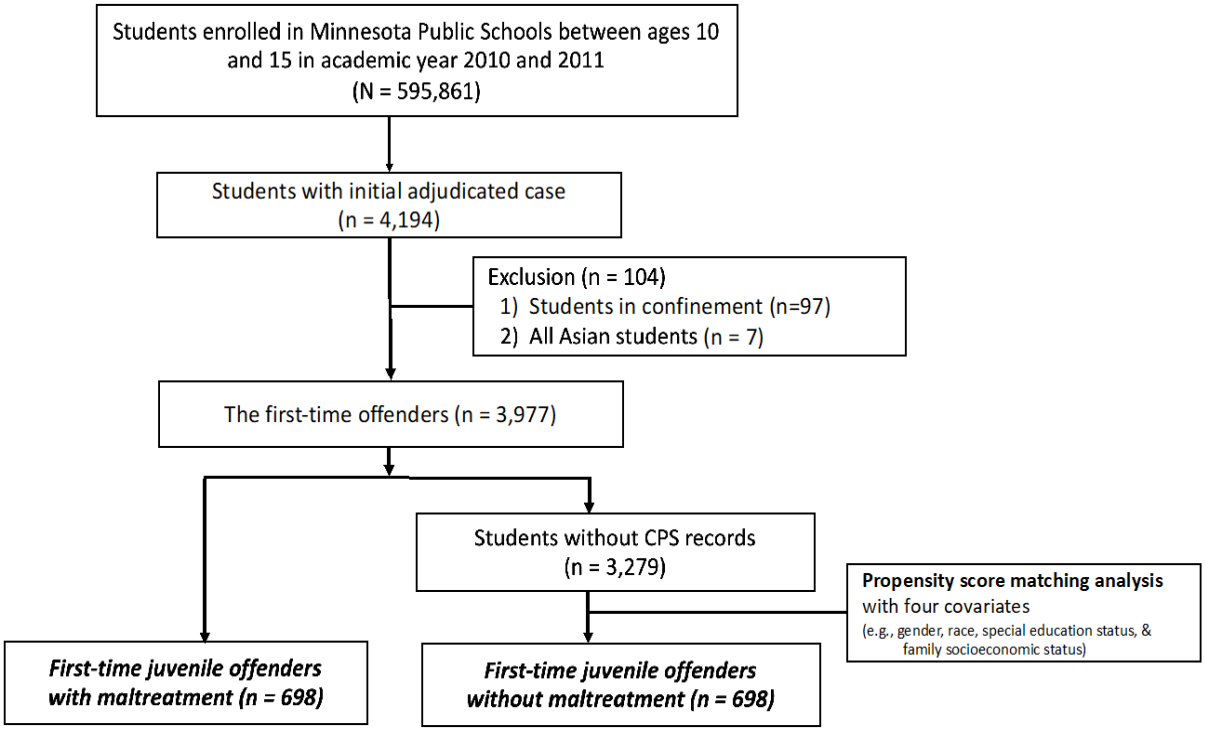
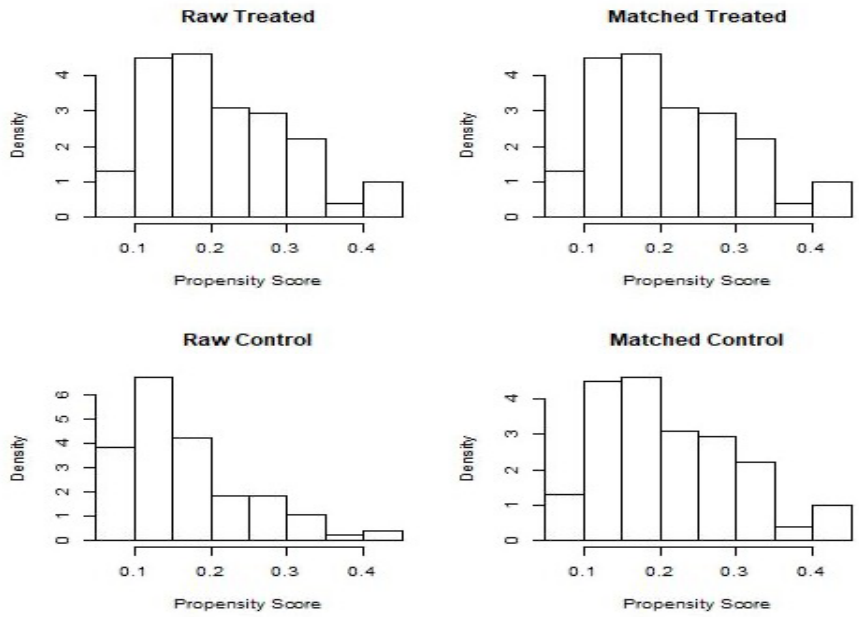
Supplementary Figure 1. Sampling procedure

