

```
In [202... import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [203... #2015-2024 10years as train set 2025 as test set and val set
df = pd.read_csv('Crimes_-_2001_to_Present_20260202.csv')
df = df[(df['Year'] >= 2015) & (df['Year'] <= 2025)].copy()
```

```
In [204... df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 2755508 entries, 12281 to 2767788
Data columns (total 22 columns):
#   Column                Dtype
---  -
0   ID                    int64
1   Case Number           object
2   Date                  object
3   Block                 object
4   IUCR                  object
5   Primary Type          object
6   Description            object
7   Location Description  object
8   Arrest                bool
9   Domestic              bool
10  Beat                  int64
11  District               float64
12  Ward                   float64
13  Community Area         float64
14  FBI Code               object
15  X Coordinate           float64
16  Y Coordinate           float64
17  Year                   int64
18  Updated On            object
19  Latitude               float64
20  Longitude              float64
21  Location               object
dtypes: bool(2), float64(7), int64(3), object(10)
memory usage: 446.7+ MB
```

```
In [205... df.head()
```

Out [205]:

	ID	Case Number	Date	Block	IUCR	Primary Type	Description	Location Description	Arrest	Domestic	...	Ward	Communi A
12281	14075483	JK105557	12/31/2025 11:58:00 PM	050XX S PAULINA ST	0560	ASSAULT	SIMPLE	RESIDENCE	False	False	...	20.0	6
12282	14070833	JK100050	12/31/2025 11:55:00 PM	053XX W WASHINGTON BLVD	0930	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	THEFT / RECOVERY - AUTOMOBILE	APARTMENT	False	True	...	37.0	2
12283	14070845	JK100006	12/31/2025 11:54:00 PM	013XX W LAKE ST	0454	BATTERY	AGGRAVATED P.O. - HANDS, FISTS, FEET, NO / MIN...	RESTAURANT	True	False	...	27.0	2
12284	14070745	JK100011	12/31/2025 11:54:00 PM	100XX W OHARE ST	2890	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	...	41.0	7
12285	14070799	JK100014	12/31/2025 11:54:00 PM	100XX W OHARE ST	2890	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	...	41.0	7

5 rows x 22 columns

In [206... df.describe()

Out [206]:

	ID	Beat	District	Ward	Community Area	X Coordinate	Y Coordinate	Year	Latitud
count	2.755508e+06	2.755508e+06	2.755507e+06	2.755452e+06	2.755329e+06	2.713255e+06	2.713255e+06	2.755508e+06	2.713255e+0
mean	1.199882e+07	1.147835e+03	1.124928e+01	2.316696e+01	3.669468e+01	1.165042e+06	1.886548e+06	2.019885e+03	4.184427e+C
std	1.323831e+06	7.004106e+02	6.998368e+00	1.396870e+01	2.150027e+01	1.634312e+04	3.155335e+04	3.201904e+00	8.677656e-0
min	2.171400e+04	1.110000e+02	1.000000e+00	1.000000e+00	1.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	2.015000e+03	3.661945e+C
25%	1.103952e+07	6.110000e+02	6.000000e+00	1.000000e+01	2.300000e+01	1.153425e+06	1.859275e+06	2.017000e+03	4.176913e+C
50%	1.200848e+07	1.031000e+03	1.000000e+01	2.400000e+01	3.200000e+01	1.166873e+06	1.893218e+06	2.020000e+03	4.186282e+C
75%	1.305087e+07	1.723000e+03	1.700000e+01	3.400000e+01	5.400000e+01	1.176607e+06	1.909355e+06	2.023000e+03	4.190694e+C
max	1.409747e+07	2.535000e+03	3.100000e+01	5.000000e+01	7.700000e+01	1.205119e+06	1.951535e+06	2.025000e+03	4.202267e+C

```
In [207... # Converting 'Date' and 'Updated On' columns to datetime objects
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce')
df['Updated On'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Updated On'], format='%m/%d/%Y %I:%M:%S %p', errors='coerce')
```

```
In [209... # Checking conversion results
print("Date conversion check:")
print(df[['Date', 'Updated On']].head())
```

Date conversion check:

	Date	Updated On
12281	2025-12-31	2026-01-09 15:40:47
12282	2025-12-31	2026-01-08 15:46:48
12283	2025-12-31	2026-01-08 15:46:48
12284	2025-12-31	2026-01-08 15:46:48
12285	2025-12-31	2026-01-08 15:46:48

```
In [208... df['Time'] = df['Date'].dt.time
df['Date'] = df['Date'].dt.date
```

```
In [149... df['Updated_Date'] = df['Updated On'].dt.date
df['Updated_Time'] = df['Updated On'].dt.time
```

```
In [150... col_index = df.columns.get_loc('Updated On')  
df.drop(columns=['Updated On'], inplace=True)
```

```
In [151... cols = df.columns.tolist()  
cols.insert(col_index, 'Updated_Time')  
cols.insert(col_index, 'Updated_Date')  
  
df = df[cols]
```

```
In [152... df.head(10)
```

Out [152]:

	ID	Case Number	Date	Time	Block	IUCR	Primary Type	Description	Location Description	Arrest	...	X Coordinate	Coordi
12281	14075483	JK105557	2025-12-31	23:58:00	050XX S PAULINA ST	0560	ASSAULT	SIMPLE	RESIDENCE	False	...	1165860.0	18713.
12282	14070833	JK100050	2025-12-31	23:55:00	053XX W WASHINGTON BLVD	0930	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	THEFT / RECOVERY - AUTOMOBILE	APARTMENT	False	...	1140809.0	19002.
12283	14070845	JK100006	2025-12-31	23:54:00	013XX W LAKE ST	0454	BATTERY	AGGRAVATED P.O. - HANDS, FISTS, FEET, NO / MIN...	RESTAURANT	True	...	1167120.0	19015
12284	14070745	JK100011	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	2890	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	...	1100658.0	19342
12285	14070799	JK100014	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	2890	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	...	1100658.0	19342
12286	14071367	JK100694	2025-12-31	23:50:00	005XX S MICHIGAN AVE	0460	BATTERY	SIMPLE	HOTEL / MOTEL	False	...	1177364.0	18979
12287	14070841	JK100162	2025-12-31	23:50:00	068XX S PERRY AVE	0486	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	APARTMENT	False	...	1176577.0	18596
12288	14070783	JK100009	2025-12-31	23:49:00	0000X E WACKER DR	143A	WEAPONS VIOLATION	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION - HANDGUN	SIDEWALK	True	...	1177013.0	19026
12289	14070846	JK100015	2025-12-31	23:47:00	004XX W SURF ST	0486	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	STREET	False	...	1172790.0	19194
12290	14071594	JK100608	2025-12-31	23:45:00	006XX E GRAND AVE	1150	DECEPTIVE PRACTICE	CREDIT CARD FRAUD	OTHER (SPECIFY)	False	...	1180796.0	19040.

10 rows x 26 columns



```
In [153... df.dtypes
```

```
Out[153]: ID                int64
Case Number              object
Date                    object
Time                    object
Block                   object
IUCR                    object
Primary Type            object
Description              object
Location Description     object
Arrest                  bool
Domestic                bool
Beat                   int64
District                float64
Ward                   float64
Community Area          float64
FBI Code                object
X Coordinate            float64
Y Coordinate            float64
Year                   int64
Updated_Date            object
Updated_Time            object
Latitude                float64
Longitude               float64
Location                object
Updated_Date            object
Updated_Time            object
dtype: object
```

```
In [154... df.shape
```

```
Out[154]: (2755508, 26)
```

```
In [155... max_year = df['Date'].max()
min_year = df['Date'].min()
print(f"Latest Year: {max_year}")
print(f"Earliest Year: {min_year}")
```

Latest Year: 2025-12-31
Earliest Year: 2015-01-01

In [159... `df.shape`

Out[159]: (2755508, 26)

In [160... `x = df.isnull().sum()`
`x = x[x > 0]`
`print("Missing Values in Dataset:\n", x)`

Missing Values in Dataset:
Location Description 13632
District 1
Ward 56
Community Area 179
X Coordinate 42253
Y Coordinate 42253
Latitude 42253
Longitude 42253
Location 42253
dtype: int64

In [161... `drop_col = ['ID', 'Case Number', 'IUCR', 'Updated_Date', 'Updated_Time',`
`'X Coordinate', 'Y Coordinate', 'Location']`
`df.drop(columns=drop_col, inplace=True)`

In [162... `df.head(10)`

Out [162]:

	Date	Time	Block	Primary Type	Description	Location Description	Arrest	Domestic	Beat	District	Ward	Community Area	FBI Code
12281	2025-12-31	23:58:00	050XX S PAULINA ST	ASSAULT	SIMPLE	RESIDENCE	False	False	931	9.0	20.0	61.0	08A
12282	2025-12-31	23:55:00	053XX W WASHINGTON BLVD	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	THEFT / RECOVERY - AUTOMOBILE	APARTMENT	False	True	1522	15.0	37.0	25.0	07
12283	2025-12-31	23:54:00	013XX W LAKE ST	BATTERY	AGGRAVATED P.O. - HANDS, FISTS, FEET, NO / MIN...	RESTAURANT	True	False	1215	12.0	27.0	28.0	08B
12284	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	1651	16.0	41.0	76.0	24
12285	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	1651	16.0	41.0	76.0	24
12286	2025-12-31	23:50:00	005XX S MICHIGAN AVE	BATTERY	SIMPLE	HOTEL / MOTEL	False	False	123	1.0	4.0	32.0	08B
12287	2025-12-31	23:50:00	068XX S PERRY AVE	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	APARTMENT	False	True	722	7.0	6.0	69.0	08B
12288	2025-12-31	23:49:00	0000X E WACKER DR	WEAPONS VIOLATION	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION - HANDGUN	SIDEWALK	True	False	111	1.0	42.0	32.0	15
12289	2025-12-31	23:47:00	004XX W SURF ST	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	STREET	False	True	1934	19.0	44.0	6.0	08B
12290	2025-12-31	23:45:00	006XX E GRAND AVE	DECEPTIVE PRACTICE	CREDIT CARD FRAUD	OTHER (SPECIFY)	False	False	1834	18.0	42.0	8.0	11

```
In [163... x = df.isnull().sum()
x = x[x > 0]
```

```
print("Missing Values in Dataset:\n", x)
```

```
Missing Values in Dataset:  
Location Description    13632  
District                1  
Ward                   56  
Community Area         179  
Latitude               42253  
Longitude               42253  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [164... df['Location Description'].fillna('UNKNOWN', inplace=True)
```

```
In [165... df = df.dropna(subset=['District'])
```

```
In [166... df.drop(columns=['Ward'], inplace=True)
```

```
In [167... df['Community Area'].fillna(-1, inplace=True)
```

```
In [168... df = df.dropna(subset=['Latitude', 'Longitude'])
```

```
In [169... print("Missing Values After Cleaning:\n", df.isnull().sum())
```

```
Missing Values After Cleaning:  
Date                0  
Time                0  
Block               0  
Primary Type        0  
Description          0  
Location Description 0  
Arrest              0  
Domestic            0  
Beat                0  
District            0  
Community Area      0  
FBI Code            0  
Year                0  
Latitude            0  
Longitude           0  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [170... df.shape
```

```
Out[170]: (2713254, 15)
```

```
In [171... df.head(10)
```

Out [171]:

