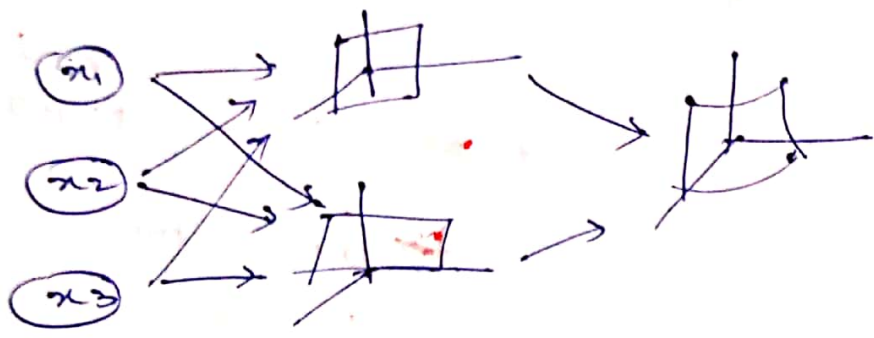
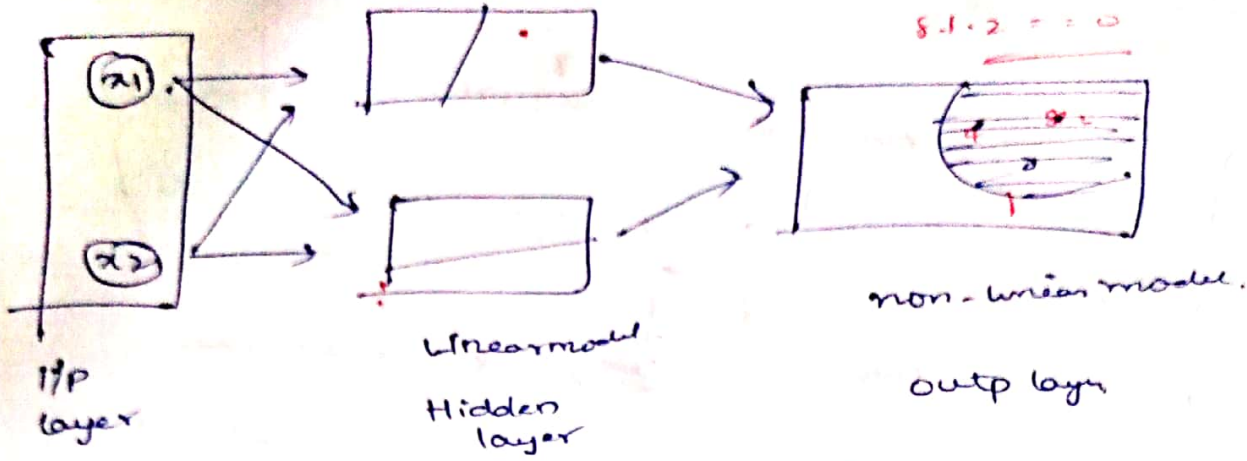


