

Part 2



AWS Workshop Series **Day 5: Serverless**

Taking Enterprise Beyond the Cloud by TrueIDC

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Presented by



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Agenda

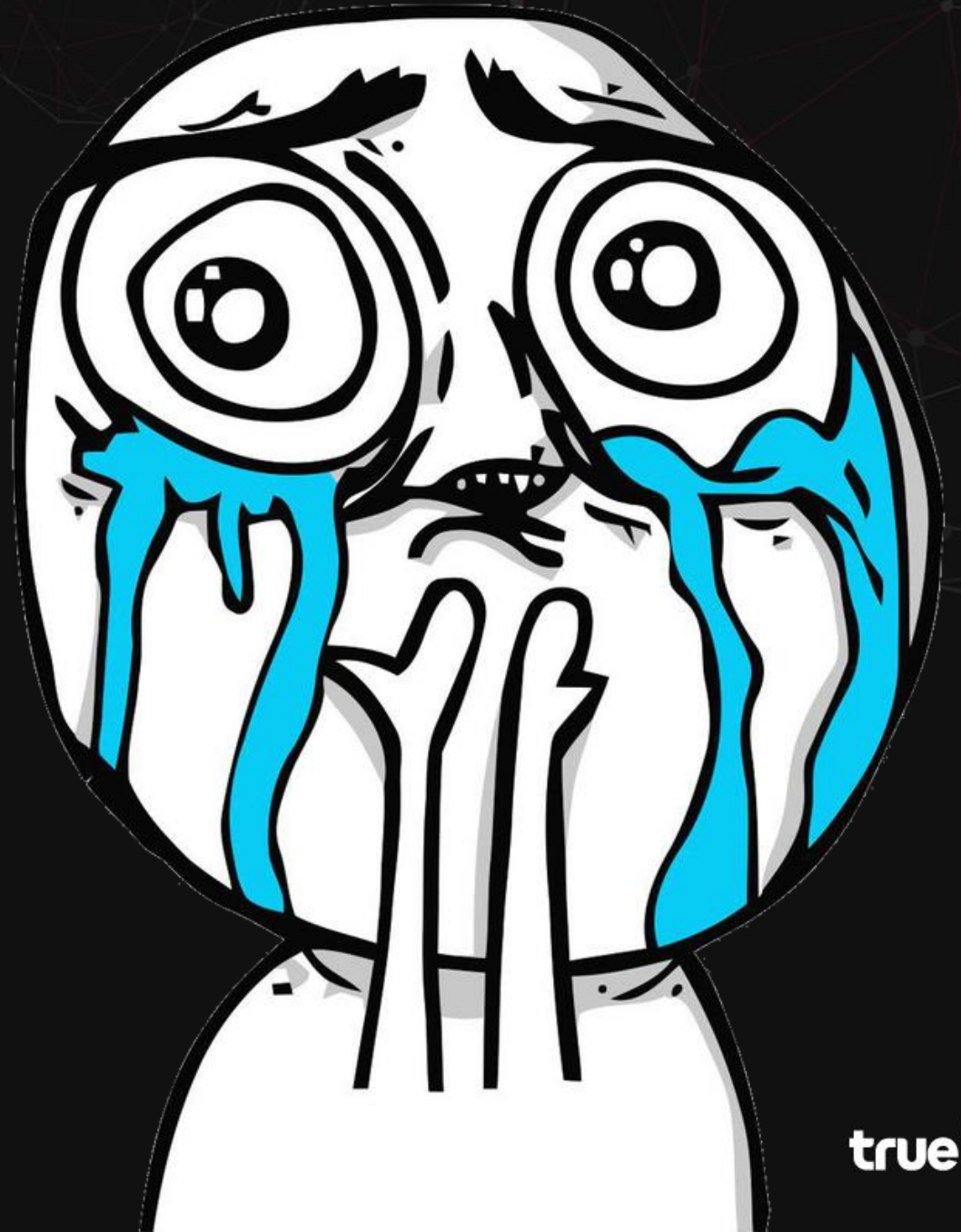
- Serverless Observability
- WildRydes Lab



