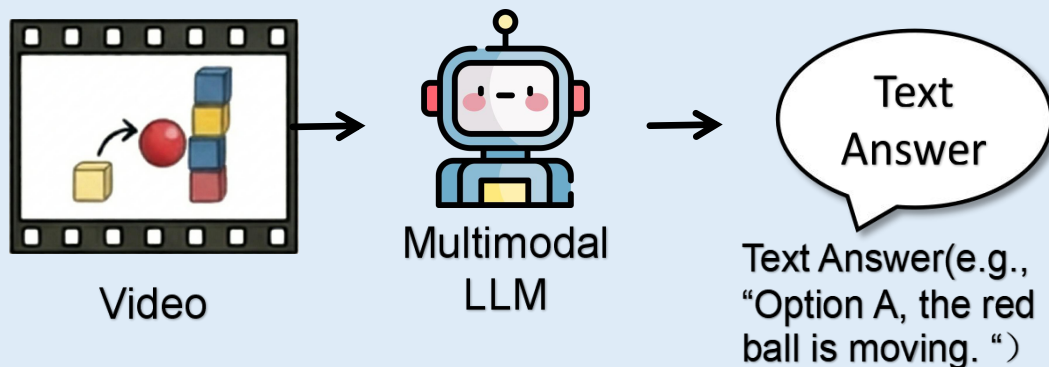


Traditional VQA Paradigm



Evaluates implicit, unverifiable reasoning.

Hidden Physical Hypothesis

VisPhyWorld Paradigm (Executable Hypothesis)