	Date	Time	Block	Primary Type	Description	Location Description	Arrest	Domestic	Beat	District	Community Area	FBI Code	Year
12281	2025-12-31	23:58:00	050XX S PAULINA ST	ASSAULT	SIMPLE	RESIDENCE	False	False	931	9.0	61.0	08A	2025
12282	2025-12-31	23:55:00	053XX W WASHINGTON BLVD	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	THEFT / RECOVERY - AUTOMOBILE	APARTMENT	False	True	1522	15.0	25.0	07	2025
12283	2025-12-31	23:54:00	013XX W LAKE ST	BATTERY	AGGRAVATED P.O. - HANDS, FISTS, FEET, NO / MIN...	RESTAURANT	True	False	1215	12.0	28.0	08B	2025
12284	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	1651	16.0	76.0	24	2025
12285	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	1651	16.0	76.0	24	2025
12286	2025-12-31	23:50:00	005XX S MICHIGAN AVE	BATTERY	SIMPLE	HOTEL / MOTEL	False	False	123	1.0	32.0	08B	2025
12287	2025-12-31	23:50:00	068XX S PERRY AVE	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	APARTMENT	False	True	722	7.0	69.0	08B	2025
12288	2025-12-31	23:49:00	0000X E WACKER DR	WEAPONS VIOLATION	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION - HANDGUN	SIDEWALK	True	False	111	1.0	32.0	15	2025
12289	2025-12-31	23:47:00	004XX W SURF ST	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	STREET	False	True	1934	19.0	6.0	08B	2025
12290	2025-12-31	23:45:00	006XX E GRAND AVE	DECEPTIVE PRACTICE	CREDIT CARD FRAUD	OTHER (SPECIFY)	False	False	1834	18.0	8.0	11	2025

In [172... df.dtypes

```
Out[172]: Date                object
          Time                object
          Block               object
          Primary Type        object
          Description          object
          Location Description object
          Arrest              bool
          Domestic            bool
          Beat                int64
          District            float64
          Community Area       float64
          FBI Code            object
          Year                int64
          Latitude            float64
          Longitude           float64
          dtype: object
```

```
In [173... cat_cols = ['Primary Type', 'Description', 'Location Description', 'FBI Code']
for col in cat_cols:
    df[col] = df[col].astype('category')

int_cols = ['District', 'Community Area']
for col in int_cols:
    df[col] = pd.to_numeric(df[col], downcast='integer', errors='coerce')

print(df.dtypes)
```

```
Date                object
Time                object
Block               object
Primary Type        category
Description          category
Location Description category
Arrest              bool
Domestic            bool
Beat                int64
District            int8
Community Area      int8
FBI Code            category
Year                int64
Latitude            float64
Longitude           float64
dtype: object
```

```
In [174... df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce')
df['Month'] = df['Date'].dt.month
df['DayOfWeek'] = df['Date'].dt.day_name()
df['Hour'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Time'], format='%H:%M:%S', errors='coerce').dt.hour
```

```
In [175... df.head(10)
```

Out [175]:

	Date	Time	Block	Primary Type	Description	Location Description	Arrest	Domestic	Beat	District	Community Area	FBI Code	Year
12281	2025-12-31	23:58:00	050XX S PAULINA ST	ASSAULT	SIMPLE	RESIDENCE	False	False	931	9	61	08A	2025
12282	2025-12-31	23:55:00	053XX W WASHINGTON BLVD	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	THEFT / RECOVERY - AUTOMOBILE	APARTMENT	False	True	1522	15	25	07	2025
12283	2025-12-31	23:54:00	013XX W LAKE ST	BATTERY	AGGRAVATED P.O. - HANDS, FISTS, FEET, NO / MIN...	RESTAURANT	True	False	1215	12	28	08B	2025
12284	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	1651	16	76	24	2025
12285	2025-12-31	23:54:00	100XX W OHARE ST	PUBLIC PEACE VIOLATION	OTHER VIOLATION	AIRCRAFT	False	False	1651	16	76	24	2025
12286	2025-12-31	23:50:00	005XX S MICHIGAN AVE	BATTERY	SIMPLE	HOTEL / MOTEL	False	False	123	1	32	08B	2025
12287	2025-12-31	23:50:00	068XX S PERRY AVE	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	APARTMENT	False	True	722	7	69	08B	2025
12288	2025-12-31	23:49:00	0000X E WACKER DR	WEAPONS VIOLATION	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION - HANDGUN	SIDEWALK	True	False	111	1	32	15	2025
12289	2025-12-31	23:47:00	004XX W SURF ST	BATTERY	DOMESTIC BATTERY SIMPLE	STREET	False	True	1934	19	6	08B	2025
12290	2025-12-31	23:45:00	006XX E GRAND AVE	DECEPTIVE PRACTICE	CREDIT CARD FRAUD	OTHER (SPECIFY)	False	False	1834	18	8	11	2025

```
In [176... crimes_per_year = df['Year'].value_counts().sort_index()
crimes_per_year
```

```
Out[176]: 2015    257908
          2016    267223
          2017    264935
          2018    263523
          2019    259170
          2020    207970
          2021    202871
          2022    234884
          2023    261243
          2024    257554
          2025    235973
          Name: Year, dtype: int64
```

```
In [ ]: df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce')
df['Year'] = df['Date'].dt.year

train_df = df[(df['Year'] >= 2015) & (df['Year'] <= 2024)].copy()
test_val_df = df[df['Year'] == 2025].copy()

print("Train set shape:", train_df.shape)
print("Test/Val set shape:", test_val_df.shape)
```

```
Train set shape: (2519453, 26)
Test/Val set shape: (236055, 26)
```

```
In [302... train_df.to_csv("crime_train_2015_2024.csv", index=False)
test_val_df.to_csv("crime_test_val_2025.csv", index=False)

print("    - crime_train_2015_2024.csv")
print("    - crime_test_val_2025.csv")

- crime_train_2015_2024.csv
- crime_test_val_2025.csv
```

1.Temporal Pattern Analysis of Crime in Chicago

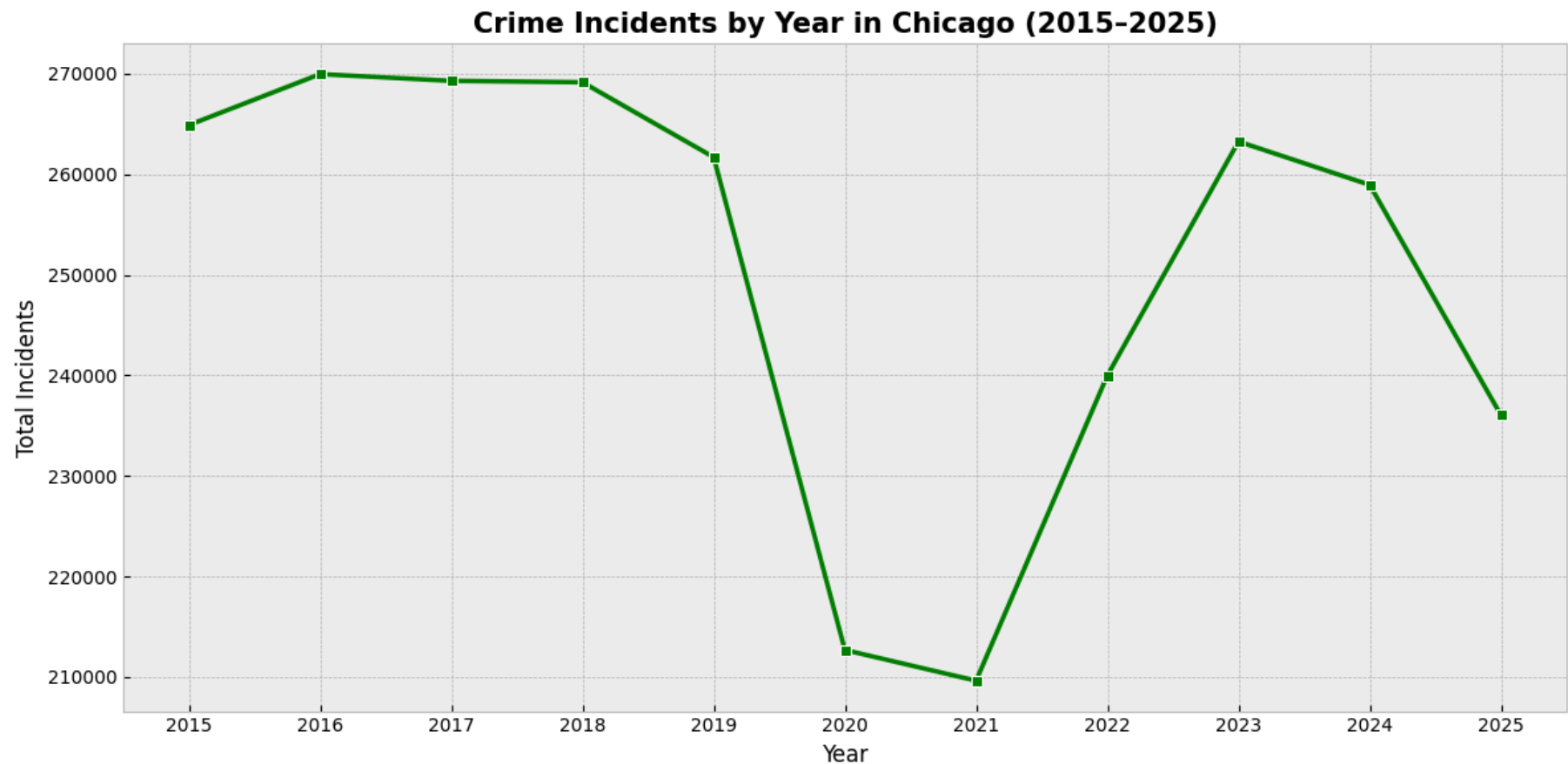
```
In [269... #1.Long-term crime trend.
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
```



```
yearly_counts = df.groupby('Year').size()

sns.lineplot(x=yearly_counts.index, y=yearly_counts.values, marker='s', linewidth=2.5, color='green')
plt.title("Crime Incidents by Year in Chicago (2015-2025)", fontsize=15, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel("Year", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("Total Incidents", fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(yearly_counts.index)

plt.tight_layout()
```

