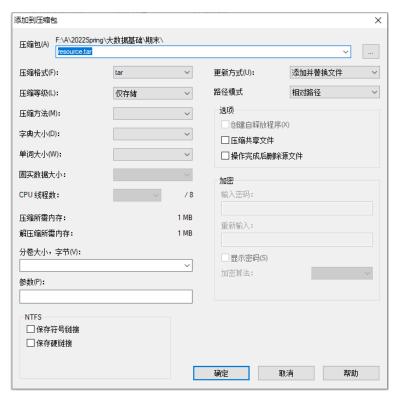
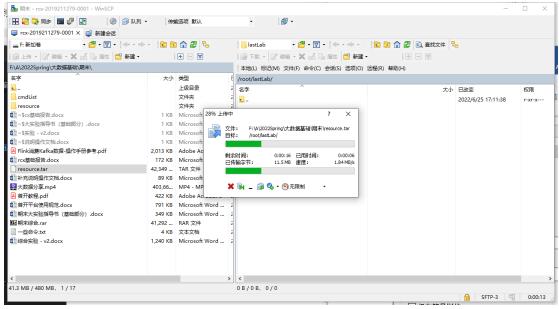
大数据综合实验-基础部分

一 安装 Kafka

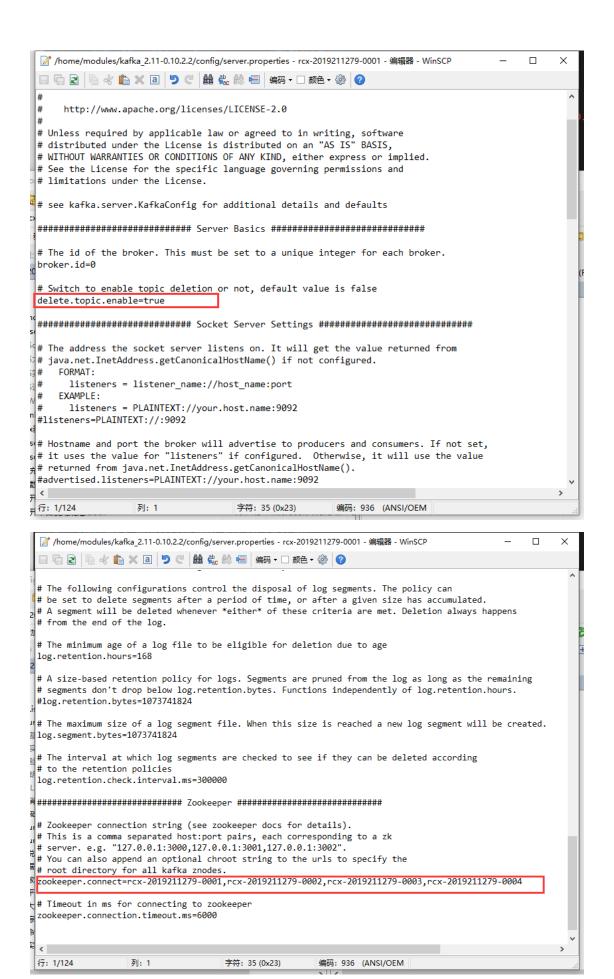
1.1 将本地相关资源归档上传服务器并解压



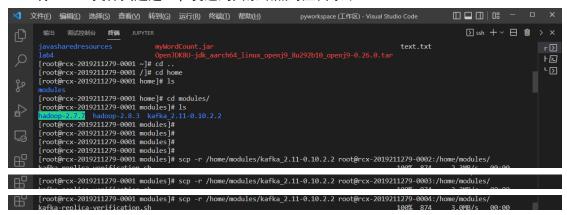


1.2 解压 kafka

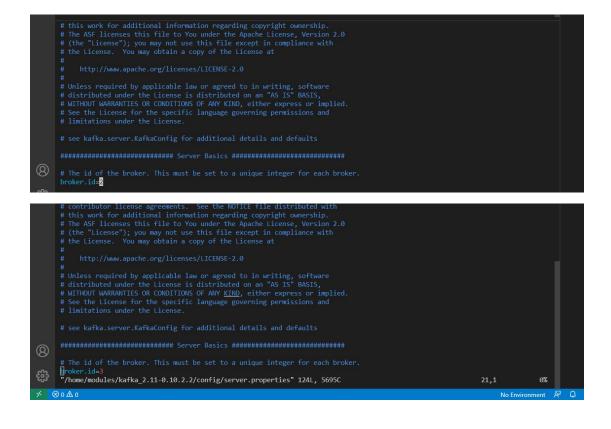
1.3 编辑 config/server.properties 文件, 修改 delete.topic.enable 和zookeeper.connect



