog barks at a drummer. A figure raises a blue and yellow flag while the small girl hangs a chicken from her belt. One of the central figures is dressed in gold and holds his sword as he looks at a man wearing a red sash with his arm outstretched. Contrary to what the title suggests, this work depicts a scene in broad daylight. For 10 points, name this Rembrandt painting that features a Dutch militia.

ANSWER: *The **Night Watch*** [accept "*De **Nachtwacht***" or "*The **Shooting Company of Captain Franz Banning Cocq** and Willem van Ruytenburch*"]

3. The severity of this disease is dependent upon mutations in the IFRD1 gene, which is associated with neutrophils. One symptom of this disease is clubbed fingers and toes. Children suffering from this disease often have difficulties absorbing vitamin K, and it causes the congenital absence of the vas deferens. This disease typically results from a mutation in a namesake chloride channel, and the sweat test can diagnose it. For 10 points, name this genetic disease in which high levels of mucus build up in the lungs.

ANSWER: **cystic fibrosis**

4. This character's husband drops a hat striped with rabbit fur and velvet on the floor, and her wishes to be married at midnight are ignored by her father. Before this character is buried in her wedding dress, she desperately attempts to seduce the tax collector Binet. This character convinces her husband to let her take a "piano lesson" to see her lover Leon, and her affair with a wealthy landowner ends when he breaks up with her via a note under a bunch of apricots. That lover was Rodolphe Boulanger. For 10 points, name this would-be socialite who commits suicide with arsenic after falling into debt, the title character of a Gustave Flaubert novel.

ANSWER: **Madame Bovary** [accept "**Emma** Bovary" or "**Emma** Rouault"]

5. In this book, the sons of Levi are ordered to commit a massacre on a community which is described as "a stiffnecked people". In this book, a man who flees to the land of Midian names his first son Gershom because he is a "stranger in a strange land." This book's protagonists are guided by a pillar of cloud by day and a pillar of fire by night. God, who identifies himself in this book with the phrase "I Am that I Am," hardens the heart of a Pharaoh while creating various plagues. For 10 points, name this second book of the Old Testament, in which Moses leads the Israelites out of Egypt.

ANSWER: Book of **Exodus** [accept "**Sh'mot**"]

6. This figure, whose dodgeball pseudonym is “Gorgeous Randy Flamethrower”, once swordfought Osama bin Laden with a rubber chicken. This author of *An American Marriage* killed Diane Simmons with a sniper rifle, and has portrayed Annie in *Three Kings* and Darth Vader in *Something, Something, Something, Dark Side*. This occasional lover of Rupert needs plutonium to power his time machine, which he has used to visit Nazi Germany, next Christmas, and his series’s first episode, often with his friend Brian, an anthropomorphic dog. For 10 points, name this megalomaniacal infant, the youngest child of the Griffin family on *Family Guy*.

ANSWER: Stewie Griffin [accept “Stewart Gilligan Griffin”]

7. The “exotic” variety of these entities are homeomorphic, but not diffeomorphic, to their standard n -dimensional Euclidean analogues. The complex plane plus infinity can be represented on one of these entities named for Bernhard Riemann. The Kepler conjecture concerns the maximal packing of these solids, and points in 3-space can be described using a set of coordinates, which includes two angular values, that are named for these solids. The volume of one of them is equal to four thirds πr^3 . For 10 points, name these solids whose cross sections are circles.

ANSWER: spheres

8. The Grass Fight was an early conflict in this polity’s revolution, during which Deaf Smith burned Vince’s Bridge after the Runaway Scrape. This country’s currency, the redback, was created by Mirabeau Lamar to pay off its massive debt, and this nation declared its independence after the end of federalism with the repeal of the Constitution of 1824. The Treaty of Velasco that recognized this country followed the Goliad massacre and the Battle of San Jacinto, which resulted in General Santa Anna’s cession of this country’s land from Mexico. For 10 points, name this country led by Sam Houston that was later annexed as the Lone Star State.