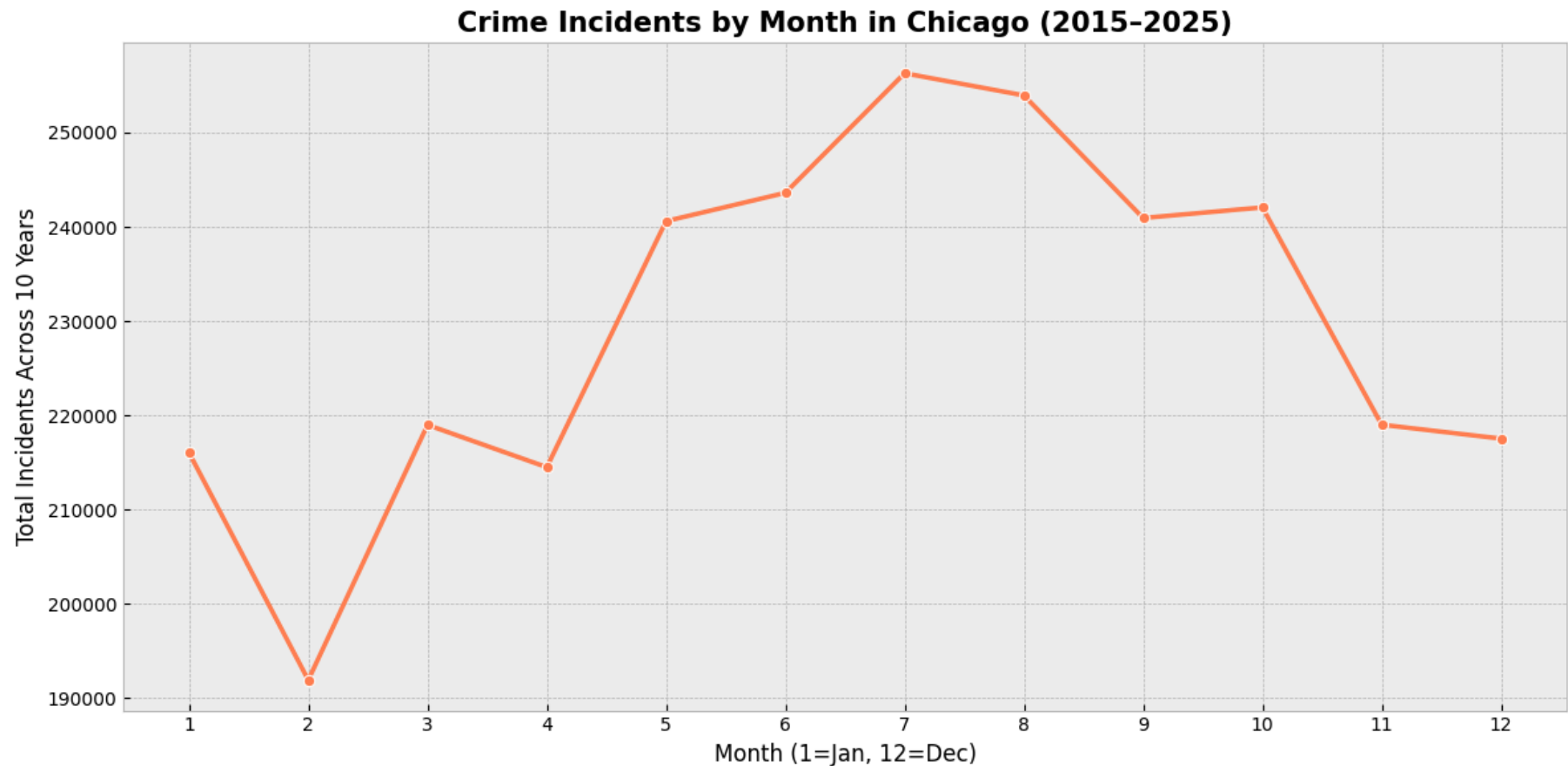


```
In [268... #2.Seasonal crime pattern
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce')
df['Month'] = df['Date'].dt.month
```

```
monthly_counts = df.groupby('Month').size().reindex(range(1,13), fill_value=0)

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.lineplot(
    x=monthly_counts.index,
    y=monthly_counts.values,
    marker='o',
    linewidth=2.5,
    color='coral'
)
plt.title("Crime Incidents by Month in Chicago (2015–2025)", fontsize=15, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel("Month (1=Jan, 12=Dec)", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("Total Incidents Across 10 Years", fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(range(1, 13))
plt.grid(True, linestyle='--')

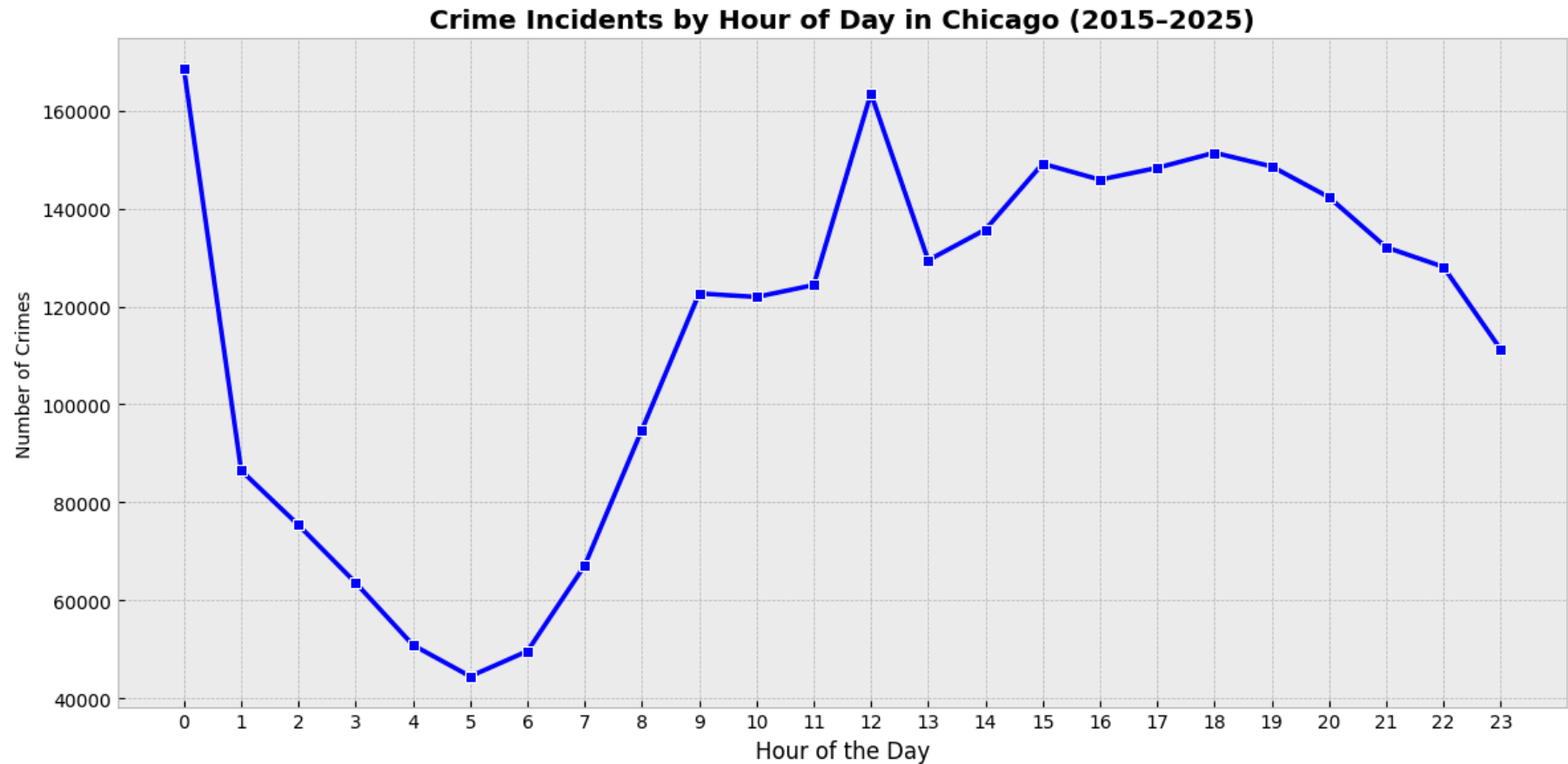
plt.tight_layout()
```



```
In [267... #3.Daily crime pattern
df['Hour'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Time'], format='%H:%M:%S', errors='coerce').dt.hour

crime_by_hour = df['Hour'].value_counts().sort_index()

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.lineplot(x=crime_by_hour.index, y=crime_by_hour.values, marker='s', linewidth=2.5, color="b")
plt.xticks(ticks=range(24), labels=range(24))
plt.xlabel("Hour of the Day", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("Number of Crimes")
plt.title("Crime Incidents by Hour of Day in Chicago (2015-2025)", fontweight='bold')
plt.tight_layout()
```

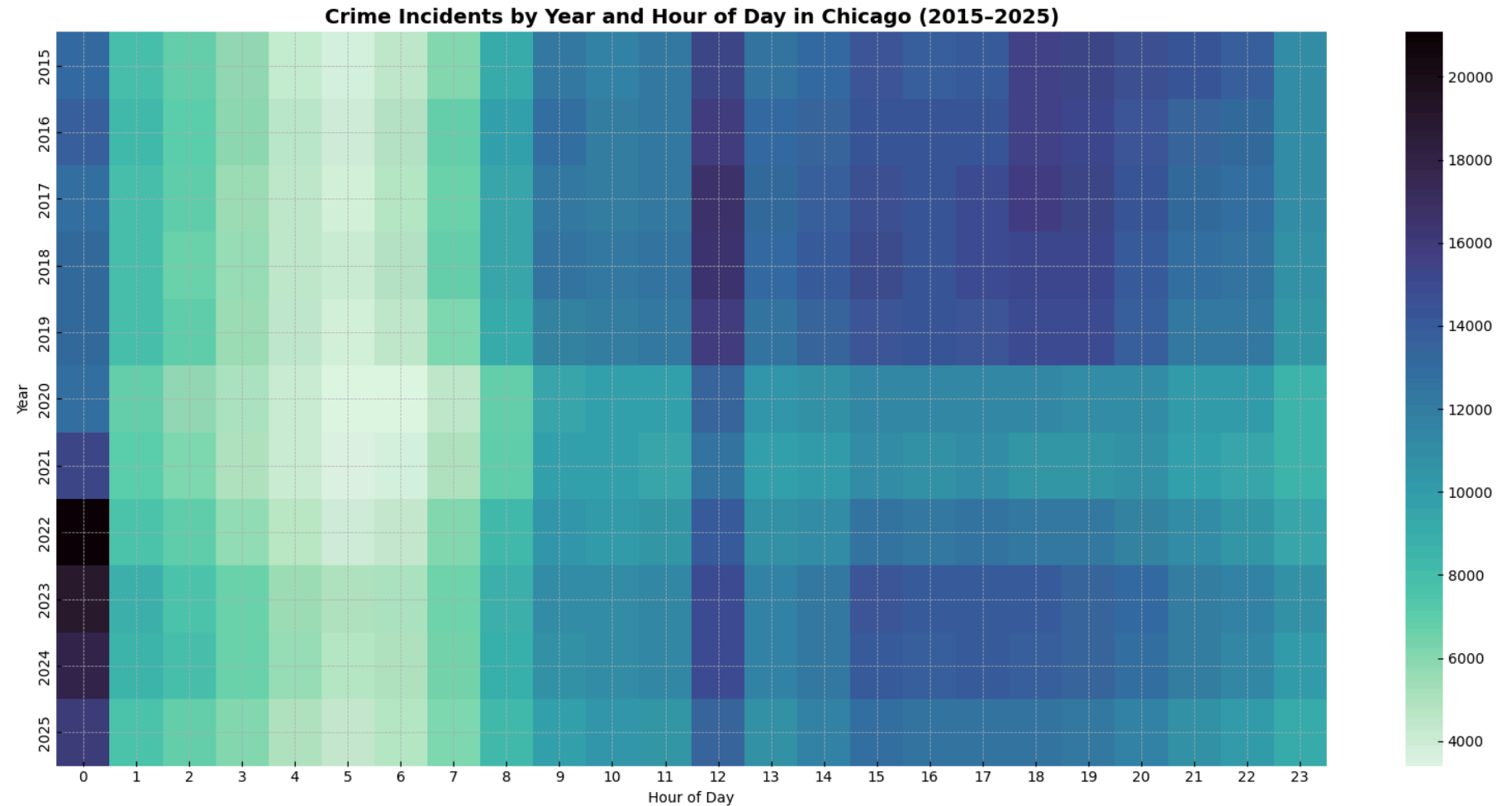


```
In [250... #4.Hourly pattern across years.
df['Year'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date']).dt.year
df['Hour'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Time'], format='%H:%M:%S', errors='coerce').dt.hour

pivot = df.pivot_table(
    index='Year',
    columns='Hour',
    aggfunc='size',
    fill_value=0
).reindex(columns=range(24), fill_value=0)

plt.figure(figsize=(16, 8))
sns.heatmap(pivot, cmap='mako_r')
```