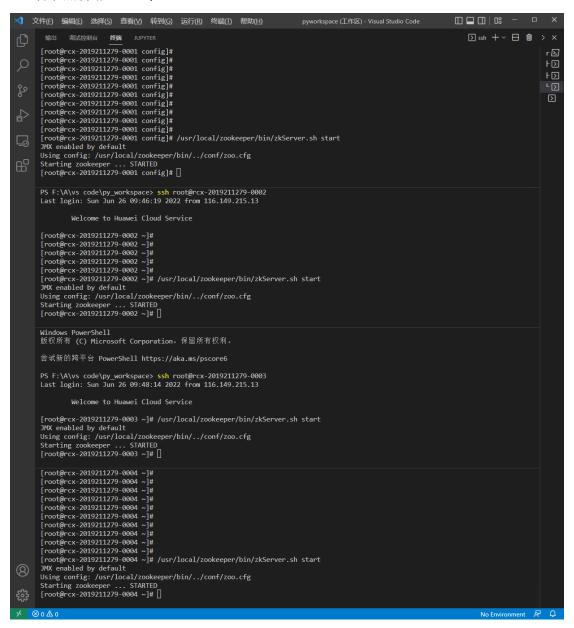
1.4 将 kafka 文件夹通过 scp 发送到其余结点对应目录下



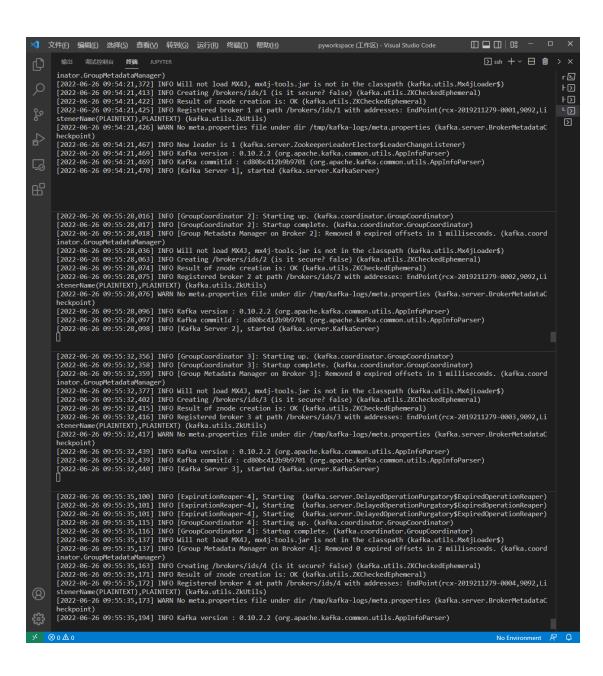
1.5 编辑 config/server. properties 文件,修改 broker. id 分别为 1、2、3、4



1.6 各节点启动 zookeeper



1.7 各节点启动 kafka





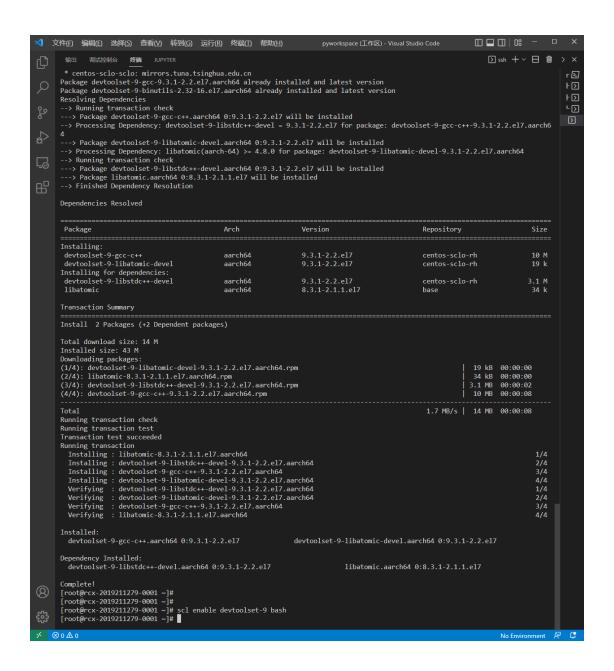
二、安装 Redis(单机部署)

2.1 升级 gcc



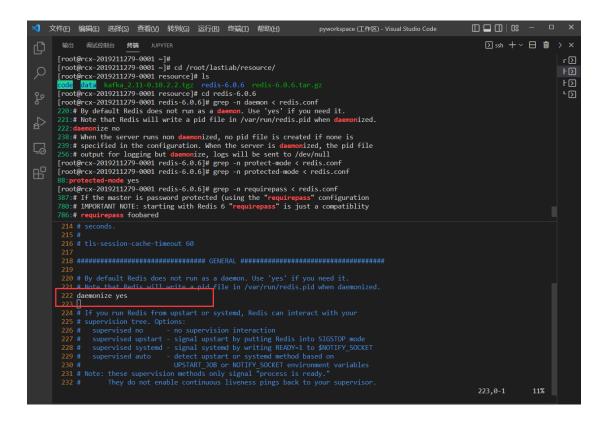
2.2 解压 redis

```
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# tar -zxvf redis-6.0.6.tar.gz
redis-6.0.6./.github/
redis-6.0.6./.github/workflows/
redis-6.0.6./.github/workflows/ci.yml
redis-6.0.6./.github/workflows/daily.yml
redis-6.0.6./.github/workflows/daily.yml
```



2.3 进入解压得到的文件夹,编译,安装

2.4 修改 redis. conf,设置 redis 为守护进程,并允许远程连接,关闭保护模式



```
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]# grep -n daemon < redis.conf

220:# By default Redis does not run as a daemon. Use 'yes' if you need it.

221:# Note that Redis will write a pid file in /var/run/redis.pid when daemonized.

222:daemonize yes

238:# When the server runs non daemonized, no pid file is created if none is

239:# specified in the configuration. When the server is daemonized, the pid file

256:# output for logging but daemonize, logs will be sent to /dev/null
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]# grep -n requirepass < redis.conf

88:protected-mode no
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]# grep -n requirepass < redis.conf

387:# If the master is password protected (using the "requirepass" configuration

780:# IMPORTANT NOTE: starting with Redis 6 "requirepass" is just a compatiblity

786:# requirepass roc@200012291918

1490:# So use the 'requirepass' option to protect your instance.
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 redis-6.0.6]# []
```

2.5、启动 redis

```
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# redis-server redis-6.0.6/redis.conf
7051:C 26 Jun 2022 11:51:55.423 # 000000000000 Redis is starting 00000000000
7051:C 26 Jun 2022 11:51:55.423 # Redis version=6.0.6, bits=64, commit=00000000, modified=0, pid=7051, just started
7051:C 26 Jun 2022 11:51:55.423 # Configuration loaded
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# |
```

2.6 ps 确认 redis 运行成功

```
7051:C 26 Jun 2022 11:51:55.423 # Configuration loaded
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# ps -ef | grep redis
root 7052 1 0 11:51 ? 00:00:00 redis-server 127.0.0.1:6379
root 7058 7016 0 11:53 pts/5 00:00:00 grep --color=auto redis
```