ANSWER: Republic of Texas

9. The fifth movement of this work opens with dissonant two-note slurs in the flutes and contains a bell melody that evokes the passage of time. The fourth movement of this work begins with racing *staccato* sixteenth notes in the violins, after which six horns enter with a syncopated melody. An offstage female choir ends this suite, which uses a rapid melody passed among the winds to represent a “Winged Messenger”. In its first movement, violins playing *col legno* give way to a brass march in 5/4 time to represent a “Bringer of War”. For 10 points, name this suite by Gustav Holst that depicts seven astronomical entities.

ANSWER: *The* Planets

10. This author wrote a novella which describes two women sitting on straw-bottomed chairs knitting with black wool. In that same work by this author, a Danish sea captain dies after getting into a scuffle over two hens. In another work by him, Martin Decoud accompanies the title Italian in silver smuggling ventures. That work is titled *Nostramo*. This author wrote a novel in which the title character shamefully abandons the sinking *Patna* and becomes the leader of a country of Malays in the South Sea. For 10 points, name this author of *Lord Jim* who wrote of the search for Colonel Kurtz in *Heart of Darkness*.

ANSWER: Joseph Conrad [accept “Józef Teodor Konrad Korzeniowski”]

11. The Emerald Coast is located at the northern end of this body of water, which contains the Sigsbee Deep. The Bay of Campeche is located south of this body of water, whose Santa Rosa Island separates it from one of its inlets, Pensacola Bay. The Dry Tortugas extend into this body of water, which the Yucatan Channel connects to the Caribbean Sea. The states of Tamaulipas, Quintana Roo, and Veracruz surround this body of water, which is home to the Florida Keys. For 10 points, name this gulf bordered by a namesake country, whose warm water feeds hurricanes.
ANSWER: Gulf of Mexico

12. An artist associated with this movement referred to his artistic principle as “merz”. Another of this movement’s artists directly placed various objects on photosensitive paper to create his namesake “graphs”. That artist also took a photograph of another artist’s alternate ego, Rose Selavy. That artist added a moustache to the face of the Mona Lisa in *L.H.O.O.Q* and signed “R. Mutt” on the side of a urinal in his *Fountain*. For 10 points, name this avant-garde art movement that included such artists as Kurt Schwitters, Man Ray, and Marcel Duchamp.
ANSWER: Dadaism

13. While this leader was away with Nikolai Bulganin, his rivals voted him out of office, but upon his return the vote was reversed and his rivals were expelled. Those rivals of his would come to be known as the “Anti-Party Group”, which included Lazar Kaganovich and Grigory Malenkov. His idea to use the steppe to increase agricultural output was the Virgin Lands Campaign, and he debated Richard Nixon in a model kitchen. For 10 points, name this leader of the Soviet Union during the Cuban Missile Crisis who gave a “Secret Speech” denouncing his predecessor, Joseph Stalin.
ANSWER: Nikita Sergeyevich Khrushchev

14. A character in this play kisses a young man from *The Evening Star* after telling him that he looks like a prince from the *Arabian Nights*. The sound of a “blue piano” appears in this play, whose protagonist relates how her husband shot himself after she discovered that he was homosexual. A radio is thrown out of a window by a character for interrupting his poker match with Steve, Pablo, and Mitch. This play’s protagonist claims “I have always depended on the kindness of strangers” after she is raped by Stanley Kowalski. For 10 points, name this play about Blanche DuBois and her sister Stella, a work by Tennessee Williams.
ANSWER: A Streetcar Named Desire

15. When this molecule fuses with itself, it can form naphthalene or anthracene. Pyridine and pyrazine are versions of this compound with two substituted nitrogen atoms. This second annulene is used to produce cumene for adhesives, and its ethyl variety is used in plastics. This resonant molecule has delocalized electrons because of its alternating double bonds. Phenol and toluene are derivatives of this compound, which can undergo hydrogenation to form cyclohexane. For 10 points, name this aromatic hydrocarbon whose formula is C_6H_6 .
ANSWER: benzene

16. In one work by this author, a boy writes poems about a wrestler, but is too embarrassed to tell his teacher. A character in another of his works tells his student that he owes someone a rooster, and those words end up being his last. Another work by this author, subtitled *On Justice*, Glaucon compares the actions of a just and unjust person when the Ring of Gyges is bestowed upon them. That work advocates for philosopher-kings as rulers of the title civilization, and contains the Allegory of the Cave. For 10 points, name this student of Socrates and author of *The Republic*.

