

# Wifi / Password

Wifi name:  
TDPK-WIFI

Username:

AWSOn-boardingworkshop1  
AWSOn-boardingworkshop2  
AWSOn-boardingworkshop3

Password  
Welcome@2022



<https://github.com/TIDC-PS-Inter/AWS-Workshop>

# Part 1



## AWS Workshop Series

### Day 5: Serverless

Taking Enterprise Beyond the Cloud by TrueIDC

Mr. Niran Sohinkong

Professional Service Manager

# Presented by



- Niran Sohinkong (Nueng)
- Professional Service Manager, TrueIDC
- AWS DevOps
- AWS SysOps / Architect
- [niran.soh@ascendcorp.com](mailto:niran.soh@ascendcorp.com)



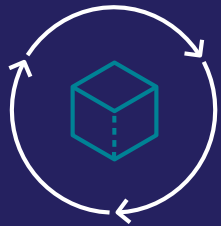
# Agenda

- Introduction to Serverless
- AWS Amplify
- AWS Lambda
- AWS API Gateway
- AWS Cognito
- AWS DynamoDB

TODAY: 80% OF DEVELOPER TIME IS OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE\*

In the future, the **only code you write**  
**is business logic**

# Serverless enables customer to focus on business value



## Agility

*Get to market faster,  
deliver features*



## Performance

*High performance  
and scalability*



## Cost

*Pay for value,  
lower TCO*



## Security

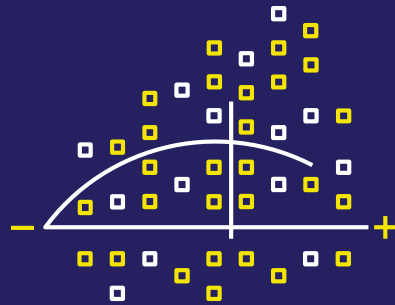
*Security and  
isolation by design*

# What are customers building with Serverless?



---

**IT  
Automation**



---

**Data  
processing**



---

**Web  
applications**



---

**Machine  
Learning**

# Serverless is more than compute

## COMPUTE



AWS  
Lambda



AWS  
Fargate

## DATA STORES



Amazon  
S3



Amazon Aurora  
Serverless



Amazon  
DynamoDB

## INTEGRATION



Amazon  
API Gateway



AWS  
AppSync



Amazon  
EventBridge



Amazon Simple  
Queue Service  
(Amazon SQS)



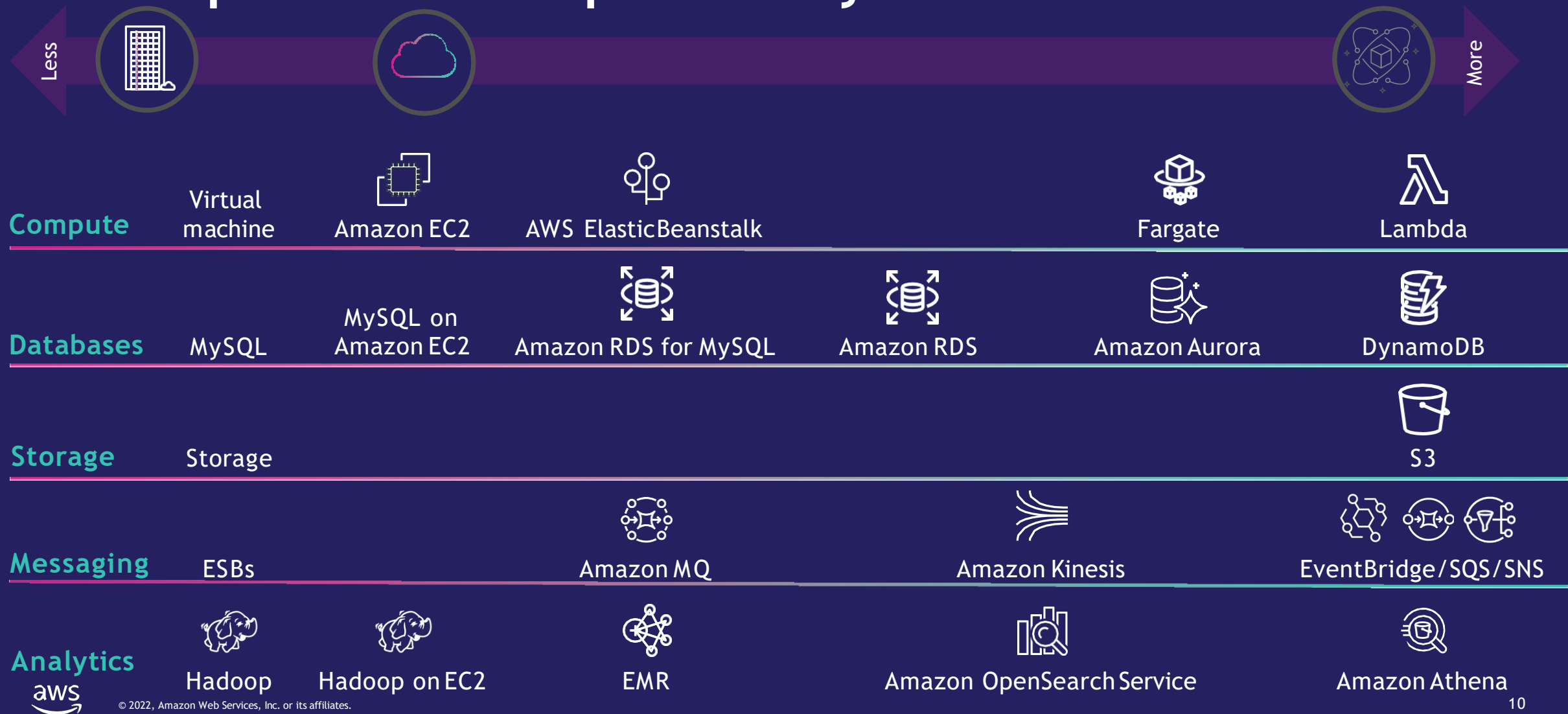
Amazon Simple  
Notification Service  
(Amazon SNS)



AWS  
Step  
Functions



# AWS operational responsibility models

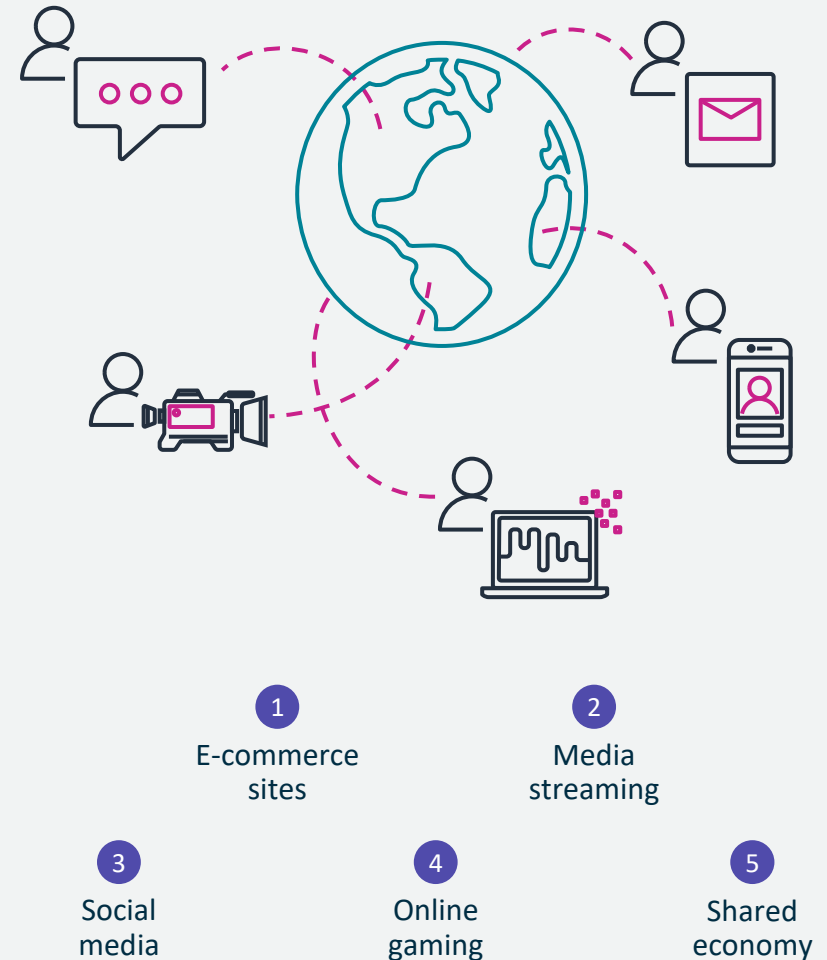


# AWS Amplify



# Modern application requirements

Performance	Millisecond latency
Scale	Traffic spikes and peak usage
Screens	100s of browsers, tablets, devices
Global	Worldwide access
Reliability	Zero downtime
Agility	Speed to market
Frameworks	React, Angular, Vue, NextJS
Operational overhead	Avoid managing physical servers
Economics	Pay for usage
User experience	Feature-rich applications
Security	Highest standards for privacy and data security

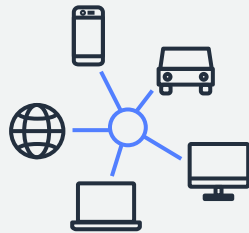


# AWS Amplify provides tools for front-end developers to build, ship, and scale their app

## Build



Configure  
application  
backend



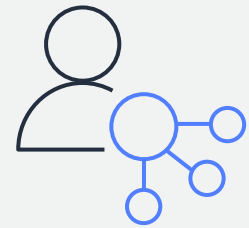
Build features and  
connect frontends to  
AWS Services

## Ship



Deploy your app  
frontend and  
backend

## Scale



Customize and  
integrate with CDK



# AWS Amplify

The fastest way to build extensible, full-stack web and mobile apps

## Get to market faster

Libraries

Data modeling

Built-in back-end code

Client-side data access code generation

Figma to React UI component code generation (New)



## Build feature-rich apps

Sign-up and sign-in workflows

Location-aware

Real-time and offline

REST & GraphQL API calls

SQL, NoSQL and cloud storage

AI/ML, Voice, Text, Predictions



## Scale

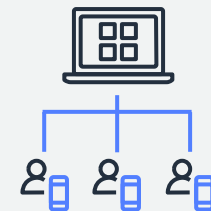
Global

Reliable

Secure

Scalable

Adapt



# AWS Amplify

Tools and services for frontend developers to build web and mobile apps

## Amplify Libraries



Use case-centric libraries to build cloud powered mobile and web apps. Amplify libraries are powered by AWS services and can be used with new backends created with the Amplify CLI and Amplify Studio, or your existing AWS backend.