三、安装 python3

```
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# yum install python3
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

* centos-sclo-rh: mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn

* centos-sclo-sclo: mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn

Resolving Dependencies

--> Running transaction check

--> Processing Dependency: python3-alibs(aarch-64) = 3.6.8-18.el7 for package: python3-3.6.8-18.el7.aarch64

--> Processing Dependency: python3-libs(aarch-64) = 3.6.8-18.el7 for package: python3-3.6.8-18.el7.aarch64

--> Processing Dependency: python3-setuptools for package: python3-3.6.8-18.el7.aarch64

--> Processing Dependency: libpthon3.6m.so.1.0()(64bit) for package: python3-3.6.8-18.el7.aarch64

--> Running transaction check

--> Package python3-libs.aarch64 0:3.6.8-18.el7 will be installed

--> Package python3-pip.noarch 0:9.0.3-8.el7 will be installed

--> Package python3-pip.noarch 0:9.0.3-8.el7 will be installed

--> Package python3-pip.noarch 0:39.2.0-10.el7 will be installed

--> Package python3-pip.noarch 0:39.2.0-10.el7 will be installed

--> Package python3-ctuptools.noarch 0:39.2.0-10.el7 will be installed

--> Package python3-ctuptools.noarch 0:39.2.0-10.el7 will be installed
```

```
dwz.aarch64 0:0.11-3.el7 ppthon-rpm-macros.noarch 0:3-34.el7 python-rpm-macros.noarch 0:3-34.el7 python-rpm-config.noarch 0:9.1.0-88.el7.centos

Complete!
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# pip3 install happybase
WARNING: Running pip install with root privileges is generally not a good idea. Try `pip3 install --user` instead.
Collecting happybase
Using cached https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d1/9c/f5f7bdb5439cda2b7da4e20ac24ec0e2455fd68aade8397f211d2994c39d/happ
ybase-1.2.0.tar.gz
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from happybase)
Using cached https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/ld/d1/6b041449bd04b953294f3a070fc96bd8ce23ff81e96cc4c2920f7d555fe0/thri
ftpy2-0.4.14.tar.gz
Requirement already satisfied: ply<4.0,>=3.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from thriftpy2>=0.4->happybase)
Installing collected packages: thriftpy2, happybase
Running setup.py install for thriftpy2... done
Running setup.py install for happybase ... done
Successfully installed happybase-1.2.0 thriftpy2-0.4.14
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# [
```

修改 python 代码 (加入密码)

```
| Iroot@rcx-2019211279-0001 load]# grep -n redis.Con <generatorRecord.py
| Iroot@rcx-2019211279-0001 load]# grep -n redis.Con < load_movie_redis.py
| Icot@rcx-2019211279-0001 load]# grep -n redis.Con < load_movie_redis.py
| Icot@rcx-2019211279-0001 load]# grep -n redis.Con < load_train_ratings_hbase.py
| Iroot@rcx-2019211279-0001 server-client]# grep -n redis.Con < recommend_client.py
| Iroot@rcx-2019211279-0001 server-client]# grep -n redis.Con < recommend_server.py
| Icot@rcx-2019211279-0001 server-client]# grep -n redis.Con < recommend_server.
```

四、打 jar 包

```
Set of the control of
```

五、运行简易推荐系统

5.1 启动 HDFS

5.2 启动 zookeeper (所有节点)

```
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                         □ ssh + ∨ ⊟ m > ×
          3.out
         rcx-2019211279-0004: starting nodemanager, logging to /home/modules/hadoop-2.7.7/logs/yarn-root-nodemanager-rcx-2019211279-0004.out
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]#
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]#
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]#
          [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]# [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]# /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh start JMX enabled by default Using config: /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg Starting zookeeper... already running as process 1678. [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]# [
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
            [root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
            root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
            root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]# /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh start
          JMX enabled by default
Using config: /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper... already running as process 1659.
[root@rcx-2019211279-0002 ~]# [
                         Welcome to Huawei Cloud Service
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]#
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]#
           |
| Troot@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]#
| Troot@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]#
| Troot@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]#
| Troot@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]# /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh start
          [root@rcx-20192112/9-0003 ~]# /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/
JMX enabled by default
Using config: /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... already running as process 1662.
[root@rcx-2019211279-0003 ~]# [
          Last login: Sun Jun 26 09:49:18 2022 from 116.149.215.13
                         Welcome to Huawei Cloud Service
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0004 ~]#
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0004 ~]#
           [root@rcx-2019211279-0004 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0004 ~]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0004 ~]#
         [rootgrcx-2019211279-0004 ~]#
[rootgrcx-2019211279-0004 ~]#
[rootgrcx-2019211279-0004 ~]# /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh start
]MX enabled by default
Using config: /usr/local/zookeeper/bin/./conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... already running as process 1631.
[rootgrcx-2019211279-0004 ~]# [
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      No Environment 👂 🗜
```