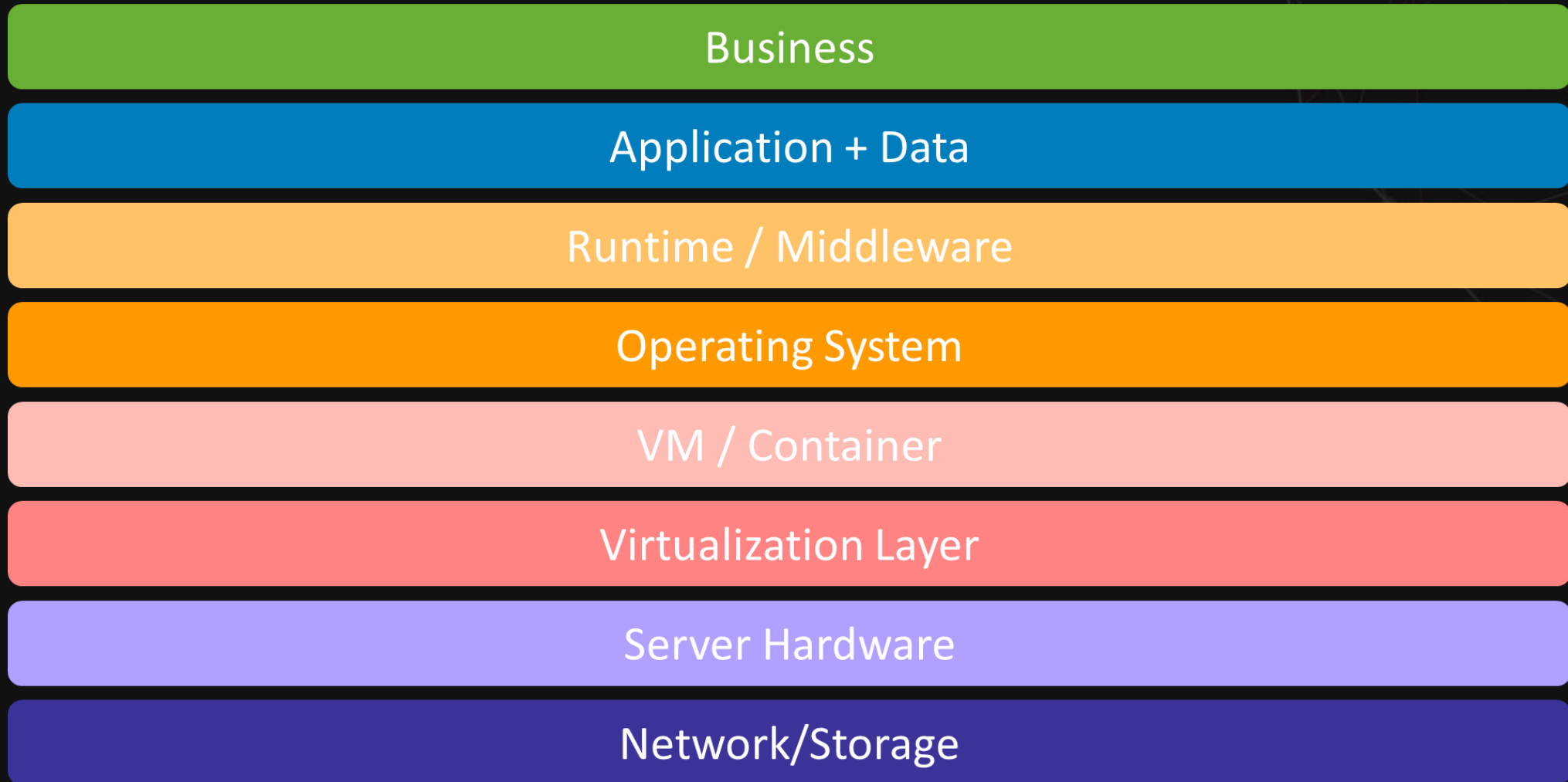
Let's get started with

"Everything fails, all the time."