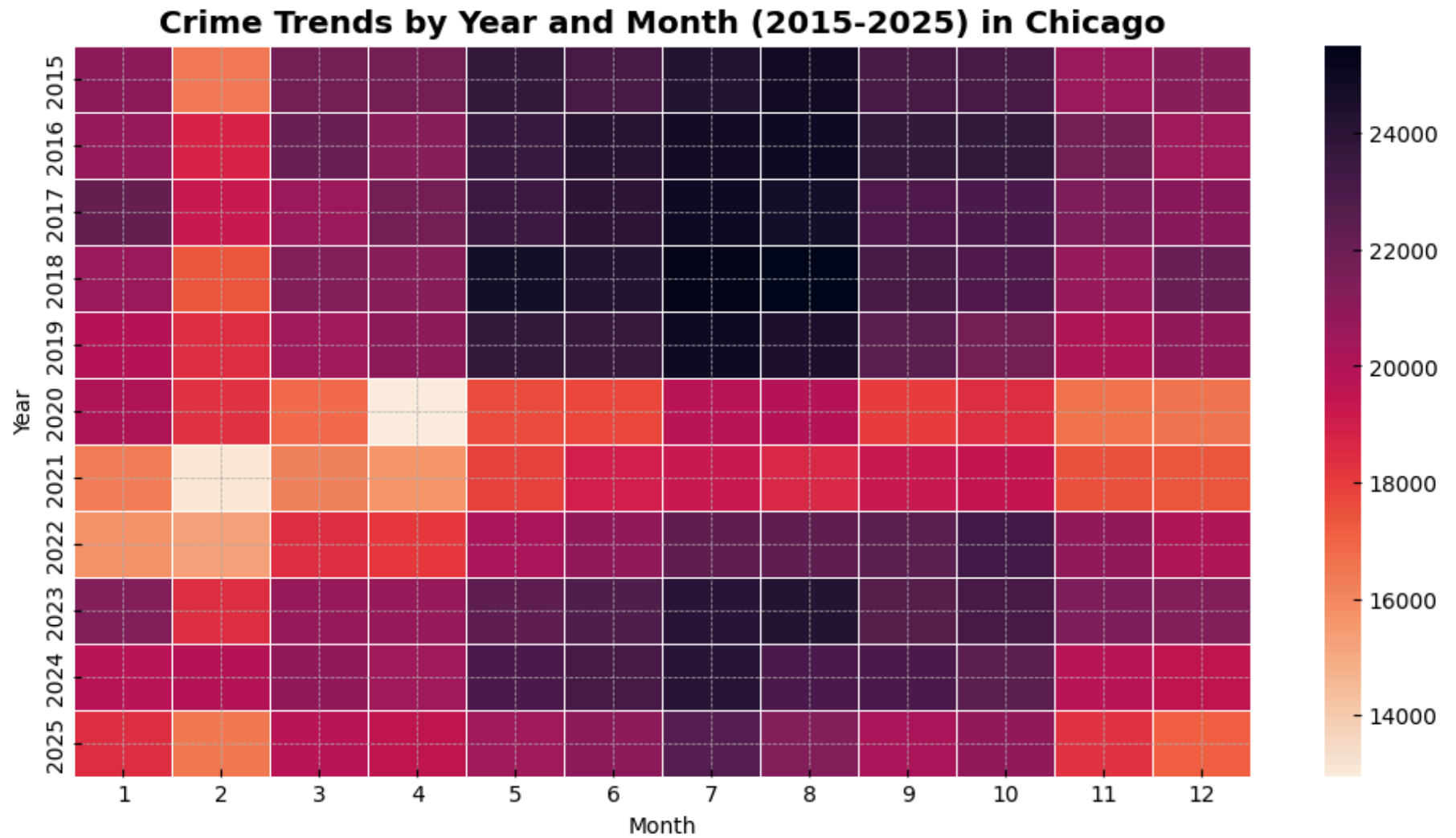
```
plt.title('Crime Incidents by Year and Hour of Day in Chicago (2015-2025)', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel('Hour of Day')
plt.ylabel('Year')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [266... #5.Monthly pattern across years
df['Month'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce').dt.month

crimes_per_month = df.groupby(['Year', 'Month']).size().unstack()
```

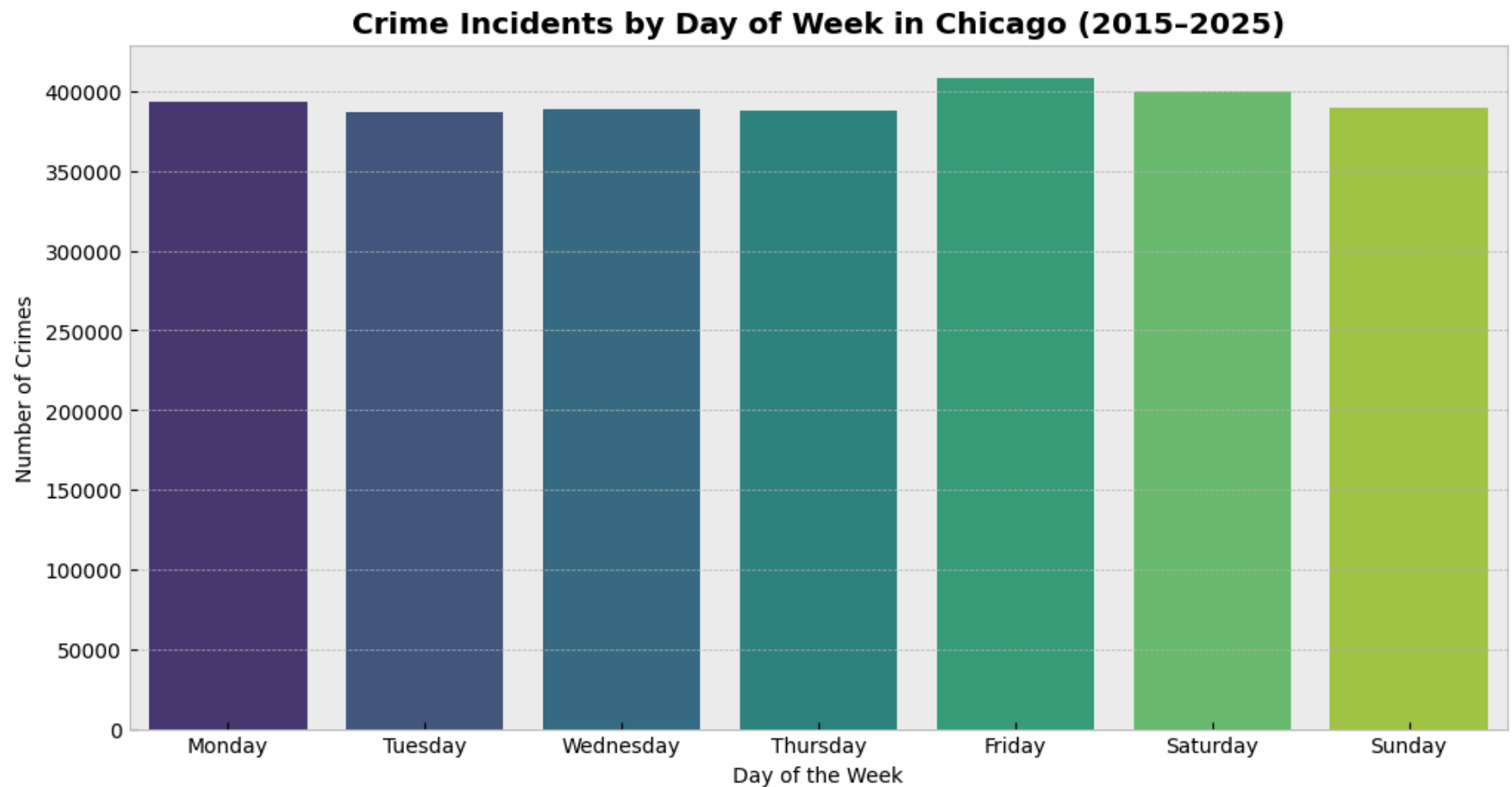
```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.heatmap(crimes_per_month, cmap="rocket_r", linewidths=0.5, cbar=True)
plt.xlabel("Month")
plt.ylabel("Year")
plt.title("Crime Trends by Year and Month (2015-2025) in Chicago", fontweight='bold')
plt.show()
```



```
In [265... # 6.Weekly crime pattern
df['DayOfWeek'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce').dt.day_name()

crime_by_day = df['DayOfWeek'].value_counts()[['Monday', 'Tuesday', 'Wednesday', 'Thursday', 'Friday', 'Saturday',

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.barplot(x=crime_by_day.index, y=crime_by_day.values, palette="viridis")
plt.xlabel("Day of the Week")
plt.ylabel("Number of Crimes")
plt.title("Crime Incidents by Day of Week in Chicago (2015-2025)", fontweight='bold')
plt.show()
```