5.3 启动 HBase

5.4配置 HBase Thrift 连接,以便 python 中的 happybase 库能够连接 Hbase

5.5 在 HBase 中创建对应的表

5. 6. 启动 load_train_ratings_hbase.py (需要运行完)

```
pyworkspace (工作区) - Visual Studio Code
▼ 文件(E) 编辑(E) 选择(S) 查看(Y) 转到(G) 运行(B) 终端(I) 帮助(H)
                                                                                                                                                                               □□□□ : - □ ×
                                                                                                                                                                                     输出 调试控制台 终端 JUPYTER
        timestamp 1230380972
{'rowkey': '1230380972rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '51', 'details:movieId': '1235', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details:
timestamp': '1230380972rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '51', 'details:movieId': '1235', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details:
userId 477
movieId 62336
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    гΣ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    FΣ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ᄓ
        movierd 62536
rating 1.0
timestamp 1230387269
{'rowkey': '1230387269rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '477', 'details:movieId': '62336', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details:stimestamp': '1230387269'}}
userId 600
movieId 4857
rating 0.0
timestamp 1230411341
        rating 0.0
timestamp 1230411341
{'rowkey': '1230411341rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '600', 'details:movieId': '4857', 'details:rating': '0.0', 'details
:timestamp': '1230411341'}}
userId 322
movieId 2268
rating 1.0
timestamp 1230421392
{'rowkey': '1230421392
{'rowkey': '1230421392rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '322', 'details:movieId': '2268', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details
:timestamp': '1230421392'}}
userId 375
movieId 1077
         UserId 3/3
movieId 1027
rating 1.0
timestamp 1230511525
{'rowkey': '1230511525rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '375', 'details:movieId': '1027', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details:timestamp': '1230511525'}}
userId 68
userId 68
          movieId 2908
         movield 2908
rating 0.0
timestamp 1230557868
{'rowkey': '1230557868rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '68', 'details:movieId': '2908', 'details:rating': '0.0', 'details:
timestamp': '1230557868'}}
userId 51
movieId 1249
          movield 1249
rating 1.0
timestamp 1230572300
{rowkey: '1230572300rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '51', 'details:movieId': '1249', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details:
timestamp': '1230572300'}}
userId 292
          movieId 63540
          movicio 9530
rating 0.0
timestamp 1230572886
{'rowkey': '1230572886rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '292', 'details:movieId': '63540', 'details:rating': '0.0', 'detail
          s:timestamp': '1230572886'}}
          userId 51
movieId 1784
          rating 1.0

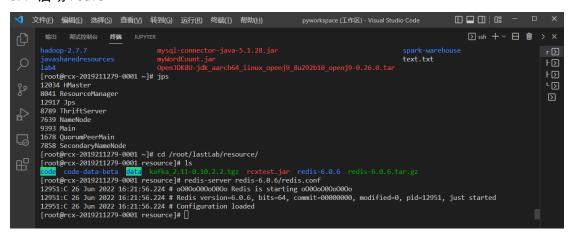
timestamp 1230585222

{'rowkey': '1230585222rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '51', 'details:movieId': '1784', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details: timestamp': '1230585222'}}
          userId 200
movieId 54190
          rating 1.0

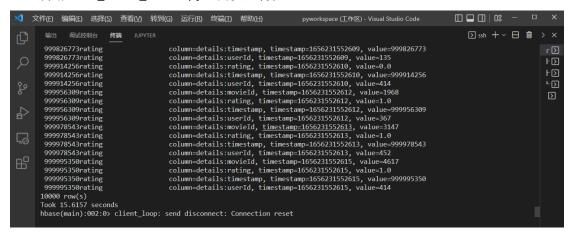
timestamp 1230623027

{'rowkey': '1230623027rating', 'cells': {'details:userId': '200', 'details:movieId': '54190', 'details:rating': '1.0', 'details:timestamp': '1230623027r)}
          userId 220
movieId 356
No Environment 🧖 😃
```

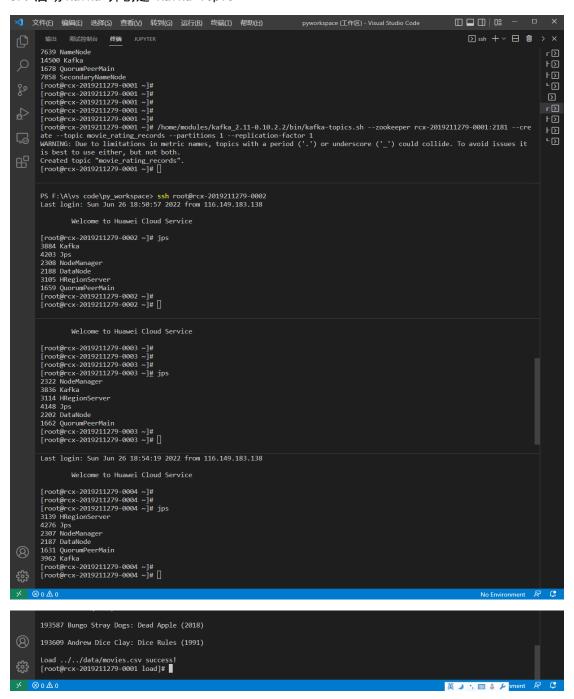
5.7 启动 redis



5.8 启动 load_movie_redis.py (需要运行完)