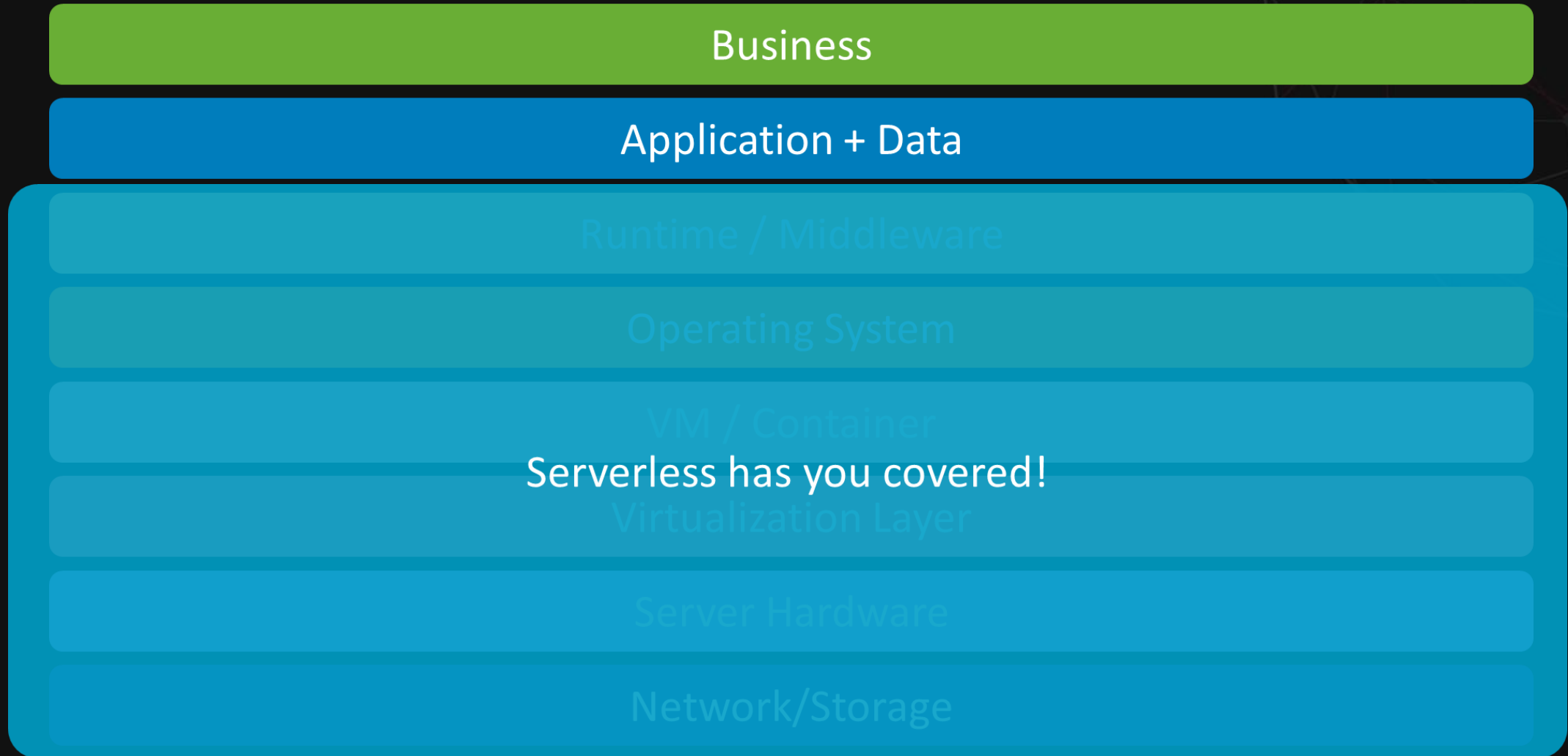
Dr. Werner Vogels,
Amazon CTO



Traditional monitoring layers



Serverless monitoring layers