## Amplify CLI



Toolchain to configure and maintain your app backend from your local desktop. Configure cloud functionality using the CLI's interactive workflow and intuitive use cases such as auth, storage, API.

## Amplify Studio



Visual interface for setting up your app backend. New: visually build UI components and generate React code. Integrates with Figma to improve designer and developer collaboration.

## Amplify Hosting



Fully managed CI/CD and hosting service for fast, secure, and reliable static and server-side rendered apps that scale with your business. Supports modern web frameworks such as React, Angular, Vue, Next.js, Gatsby, Hugo, Jekyll, and more.

# BUILD with AWS Amplify

Full-stack developer experience across use case feature categories

## BUILD



Configure AWS  
backends fast



Seamlessly connect  
frontends



CLI



Studio



Libraries

## Feature categories



Authentication



DataStore



Storage



API (GraphQL & REST)



Functions



Geo



Analytics



PubSub



Predictions



Interactions



Notifications

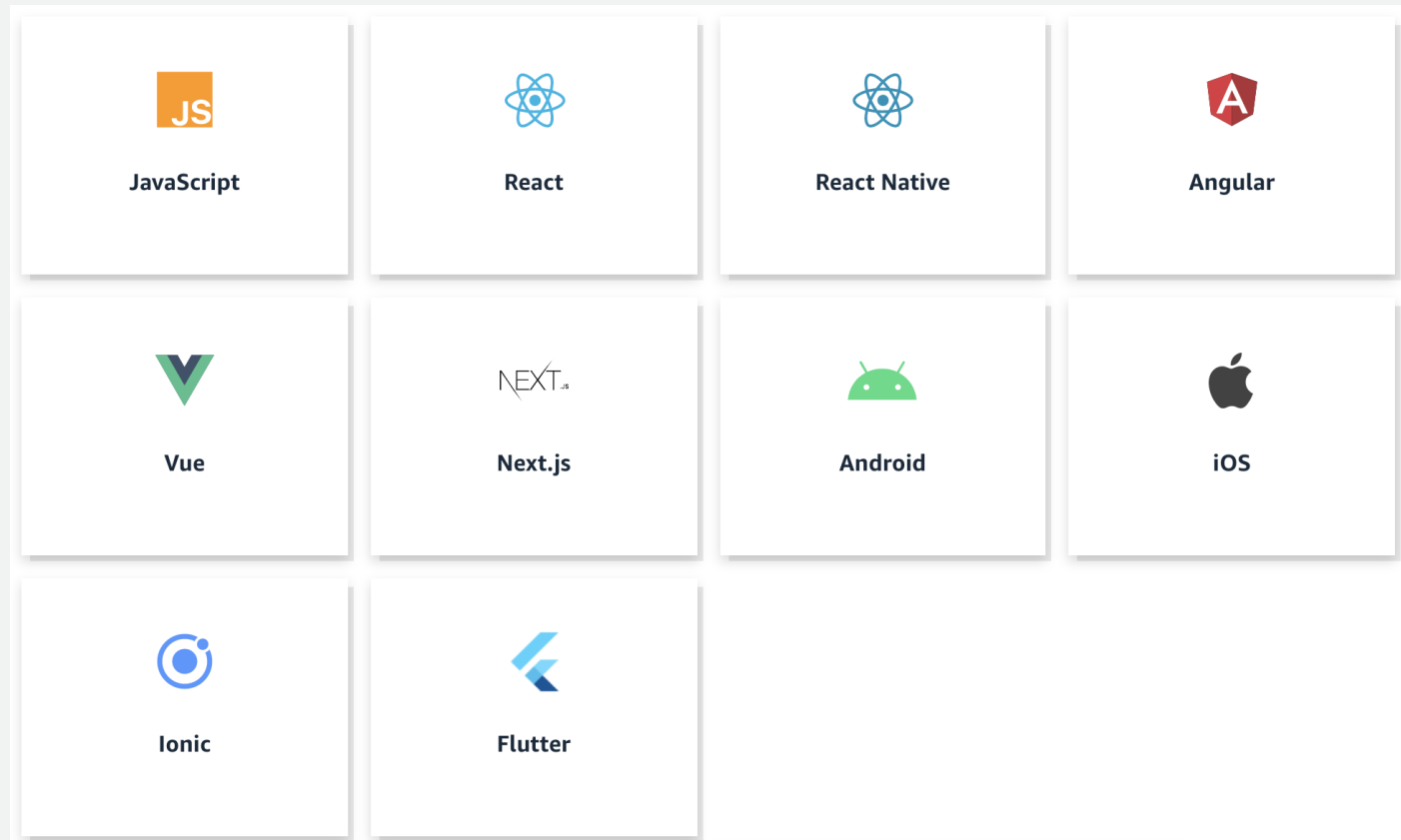


Extensibility

*Powered by AWS services such as  
AWS AppSync (GraphQL API) and Amazon Cognito (Authentication)*

# Connect App Using Amplify Libraries

Frontend libraries for Web, iOS, Android, React Native, and Flutter





# AWS Amplify Hosting



# Modern hosting requirements

## Client-Side Rendered (single page application)

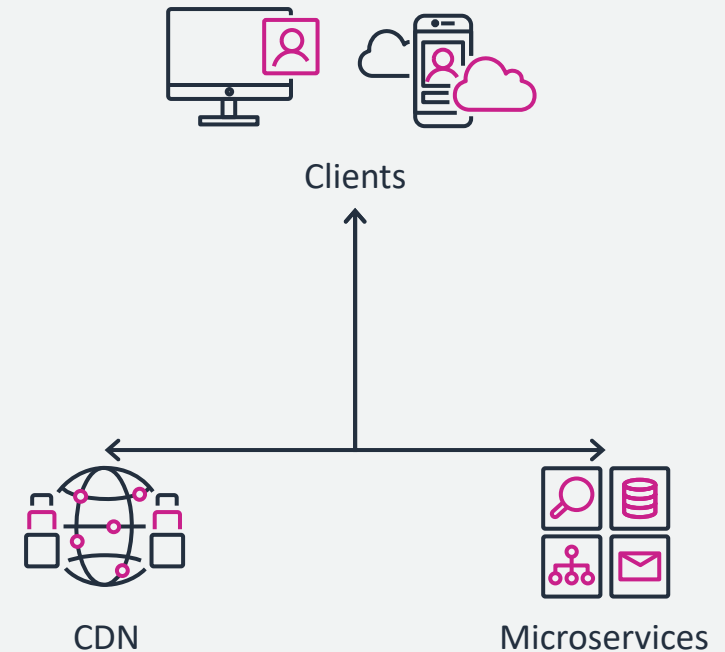
- Frontend application loaded as JavaScript and runs in the client browser.
- JavaScript files contain application logic, UI, and communication with backend.
- Popular frameworks include React, Angular, Vue

## Server-Side Rendered (SSR)

- Rendering occurs on the server before sending page to browser.
- Data is fetched from a database or CMS.
- Ideal for applications that have content that is personalized for each user.
- Popular frameworks include NextJS, NuxtJS, GatsbyJS

## Static Site Generators (SSG)

- Content is generated at the build time
- Ideal for sites content does not need to be highly personalized
- Typically used in concert with a headless CMS and CDN
- Popular solutions include Gatsby, Eleventy, Hugo, VuePress, and Jekyll



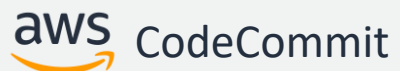
# Amplify Hosting

Deploy and host globally using Amazon CloudFront

## How it works

1

Connect your repository



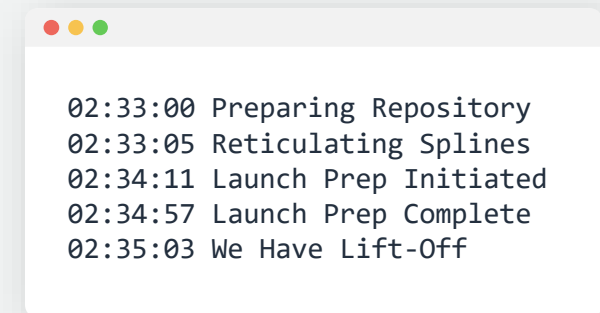
2

Configure build settings



3

Deploy your app

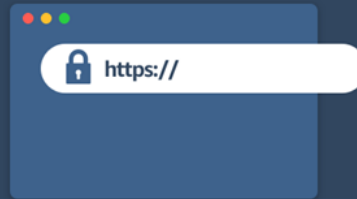


# Amplify Hosting

Features for hosting modern web applications



**Globally available**



**Easy custom domain setup**



**Simplified continuous workflows**



**Feature branch deployments**



**Atomic deployments**



**Password protection**

# Amplify Hosting benefits

## Performance



Deliver lowest possible latency to users globally

## Flexibility



Build with a comprehensive offering of compute, integration services, databases and more

## Agility



Fully-managed: innovate and get to market faster

## Scale



Handle peak usage and traffic spikes

## Lower TCO



Pay-per-usage

## Modern hosting



Supports the common frameworks used today

# AWS Lambda

Event-driven function-as-a-service



# Serverless Architecture

## Event Source



Changes in  
data state



Requests to  
endpoints



Changes in  
resource state



## Function



Node.js

Python

Java

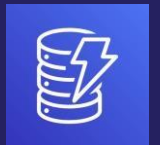
C#

Go

Ruby

Bring Your Own

## Services / Other



# Anatomy of a Lambda Function

## Handler function

- Function executed on invocation
- Processes incoming event

## Event

- Invocation data sent to function
- Shape differs by eventsource

## Context

- Additional information from Lambda service
- Examples: request ID, time remaining

app.py

```
def handler(event, context):  
    msg = 'Hello {}'.format(  
        event['name']  
    )  
    return { 'message': msg }
```



# Lambda Function Configuration

## Power Rating

- Select between 128MB and 10GB
- CPU and network allocated proportionally
- Power tune to balance cost and speed



## Permissions Model

- **Execution Role** grants function access to resources via IAM
- **Function Policy** controls invocation