ANSWER: **Plato**

17. In Finnish myth, the origin of this phenomenon is Väinämöinen's severe knee wound, which he acquired after an act of heroism. In Māori tradition, Kahutia-te-rangi survived this phenomenon by invoking help from paikea after his half-brother attempted to kill him. Matsya tells Manu to collect all the grains of the world and is joined by the Saptarishi in preparation for this event. One survivor of this event took Shem, Ham, and Japeth with him and used a structure made of gopher wood to survive this event for forty days and nights. For 10 points, name this phenomenon found in numerous myths like that of Noah and his ark.

ANSWER: global **flood** [accept "**deluge**", "**flood** myth" or obvious equivalents]

18. A book from this country sees the missionary Father Rodrigues trample on a carved image to free a group of captured prisoners. Another novel from this country sees boys discover a girl in a warehouse, and eventually the narrator decides to offer some porridge to her. In addition to *Nip the Buds, Shoot the Kids*, that author from this country wrote a story in which Bird's life is torn apart by a false diagnosis, *A Personal Matter*. Two women, Naoko and Midori, are featured in a book from this country. For 10 points, name this country whose stories include Kenzaburo Oe's *The Silent Cry* and Lady Murasaki's novel depicting the Heian court, the *Tale of Genji*.

ANSWER: **Japan** [accept **Nippon**-koku, **Nihon**-koku]

19. A publication that catalyzed this event called for the need to "turn grief into strength" after the death of the country's general secretary. The Politburo Standing Committee published that editorial on April 26, titling the publication "It is necessary to take a clear-cut stand against disturbances." Students such as Chai Ling and Feng Congde led the movement targeted by this event, and a photograph of this event by Jeff Widener depicts a tank standoff. For 10 points, name this action of the Chinese government against protesters occupying a certain square.

ANSWER: **Tiananmen** Square Massacre [accept "**Tiananmen** Square protests", "**Liùsì shìjiàn**" or "**June 4th Incident**"; prompt on "**1989 Democracy Movement**" or "**Bājiǔ mínyùn**"]

20. One hypothesis about dark-matter is that it is composed of a "sterile" right-handed variety of these particles, even though they are currently only known to have left-handed chirality. The PMNS matrix is important in understanding a property of these particles predicted by Bruno Pontecorvo. That property involves switching between three different lepton flavors during flavor oscillation. In 2011, a team of Italian scientists incorrectly reported observing them travelling faster than the speed of light because of their low mass. For 10 points, name these uncharged particles coming in tau, electron, and muon flavors.

ANSWER: **neutrinos**

TB. At the end of this poem, the death of Pinabel at the hands of Thierry convinces this poem's characters of the guilt of a traitor. In this poem, reinforcements arrive under the Emir of Babylon, Baligant, but they don't prevent the fall of Saragossa. This poem's title character is supported by Archbishop Turpin and his friend, Oliver, during a campaign of the Frankish army in Spain. For 10 points, name this Old French epic poem whose title character leads the rear guard of Charlemagne's army and dies while blowing an oliphant horn.

ANSWER: *The Song of Roland* [accept "*La Chanson de Roland*"]

Bonuses

1. This work highlights the struggle between the Dionysian and Apollonian elements. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this work that argues that Euripides and Socrates ruined the title genre due to their rationality in viewing art.

ANSWER: *The **Birth of Tragedy** from the Spirit of Music*

[10] This man wrote *The Birth of Tragedy* as well as *On the Genealogy of Morals*. He also developed the idea of the Übermensch in *Thus Spake Zarathustra*.

ANSWER: Friedrich Wilhelm **Nietzsche**

[10] In this work, Nietzsche wrote “God is dead. God remains dead. And we have killed him.” This book, which describes eternal recurrence, contains Nietzsche’s proclamation of *amor fati*.

ANSWER: *The **Gay Science***

2. At angles greater than the critical angle, the total internal variety of this phenomenon occurs. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this phenomenon in which a wave hits a surface on the boundary of two media and bounces back.

ANSWER: **reflection**

[10] If the incident ray strikes the boundary of two media at 30 degrees with respect to the normal, the angle of reflection will have this value.

