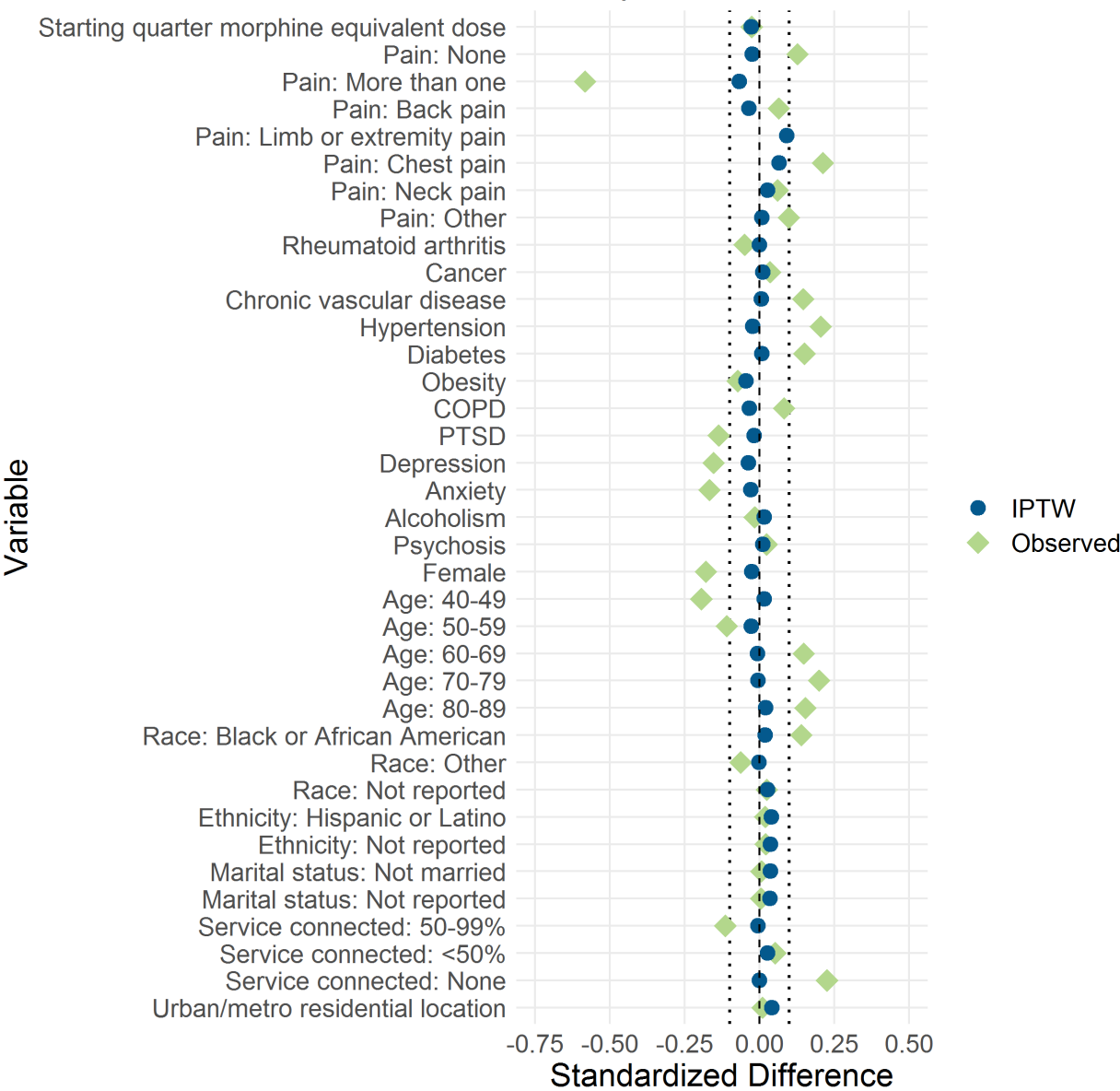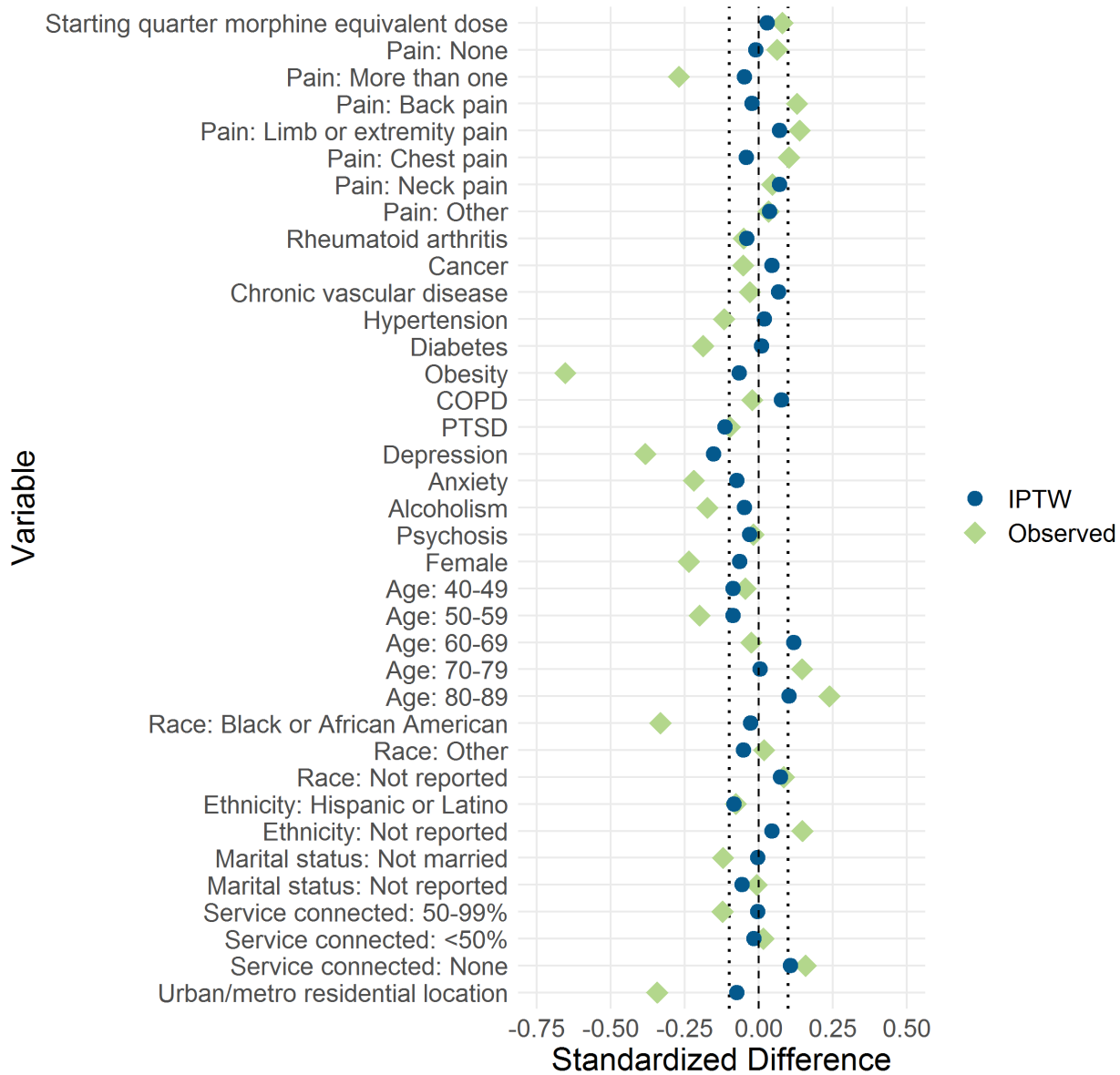Additional file 1. Balance in Baseline Covariates After Inverse Probability of Treatment Weighting (IPTW)

CIH Only Covariate Balance

Whole Health Only Covariate Balance

Variable (y-axis, top to bottom):
Starting quarter morphine equivalent dose, Pain: None, Pain: More than one, Pain: Back pain, Pain: Limb or extremity pain, Pain: Chest pain, Pain: Neck pain, Pain: Other, Rheumatoid arthritis, Cancer, Chronic vascular disease, Hypertension, Diabetes, Obesity, COPD, PTSD, Depression, Anxiety, Alcoholism, Psychosis, Female, Age: 40-49, Age: 50-59, Age: 60-69, Age: 70-79, Age: 80-89, Race: Black or African American, Race: Other, Race: Not reported, Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino, Ethnicity: Not reported, Marital status: Not married, Marital status: Not reported, Service connected: 50-99%, Service connected: <50%, Service connected: None, Urban/metro residential location

Standardized Difference (x-axis): -0.75, -0.50, -0.25, 0.00, 0.25, 0.50

Legend:
● IPTW
◆ Observed

CIH & Whole Health Users Covariate Balance