5.9 启动 Kafka 并创建 Kafka Topic



5.10 启动 generatorRecord.py

```
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              输出 调试控制台 终端 JUPYTER
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                гΣ
                                      [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 code]# cd load/
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 load]# ls
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FΣ
                                      [root@rcx-2019211279-0001 load]# python3 generatorRecord.py -h rcx-2019211279-0001:9092 -f "../../data/json_test_ratings.json
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ᄓ
                                 ᇉ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Σ
                                   rox-2019211279-0001:9092 ./../data/json_frox-2019211279-0001:9092 (headers': {key: '1230673202rating'}, {headers': {key: '1230643298rating'}, {headers': {key: '1230843298rating'}, {headers': {key: '1230934983rating'}, {headers': {key: '1230934983rating'}, {headers': {key: '1230934983rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231040959rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231131638111rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231131638111rating'}, {headers': {key: '123113154rating'}, {headers': {key: '123113154rating'}, {headers': {key: '123113154rating'}, {headers': {key: '123124050rating'}, {headers': {key: '12312405524rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231265524rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231265524rating'}, {headers': {key: '123146757247ating'}, {headers': {key: '1231673897rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231679240rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231679240rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231681679240rating'}, {headers': {key: '123181595rating'}, {headers': {key: '123181595rating'}, {headers': {key: '1231805560rating'}, {headers': {key: '12318055833rating'}, {headers': {key: '12320688579rating'}, {headers': {key: '12320688579rating'}, {headers': {key: '123208578rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232128184rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232188195rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232181895rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232181895rating'}, {headers': {key: '12322261718rating'}, {headers': {key: '12323281712rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232338195rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232338195rating'}, {headers': {key: '12323261718rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232326833rating'}, {headers': {key: '123232381383rating'}, {headers': {key: '123232338157rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232326833rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232326833rating'}, {headers': {key: '1232326833rating'}, {headers': {key: '12323338157rating'}, {headers': {key: '12323338157rating'}, {headers
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       n_test_ratings.json

, 'body': '{"userId": 51, "movieId": 59615, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1230673202}'}, 'body': '{"userId": 200, "movieId": 32587, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1230862439}}, 'body': '{"userId": 51, "movieId": 8874, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 123086243}'}, 'body': '{"userId": 53, "movieId": 1441, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1230934983}'}, 'body': '{"userId": 390, "movieId": 1217, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1230934983}'}, 'body': '{"userId": 600, "movieId": 39444, "rating": 0.0, "timestamp": 1231040959}', 'body': '{"userId": 600, "movieId": 39444, "rating": 0.0, "timestamp": 123103111]'}, 'body': '{"userId": 600, "movieId": 260, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 123105111]'}, 'body': '("userId": 390, "movieId": 260, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231135164}', 'body': '("userId": 390, "movieId": 2628, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231220011]'}, 'body': '("userId": 53, "movieId": 2628, "rating": 0.0, "timestamp": 1231280983}', 'body': '("userId": 219, "movieId": 3428, "rating": 0.0, "timestamp": 123128983}', 'body': '("userId": 223, "movieId": 1342, "rating": 0.0, "timestamp": 1231441227}', 'body': '("userId": 233, "movieId": 1342, "rating": 0.0, "timestamp": 1231693083}', 'body': '("userId": 356, "movieId": 35836, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231651501}, 'body': '("userId": 600, "movieId": 35836, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231679201}, 'body': '("userId": 600, "movieId": 35836, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231679201}, 'body': '("userId": 600, "movieId": 35836, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231679201}, 'body': '("userId": 573, "movieId": 380, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 12316893791', 'body': '("userId": 573, "movieId": 380, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231689321', 'body': '("userId": 220, "movieId": 380, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231682532}, 'body': '("userId": 230, "movieId": 381, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 123168532}, 'body': '("userId": 231, "movieId": 3884, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231682552}, 'body': '("userId": 231, "movieId": 3884, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1231965583}, 'body': '("userI
                                        rcx-2019211279-0001:9092 ../../data/json_test_ratings.json
                                                                                                                     headers': ('key': '1232299680rating'),
headers': ('key': '1232332121rating'),
headers': ('key': '123236833rating'),
headers': ('key': '1232599252rating'),
headers': ('key': '1232639166rating'),
headers': ('key': '1232711407rating'),
headers': ('key': '123273235rating'),
headers': ('key': '1232733235rating'),
```

5.11 启动 hbase2spark、kafkaStreaming、recommend

```
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      文件(E) 编辑(E) 选择(S) 查看(V) 转到(G) 运行(B) 终端(I) 帮助(H)
                                             终端
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Ssh + ∨ □ 
                                                "1244184856rating' ],
'1244184856rating' ],
'12443781rating' ],
'124435725rating' ],
'1244362227rating' ],
'1244517571rating' ],
'12445466292rating' ],
'124469281rating' ],
'1244851202rating' ],
'1244851202rating' ],
'124590287rating' ],
'1245952759rating' ],
'1245992287rating' ],
                                                                                                         [2] ssh +> [2] ssh +> [3] ["userId": 220, "movieId": 318, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1244184856}] 
'["userId": 200, "movieId": 8807, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1244287781}] 
'["userId": 590, "movieId": 953, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 124435755]] 
'["userId": 200, "movieId": 6863, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1244362227]] 
'["userId": 51, "movieId": 2580, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1244395031] 
'["userId": 51, "movieId": 1373, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 124465292]] 
'["userId": 543, "movieId": 434, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 124465292]] 
'["userId": 543, "movieId": 4484, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1244652286]] 
'["userId": 363, "movieId": 4488, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1244690281]] 
'["userId": 600, "movieId": 5400, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 124864391]] 
'["userId": 600, "movieId": 1580, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 124504050]] 
'["userId": 590, "movieId": 908, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 124504227]] 
'["userId": 51, "movieId": 4437, "rating": 1.0, "timestamp": 1245042287]]
              headers': {'key':
'headers': {'key':
'headers': {'key':
'headers': {'key':
'headers': {'key':
                                                                                         'body':
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   FΣ
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                                 headers'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   FΣ
               headers':
               'headers':
ᄓ
            22/06/26 19:47:48 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@7c29e6f0{/jobs/json,null,UNAVAILABLE,@Spa
           2022-06-26 19:47:48 [INFO] Success!
           22/06/26 19:51:07 INFO zookeeper.ClientCnxn: EventThread shut down 22/06/26 19:51:30 INFO zookeeper.ReadOnlyZKClient: Connect 0x1d682f44 to rcx-2019211279-0001:2181 with session timeout=90000ms
           22/06/26 19:51:30 INFO Zookeeper.ClientCnxn: Socket Commection establishment complete on server rcx-2019211279-0001/192.168.0.127:2181, initiation psession 22/06/26 19:51:30 INFO zookeeper.ClientCnxn: Session establishment complete on server rcx-2019211279-0001/192.168.0.127:2181, sessionid = 0x1819db68f94001a, negotiated timeout = 400000 22/06/26 19:51:30 INFO zookeeper.ReadOnlyZKClient: Close zookeeper connection 0x1d682f44 to rcx-2019211279-0001:2181 22/06/26 19:51:30 INFO zookeeper.ZooKeeper: Session: 0x1819db68f94001a closed 22/06/26 19:51:30 INFO zookeeper.ClientCnxn: EventThread shut down
           22/06/26 19:50:59 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.i.s.ServletContextHandler@15b38c42{/stages/stage/json.null.UNAVAILA
           BLE_@Spark}
22/06/26 19:50:59 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@257bb5dc{/stages/stage,null,UNAVAILABLE_@
            Spark}
22/06/26 19:50:59 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@-1c2682c{/stages,null,UNAVAILABLE,@Spark}
22/06/26 19:50:59 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@2ea7c28d{/jobs/job/json,null,UNAVAILABLE,
            @Spark]
22/06/26 19:50:59 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@-72d18237{/jobs/job,null,UNAVAILABLE,@Spa
         rk}
22/06/26 19:50:59 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@-4c85d9f3{/jobs/json,null,UNAVAILABLE,@Sp
           ark; 22/06/26 19:50:59 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Stopped o.s.j.s.ServletContextHandler@-7ca2fea{/jobs,null,UNAVAILABLE,@Spark} 2022-06-26 19:50:59 [INFO] Success!
```