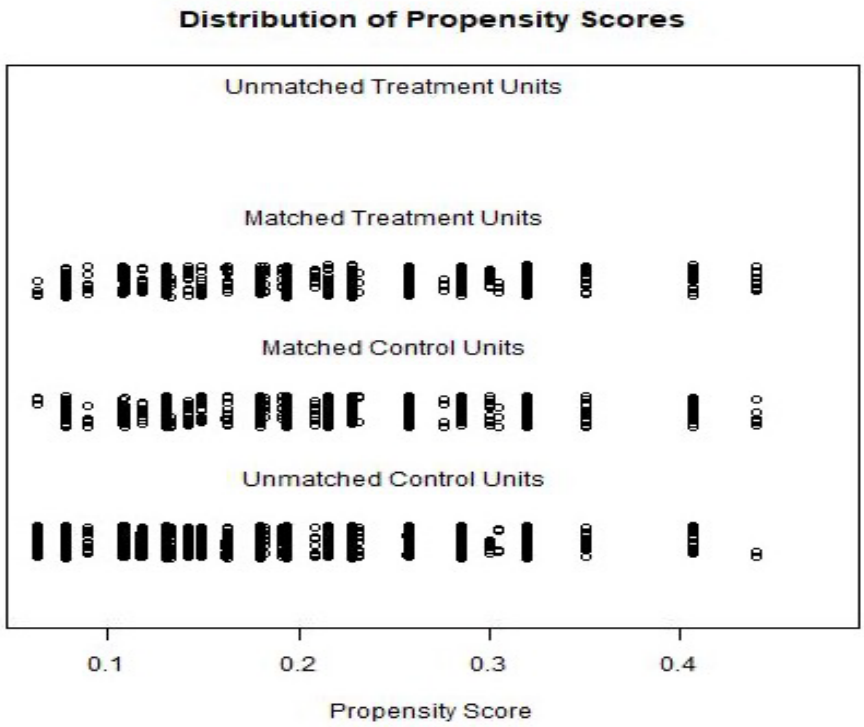
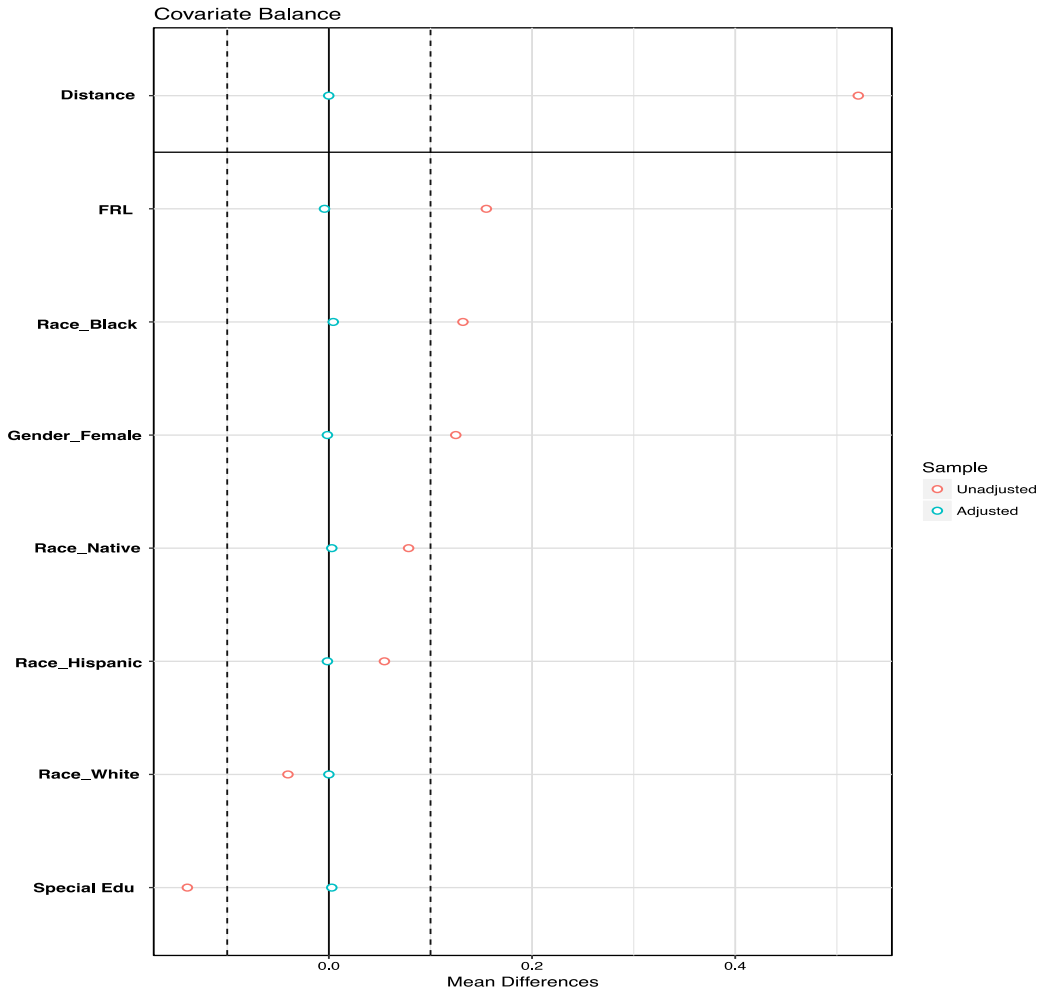


Supplementary Figure 2. Balance diagnostics after propensity score matching

(a) Histograms before and after matching



(b) Jitter plot: Distribution of unmatched and matched pairs



(c) Love plot: Covariate balance before and after matching