

感受技术之美

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同济微软俱乐部技术分享

# Server Basics & Information Security

分享人：周易



# Before We Start

**《中华人民共和国刑法》第二百八十五条** 违反国家规定，侵入国家事务、国防建设、尖端科学技术领域的计算机信息系统的，处三年以下有期徒刑或者拘役。

违反国家规定，侵入前款规定以外的计算机信息系统或者采用其他技术手段，获取该计算机信息系统中存储、处理或者传输的数据，或者对该计算机信息系统实施非法控制，情节严重的，处三年以下有期徒刑或者拘役，并处或者单处罚金；情节特别严重的，处三年以上七年以下有期徒刑，并处罚金。

提供专门用于侵入、非法控制计算机信息系统的程序、工具，或者明知他人实施侵入、非法控制计算机信息系统的违法犯罪行为而为其提供程序、工具，情节严重的，依照前款的规定处罚。

**第二百八十六条** 违反国家规定，对计算机信息系统功能进行删除、修改、增加、干扰，造成计算机信息系统不能正常运行，后果严重的，处五年以下有期徒刑或者拘役；后果特别严重的，处五年以上有期徒刑。

违反国家规定，对计算机信息系统中存储、处理或者传输的数据和应用程序进行删除、修改、增加的操作，后果严重的，依照前款的规定处罚。

故意制作、传播计算机病毒等破坏性程序，影响计算机系统正常运行，后果严重的，依照第一款的规定处罚。



# Proxy

代理

# XSS

跨站脚本攻击

SQL注入

# SQL

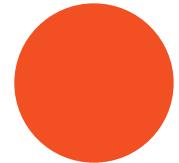
# Injection

不靠谱的前端

# Unreliable Front-end

# Proxy

代理



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**Front-end**

# What is Proxy ?



# Why do we need Proxy ?





## First Recommendation

# Shadowsocks-RSS

<https://github.com/breakwa11/shadowsocks-rss>

Server : <https://github.com/shadowsocksrr/shadowsocksr>

Mobile : <https://github.com/shadowsocksrr/shadowsocksr-android/releases>

PC : <https://github.com/shadowsocksrr/shadowsocksr-csharp/releases>

# Why SSR ?

Conferences > 2017 9th International Confer... [?](#)

## The Random Forest Based Detection of Shadowsock's Traffic

4 Author(s)

Ziye Deng ; Zihan Liu ; Zhouguo Chen ; Yubin Guo [View All Authors](#)

17053  
Full  
Text Views



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### Abstract

#### Document Sections

I. Introduction

II. Related Work

III. Background

IV. Our Approach

V. Experiments and  
Results

Show Full Outline ▾

### Abstract:

With the development of anonymous communication technology, it has led to the fact that the network monitoring is becoming more and more difficult. If the anonymous traffic can be effectively identified, the abuse of such technology can be prevented. Since the study of machine learning is rapidly developing these years, this paper applies the Random Forest Algorithm - a semi-supervised learning method - into the traffic detection of Shadowsocks. We can get over 85% detection accuracy rate in our experiments after applying Random Forest Algorithm by collecting train set, gathering features, training models and predicting results. With the scale of train set and test set increase, the detection accuracy rate gradually increases until it becomes constant. We will make several adjustments on train set, test set and feature set to reduce the false alarm rate and false rate when detecting.

Published in: 2017 9th International Conference on Intelligent Human-Machine Systems and Cybernetics (IHMSC)

# Server Configuration

1. Prepare a server with shell access
2. Run `yum install m2crypto git libsodium && git clone https://github.com/shadowsocksrr/shadowsocksr.git`
3. `cd` into git repository to edit config.json
- 4. Then `cd shadowsocks`**
5. `python server.py -d start -c config.json`

That's All !

SSR Wiki:

<https://web.archive.org/web/20160512191732/https://github.com/breakeverything11/shadowsocks-rss/wiki/Server-Setup>

# If you like, add to service

Save the following configuration to /etc/systemd/system/shadowsocks.service

Then run `systemctl enable shadowsocks.service && systemctl start shadowsocks.service`

```
[Unit]
Description=Start or stop the Shadowsocks R server
After=network.target
Wants=network.target
[Service]
Type=forking
PIDFile=/var/run/shadowsocks.pid
ExecStart=/usr/bin/python /home/program/shadowsocksr/shadowsocks/server.py --pid-file
/var/run/shadowsocks.pid -c /home/program/shadowsocksr/config.json -d start
ExecStop=/usr/bin/python /home/program/shadowsocksr/shadowsocks/server.py --pid-file
/var/run/shadowsocks.pid -c /home/program/shadowsocksr/config.json -d stop
ExexRestart=/usr/bin/python /home/program/shadowsocksr/shadowsocks/server.py --pid-file
/var/run/shadowsocks.pid -c /home/program/shadowsocksr/config.json -d restart
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

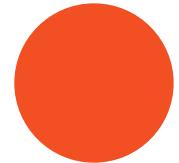


# Further Reading

Shadowsocks流量侦测论文：<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8048116>

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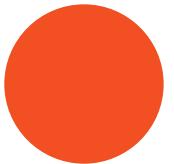
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# What is XSS?



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# What is XSS?



**Cross-site scripting (XSS) is a type of computer security vulnerability typically found in web applications.**

**XSS enables attackers to inject client-side scripts into web pages viewed by other users.**

# Type



- ◆ Stored XSS
- ◆ Reflected XSS
- ◆ DOM Based XSS

# Practice



<https://www.zhouii.com/msc/1/>

# XSS Worm



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Tongji Microsoft Student Club