ANSWER: **30** degrees

[10] These equations describe reflection that occurs when light moves between media of different refractive indices. They are named for a French physicist who also names a type of lens.

ANSWER: **Fresnel** equations

3. One of these buildings in Jeddah features a Hajj Terminal whose roof is designed to look like desert tents. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this type of building, one example of which is Dulles International.

ANSWER: **airport**

[10] This man’s design for the Kansai International Airport won him the Pritzker Prize. This Italian architect also designed the New York Times Building and The Shard.

ANSWER: Renzo **Piano**

[10] The Shard is located in this European city. Other buildings in this city include 30 St. Mary Axe and One Canada Square, the latter of which is located in this city’s Canary Wharf.

ANSWER: **London**

4. This man selected Hideki Tōjō to be his Prime Minister. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this monarch who was forced to renounce his claim of divinity by Douglas MacArthur.

ANSWER: Emperor **Shōwa** [accept “**Hirohito**” or “**Shōwa** Emperor”]

[10] The Shōwa Emperor ruled this East Asian empire from Tokyo.

ANSWER: Empire of **Japan**

[10] Following the bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, the Shōwa Emperor delivered this address by phonograph, in which he accepted the terms of the Potsdam Declaration.

ANSWER: **Jewel Voice** Broadcast

5. A billboard with the eyes of T. J. Eckleburg looks over the “valley of ashes” in this novel. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this novel titled for the former protégé of Dan Cody. Myrtle’s death in a car crash drives George Wilson to hunt and shoot this novel’s title character.

ANSWER: The Great Gatsby

[10] This author wrote *The Great Gatsby*, *Tender is the Night* and *This Side of Paradise*.

ANSWER: Francis Scott Key “F. Scott” Fitzgerald

[10] In *The Great Gatsby*, Gatsby tells Nick that Meyer Wolfsheim did this infamous action simply because he saw the opportunity.

ANSWER: fixing the World Series [accept obvious equivalents for “fixing”]

6. These graphs plot the pressure versus the temperature of a substance. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these constructs that show the boundaries between the solid, liquid, and gaseous forms of a substance.

ANSWER: phase diagrams

[10] The heat of vaporization for a material disappears at this temperature on a phase diagram. At this point, the liquid and gas phases of a substance are indistinguishable from each other.

ANSWER: critical point [accept “critical temperature”]

[10] This point on an alloy’s phase diagram corresponds to the composition and temperature of the mixture that has the lowest possible melting point, at which its components melt together.

ANSWER: eutectic point [accept “eutectic temperature”]

7. For 10 points each, name some things about Aztec mythology.

[10] Aztec Emperor Montezuma II mistook Hernán Cortés for an incarnation of this deity, a feathered serpent said to have traveled east on a raft of snakes.

ANSWER: Quetzalcoatl

[10] After the creation of the fifth sun, Quetzalcoatl was responsible for completing this task, which he accomplished by descending to Mictlan and letting his own blood.

ANSWER: creating humans [accept obvious equivalents]

[10] This deity, the skeletal twin of Quetzalcoatl, accompanied him to gather bones on his journey to Mictlan. He also ruled lightning and fire.

ANSWER: Xolotl

8. One poem in this collection calls upon the title figure, “who, like the stab of the knife, entered my plaintive heart.” For 10 points each:

[10] Name this collection that includes “The Vampire” in its section “Spleen and Ideal” and a work that calls the title figure “the wisest and fairest of all the angels” in “The Litany of Satan”.

ANSWER: *Les Fleurs du mal* [accept “*The Flowers of Evil*”]

[10] This Symbolist poet wrote *Les Fleurs du mal* and translated many of Edgar Allan Poe’s works into French.

ANSWER: Charles Pierre Baudelaire

[10] This other Symbolist poet wrote how “No longer can I, bathe in you languor, O waves, nor swim under the terrible eyes of prison ships” in his poem “The Drunken Boat”.

ANSWER: Jean Nicolas Arthur Rimbaud

9. This man was assassinated by three members of an organization he had left. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this black nationalist who denounced the March on Washington and called Robert Kennedy's assassination a case of "chickens coming home to roost".

