

ex. 17 - ①

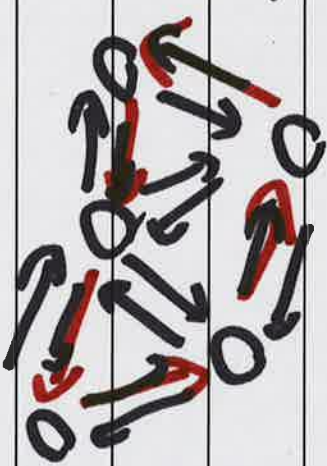
HAM-CYCLE  $\leq_p$  DIR-HAM-CYCLE

$I_1$



$\Rightarrow$

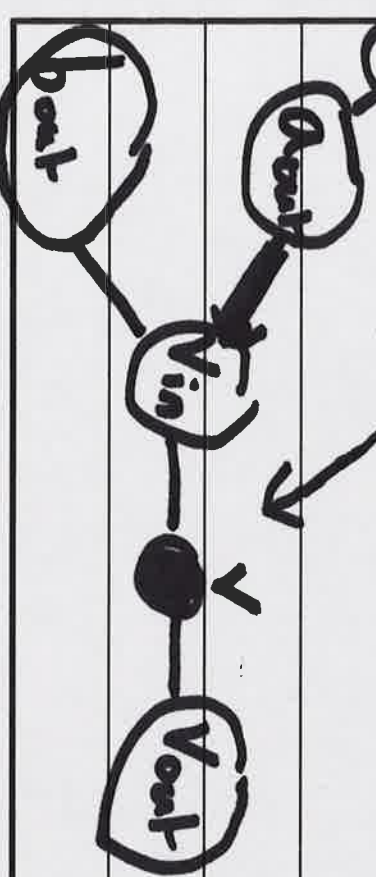
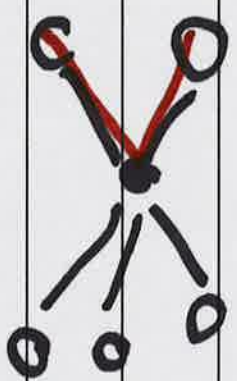
$I_2$



DIR-HAM-CYCLE  $\leq_p$  HAM-CYCLE



$\Rightarrow$



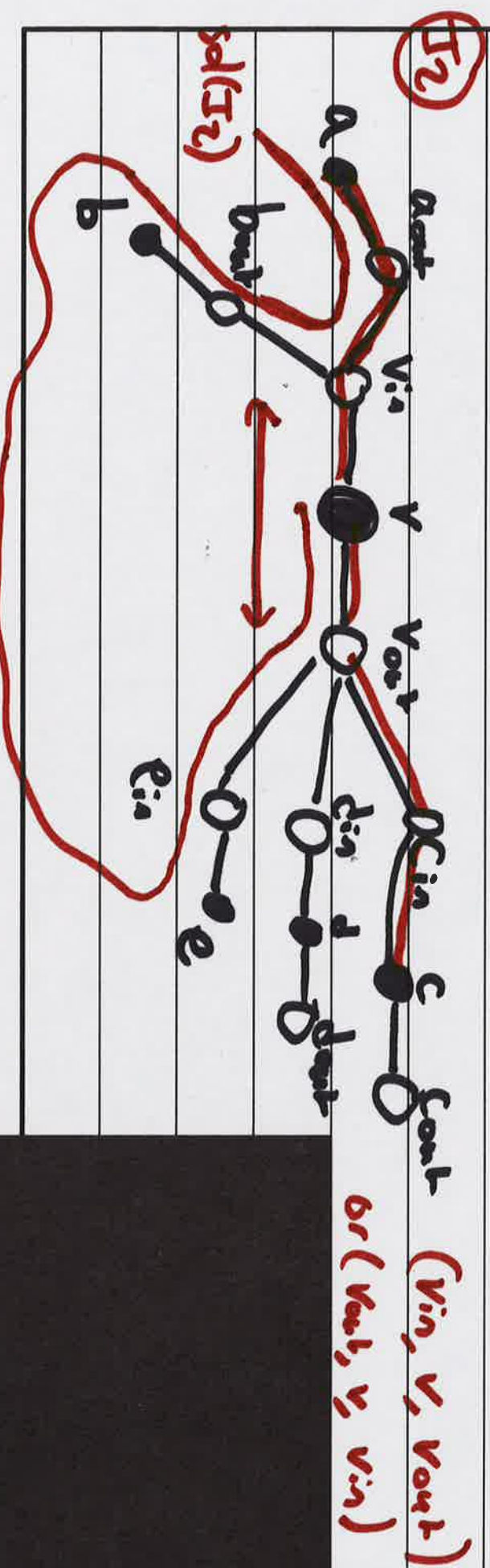
od. 17 - ②

3-SAT  $\leq_P$  DIR-HAM-CYCLE

[Kt 8.5]

VERTEX-COVER  $\leq_P$  HAM-CYCLE

[CLR 34.5]



Oct. 17 - ③

## 2- Partition.

$a_1, \dots, a_n$

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i$$

$\exists I \subseteq \{1, \dots, n\}$  s.t.

$$\sum_{i \in I} a_i = \sum_{i \notin I} a_i = \frac{S}{2}$$