# Lambda Function Configuration

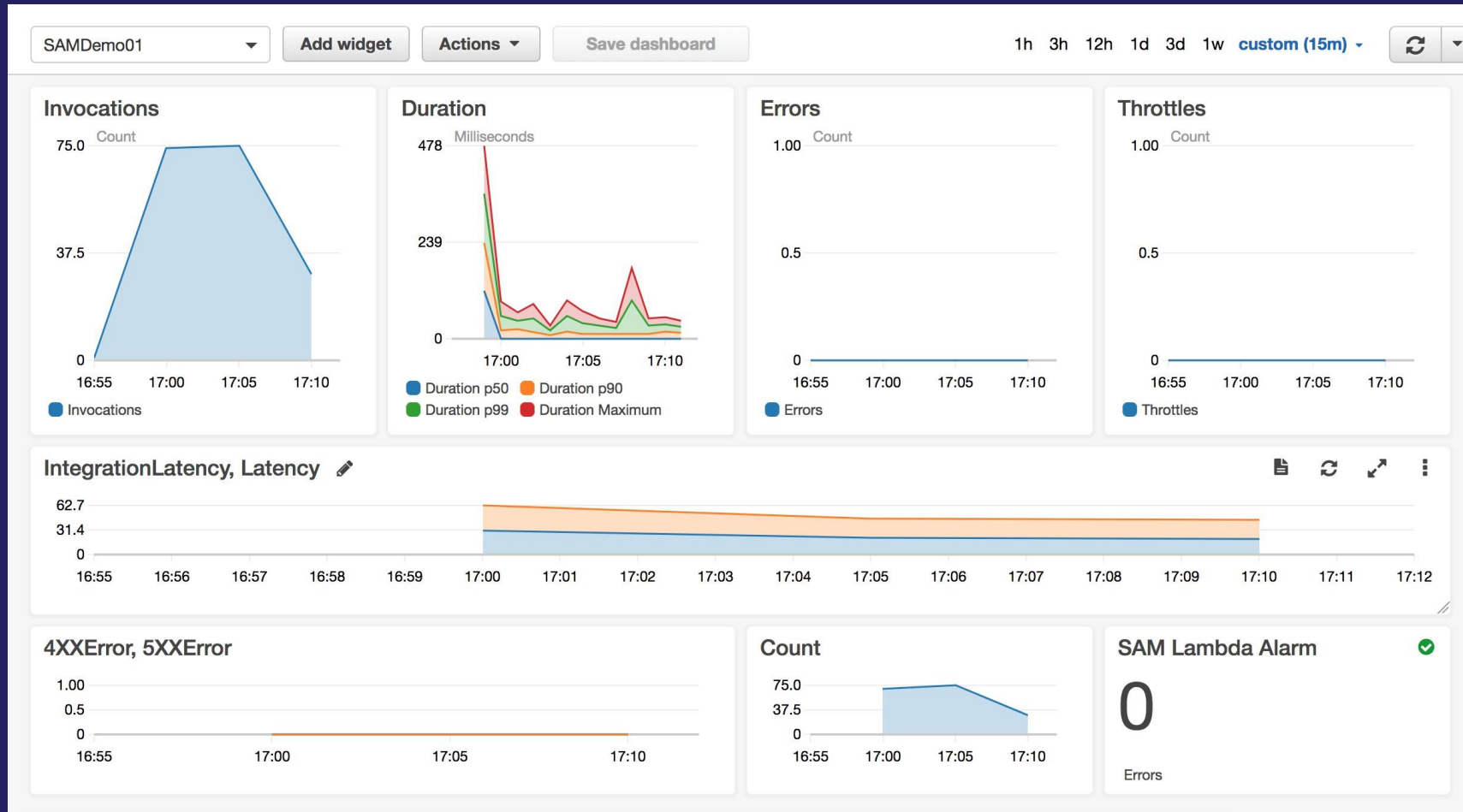
## Timeout

- Up to 15 minutes
- Synchronous vs Asynchronous
- API Gateway timeout = 30 sec

## Network Access

- Configure access to VPC
- Security Group rules apply
- VPC does **not** enhance security of function

# Built in monitoring



MOST IMPORTANTLY:

Go Build Something!

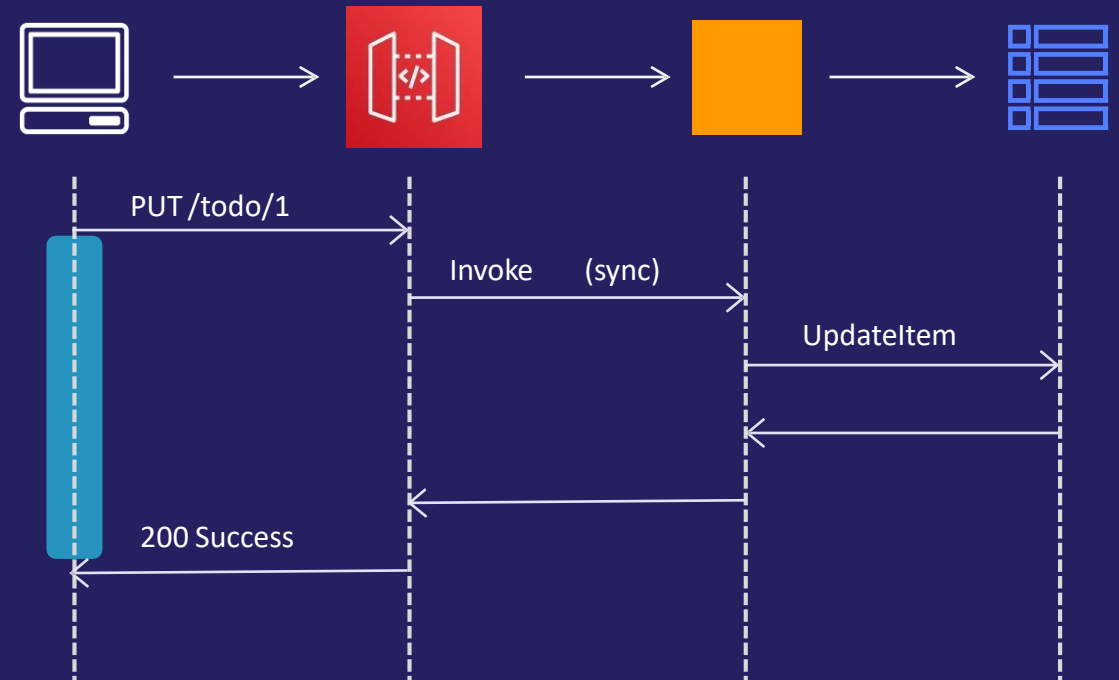


# Serverless Architecture Patterns



# API-Driven Architectures

- API defines the interface
  - e.g. REST, GraphQL
- Caller expects an immediate response
  - Response contains the result of the work
  - Generally, under 30 seconds
  - **Synchronous** processing
- Client must implement error handling, retry logic



# Events enable interaction between services

*Managed services provide routing, storage, and distribution of events*



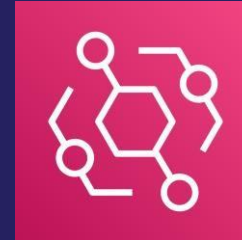
Amazon SQS

**Messaging**  
Durable and scalable  
Fully managed  
Comprehensive security



Amazon SNS

**Eventing**  
Performance at scale  
Fully managed  
Enterprise-ready



EventBridge

**Choreography**  
Event filtering  
Managed & scalable  
SaaS integration



Step Functions

**Orchestration**  
Sequencing  
Parallel execution  
State management

# API-Driven Use Cases

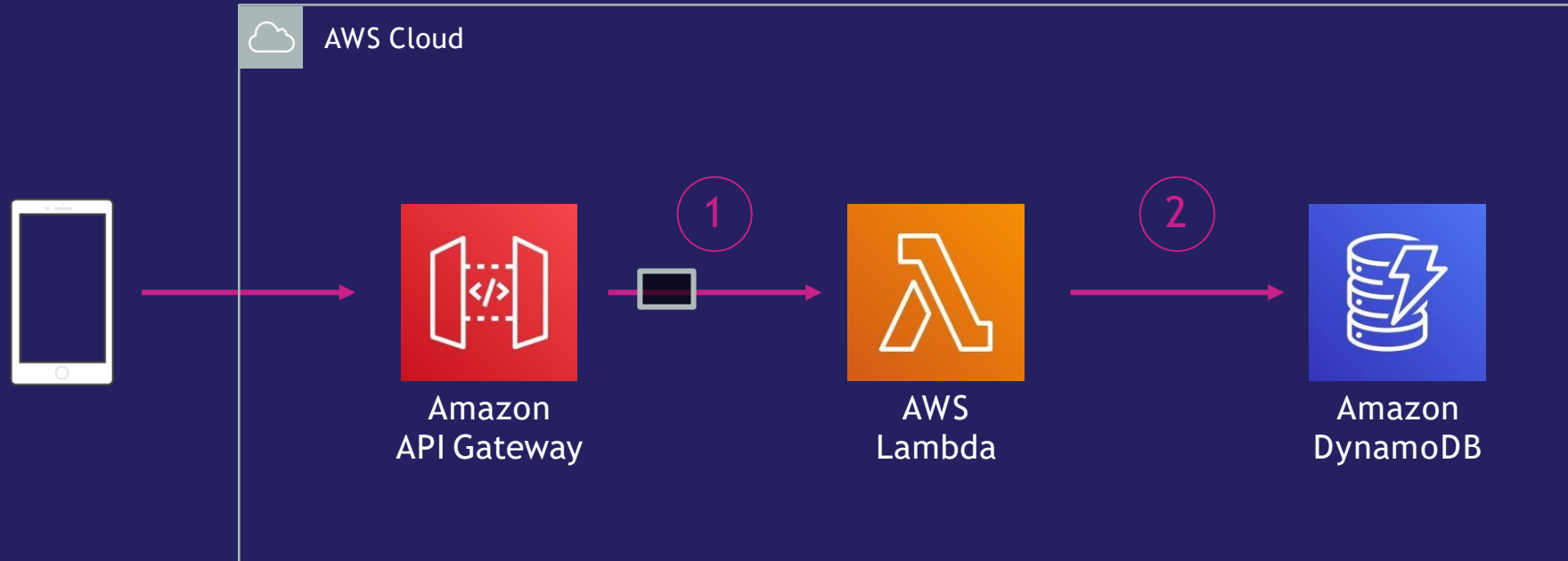
Also **event** driven, synchronously processed