ANSWER: **Malcolm X** [accept "El-Hajj **Malik El-Shabazz**"]

[10] Malcolm X was affiliated with this black supremacist movement. He left after becoming disillusioned with this group's leader, Elijah Muhammad, and created Muslim Mosque, Inc.

ANSWER: **Nation of Islam** [accept "**NOI**"]

[10] In this speech, Malcolm X urged the African-American population to exercise their right to vote, but to fight if the government continued to suppress them.

ANSWER: "The **Ballot or the Bullet**" speech

10. Members of a gang in this country shot and killed 43 students, then incinerated and crushed their remains. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this country whose drug war has claimed over 100,000 killed or missing since 2006.

ANSWER: **México** [accept "**United Mexican States**" or "**Estados Unidos Mexicanos**"]

[10] In response to that incident, protesters have called for the ousting of this current President of Mexico. This man became president in 2012, despite accusations of electoral fraud.

ANSWER: Enrique **Peña Nieto**

[10] President Peña Nieto is a member of this political party, one of Mexico's three largest. This political party controlled Mexico for 71 years before being defeated by Vincente Fox.

ANSWER: **Partido Revolucionario Institucional** [accept "**Institutional Revolutionary Party**"]

11. A shoe flies away from this painting's subject, who wears a pink dress. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this painting by Fragonard in which a carefree woman is pushed on the title conveyance.

ANSWER: *The Happy Accidents of the **Swing*** [accept "*Les Hasards Heureux de l'**Escarpolette***"]

[10] *The Swing* is typical of this period of European art, characterized by abstraction and asymmetry. Watteau, who painted *The Embarkation for Cythera*, worked in this style.

ANSWER: **rococo**

[10] This other painting by Fragonard, a pendant counterpart to *The Adoration of the Shepherds*, depicts profane love between a young lady and her lover, who shuts the door with the title object.

ANSWER: *The **Bolt*** [accept "*The **Lock***" or "*Le **Verrou***"]

12. This demon sacrificed one of his ten heads, which grew back after each decapitation, for ten days straight in order to convince Shiva of his austerity. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this *asura* king, brother of Vibhīṣaṇa and Kumbhakarṇa, who kidnaps Sita after Lakshmana cuts Surpanakha's nose off.

ANSWER: **Rāvaṇa**

[10] Rāvaṇa appears in this Indian epic as the antagonist of the title character. This work, one of the two Hindu epics aside from the Mahābhārata, is attributed to the ancient poet Valmiki.

ANSWER: **Rāmāyaṇa**

[10] This other poet wrote of Dushyanta's failure to recognize his wife after she loses his ring in *The Recognition of Shakuntala*. He also wrote a poem about Rāma's dynasty in the *Raghuvamśa*.

ANSWER: **Kālidāsa**

13. For 10 points each, name these things about QR decomposition.

[10] QR decomposition splits up one of these mathematical entities into two separate factors. They have both rows and columns and are not commutative under multiplication.

ANSWER: matrices [accept "matrix"]

[10] The "Q" matrix that results from QR decomposition is described by this adjective. It also describes two vectors whose dot product is zero.

ANSWER: orthogonal [prompt on "perpendicular"]

[10] The "R" matrix that results from QR decomposition is this type of matrix in which all entries below the main diagonal of the matrix are zero.

ANSWER: upper triangular matrix [prompt on partial]

14. This man's government passed the Third Reform Act and instituted secret ballots. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Prime Minister, the nemesis of Benjamin Disraeli.

ANSWER: William Ewart Gladstone

[10] Gladstone led this political party to victory four times over the Conservatives. It grew out of the Whigs, and much later merged with the Social Democrats.

ANSWER: Liberal Party

[10] Gladstone decried the "Bulgarian horrors" in this series of speeches, named for his Scottish constituency. This campaign resulted in Disraeli's defeat in 1880.

ANSWER: Midlothian campaign

15. In this work, the Grandfather advises the title character to avoid the woods. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this orchestral work accompanied by narration about a young boy pursued by a character represented by three French horns.

ANSWER: Peter and the Wolf [accept "Petya i volk"]

[10] This Soviet composer of *Peter and the Wolf* wrote the ballet *Romeo and Juliet*.

