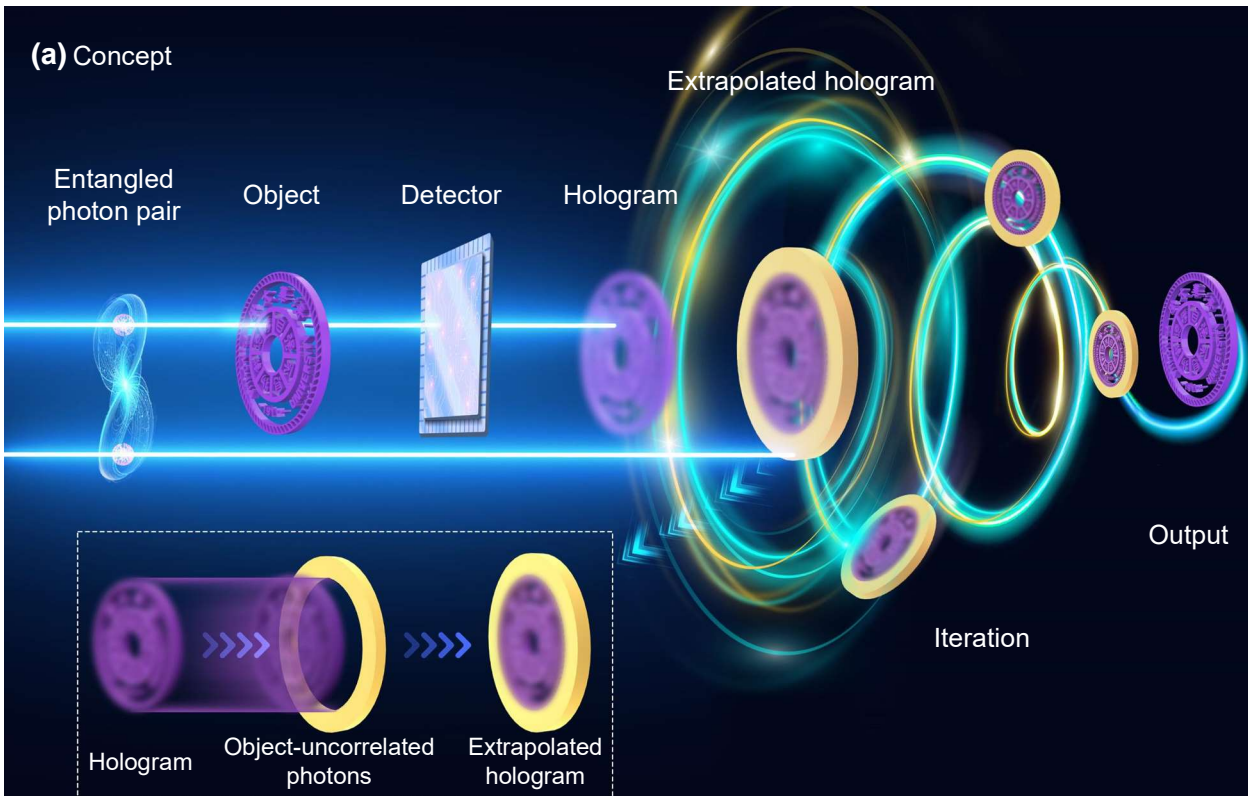


**(a) Concept**



**(b) Object-only method**



**(c) Object+SPDC method**