# RESTful Microservices

*Highly-scalable microservices*

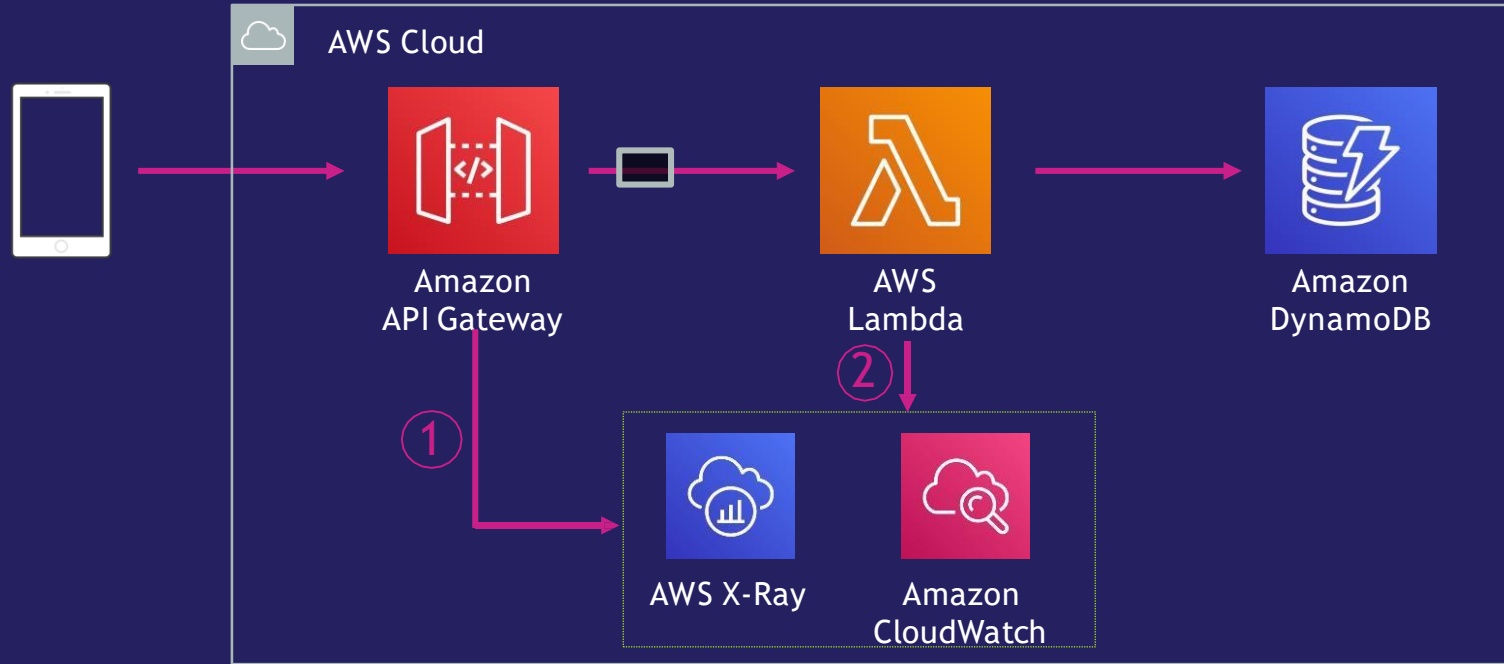


1. API Gateway “translates” incoming HTTP request to event payload

2. Lambda reads / writes data from data store

# RESTful Microservices with enhanced observability

*Enable access logs, structured logging, and instrument code*



1. Enable access logs and tracing

2. Instrument code and create metrics asynchronously with CloudWatch Embedded Metric Format

# Event-Driven Use Cases



# Processing file uploads

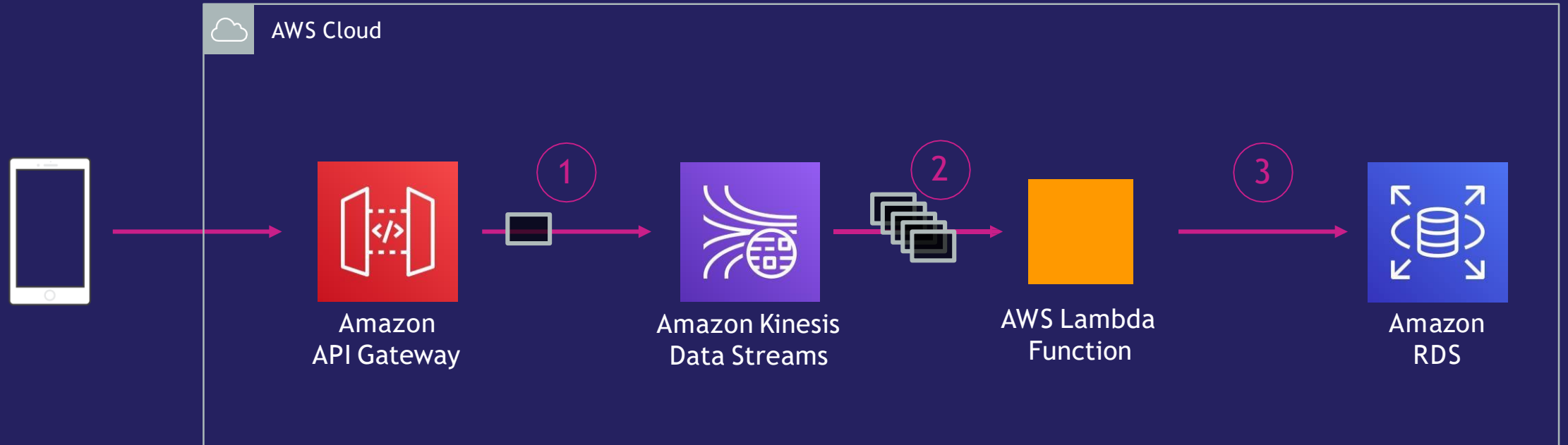
*Resize photo, extract text, translate, etc.*



1. Object uploaded to Amazon S3 Bucket
2. **Asynchronous** invoke of Lambda function, event payload includes:
  - Bucket name
  - Object key

# “Semi-Serverless” Webhook

*Scalable, resilient. Buffer downstream concurrency.*



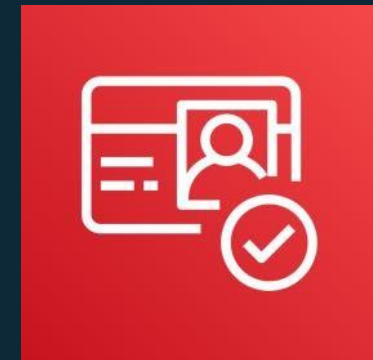
1. “Storage-first” pattern: API Gateway writes directly to Kinesis Data Stream

2. Kinesis as a buffer to limit concurrency downstream

3. Perform transaction(s) on batch

# Amazon Cognito

Identity for your web and mobile apps



# What do customers want to do?



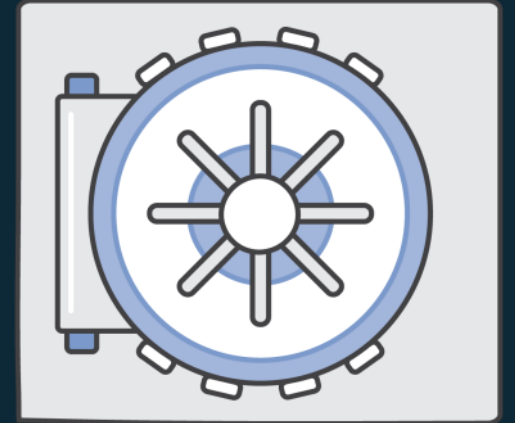
Focus on  
differentiating  
features in their  
applications



Provide flexible  
and modern  
options for  
authenticating

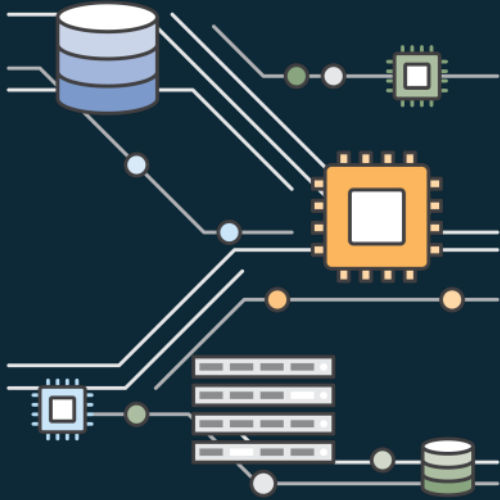


Build standards-  
based, API-driven  
interoperable  
platforms

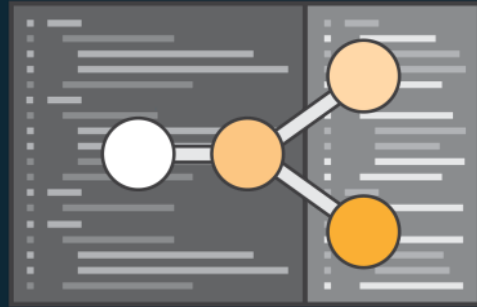


Protect the  
security and  
privacy of their  
customers

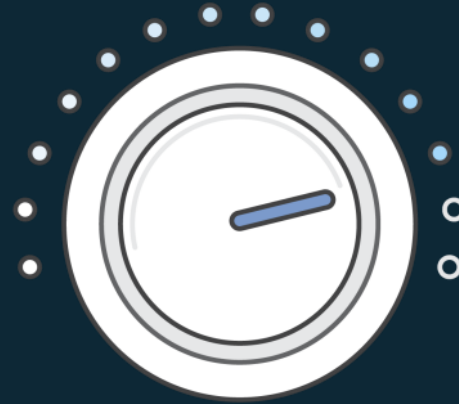
# What challenges are they facing?



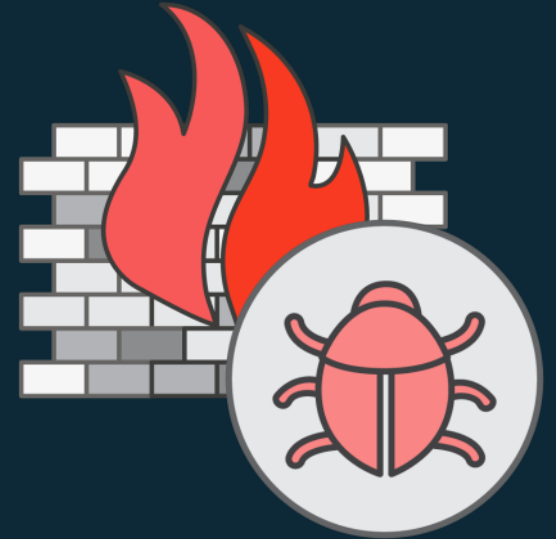
Implementing identity from scratch is challenging to build and operate



Options result in more integrations to understand and code to build



Standards such as Open ID Connect, OAuth2, and SAML are hard to master

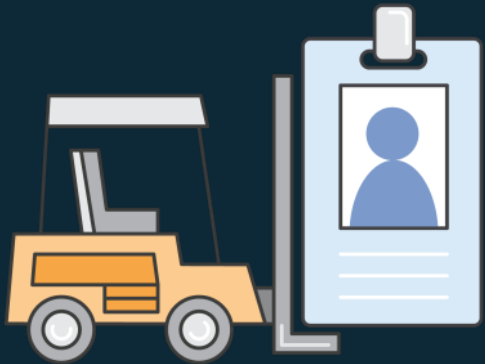


Applications operate in an increasingly hostile landscape

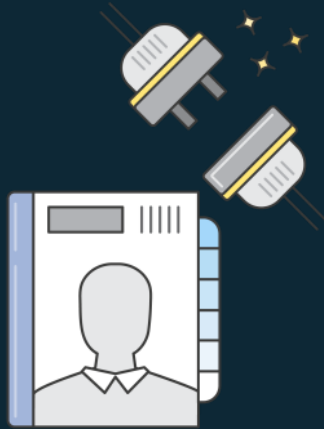


# Introducing Amazon Cognito

Simple and secure user sign-up, sign-in, and access control for web and mobile apps.