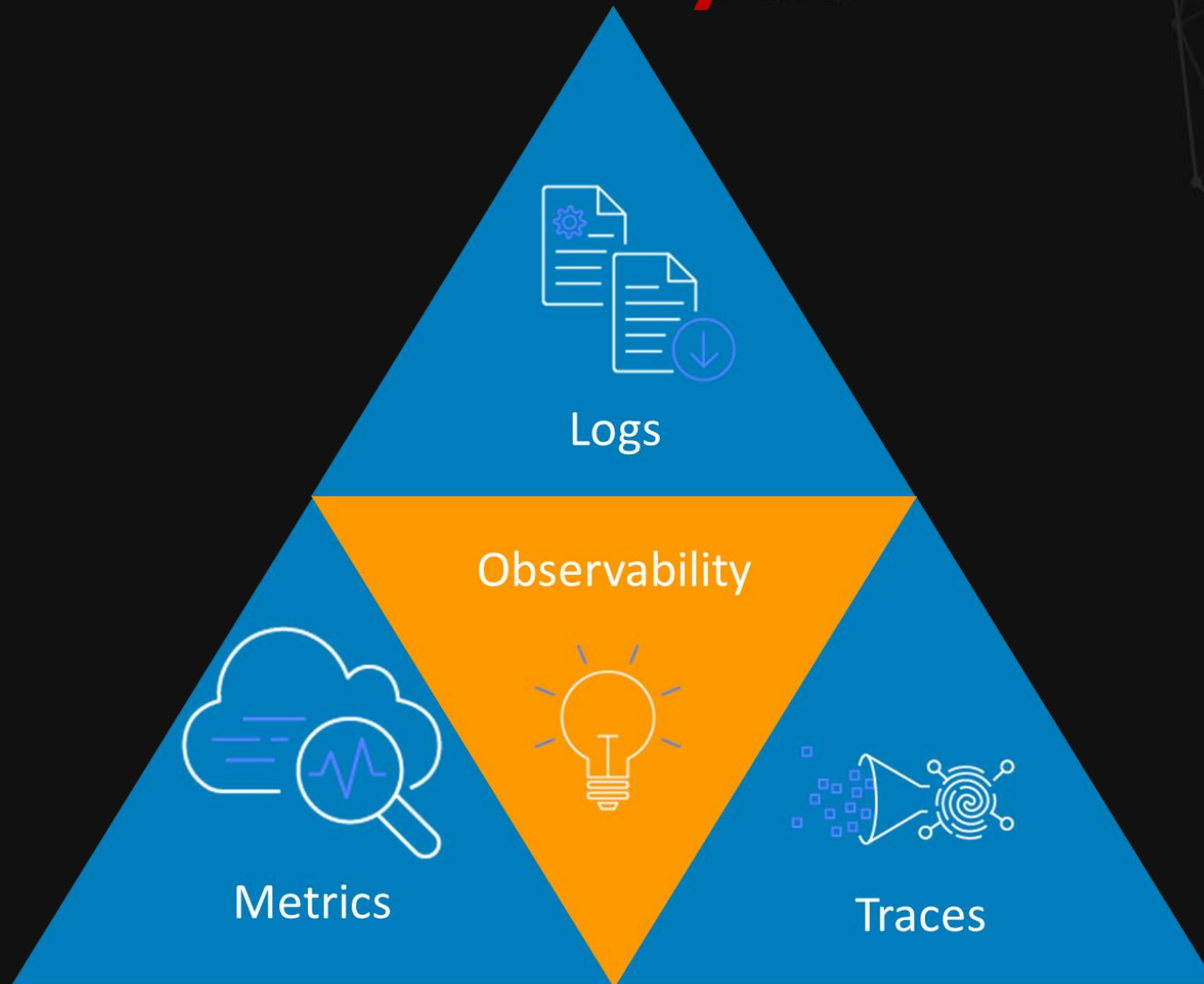
Monitoring more than failures

Is it behaving
as expected?

What is the
usage?

What is the
business
impact?