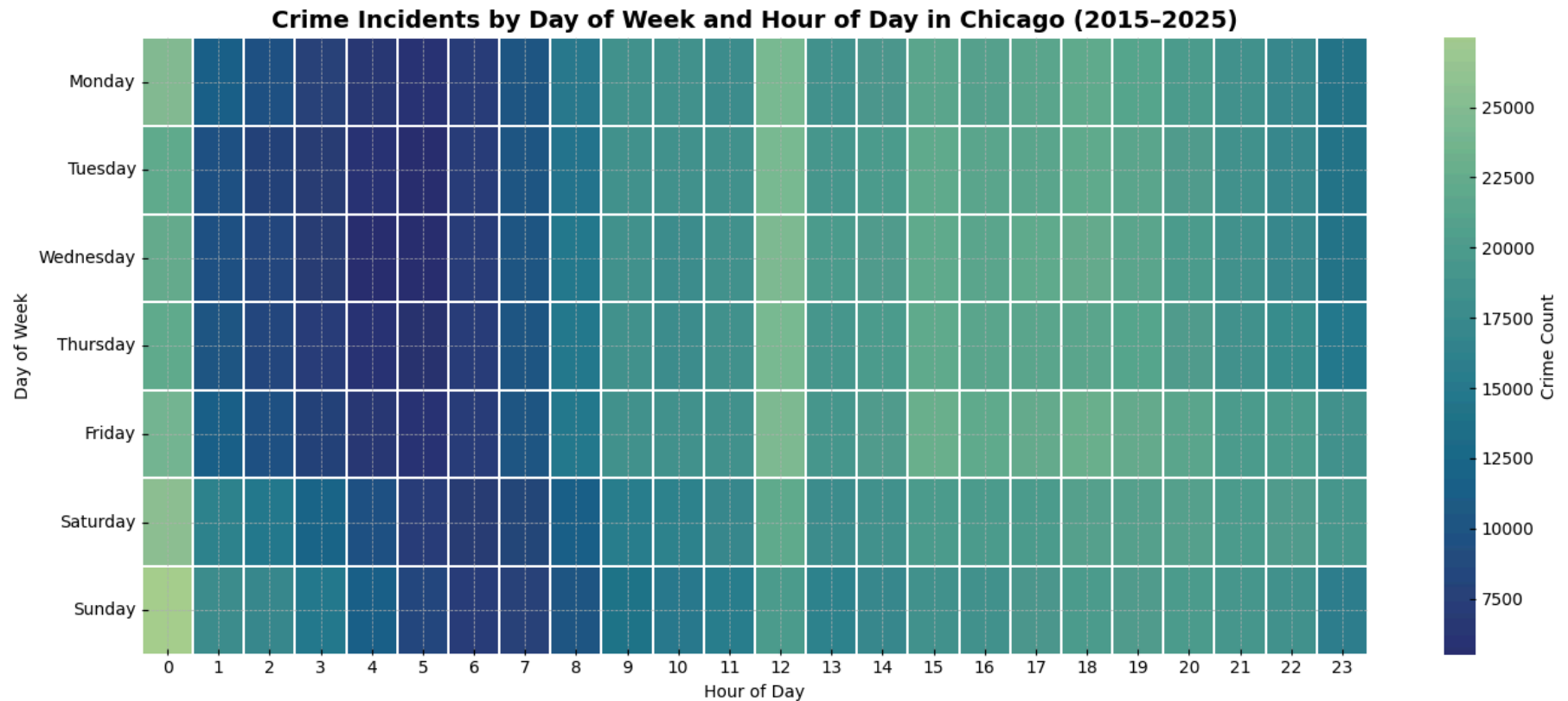
```
In [ ]: #7.Weekly-hourly crime pattern
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce')
df['Hour'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Time'], format='%H:%M:%S', errors='coerce').dt.hour
df['DayOfWeek'] = df['Date'].dt.day_name()

heatmap_data = (
    df.groupby(['DayOfWeek', 'Hour'])
      .size()
      .unstack(fill_value=0)
      .reindex(columns=range(24), fill_value=0)
)

days_order = ['Monday', 'Tuesday', 'Wednesday', 'Thursday', 'Friday', 'Saturday', 'Sunday']
heatmap_data = heatmap_data.reindex(days_order)

plt.figure(figsize=(14,6))
sns.heatmap(
    heatmap_data,
    cmap='crest_r',
    linewidths=0.3,
    cbar_kws={'label': 'Crime Count'}
)

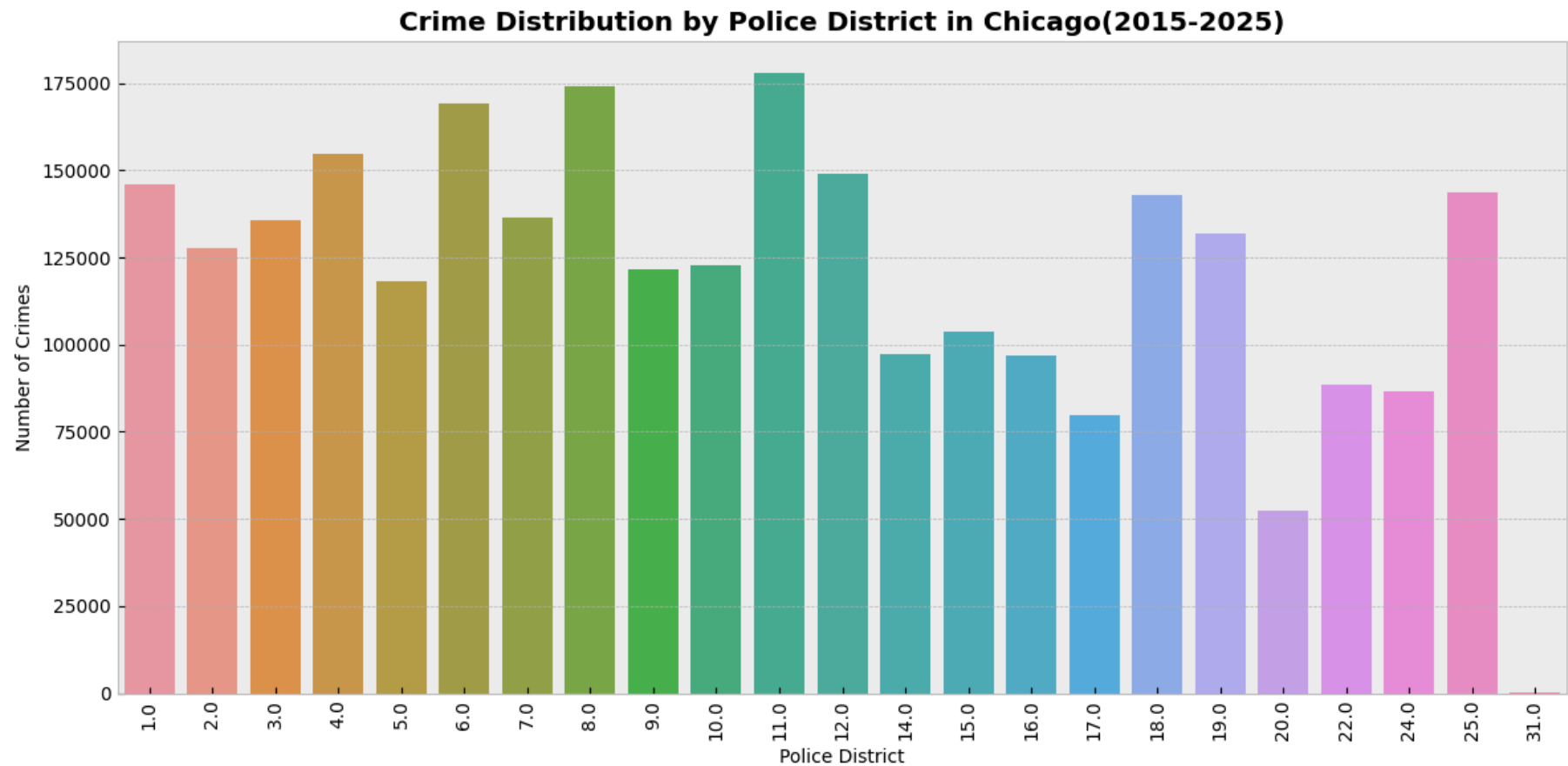
plt.title('Crime Incidents by Day of Week and Hour of Day in Chicago (2015–2025)', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel('Hour of Day')
plt.ylabel('Day of Week')
plt.tight_layout()
```

2. Spatial distribution study

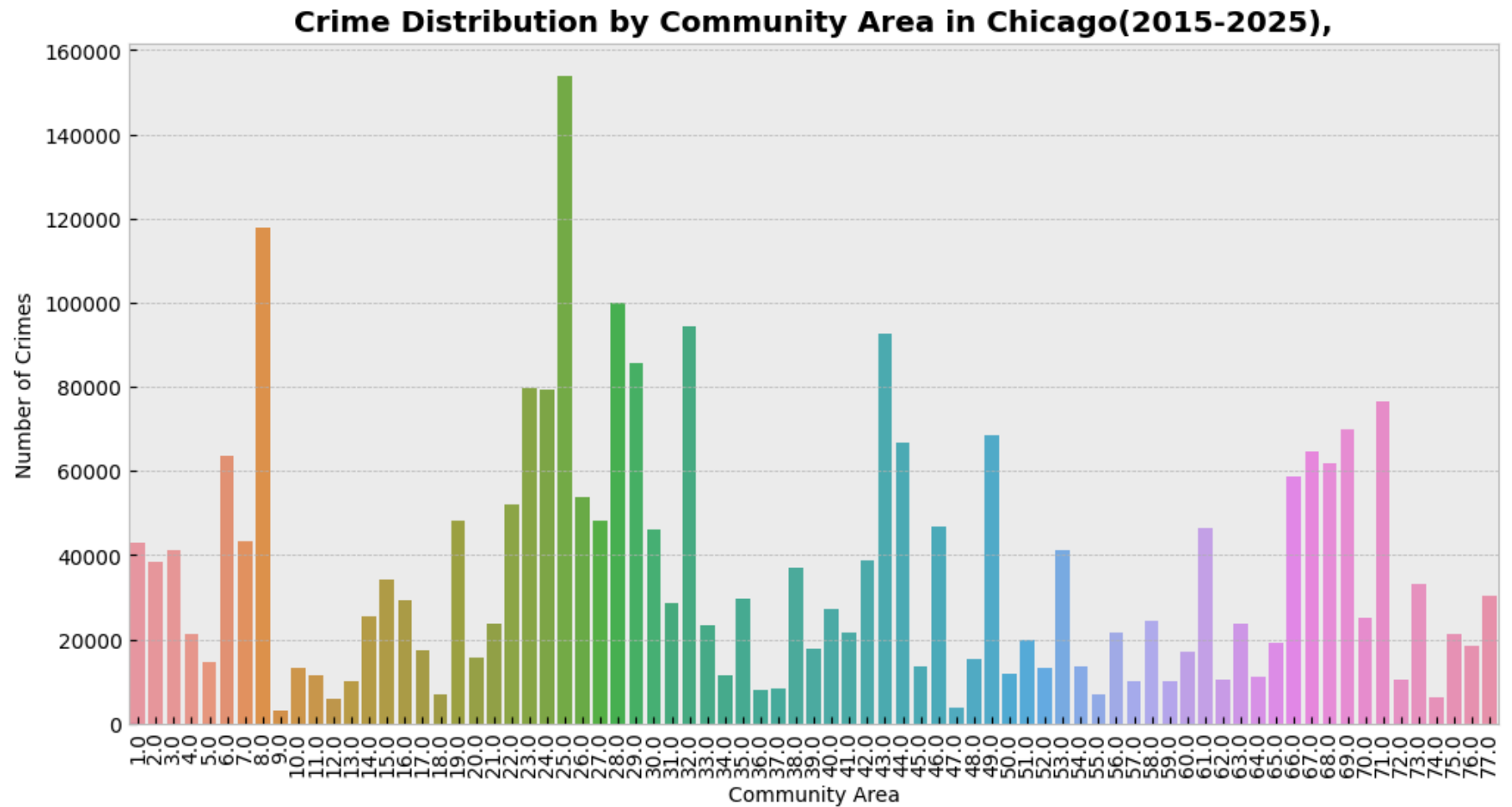
```
In [270... district_crime_counts = df['District'].value_counts().sort_index()

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.barplot(x=district_crime_counts.index, y=district_crime_counts.values)
plt.xlabel("Police District")
plt.ylabel("Number of Crimes")
plt.title("Crime Distribution by Police District in Chicago(2015-2025)", fontweight='bold')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.tight_layout()
```



```
In [271...] community_crime_counts = df['Community Area'].value_counts().sort_index()

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.barplot(x=community_crime_counts.index, y=community_crime_counts.values)
plt.xlabel("Community Area")
plt.ylabel("Number of Crimes")
plt.title("Crime Distribution by Community Area in Chicago(2015-2025)", fontweight='bold')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.show()
```