5. 12 启动 recommend_server. py

5.13 启动 recommend_client.py

```
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 ~]# cd /root/lastLab/resource/
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]#
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# python3 recommend_client.py 127.0.0.1 23456
python3: can't open file 'recommend_client.py': [Errno 2] No such file or directory
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# ls

code code-data-beta data dump.rdb kafka 2.11-0.10.2.2.tgz rextest.jar redis-6.0.6 redis-6.0.6.tar.gz spark-warehouse
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 resource]# cd code
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 code]# cd server-client/
[root@rcx-2019211279-0001 server-client]# python3 recommend_client.py 127.0.0.1 23456
```



实验结果: 可以得到以下推荐电影

```
Recommend_List:[userid=1233]

[Movie-1 : Departed, The (2006)]

[Movie-2 : Shawshank Redemption, The (1994)]

[Movie-3 : Star Wars: Episode IV - A New Hope (1977)]

[Movie-4 : Matrix, The (1999)]

[Movie-5 : Jurassic Park (1993)]

[Movie-6 : Amelie (Fabuleux destin d'Amélie Poulain, Le) (2001)]

[Movie-7 : Breakfast Club, The (1985)]

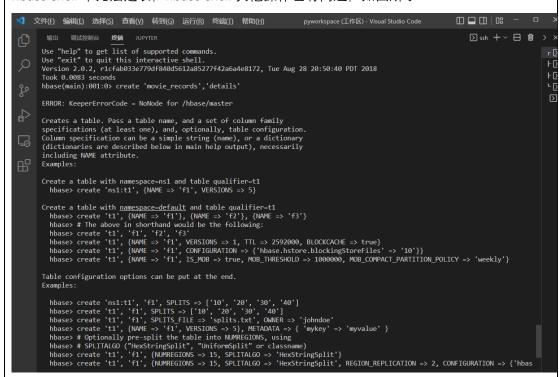
[Movie-8 : Ghostbusters (a.k.a. Ghost Busters) (1984)]

[Movie-9 : Gone with the Wind (1939)]

[Movie-10 : Fisher King, The (1991)]
```

实验总结&心得体会:

由于时间关系,我只完成了大数据综合实验的基础部分。实验过程中遇到了一个问题,在 hbase shell 中无法建表,hbase shell 其他操作也有问题,如图所示:



在网上查询相关资料,发现这个可能是 hbase 和 zookeeper 数据一致性的问题, StackOverflow 上有这一问题的解决方案: <u>apache zookeeper - hbase shell cannot use:</u> ERROR: KeeperErrorCode = NoNode for /hbase/master <u>- Stack Overflow</u>

我的同学也给出了更佳的修改方案: 首先修改 hbase-env.sh ,

再输入 zkCli.sh -server localhost:2181

然后 rmr /hbase

1: I have changed below property in hbase-env.sh, because I want to use separate ZK service instead of embedded one in HBase -

Tell HBase whether it should manage it's own instance of ZooKeeper or not.
export HBASE_MANAGES_ZK=false

```
2022-06-26 16:01:13,244 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:java.compiler=j9jit29
2022-06-26 16:01:13,244 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:os.aname=linux
2022-06-26 16:01:13,244 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:os.aname=linux
2022-06-26 16:01:13,244 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:os.archeaarch64
2022-06-26 16:01:13,244 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,244 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,245 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,245 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,245 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,245 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,245 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,245 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,263 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=root
2022-06-26 16:01:13,263 [myid:] - INFO [main:SendThread(localhost:2181):ClientCnxn$SendThread@975] - Opening socket connection
2022-06-26 16:01:13,283 [myid:] - INFO [main-SendThread(localhost:2181):ClientCnxn$SendThread@852] - Socket connection establ ished to localhost/0:0:0:0:0:0:1:2181, initiating session
2022-06-26 16:01:13,294 [myid:] - INFO [main-SendThread(localhost:2181):ClientCnxn$SendThread@1235] - Session establishment c omplete on server localhost/0:0:0:0:0:0:0:1:2181, sessionid = 0x1819db68f940001, negotiated timeout = 30000

WATCHER:

WatchedEvent state:SyncConnected type:None path:null
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 0] rmr /hbase
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 1]
```

接着操作就可以得到正确结果

```
hbase(main):001:0> create 'movie_records','details'
Created table movie_records
Took 2.0322 seconds
=> Hbase:Table - movie_records
hbase(main):002:0> [
```

大数据综合实验-调研报告

大数据软件架构及应用

一 主流框架类型

目前比较常见的大数据软件架构有仅批处理框架、仅流处理框架、混合框架这几类。

二 仅批处理框架

主流的仅批处理框架有我们很熟悉的 Hadoop 框架

批处理是大数据处理当中的普遍需求,批处理主要操作大容量静态数据集,并在计算过程完成后返回结果。鉴于这样的处理模式,批处理有个明显的缺陷,就是面对大规模的数据,在计算处理的效率上,不尽如人意。