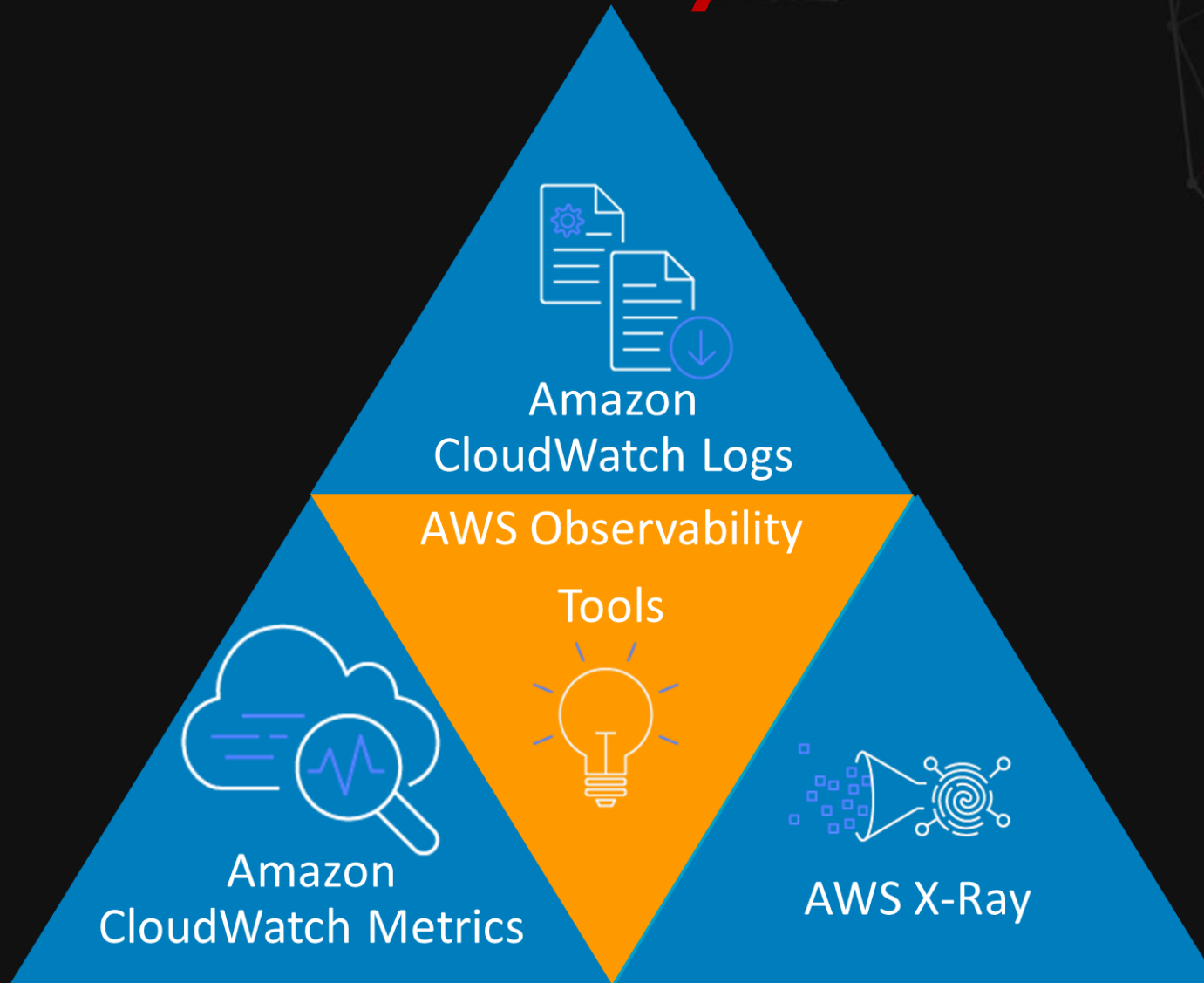
Serverless Observability



Three pillars of observability

Metrics	Logs	Traces
Numeric data measured at various time intervals (time series data); SLIs (request rate, error rate, duration, CPU%, etc.)	Timestamped records of discrete events that happened within an application or system, such as a failure, an error, or a state transformation	A trace represents a single user's journey across multiple applications and systems (usually microservices)