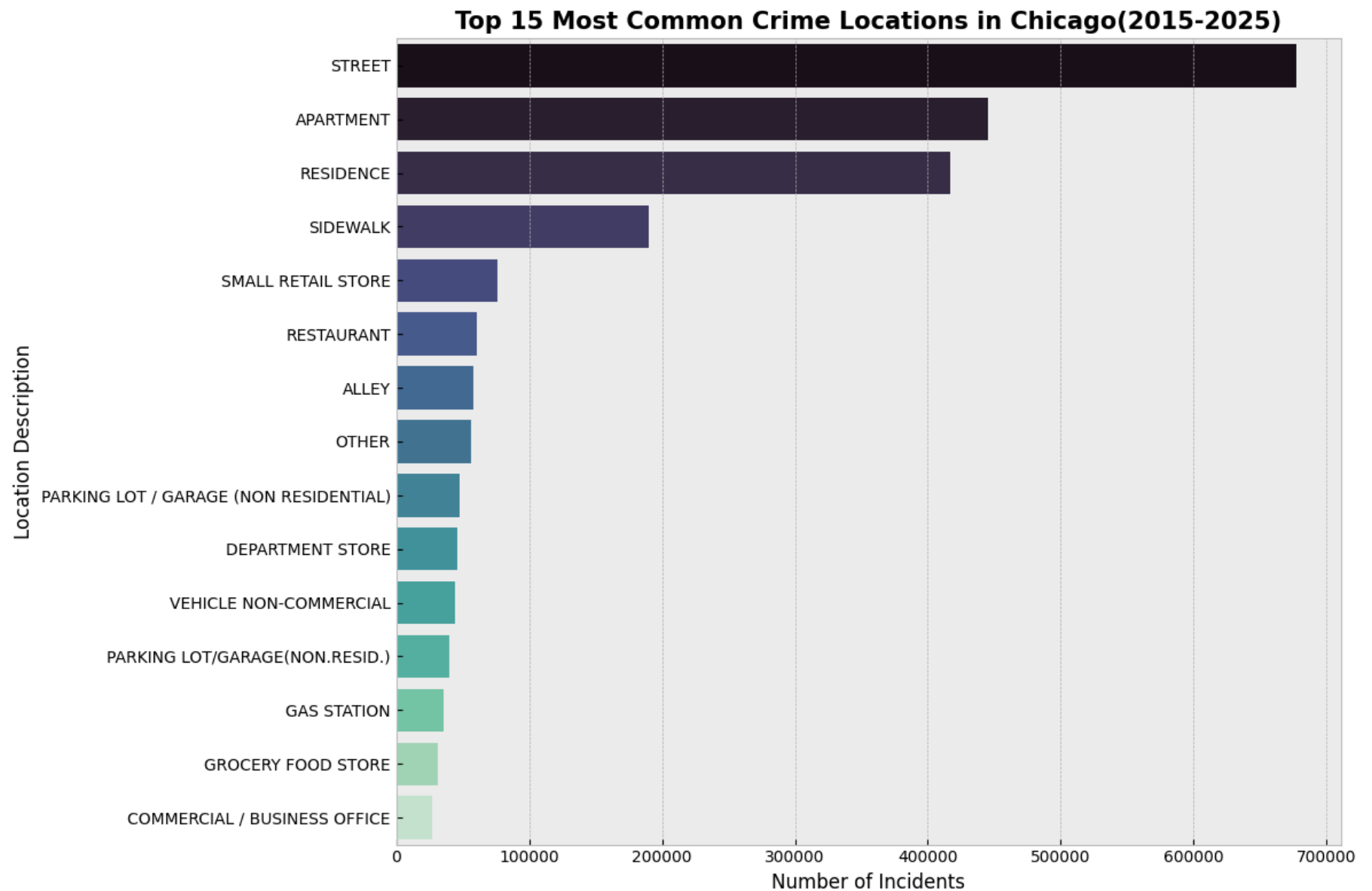


```
In [272... plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))

top_locations = df['Location Description'].value_counts().head(15)

sns.barplot(y=top_locations.index, x=top_locations.values, palette="mako")
plt.title("Top 15 Most Common Crime Locations in Chicago(2015-2025)", fontsize=15, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel("Number of Incidents", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("Location Description", fontsize=12)

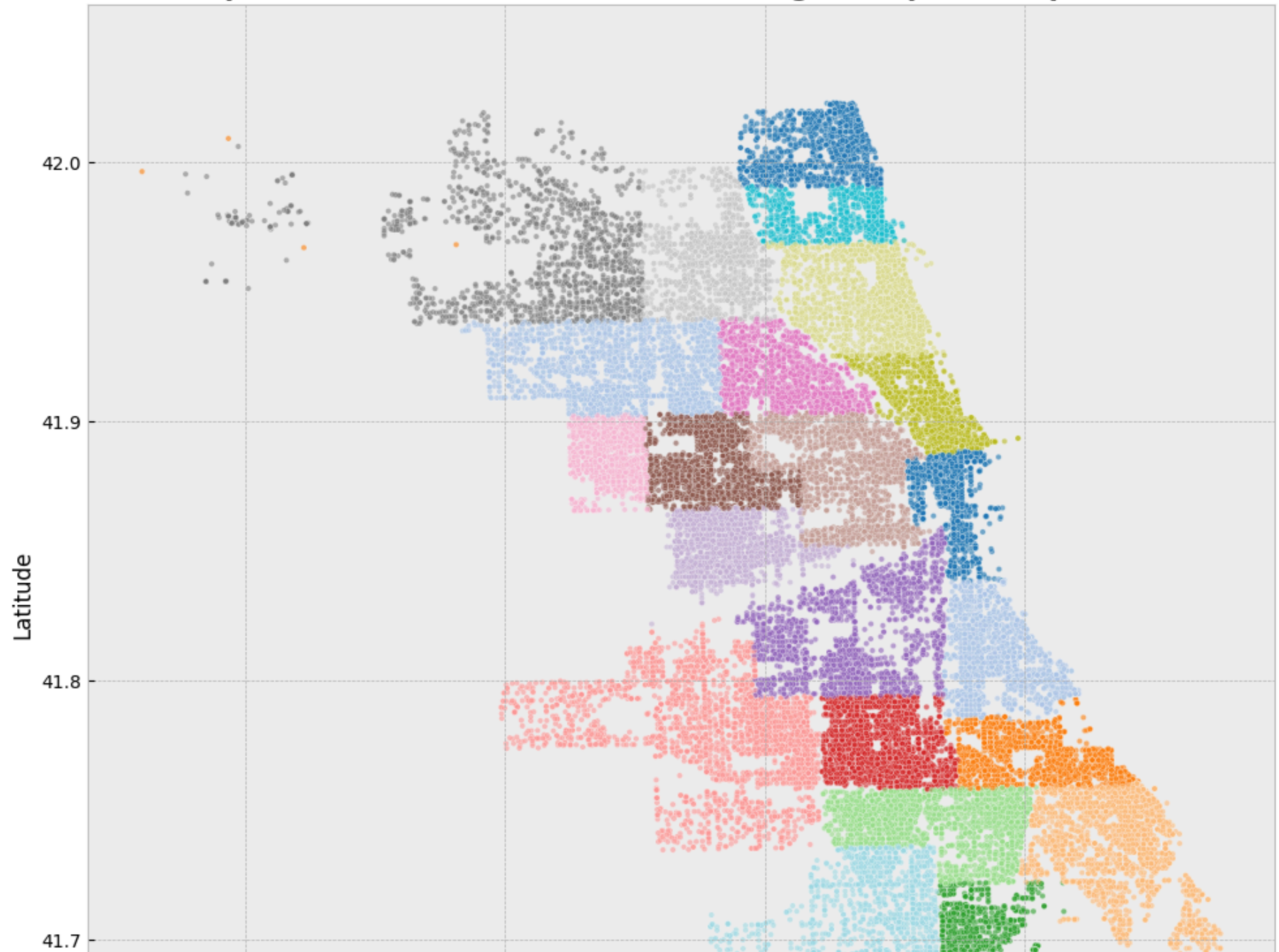
plt.tight_layout()
```

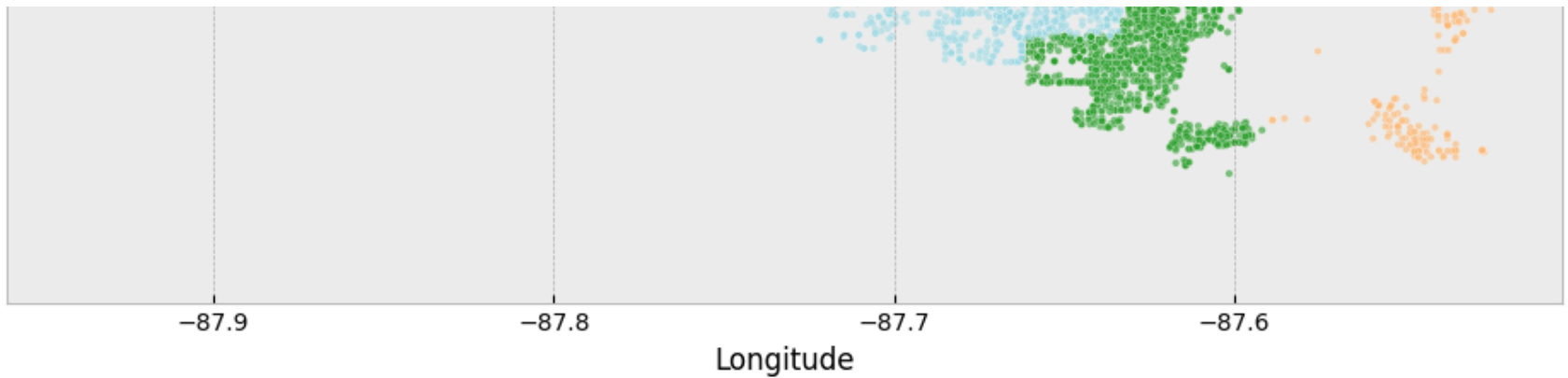


```
In [273... plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))  
  
sample_df = df.sample(n=50000, random_state=42)
```

```
sns.scatterplot(  
    data=sample_df,  
    x='Longitude',  
    y='Latitude',  
    hue='District',  
    palette='tab20',  
    s=10,  
    legend=False,  
    alpha=0.6  
)  
  
plt.title("Spatial Distribution of Crimes in Chicago(Sampled 50k points)", fontsize=15,fontweight='bold')  
plt.xlabel("Longitude", fontsize=12)  
plt.ylabel("Latitude", fontsize=12)  
  
plt.axis('equal')  
  
plt.tight_layout()
```

Spatial Distribution of Crimes in Chicago(Sampled 50k points)





3.Crime correlation analysis

```
In [187... total_arrests = df['Arrest'].sum()
print(f"Total Arrests in the Dataset: {total_arrests:,}")
```

Total Arrests in the Dataset: 473,192

```
In [188... arrests_per_year = df[df['Arrest'] == True].groupby('Year').size()
arrests_per_year
```

```
Out[188]: Year
2015      67534
2016      52872
2017      52302
2018      52961
2019      56147
2020      33849
2021      25179
2022      27391
2023      31821
2024      35635
2025      37501
dtype: int64
```