目前来说,批处理在应对大量持久数据方面的表现极为出色,因此经常被用于对历史数据进行分析。

Hadoop 擅长批处理、吞吐量大、做全量数据的离线分析,Hadoop 擅长于分析统计大批量的数据,在 hadoop 权威指南中,指出: MapReduce 的设计目标是服务于那些只需要数分钟或者数小时既可以完成的作业。例如有这样的案例,美国国家气候中心使用 hadoop 分析统计 1901 年到 2001 年的气象数据,统计出气温最高的年份。实际上这里已经体现出了hadoop 处理数据的一个特点: 对于已经存在的大量数据进行统计分析。这种特性注定了hadoop 是高延迟的,即使我们在几秒中内可以算出结果,但是还是不够实时。

三 仅流处理框架

常见的仅流处理框架有 Apache Storm 和 Apache Samza

批处理之后出现的另一种普遍需求,就是流处理,针对实时进入系统的数据进行计算操作,处理结果立刻可用,并会随着新数据的抵达继续更新。

在实时性上,流处理表现优异,但是流处理同一时间只能处理一条(真正的流处理)或很少量(微批处理,Micro-batch Processing)数据,不同记录间只维持最少量的状态,对硬件的要求也要更高。

Storm 是 Twitter 开源的分布式实时大数据处理框架,最早开源于 github,从 0.9.1 版本 之后,归于 Apache 社区,被业界称为实时版 Hadoop。随着越来越多的场景对 Hadoop 的 MapReduce 高延迟无法容忍,比如网站统计、推荐系统、预警系统、金融系统(高频交易、股票)等等,大数据实时处理解决方案(流计算)的应用日趋广泛,目前已是分布式技术领域最新爆发点,而 Storm 更是流计算技术中的佼佼者和主流。与 hadoop 不同的是,storm 不是批量处理已经存在的大量数据,而是实时计算每一条数据。例如,一个促销活动,假设首页上有 100 种商品,同时有几亿用户访问。运营者就需要实时统计每种商品的点击率,如果在一段时间内,某种商品的访问量太低,就应该使用其他商品替换这个商品。因为在促销中,首页上的商品位置资源是比较稀缺的,如果一个商品长时间没多少人访问,应该让更有价值

的商品来放在这个位置上。而因为用户量太大,商品太多,可能几分钟内就能产生几亿甚至 几十亿的点击数据。

Apache Samza 是一种与 Apache Kafka 消息系统紧密绑定的流处理框架。虽然 Kafka 可用于很多流处理系统,但按照设计,Samza 可以更好地发挥 Kafka 独特的架构优势和保障。该技术可通过 Kafka 提供容错、缓冲,以及状态存储。Samza 可使用 YARN 作为资源管理器。这意味着默认情况下需要具备 Hadoop 集群(至少具备 HDFS 和 YARN),但同时也意味着 Samza 可以直接使用 YARN 丰富的内建功能。

四 混合处理框架

主流的混合处理框架主要为 Apache Spark 和 Apache Flink。实现这样的功能重点在于两种不同处理模式如何进行统一,以及要对固定和不固定数据集之间的关系进行何种假设在实际的应用当中,批处理和流处理同时存在的场景也很多,混合处理框架就旨在解决这类问题。提供一种数据处理的通用解决方案,不仅可以提供处理数据所需的方法,同时提供自己的集成。

Apache Spark 是一个围绕速度、易用性和复杂分析构建的大数据处理框架,最初在 2009 年由加州大学伯克利分校的 AMPLab 开发,并于 2010 年成为 Apache 的开源项目之一项、库、工具,可满足图形分析、机器学习、交互式查询等多种场景。Spark 及其 RDD 是在 2012 年开发的,以应对 MapReduce 集群计算范式的局限性,该范式在分布式程序上强制使用特定的线性数据流结构: MapReduce 程序从磁盘读取输入数据,在数据上映射函数,减少映射结果,并在磁盘上存储减少结果。Spark 的 RDD 作为分布式程序的工作集,提供限制形式的分布式共享内存。与 Hadoop 和 Storm 等其他大数据和 MapReduce 技术相比,Spark 有如下优势: Spark 提供了一个全面、统一的框架用于管理各种有着不同性质(文本数据、图表数据等)的数据集和数据源(批量数据或实时的流数据)的大数据处理的需求官方资料介绍Spark 可以将 Hadoop 集群中的应用在内存中的运行速度提升 100 倍,甚至能够将应用在磁盘上的运行速度提升 10 倍。

Apache Flink 是由 Apache 软件基金会开发的开源,统一的流处理和批处理框架。Apache Flink 的核心是用 Java 和 Scala 编写的分布式流数据流引擎。Flink 是一个针对流数据和批数据的分布式处理引擎。对 Flink 而言,其所要处理的主要场景就是流数据,批数据只是流数据的一个极限特例而已。在 Flink 框架当中,所有的任务当成流来处理,因此实现了更低延迟的实时流处理。

参考文献:

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- [2] Apache Hadoop 维基百科, 自由的百科全书 (wikipedia.org)
- [3] Apache Storm Wikipedia
- [4] Apache Samza Wikipedia
- [5] Spark: 基本架构及原理 知乎 (zhihu.com)
- [6] Apache Spark 维基百科, 自由的百科全书 (wikipedia.org)
- [7] Apache Flink Wikipedia

期末基础实验

基本命令

```
# 登录
ssh root@rcx-2019211279-0001
ssh root@rcx-2019211279-0002
ssh root@rcx-2019211279-0003
ssh root@rcx-2019211279-0004
cd /root/lastLab/resource/
cd /root/lastLab/resource/data
cd /root/lastLab/resource/code
```

环境配置部分

一 安装Kafka

1.1将本地相关资源压缩上传服务器并解压

- # 本地压缩
- # 上传服务器 使用winSCP
- # 解压文件

tar -xvf resource.tar

1.2 解压Kafka

```
# 解压kafka
tar -zxvf kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2.tgz
# 将解压得到的文件夹移到/home/modules目录下
mv kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2 /home/modules/
```

