1). $

2) Echo

4 3) " " and ' '

5) array-push

6)

3) bile

Short Questions.

① . Net and Perl

②

Echo	Print
1) No return value	Has a return value
11) Can have multiple arguement / parameters	Can have only one arguement / parameter

③ PHP parameterized function that where we can pass arguements / parameters to function.

④ By using "id" and targeting using JavaScript's DOM function / method

⑤ It is a data file which is capable of providing website with user preferences, settings, and information for future visits.

LONG QUESTIONS

```
< form method = "post" id = "currencyform">
    <div class>
        <input name = "from-currency" placeholder = "the INR"/>
        <input name = "amount" placeholder = "amount"
            id = "amount"/>
        <input name = "to-currency" placeholder = "USD"/>
        <button type = "submit" id = "convert"
            name = "convert"> to
            convert
    </button>
    </div>
< /form>
```

```php
<?php
function currencyConverter ($ fromCurrency,
                            $ toCurrency, $amount) {

    $ fromCurrency = urlencode ($ fromCurrency);

    $to Currency = urlencode ($ toCurrency);

    $url = 'https://www.google.com/search?q=".
                 $ fromCurrency."+to+".$ toCurrency

    $get = file_get_contents ($url);
    $data = preg-split('/\D\s(.*?)\s=\s/',
                                              $get);

    $ enchargeRate = (float) substr ($data[1], 0, 7);
    $ convertedAmount = $amount * $enchargeRate;
```

```php
$data = array('exchangeRate' => $exchangeRate,
    'convertedAmount' => $convertedAmount,
    'fromCurrency' => strtoupper($fromCurrency),
    'toCurrency' => strtoupper($toCurrency));

echo json_encode($data);

}
?>
```