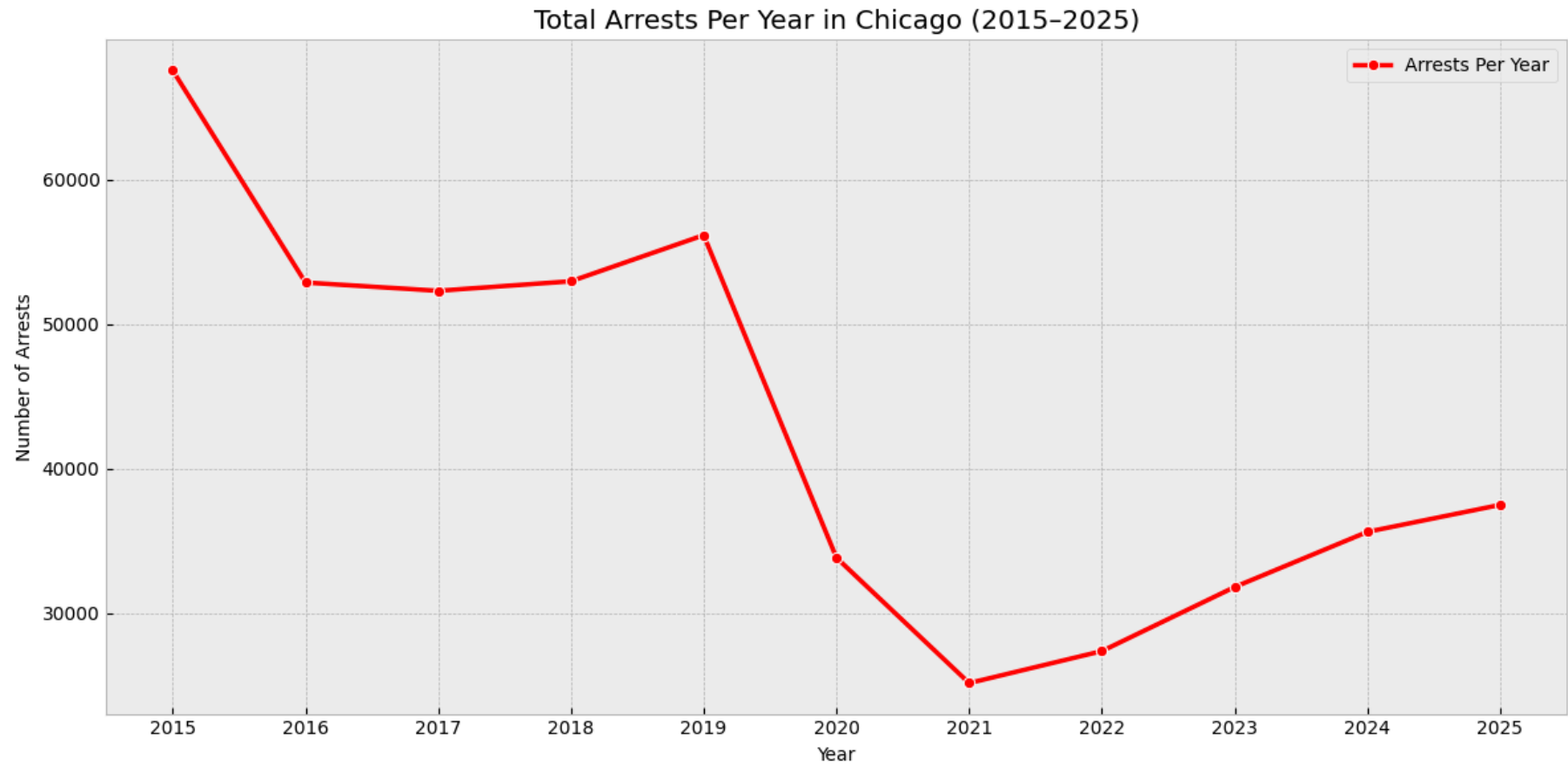
```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

sns.lineplot(
    x=arrests_per_year.index,
    y=arrests_per_year.values,
    marker='o',
    linewidth=2.5,
    color='r',
    label="Arrests Per Year"

plt.xlabel("Year")
plt.ylabel("Number of Arrests")
plt.title("Total Arrests Per Year in Chicago (2015–2025)")

plt.xticks(arrests_per_year.index)
plt.legend()

plt.tight_layout()
```

```
In [293... plt.style.use('bmh')
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))

sns.lineplot(
    x=crimes_per_year.index,
    y=crimes_per_year.values,
    marker='o',
    linewidth=2.5,
    markersize=8,
    color='#2E86C1',
    label="Total Crimes"
)
```

```

sns.lineplot(
    x=arrests_per_year.index,
    y=arrests_per_year.values,
    marker='o',
    linewidth=2.5,
    markersize=8,
    color='#E74C3C',
    label="Total Arrests"
)

plt.xlabel("Year", fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
plt.ylabel("Number of Incidents", fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
plt.title("Crime and Arrest Trends in Chicago (2015-2025)",
          fontsize=14,
          fontweight='bold',
          pad=20)

plt.gca().yaxis.set_major_formatter(plt.FuncFormatter(lambda x, p: f"{int(x):,}"))

plt.legend(fontsize=11,
           frameon=True,
           facecolor='white',
           framealpha=1,
           loc='upper right')

plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.6)
plt.gca().spines['top'].set_visible(False)
plt.gca().spines['right'].set_visible(False)

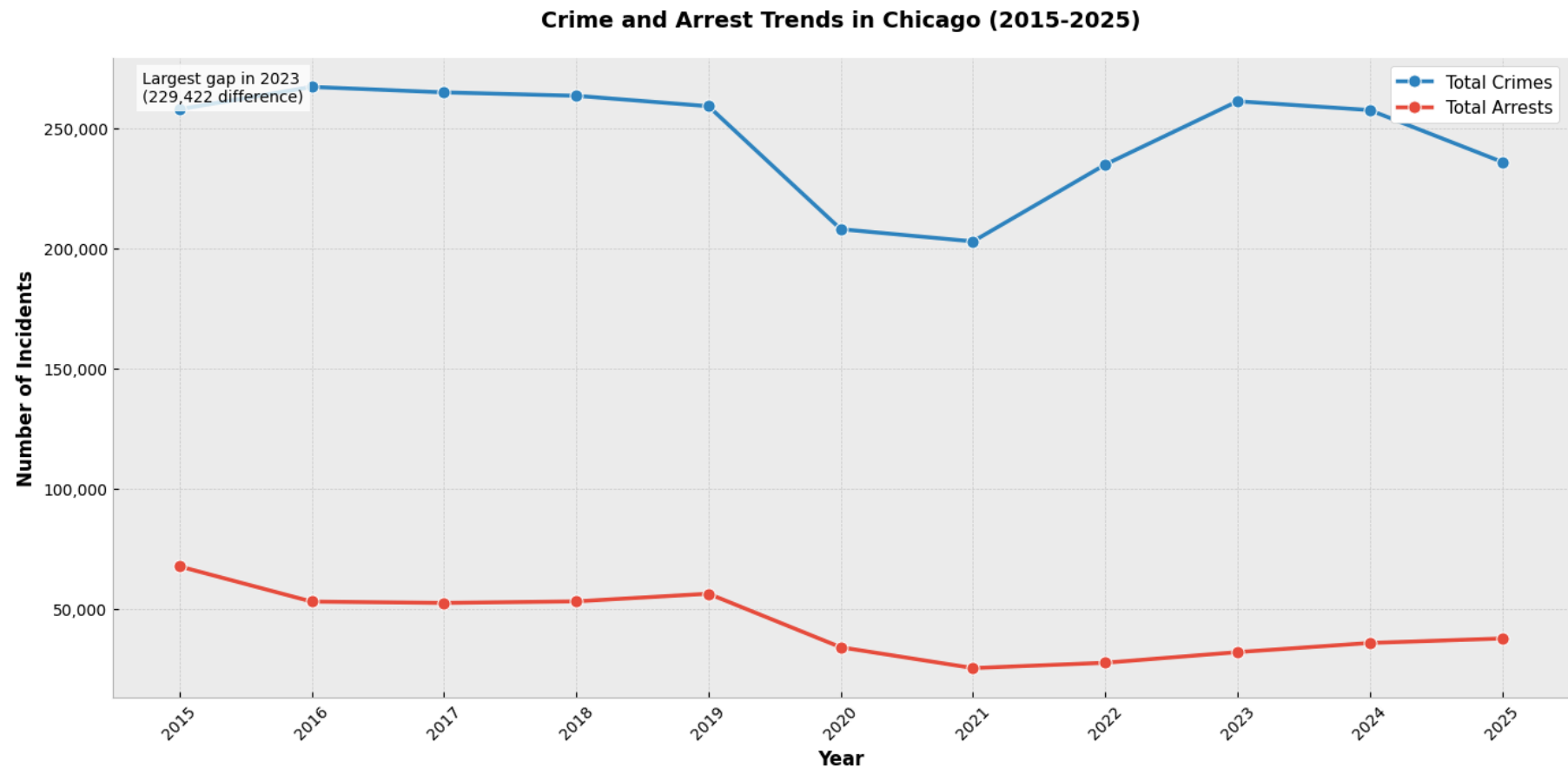
plt.xticks(crimes_per_year.index, rotation=45)

plt.tight_layout()

max_year_diff = (crimes_per_year - arrests_per_year).idxmax()
max_diff = (crimes_per_year - arrests_per_year).max()
plt.text(0.02, 0.98,
         f'Largest gap in {max_year_diff}\n({max_diff:,.0f} difference)',
         transform=plt.gca().transAxes,
         bbox=dict(facecolor='white', alpha=0.8, edgecolor='none'),
         verticalalignment='top',
         fontsize=10)

```

```
plt.show()
```



```
In [299... crime_arrest_counts = df[df['Arrest'] == True]['Primary Type'].value_counts()
crime_total_counts = df['Primary Type'].value_counts()
crime_arrest_rate = (crime_arrest_counts / crime_total_counts).sort_values(ascending=False)

top_10_most_arrested = crime_arrest_rate.head(10)
top_10_least_arrested = crime_arrest_rate.tail(10)

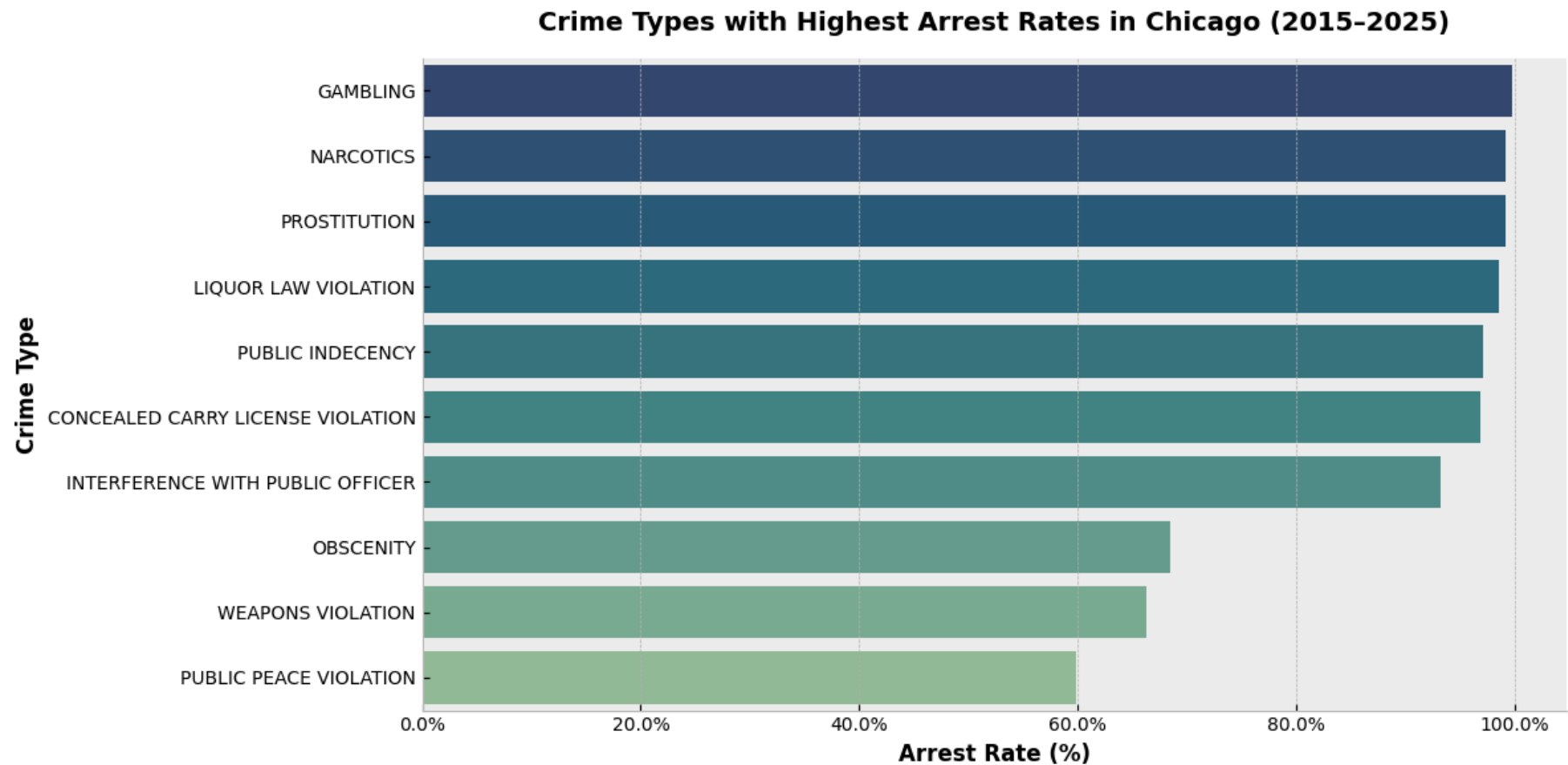
plt.style.use('bmh')
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

sns.barplot(
    y=top_10_most_arrested.index,
    x=top_10_most_arrested.values * 100,
    palette='crest_r'
)

plt.xlabel("Arrest Rate (%)", fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
plt.ylabel("Crime Type", fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
plt.title("Crime Types with Highest Arrest Rates in Chicago (2015–2025)",
          fontsize=14, fontweight='bold', pad=15)

plt.gca().axis.set_major_formatter(plt.FuncFormatter(lambda x, p: f"{x:.1f}%"))
sns.despine()
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



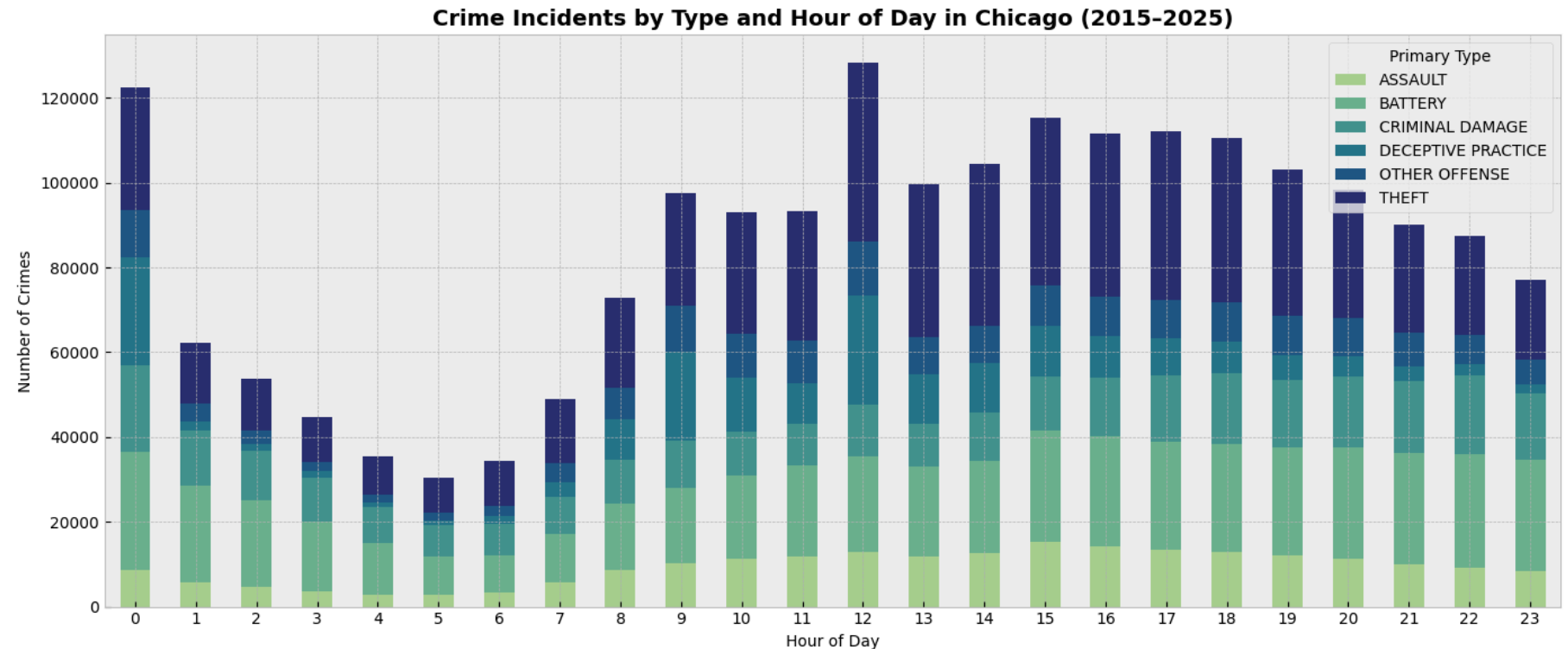
```
In [ ]: top_types = df['Primary Type'].value_counts().head(6).index

