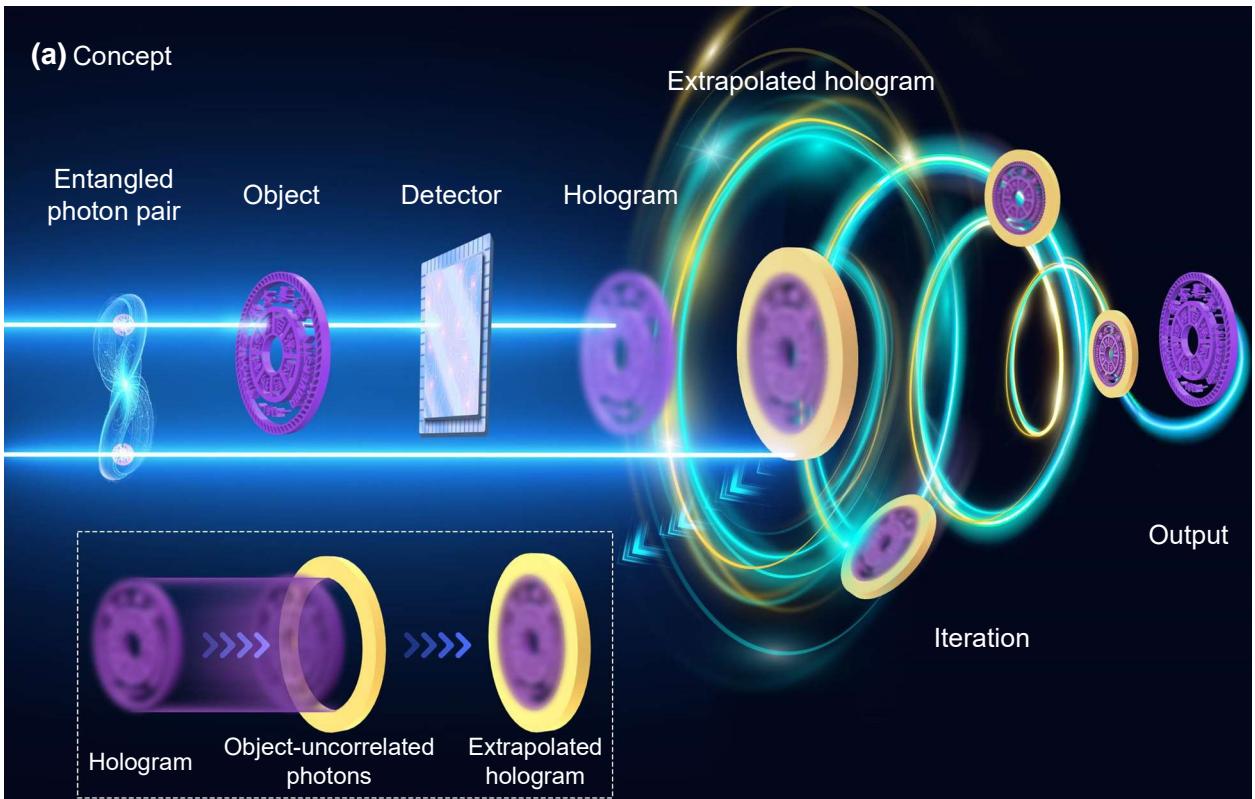


(a) Concept



(b) Object-only method



(c) Object+SPDC method