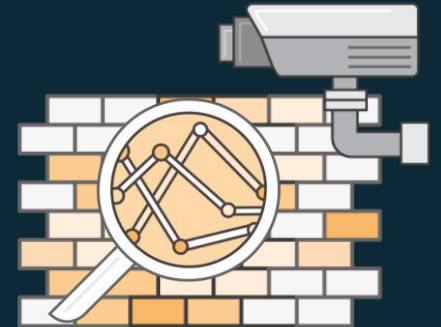
Offload  
undifferentiated  
identity heavy lifting



Use your choice of  
existing or cloud  
native identities.

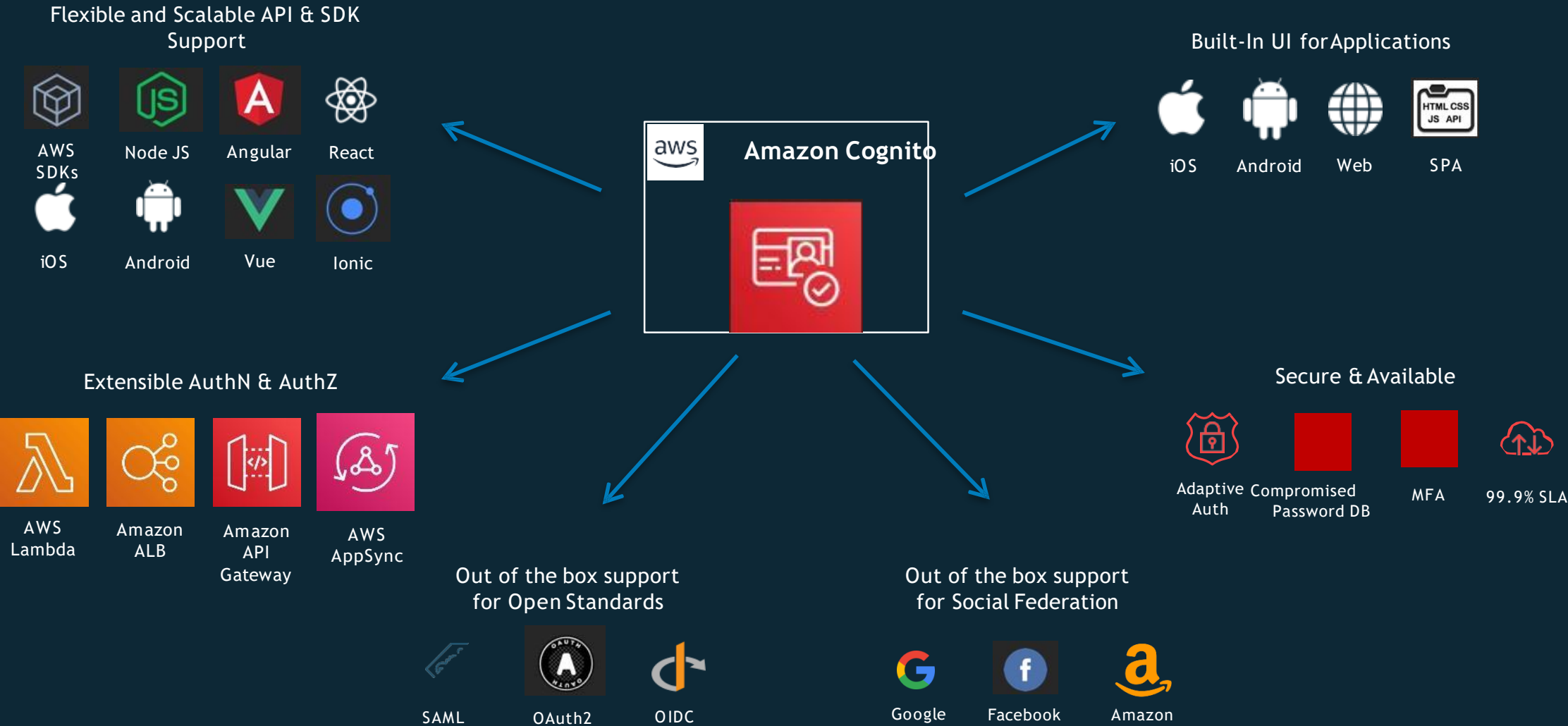


Use standards-based  
authentication



Provide advanced  
security for your apps  
and users

# Cognito: Flexible and Fully Managed Application Identity

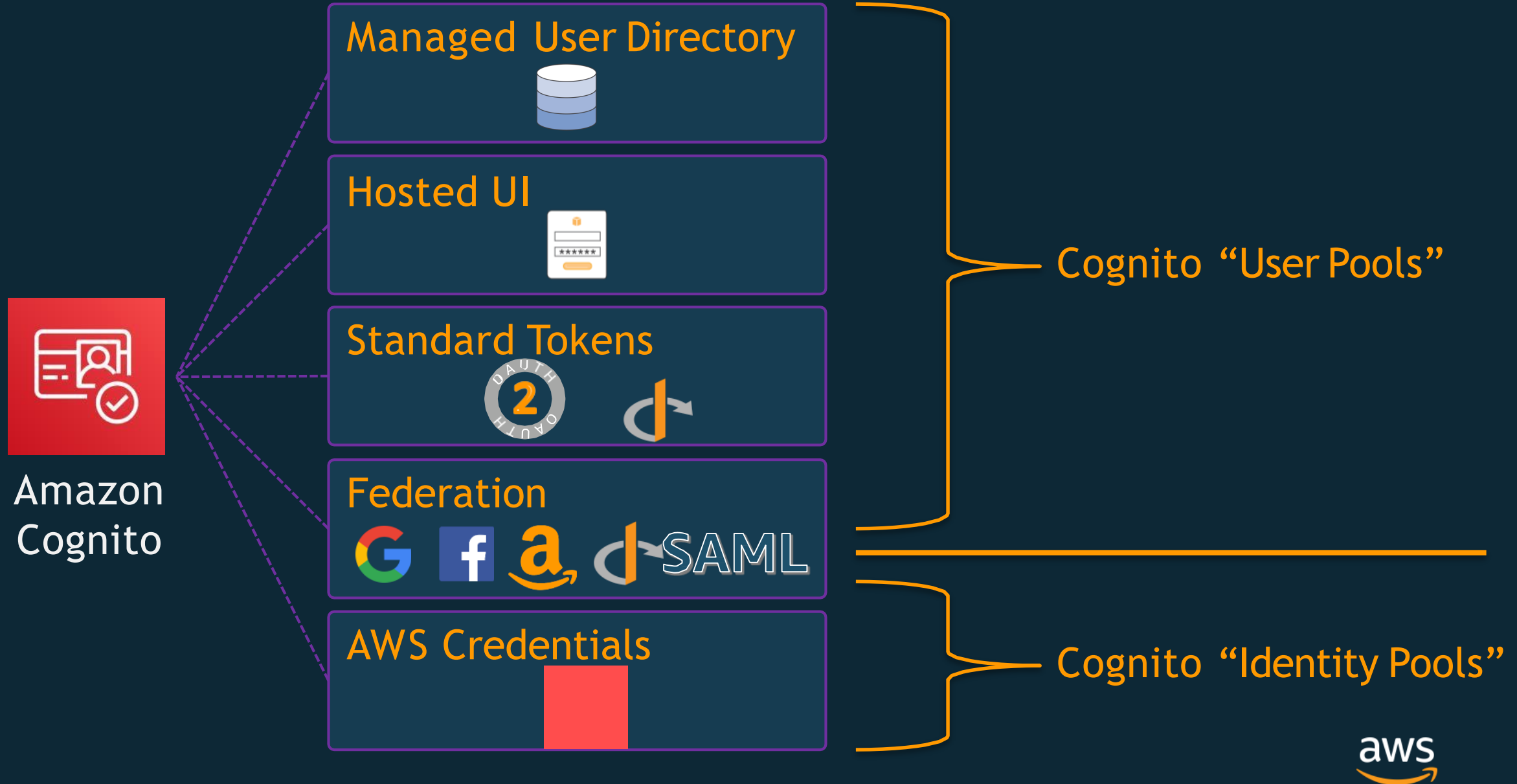


# Amazon Cognito

## Key features



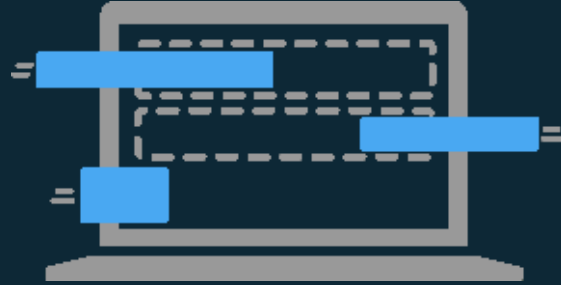
# Amazon Cognito Overview



# Key Features in Amazon Cognito User Pools



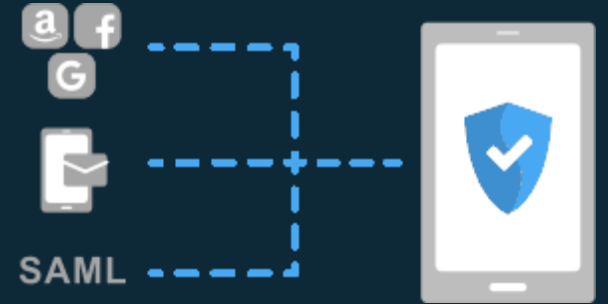
Secure, low-cost, and fully managed user directory that scales to millions of users