ANSWER: Sergei Sergeyevich Prokofiev

[10] Prokofiev composed his Cello Sonata in C for this Azerbaijani-born Russian cellist, who played Dvořák's Cello Concerto at the Proms on the night the USSR invaded Czechoslovakia.

ANSWER: Mstislav Leopoldovich Rostropovich

16. This text was revealed during the Night of Power by the angel Jibril. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this holy text of Islam revealed to Muhammad and divided into chapters called suras.

ANSWER: Qur'ān

[10] This first Rashidun caliph ordered Muhammad's scribe, Zayd ibn Thabit, to compile the Qur'ān into book form. He was Muhammad's father-in-law.

ANSWER: Abu Bakr

[10] Those who have memorized the Qur'ān receive this title. Muhammad said that persons with this title will be able to intercede for ten people on Judgment Day.

ANSWER: hafiz

17. The Toba supereruption may have caused one of these events for humans. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this event characterized by a significant decrease of population, resulting in increased inbreeding and decreased genetic diversity.

ANSWER: population **bottleneck** [accept “**bottleneck** effect”]

[10] This law states that the allele frequencies of dominant and recessive genes will be equal when there are no evolutionary factors.

ANSWER: **Hardy-Weinberg** equilibrium [accept “law” or “model” instead of “equilibrium”]

[10] The Kimura Neutral Theory states that it is this effect, and not natural selection, that results in speciation. This process particularly affects small populations through the founder effect.

ANSWER: **genetic drift**

18. The Lugansk People’s Republic aims to cede some of this country’s land to Russia. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this country whose Crimean portion, including Sevastopol, was annexed by Russia.

ANSWER: **Ukraine**

[10] Another “People’s Republic” in Ukraine is centered on this eastern city, whose international airport has been mostly destroyed by fighting.

ANSWER: **Donetsk**

[10] This current president of Ukraine vowed to visit the Donbass region to quell separatists. He was elected after his predecessor Viktor Yanukovich fled during the Euromaidan protests.

ANSWER: Petro Oleksiyovich **Poroshenko**

19. The narrator of this poem exclaims “O sylvan Wye! thou wanderer through the woods, how often has my spirit turned to thee!” For 10 points each:

[10] Name this poem that addresses the poet’s “dear, dear Sister” after “five years have past; five summers, with the length of five long winters!”, written near the title structure.

ANSWER: “Lines Composed a Few Miles above **Tintern Abbey**, on Revisiting the Banks of the Wye during a Tour. July 13, 1798”

[10] This poet of “Tintern Abbey” wrote of seeing “A host of golden daffodils beside the lake, beneath the trees, fluttering and dancing in the breeze” in “I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud”.

ANSWER: William **Wordsworth**

[10] This poem by William Wordsworth exclaims “behold her, single in the field,” and describes how “alone she cuts and binds the grain, and sings a melancholy strain.”

ANSWER: “The **Solitary Reaper**”

20. This region is bound to the east by Ever Grande City and to the west by Rustboro City, and it contains Mt. Pyre. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this region in the Pokémon franchise, whose head professor is Birch. His kid, May, is out on Route 103 doing some research, and it might not be a bad idea for you to go see her.

ANSWER: **Hoenn** Region

[10] This other peak in the Hoenn Region rains ash and soot down on Route 113. Team Magma attempts to use the meteorite to cause this volcano to erupt and create new landmass.

ANSWER: Mt. **Chimney**

[10] This route in Hoenn is the site of the Mirage Tower, where one can find a fossil. Another site in this route north of Mauville City is the Desert Ruins, in which Regirock lurks.

ANSWER: Route **111**

TB. Alex Salmond led this party until the failure of the independence referendum he advocated. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this party that controls the devolved parliament of a certain constituent country.

ANSWER: **Scottish National** Party [accept “**Scots Naitional** Pairtie” or “Pàrtaidh **Nàiseanta na h-Alba**”]

[10] This Eurosceptic British party is led by Nigel Farage. It advocates limiting “economic migration” and full withdrawal from the European Union.

ANSWER: **UK Independence** Party [accept “**UKIP**”]

[10] This party is the lead partner in the coalition that currently controls the British Parliament. Prime Minister David Cameron, its leader, fought to keep Scotland part of the UK.

ANSWER: **Conservative** Party