Serverless Observability



Breadth and depth of CloudWatch and X-Ray



Collect

- Embedded Metric Format
- Metric Filters
- StatsD & CollectD
- AWS PrivateLink



Monitor

- Cross-Account, Cross-Region Dashboards
- Automatic Dashboards
- Metric Math
- SQS and SNS add support for X-Ray



Act

- Synthetics
- Anomaly Detection
- Metric Math Alarms
- Search Expressions



Analyze

- ServiceLens
- Contributor Insights
- Container Insights
- Logs Insights
- X-Ray Analytics

CloudWatch built-in metrics:



AWS Lambda

Invocation Metrics

Invocation Count, Invocation Errors, DeadLetterErrors, DestinationDeliveryFailures, Throttles, ProvisionedConcurrencyInvocations, ProvisionedConcurrencySpilloverInvocations

Performance Metrics

Duration, IteratorAge

Concurrency Metrics

ConcurrentExecutions, ProvisionedConcurrentExecutions, ProvisionedConcurrencyUtilization, UnreservedConcurrentExecutions

Amazon API Gateway

REST

API Calls Count, Latency, 4XXs, 5XXs, Integration Latency, Cache Hit Count, Cache Miss Count

HTTP

API Calls Count, Latency, 4XXs, 5XXs, Integration Latency, DataProcessed

WebSocket

Connect Count, Message Count, Integration Error, Client Error, Execution Error, Integration Latency

CloudWatch Embedded Metrics Format

Embed custom metrics alongside detailed log event data.

Automatically generate metrics from structured CloudWatch Logs.

Open-source client libraries
available for Node.js and
Python

Installation

```
npm install aws-embedded-metrics
```

Usage

To get a metric logger, you can either decorate

Using the metricScope decorator without func

```
const { metricScope, Unit } = require("aws-embedded-metrics")

const myFunc = metricScope(metrics =>
  async () => {
    metrics.putDimensions({ Service: "Aggr"
    metrics.putMetric("ProcessingLatency",
    metrics.setProperty("RequestId", "422b
    // ...
  });

await myFunc();
```

Installation

```
pip3 install aws-embedded-metrics
```

Usage

To get a metric logger, you can decorate your function with a `metric_scope` :

```
from aws_embedded_metrics import metric_scope

@metric_scope
def my_handler(metrics):
    metrics.put_dimensions({"Foo": "Bar"})
    metrics.put_metric("ProcessingLatency", 100, "Milliseconds")
    metrics.set_property("AccountId", "123456789012")
    metrics.set_property("RequestId", "422b1569-16f6-4a03")
    metrics.set_property("DeviceId", "61270781-c6ac-46f1")

    return {"message": "Hello!"}
```



Creating alerts

The screenshot shows the AWS CloudWatch Alarms console in the eu-west-1 region. The left sidebar contains navigation links for CloudWatch, Dashboards, Alarms (with a count of 0), ALARM (0), INSUFFICIENT (0), OK (0), Billing, Logs, Log groups, Insights, Metrics, Events, Rules, Event Buses, ServiceLens, Service Map, Traces, Container Insights (BETA), Resources, and Performance Monitoring. The main content area is titled 'Alarms (0)' and includes a 'Hide Auto Scaling alarms' checkbox, a 'Clear selection' button, a refresh button, a 'Create composite alarm' button, an 'Actions' dropdown, and a prominent orange 'Create alarm' button. Below these are search and filter controls: a search bar, 'Any state' and 'Any type' dropdowns, and pagination showing 1 item. A table with columns 'Name', 'State', 'Last state update', and 'Conditions' is present but empty, displaying the message 'No alarms to display' and a 'Clear filter' button. The footer contains 'Feedback', 'English (US)', copyright information (© 2008 - 2020, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.), 'Privacy Policy', and 'Terms of Use'.