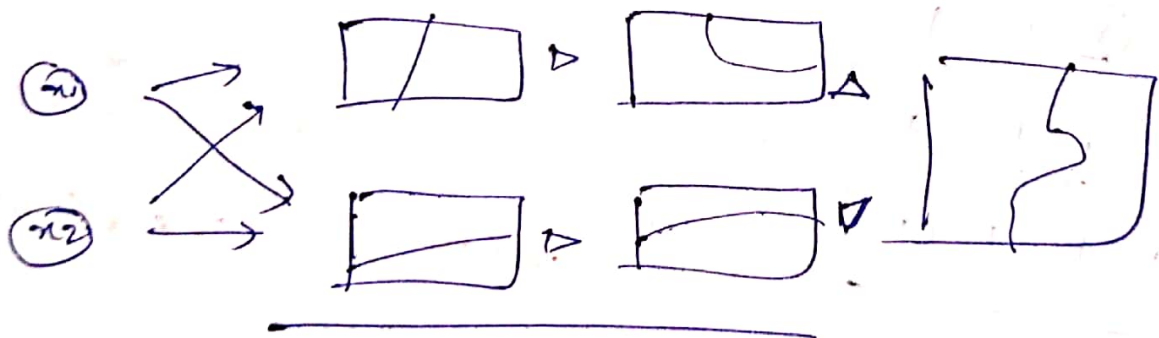
Neural Network



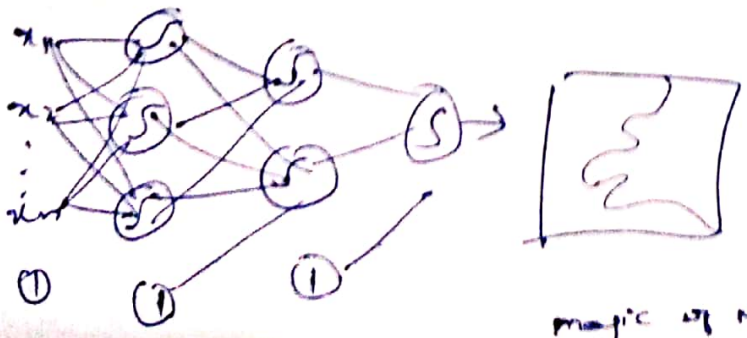
3 input features

3D-Space

n-nodes \Rightarrow n-Dimension Space



more layers \rightarrow even more non-linear model



MULTI-CLASS CLASSIFICATION

Duck

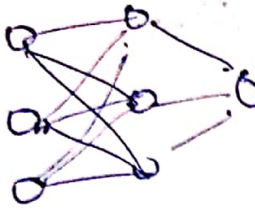
↓ separate model

Beaver

↓ separate model

Wolverine

↓ separate model



$P(\text{duck})$
↓
 $\sigma()$

→ same

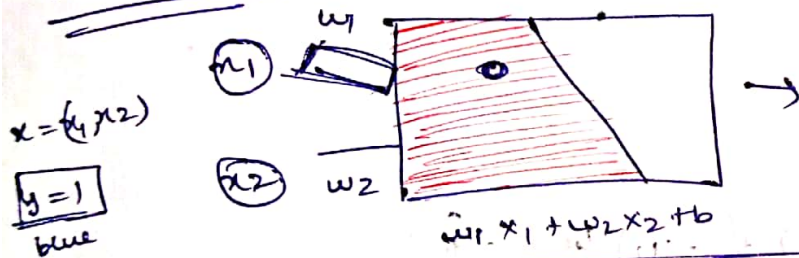
→ same

IS IT ESSENTIALLY NEEDED FOR SEPARATE MODELS FOR EACH ANIMAL?

OVERKILL

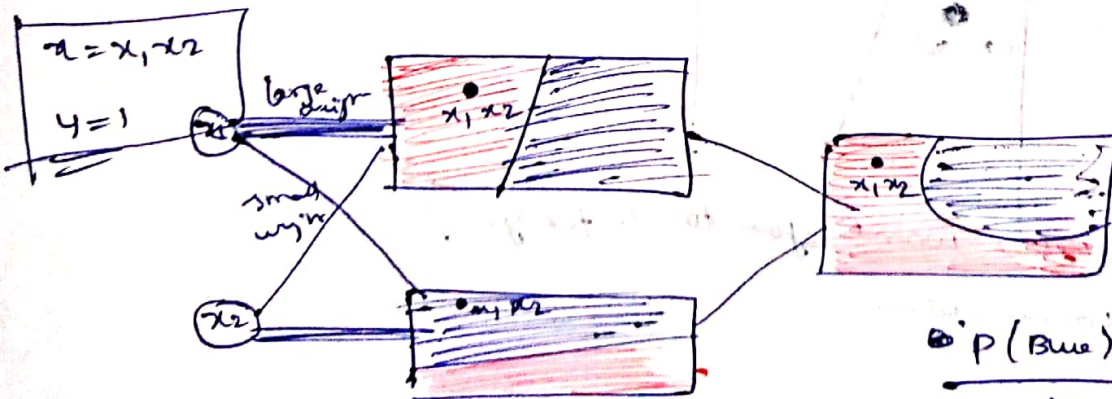
SO ⇒ Expand the class labels, train a model at once, using softmax (prob) ⇒ turn them most likely