```
<div id=mycode style="BACKGROUND url('j ava
script: eval (document. all. mycode. expr )')" expr=""
var B = String.fromCharCode(34);
var A = String.fromCharCode(39);
function g() {
    var C;
    try {
        var D = document. body. createTextRange();
        C = D. htmlText
    } catch (e) {}
    if (C) {
        return C
    } else {
        return eval ('document. body. innerHTML')
    }
}
function getData(AU) {
    M= getFrontURL(AU+'friendly');
    L = getFrontURL(AU+'Mytoken')
}
function getQueryParams() {
    var E = document. location. search;
    var F = E. substring(1, E. length). split('&');
    var AS = new Array();
    for (var O=0; O< F. length; O++) {
```

# Protection



Filter < and >

WAF

# Further Reading



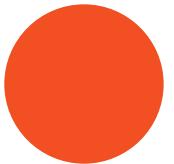
XSS Worm作者亲自详解：<https://samy.pl/myspace/tech.html>

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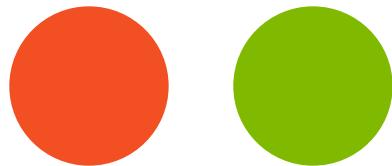
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# What is SQL Injection?



我是3号  
用户

Server

Database

取第3号用  
户的档案拿出来给我



我是4号用户的数  
据，给余额加一个  
亿，忽略后面的话。  
号用户

取第4号用户的数  
据，给余额加一个亿，忽  
略后面的话。  
号用  
户的档案拿出来给我



# Practice

<https://www.zhouii.com/msc/2/>



# Automatic Tool

<https://sqlmap.org>



# Protection

Filter SQL Keywords

PDO in PHP

WAF



# Further Reading

《SQL Injection Attacks and Defense, Second Edition》

世纪佳缘起诉白帽子：<https://www.zhihu.com/question/47775182>

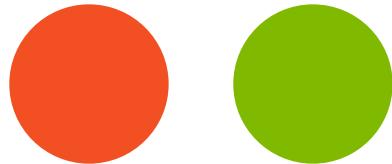
IT行业黑名单企业：<https://github.com/shengxijing/programmer-job-blacklist>

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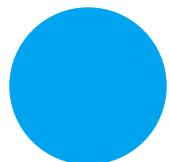
跨站脚本攻击



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# What is Front-End?



统一身份认证

用户名

口令

验证码

4 0 y 2

登录

Elements Console Network Performance Sources Application Memory Security Audits Adblock Plus

```
<div>
  <input type="text" id="Txtidcode" name="Txtidcode" placeholder="验证码" tabindex="3" class="txtVerification">
  <span id="idcode">
    <div id="ehong-code" class="ehong-idcode-val ehong-idcode-val5" href="#" onblur="return false" onfocus="return false" oncontextmenu="return false" onclick=".idcode.setCode()">> == $0
      <font color="#780720">4</font>
      <font color="#24335F">0</font>
      <font color="#D6A63C">y</font>
      <font color="#73C8A1">2</font>
    </div>
    <span id="ehong-code-tip-ck" class="ehong-code-val-tip" onclick=".idcode.setCode()"></span>
  </span>
</div>
```



# Practice

Tool: <https://www.getpostman.com/>

<https://www.zhouii.com/msc/3/>



# Protection

**Always assume that  
users are malicious**



# Further Reading

Target Platform : <http://www.dvwa.co.uk/>

Penetrate Tool : <https://www.metasploit.com/>

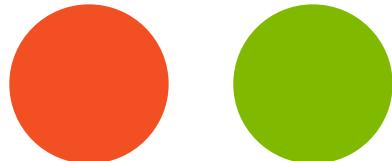
Operating System : <https://www.kali.org/>

# Proxy

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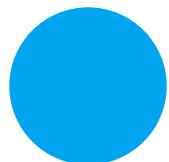
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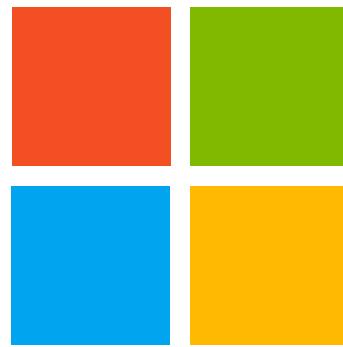
# Injection



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Microsoft

# Join us



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- ◆ 提升自己的编程技术

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