temp = df[df['Primary Type'].isin(top_types)].copy()
temp['Hour'] = pd.to_datetime(temp['Time'], format='%H:%M:%S', errors='coerce').dt.hour

type_hour = pd.crosstab(temp['Hour'], temp['Primary Type'])

type_hour.plot(
    kind='bar',
    stacked=True,
    figsize=(14,6),
    colormap='crest'
)
```

```
plt.title('Crime Incidents by Type and Hour of Day in Chicago (2015–2025)', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel('Hour of Day')
plt.ylabel('Number of Crimes')
plt.xticks(rotation=0)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



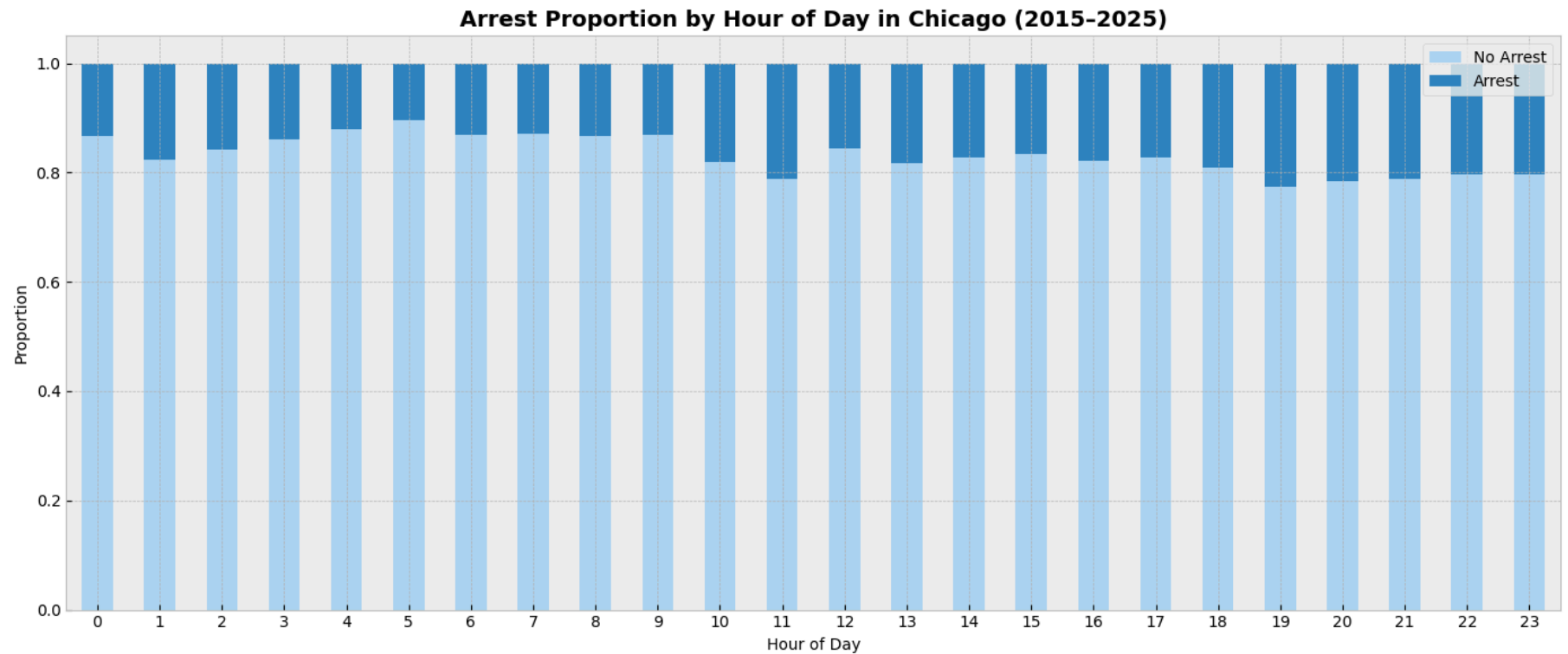
```
In [275... df['Hour'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Time'], format='%H:%M:%S', errors='coerce').dt.hour

arrest_hour = pd.crosstab(df['Hour'], df['Arrest'], normalize='index')

arrest_hour.plot(
    kind='bar',
    stacked=True,
    figsize=(14,6),
    color=['#AED6F1', '#2E86C1'])
```

```
)

plt.title('Arrest Proportion by Hour of Day in Chicago (2015–2025)', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel('Hour of Day')
plt.ylabel('Proportion')
plt.xticks(rotation=0)
plt.legend(['No Arrest', 'Arrest'])
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

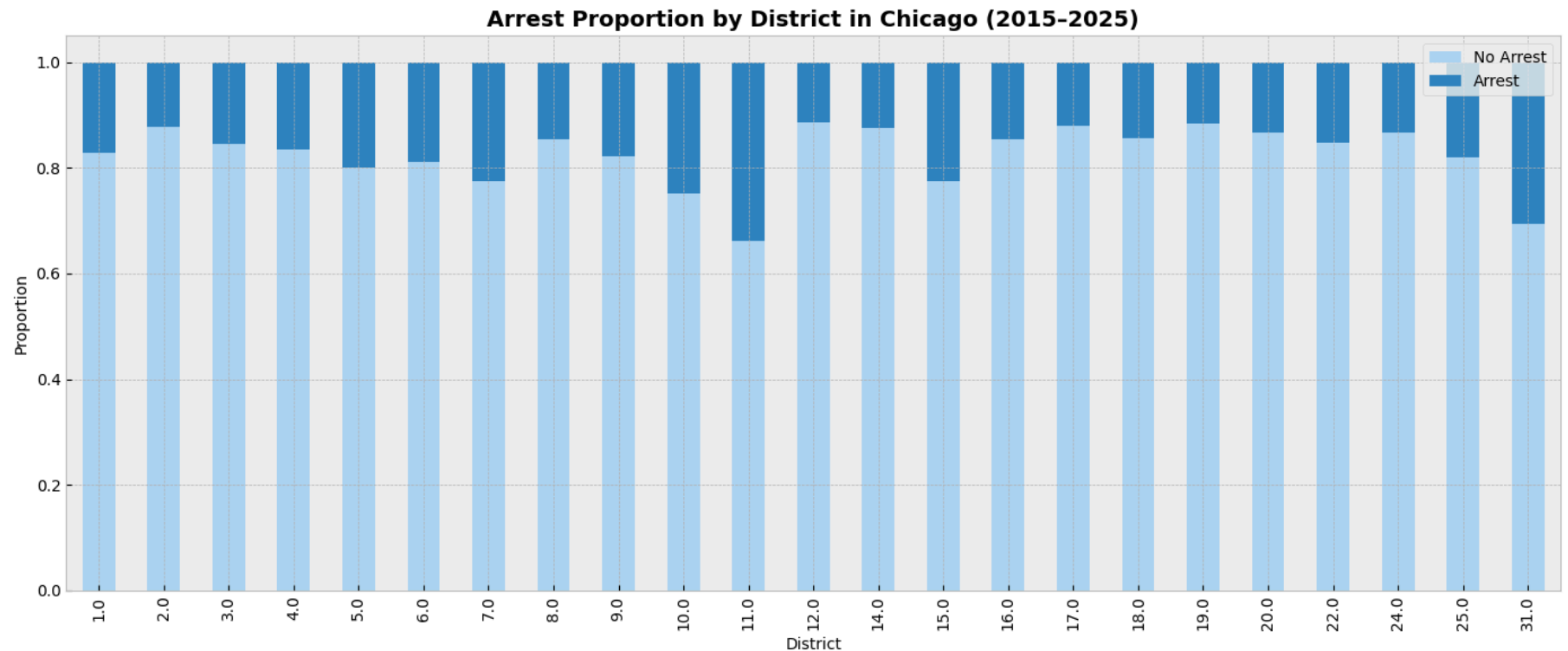


```
In [276... arrest_district = pd.crosstab(df['District'], df['Arrest'], normalize='index')

arrest_district.plot(
    kind='bar',
    stacked=True,
    figsize=(14,6),
    color=['#AED6F1', '#2E86C1'])
```

```
)

plt.title('Arrest Proportion by District in Chicago (2015-2025)', fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
plt.xlabel('District')
plt.ylabel('Proportion')
plt.legend(['No Arrest', 'Arrest'])
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [304... #Crime Type vs District Correlation
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 8))
#Select the top 10 crime types and the top 10 busiest areas to see what the relationship is between them.
top_10_crimes = df['Primary Type'].value_counts().head(10).index
top_10_districts = df['District'].value_counts().head(10).index

matrix_df = df[
    (df['Primary Type'].isin(top_10_crimes)) &
```



```
(df['District'].isin(top_10_districts))
]

crime_district_matrix = pd.crosstab(matrix_df['Primary Type'], matrix_df['District'])

crime_district_matrix_norm = crime_district_matrix.div(crime_district_matrix.sum(axis=0), axis=1)

sns.heatmap(crime_district_matrix_norm, cmap="Blues", linewidths=0.5, annot=True, fmt=".2f")
plt.title("Crime Composition by District (Normalized Column-wise)", fontsize=15)
plt.xlabel("District Number", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("Crime Type", fontsize=12)
```

Out[304]: Text(150.58333333333334, 0.5, 'Crime Type')