AWS X-Ray

End-to-end view of requests flowing through an application

- Lambda: instruments incoming requests for all supported languages and can capture calls made in code

Enable X-Ray Tracing ☒ [i](#)

- API Gateway: inserts a tracing header into HTTP calls as well as reports data back to X-Ray itself

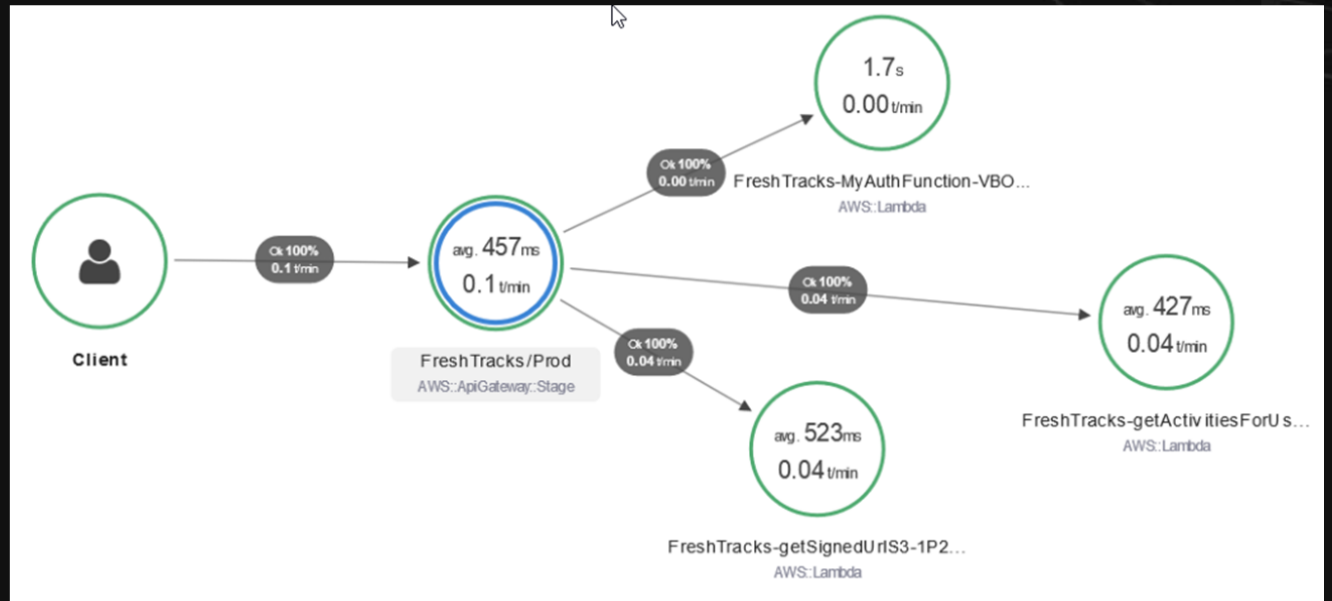
Enable active tracing [Info](#)



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```
const AWSXRay = require('aws-xray-sdk-core');
const AWS = AWSXRay.captureAWS(require('aws-sdk'));

const documentClient = new AWS.DynamoDB.DocumentClient();
```



CloudWatch ServiceLens

Unified access to metrics, logs, traces and canaries.

Enabling performance monitoring from end-user interaction to infrastructure layer insights

Amazon CloudWatch

Metrics

Logs

Events

Alarms

Dashboards



AWS X-Ray

Traces

Analytics

Service Map

Latency detection
(server & client)



ServiceLens

Scenario: Wild Rydes



Help Wild Rydes Disrupt Transportation!

So how does this magic work?



DOWNLOAD THE APP

Head over to the app store and download the Wild Rydes app. You're just a few taps away from getting your ryde.



REQUEST A UNICORN

We can get you there. Simply request a ryde on the app and we'll connect you with a unicorn immediately.



PICK A PRICE

Pick the valuation you're willing to pay and your ryde is set up. The only surge is the acceleration you get when taking off.



RIDE OFF TO SUCCESS!

After matching with your unicorn and agreeing to its terms, you'll be all set. Your unicorn will arrive shortly to pick you up.

Your Task: Build the Wild Rydes Website

Welcome to Wild Rydes Inc.,
Employee #3!



Lab: WILD RYDES



<https://github.com/TIDC-PS-Inter/AWS-Workshop>



REGIONAL
DATA CENTER &
CLOUD SERVICE
PROVIDER