Built-in, Customizable User Interface for Sign up / Sign in



OAuth 2.0 Support



Federation with Facebook, Login with Amazon, Google, and custom OIDC/SAML providers

# Managed user directory

- **Serverless directory**
  - Nothing to manage
  - API driven
  - Multi-AZ redundancy
- **User & group storage**
  - Profile information (name, email, etc)
  - Credential & device information (SRP verifier, MFA, etc)
  - Extensible with custom attributes



# Hosted user interface

- Facilitates user flows (sign up/in, forgot password, etc)
- Customizable logo, style and branding
- Use your own domain




Sign in with your corporate ID

Corporate Email

**Sign in**

Sign In with your social account

 Continue with Facebook

We won't post to any of your accounts without asking first

or

Sign in with your email and password


Email

Password


[Forgot your password?](#)


**Sign in**


Need an account? [Sign up](#)



Sign In with your social account

 Continue with Google

 Continue with Login with Amazon

 Continue with Facebook

We won't post to any of your accounts without asking first

or

Sign in with your email and password

Email

Password

[Forgot your password?](#)

**Sign in**

Need an account? [Sign up](#)

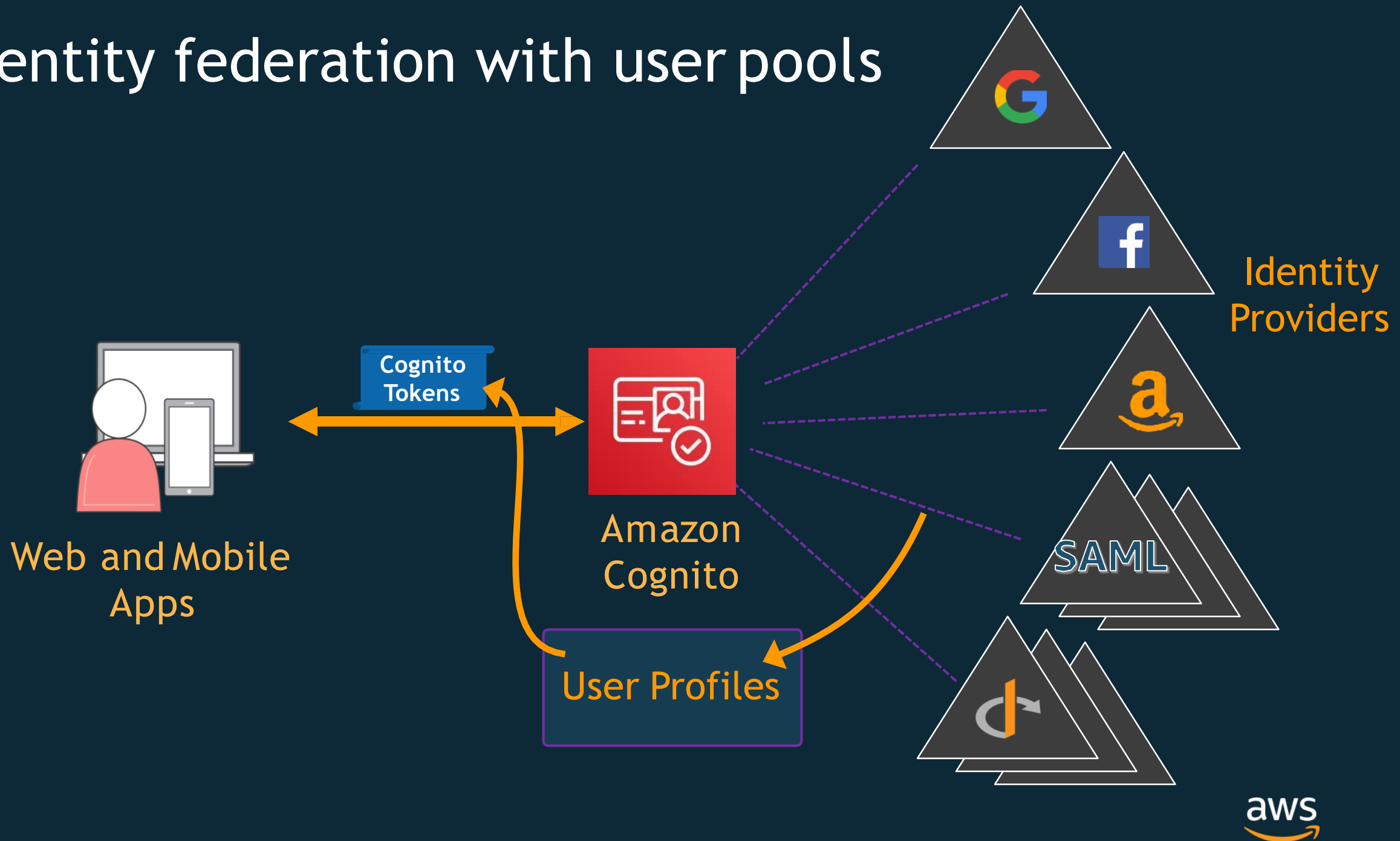
# Support for OAuth 2.0 in Cognito User Pools

- OAuth 2.0 flows:
  - Authorization code
  - Implicit
  - Client credentials
  - Resource owner password credentials
- Custom scopes defined for resource servers

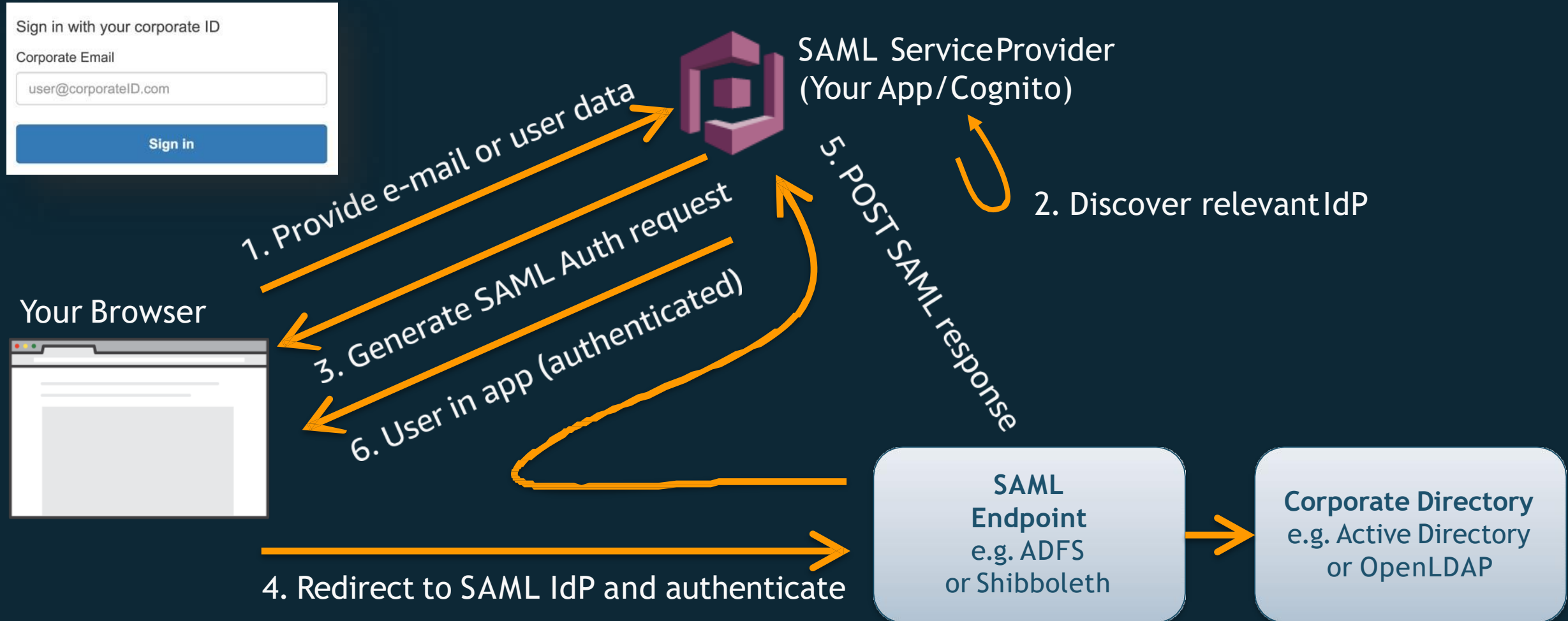




# Identity federation with user pools



# Cognito manages federation process for you



Supports just-in-time user provisioning

# Comprehensive user flows

## User Sign-Up and Sign-In

Allow users to sign up and sign in using an email, phone number, or username (and password) for your application.

## User Profile Data

Enable users to view and update their profile data - including custom attributes

## Forgot Password

Provide users the ability to change their password when they forget it with a one-time password challenge

## Token Based Authentication

Use JSON Web Tokens (JWTs) based on OpenID Connect (OIDC) and OAuth 2.0 standards for user authentication in your backend

## Email or Phone Number Verification

Require users to verify their email address or phone number prior to activating their account with a one-time password challenge

## SMS Multifactor Authentication

Require users to complete a second factor of authentication by inputting a security code received via SMS as part of the sign-in flow

# Amazon Cognito

## Integrating with your application



# Option 1: AWS Amplify

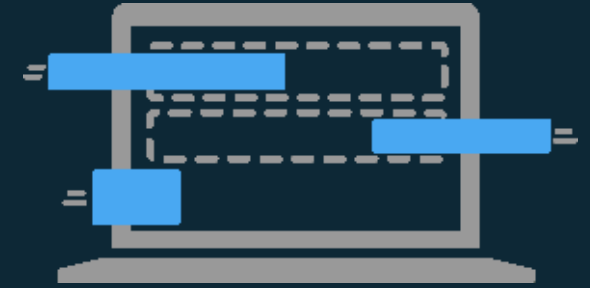
- Amplify: Comprehensive library for building sophisticated cloud-powered apps.
- A powerful toolchain built for developers.
- A minimalist styled UI component library.
- Your choice:
  - Cognito hosted UI via Amplify
  - Native Amplify UI
- **Best for:** Native mobile apps and Javascript-based web apps.