FEEDFORWARD



Since the pt is in red area
the o/p is small no
(blue)

FEEDFORWARD

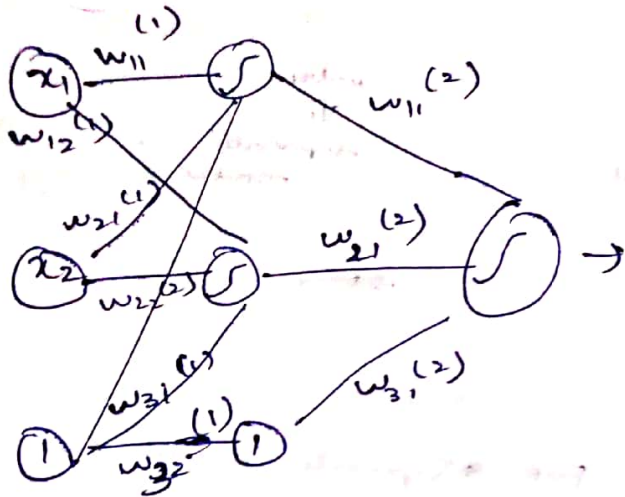


$p(\text{Blue})$ in red area

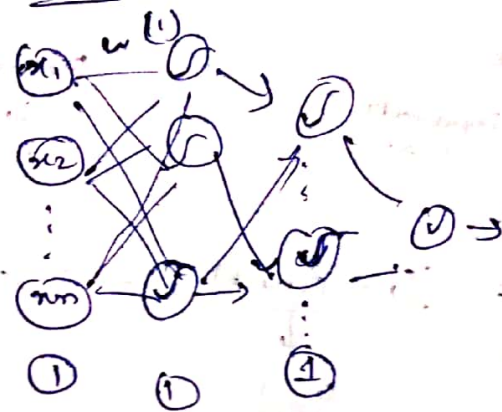
Best model

FEEDFORWARD
moving up the non linear region

Feedforward.



MLP



$$\hat{y} = \sigma \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(2)} \\ w_{21}^{(2)} \\ w_{31}^{(2)} \end{pmatrix} \sigma \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{31}^{(1)} & w_{32}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{y} = \sigma(w^{(2)}) \circ \sigma(w^{(1)})x$$

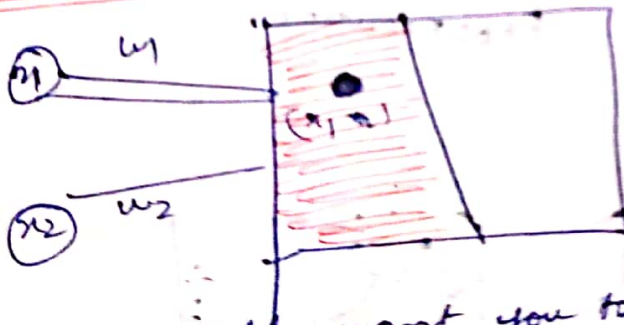
$$\hat{y} = \sigma \circ w^{(2)} \circ \sigma \circ w^{(1)}(x)$$

Error function

$$\hat{y} = \sigma(wx + b)$$

$$E(w) = -\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n y_i \log(\hat{y}_i) + (1 - y_i) \log(1 - \hat{y}_i)$$

BACKPROPAGATION



what the model want you to do for you?
come down