- 1.3 编辑config/server.properties文件,修改delete.topic.enable和 zookeeper.connect
- 1.4 将kafka文件夹通过scp发送到其余结点对应目录下

```
scp -r /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2 root@rcx-2019211279-0002:/home/modules/
scp -r /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2 root@rcx-2019211279-0003:/home/modules/
scp -r /home/modules/kafka 2.11-0.10.2.2 root@rcx-2019211279-0004:/home/modules/
```

1.5 编辑config/server.properties文件,修改broker.id分别为1、2、3、4

vim /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/config/server.properties

1.6 各节点启动zookeeper

/usr/local/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh start

1.7 各节点启动kafka

/home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin/kafka-server-start.sh -daemon /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.1

1.8 jps确认kafka启动成功

jps

二、安装Redis (单机部署)

2.1 升级gcc

```
yum -y install centos-release-scl
yum -y install devtoolset-9-gcc devtoolset-9-gcc-c++ devtoolset-9-binutils devtoolset-9-libatomi
scl enable devtoolset-9 bash
```

2.2 解压redis

tar -zxvf redis-6.0.6.tar.gz

2.3进入解压得到的文件夹,编译,安装

```
cd redis-6.0.6
make
make install
```

2.4 修改redis.conf,设置redis为守护进程,并允许远程连接,关闭保护模式

```
cd redis-6.0.6
grep -n daemon < redis.conf
grep -n protected-mode < redis.conf
grep -n requirepass < redis.conf
grep -n bind < redis.conf

vim /root/redis-6.0.6/redis.conf

vim redis.conf</pre>
```

2.5启动redis

redis-server redis-6.0.6/redis.conf

2.6ps确认redis运行成功

```
ps -ef | grep redis
```

三、安装python3

```
yum install python3
# 安装需要的库 happybase pandas redis kafka
# happybase
pip3 install happybase
# python-dev
yum search python | grep python-devel
yum install python3-devel
# pandas
python3 -m pip install --upgrade --force pip
pip3 install setuptools==33.1.1
pip3 install pandas
# redis
pip3 install redis
# kafka
pip3 install kafka
```

修改python代码

加密码 rcx@200012291918

```
# 字符集问题
# 注明utf-8
# coding=utf-8
# 在redis_connnect () 中
grep -n redis.Con < generatorRecord.py
grep -n redis.Con < load_movie_redis.py
grep -n redis.Con < load_train_ratings_hbase.py
vim generatorRecord.py

pool(...password = 'rcx@200012291918'...)

grep -n redis.Con < recommend_client.py
grep -n redis.Con < recommend_server.py
vim recommend_server.py
vim recommend_server.py
```

运行

1 启动HDFS

start-all.sh

2 启动zookeeper(所有节点)

```
zkServer.sh start
/usr/local/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh start
```

3 启动HBase

```
start-hbase.sh
/usr/local/hbase/bin/start-hbase.sh
```

4配置HBase Thrift连接,以便python中的happybase库能够连接 Hbase

5 在HBase中创建对应的表

需要进入到hbase.bash

```
hbase shell
create 'movie_records','details'
scan 'movie records'
```

6.启动load_train_ratings_hbase.py (需要运行完)

```
python3 load_train_ratings_hbase.py rcx-2019211279-0001 9090 "movie_records" "../../data/json_tr
```

7 启动redis

```
redis-server redis-6.0.6/redis.conf
redis-cli -h 127.0.0.1 -p 6379
```

8 启动load_movie_redis.py (需要运行完)

```
python3 load_movie_redis.py rcx-2019211279-0001 6379 "../../data/movies.csv"
```

10 启动Kafka 并创建 Kafka Topic

```
/home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin/kafka-server-start.sh /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/cc
-daemon
/home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin/kafka-server-start.sh -daemon /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.1
# 创建topic
/home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin/kafka-topics.sh --zookeeper rcx-2019211279-0001:2181 --cre
```

```
#删除kafka topic
/home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin/kafka-topics.sh --zookeeper localhost:2181 --delete --topi
#查看kafka topic
/home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin/kafka-topics.sh --list --zookeeper localhost:2181
#查看kafka topic消息数量
/home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin/kafka-run-class.sh kafka.tools.GetOffsetShell --broker-li
# 关闭kafka
cd /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin
. kafka-server-stop.sh
```

10 启动 generatorRecord.py

python3 generatorRecord.py -h rcx-2019211279-0001:9092 -f "../../data/json_test_ratings.json"

11 启动hbase2spark、kafkaStreaming、recommend

#spark提交hbase2spark任务

/root/spark-2.1.1-bin-hadoop2.7/bin/spark-submit --class hbase2spark --master yarn --num-executc #spark提交kafkaStreaming任务

/root/spark-2.1.1-bin-hadoop2.7/bin/spark-submit --class kafkaStreaming --master yarn --num-exec #spark提交recommend任务

/root/spark-2.1.1-bin-hadoop2.7/bin/spark-submit --class recommend --master yarn --num-executors

12启动recommend_server.py

#启动推荐系统server (可以在本地Windows/macOS运行)
python3 recommend_server.py rcx-2019211279-0001 6379 23456

13 启动recommend_client.py

#启动推荐系统server (可以在本地Windows/macOS运行) python3 recommend_client.py 127.0.0.1 23456

退出

关闭C&S

在recommend_client和recommend_server终端中直接ctrl+C

关闭步骤11的三个任务终端

直接ctrl+C

关闭generatorRecord

该终端中直接直接ctrl+C

关闭kafka (4台)

cd /home/modules/kafka_2.11-0.10.2.2/bin

- . kafka-server-stop.sh
- # 关闭redis

ps -ef | grep redis

kill -9 pid

关闭thrift

/usr/local/hbase/bin/hbase-daemon.sh stop thrift

关闭hbase

/usr/local/hbase/bin/stop-hbase.sh

关闭zookeeper (4台)

/usr/local/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh stop

关闭hdfs

/home/modules/hadoop-2.7.7/sbin/stop-all.sh