<https://aws-amplify.github.io/>

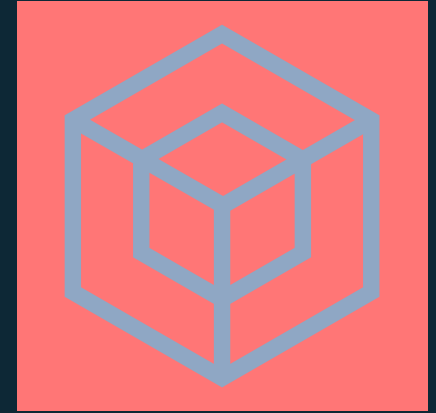
# Option 2: Hosted UI using OAuth flows

- Choose the OAuth flow that's appropriate for your application type (e.g. authorization code grant).
- Construct necessary requests, headers & query parameters to execute flow.
- Language agnostic, light-weight integration.
- **Best for:** Existing apps or new web apps where Amplify isn't a fit (e.g. server-side rendered)



# Option 3: Direct API integration

- Integrate Cognito APIs directly into your application using the AWS SDK for your chosen language.
- Provides complete control over user experience and flows.
- **Best for:** Server side integrations, other advanced use cases.



# Amazon Cognito

## Additional features





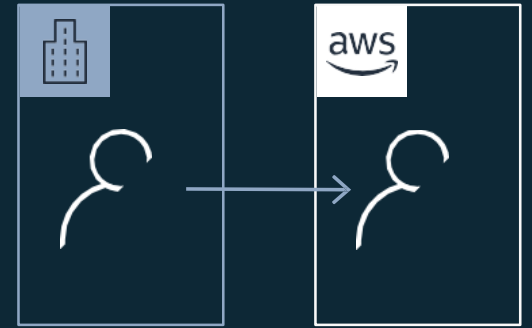
# Additional notable features



**MFA options:**  
SMS & TOTP



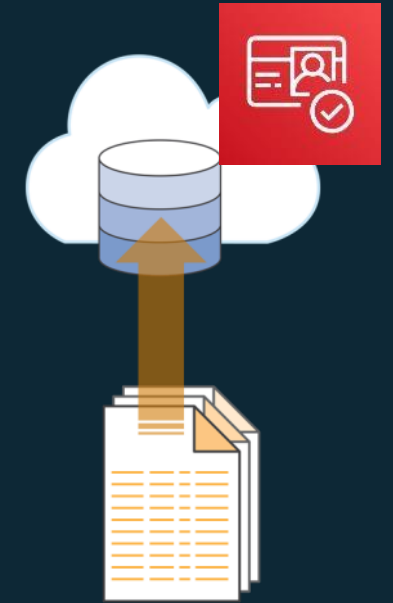
**Advanced Security Features:**  
Compromised Credentials,  
Adaptive Authentication,  
Security Reporting



**Migration options:**  
Batch & just-in-time

# Importing Existing Users

- **Batch Imports**
  - Import users by uploading .csv files
  - Users will create a new password when they first sign-in
- **One-at-a-Time Migration**
  - Lambda trigger integrates migration into the sign in workflow and retains existing passwords



# Amazon Cognito Compliance



Australian Government  
PROTECTED



General Data Protection  
Regulation (GDPR)



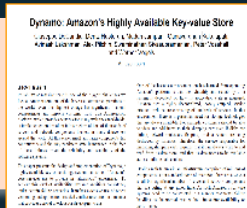
# DynamoDB Immersion Day

History & How it works

# The Amazon NoSQL journey

Dec 2004:

Database scalability challenges



Oct 2007:

Dynamo paper published

Jan 2012:

DynamoDB general availability



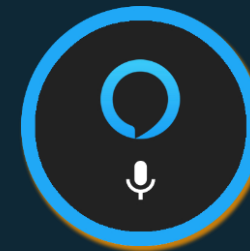
Q3 2016:

DynamoDB leader in Gartner MQ, Forrester Wave

Today:

Tier 0 service powering most of Amazon

amazon



aws

Prime

amazonmusic

aws

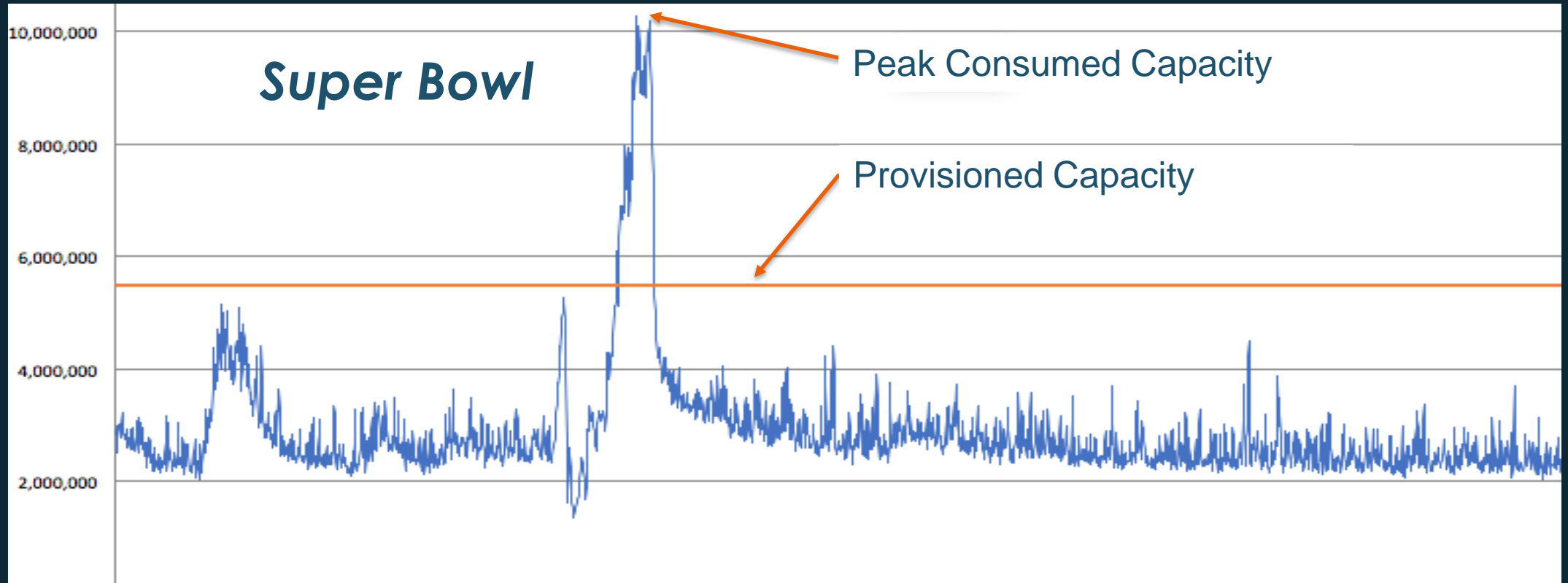
# Characteristics of internet-scale apps



Users	1 million+
Data volume	TB, PB, EB
Locality	Global
Performance	Microsecond latency
Request rate	Millions per second
Access	Mobile, IoT, devices
Scale	Up and down
Economics	Pay as you go
Developer access	Instant API access

# Global-Scale Events: Elastic is the New Normal

Write Capacity Units / sec



# Global tables provide apps with multi-Region replication

Performance at scale



Build high-performance, globally distributed applications

Low-latency reads and writes to locally available tables

Multi-Region redundancy and resiliency and 99.999% availability

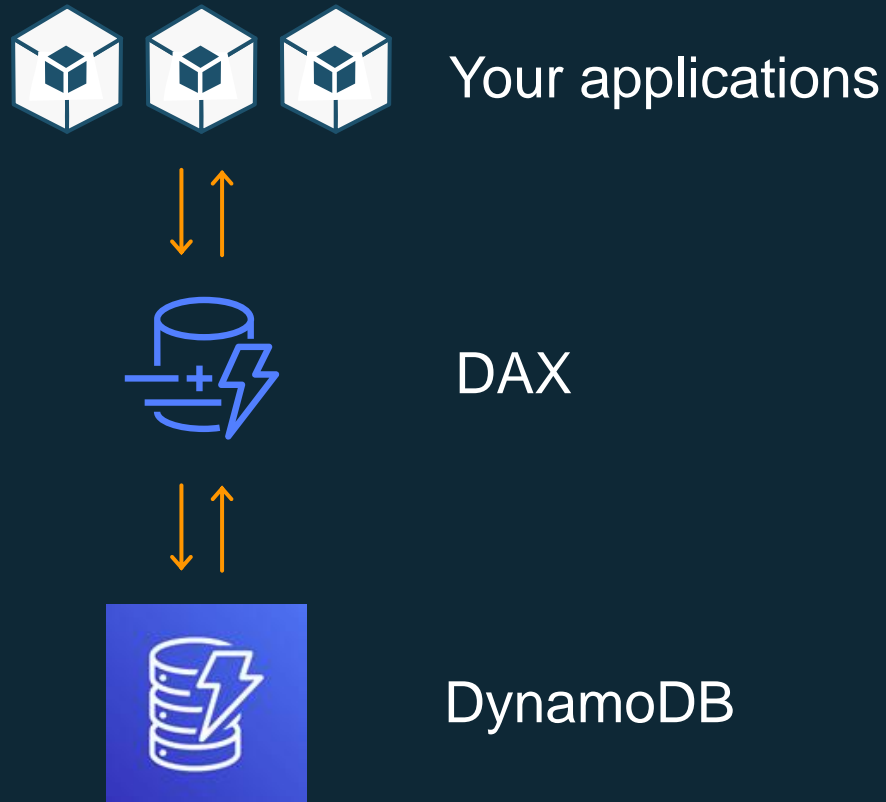
Multi-active writes from any Region

Easy to set up and no application rewrites required



# DynamoDB Accelerator (DAX) adds read cache

Performance at scale



Fully managed,  
highly available cache  
for DynamoDB

Even faster—microsecond latency

Scales to millions of read requests  
per second

API compatible

# DynamoDB

- Fully managed, cloud-native NoSQL database service
- Designed for mission-critical OLTP use cases
  - Where you know access patterns
- Operational database that provides:
  - Extreme scale with horizontal scaling
  - Consistent performance at any scale
  - High availability and reliability with zero downtime
  - Global availability and cross-region replication
  - Full serverless experience
  - Integration with AWS Lambda and other AWS services

# Key Concepts

# SQL and NoSQL side by side

## SQL

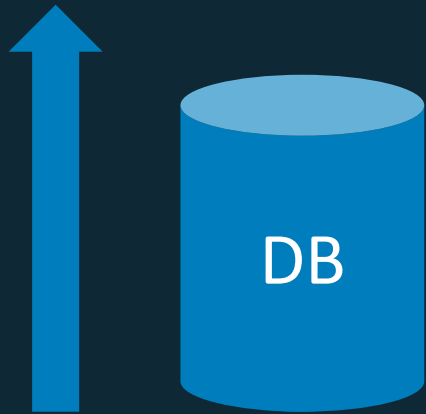
## NoSQL

Optimized for storage	Optimized for compute
Normalized/relational	Denormalized/hierarchical
Ad hoc queries	Instantiated views
Scale vertically	Scale horizontally
Good for OLAP	Built for OLTP* at scale

(\*) DynamoDB is. Some NoSQL databases are built for analytical workloads.

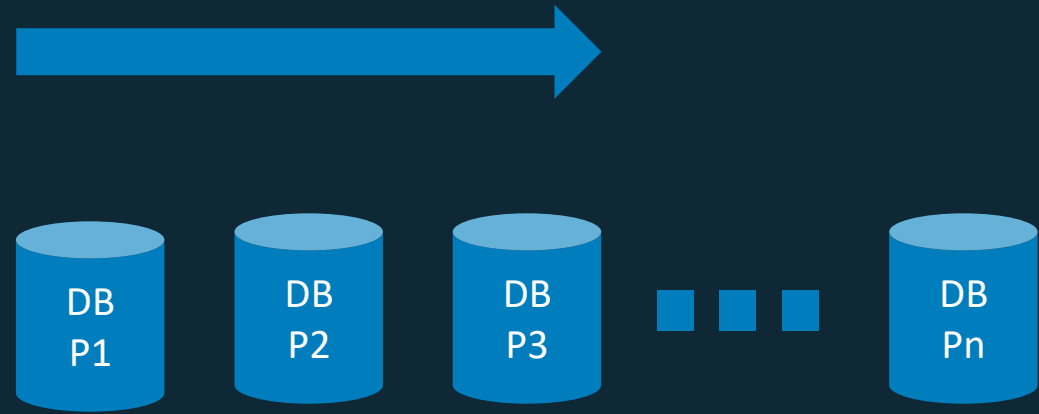
# Scaling databases

Traditional SQL



Scale up

NoSQL



Scale out to many shards

Basic premise: There is a way to design data that's horizontally scalable.

# Managing Throughput

# Scaling

- Throughput
  - Provision any amount of throughput to a table
  - Write Capacity Unit (WCU) – 1 KB per second
  - Read Capacity Unit (RCU) – 4 KB per second
  - Independent of each other
- Size
  - Add any number of items to a table
    - Max item size is 400 KB
- Scaling is achieved through partitioning
  - Each virtual partition delivers 1000 writes/second AND 3000 reads/second
  - By Capacity =  $(\text{Total RCU} / 3000) + (\text{Total WCU} / 1000)$
  - By Size =  $\text{Total Size} / 10 \text{ GB}$

# Provisioning Table Capacity

## Read/write capacity settings [Info](#)

Capacity mode

☐ On-demand  
Simplify billing by paying for the actual reads and writes your application performs.

☒ Provisioned  
Manage and optimize the price by allocating read/write capacity in advance.

### Read capacity

Auto scaling [Info](#)  
Dynamically adjusts provisioned throughput capacity on your behalf in response to actual traffic patterns.

☒ On  
☐ Off

Minimum capacity units	Maximum capacity units	Target utilization (%)
<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text" value="70"/>

### Write capacity

Auto scaling [Info](#)  
Dynamically adjusts provisioned throughput capacity on your behalf in response to actual traffic patterns.

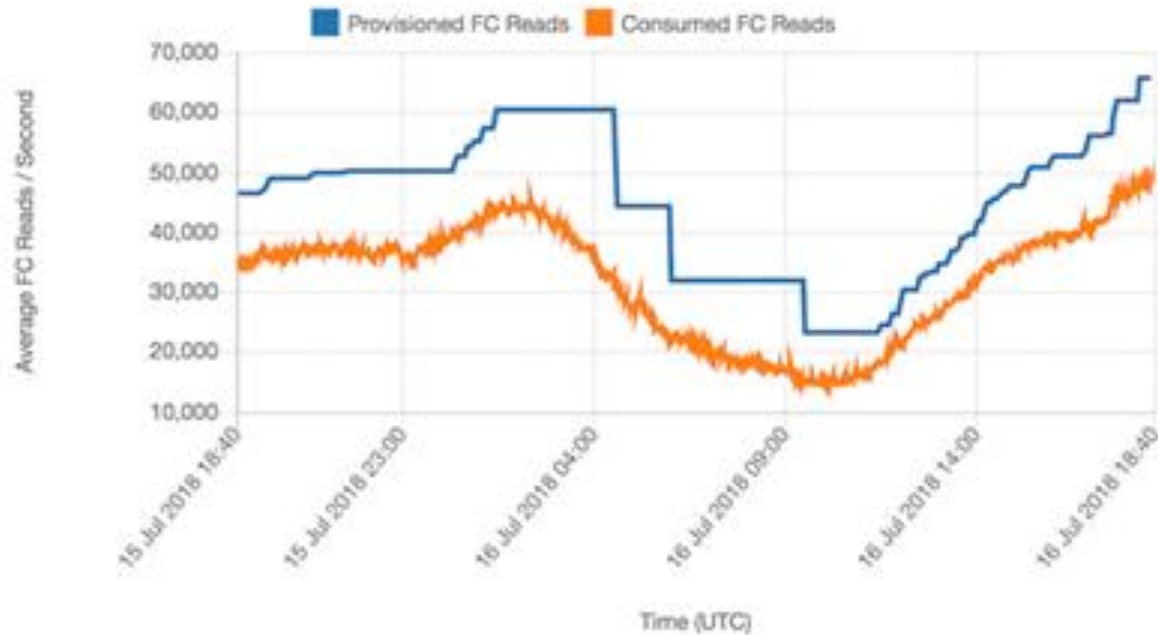
☒ On  
☐ Off

Minimum capacity units	Maximum capacity units	Target utilization (%)
<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text" value="70"/>



# Auto Scaling

Reads



Writes



# DynamoDB on-demand capacity mode



## Features

- No capacity planning, provisioning, or reservations—simply make API calls
- Pay only for the reads and writes you perform

## Key benefits

- Eliminates tradeoffs of overprovisioning or underprovisioning
- Instantly accommodates your workload as traffic ramps up or down

# On-demand scaling properties

## Base throughput

- Up to 4,000 write request units: 4,000 writes per second
- Up to 12,000 read request units: 24,000 eventually consistent reads per second
- Any linear combination of the two

## Maximum throughput

Unlimited!

Pay per request: Use nothing, pay nothing

## Use provisioned mode

- Steady workloads
- Gradual ramps
- Events with known traffic
- Ongoing monitoring

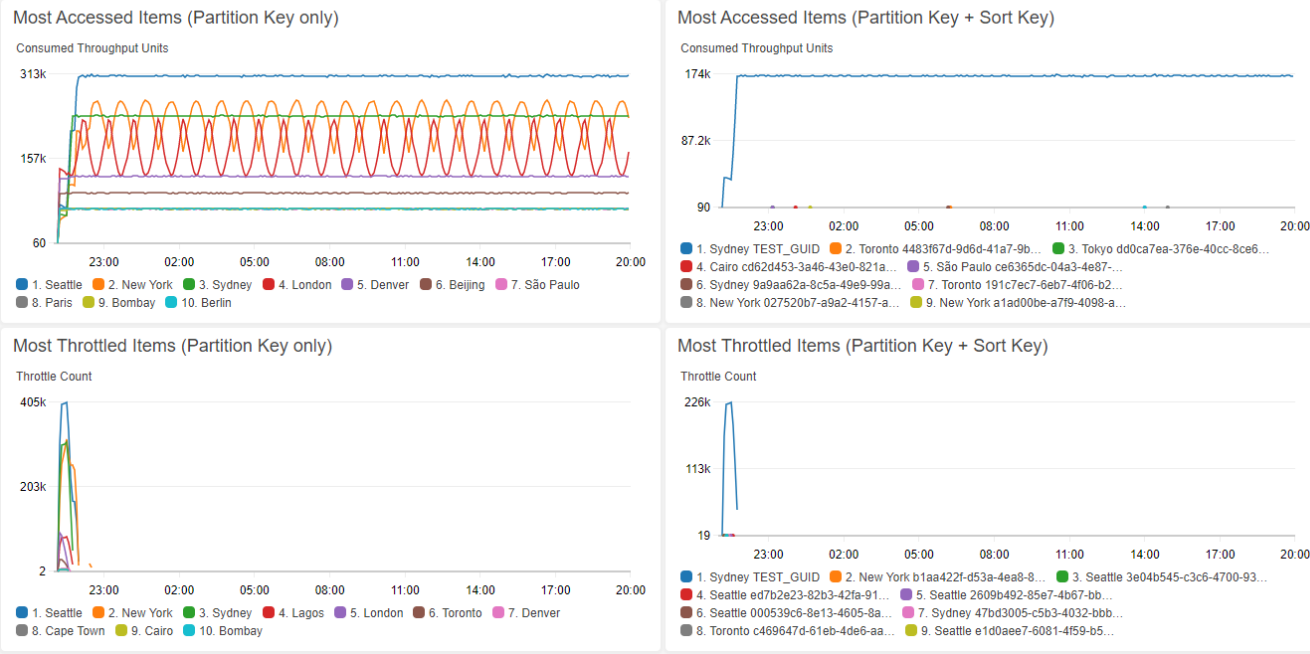
## Use on-demand mode

- Unpredictable workloads
- Frequently idle workloads
- Events with unknown traffic
- “Set it and forget it”

Consider your tolerance for operational overhead  
and overprovisioning

# Amazon CloudWatch Contributor Insights for DynamoDB

Table: ci-demo



## Features

- Key-level activity graphs
- 1-click integration between DynamoDB and CloudWatch

## Key benefits

- Identify frequently accessed keys and traffic trends at a glance
- Respond appropriately to unsuccessful requests

# Feature Highlights

# DynamoDB feature highlights



99.999% SLA



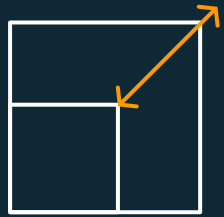
DynamoDB  
Accelerator  
(DAX)



Global tables



DynamoDB  
Streams and  
Kinesis Data  
Streams support



Auto  
scaling



Adaptive  
capacity



Time To  
Live (TTL)



NoSQL  
Workbench



Transactions



Encryption at  
rest



Point-in-time  
Recovery  
(PITR)



On-demand  
backup and  
restore



Export to  
Amazon S3



Amazon CloudWatch  
Contributor Insights  
for DynamoDB



Audit logging with AWS  
CloudTrail

# Takeaways





**REGIONAL**  
DATA CENTER &  
CLOUD SERVICE  
PROVIDER