



Summary of the national budget

	2023/24 Budget Revised estimate estimate		2024/25 Budget estimate	2025/26	2026/27
D william				Medium-term estimates	
R million REVENUE					
Estimate of revenue before tax proposals			1 800 020	1 931 492	2 061 439
Budget 2024/25 proposals:			15 000	15 933	24 565
Direct taxes			18 200	19 330	28 182
Personal income tax				17 342	
No inflationary adjustment to tax brackets and rebates No inflationary adjustment to medical tax credits			16 300 1 900	1 989	18 603 2 079
Corporate income tax Global minimum corporate tax			-	-	8 000
Electric vehicles tax incentive			-	-	-500
Indirect taxes Fuel levy			-3 200	-3 397	-3 617
No adjustment to general fuel levy Specific excise duties			-4 000	-4 248	-4 521
Above-inflation increase in excise duties on alcohol			800	851	904
Estimate of revenue after tax proposals Percentage change from previous year	1 759 229	1 712 836	1 815 020 6.0%	1 947 425 7.3%	2 086 004 7.1%
EXPENDITURE					
Direct charges against the National Revenue Fund	950 638	984 780	1 027 599	1 089 901	1 146 860
Debt-service costs	340 460	356 141	382 183	414 664	440 240
Provincial equitable share General fuel levy sharing with metropolitan municipalities	567 528 15 433	585 086 15 433	600 476 16 127	627 442 16 849	655 704 17 621
Skills levy and sector education and training authorities	23 027	22 713	24 500	26 441	28 582
Other 1)	4 189	5 407	4 313	4 506	4 712
Appropriated by vote	1 077 438	1 059 442	1 102 798	1 116 982	1 158 410
Current payments	263 269	265 739	281 691	293 186	306 963
Transfers and subsidies	793 851	775 564	804 882	807 285	835 242
Payments for capital assets Payments for financial assets	18 401 1 917	16 659 1 479	15 170 1 054	15 404 1 106	15 276 928
Provisional allocations	1 505	-	570	41 093	53 453
Provisional allocation not assigned to votes Infrastructure Fund not assigned to votes	1 505 -	- -	570 -	41 093	45 612 7 841
Total	2 029 580	2 044 222	2 130 967	2 247 976	2 358 722
Plus: Contingency reserve	5 000	-	5 000	7 600	14 500
Estimate of national expenditure Percentage change from previous year	2 034 580	2 044 222	2 135 967 4.5%	2 255 576 5.6%	2 373 222 5.2%
2023 Budget estimate of expenditure Increase / decrease (-)		2 034 580 9 642	2 137 945 -1 978	2 266 506 -10 930	
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¹⁾ Includes direct appropriations in respect of the salaries of the President, Deputy President, Judges, magistrates, and members of Parliament, Nationa Revenue Fund payments (previously classified as extraordinary payments), the Auditor-General of South Africa, the International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund and allocations made in the 2023/24 Second Adjustments Appropriation Bill. Source: National Treasury

	_		Summary of the consolidated budget			
	2023/24		2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	
R million	Budget estimate	Revised estimate	Budget estimate	Medium-tern	n estimates	
National budget revenue 1)	1 759 229	1 712 836	1 815 020	1 947 425	2 086 004	
Revenue of provinces, social security funds and public entities	199 678	208 587	221 602	228 970	237 592	
Consolidated budget revenue ²⁾	1 958 907	1 921 423	2 036 623	2 176 395	2 323 596	
National budget expenditure 1)	2 034 580	2 044 222	2 135 967	2 255 576	2 373 222	
Expenditure of provinces, social security funds and public entities	208 009	224 636	233 029	215 820	224 582	
Consolidated budget expenditure ²⁾	2 242 589	2 268 857	2 368 996	2 471 396	2 597 804	
Consolidated budget balance Percentage of GDP	-283 682 -4.0%	- 347 435 -4.9%	- 332 373 -4.5%	-295 001 -3.7%	- 274 208 -3.3%	
Redemptions Domestic long-term loans Foreign loans	- 162 232 -117 865 -44 367	-145 759 -98 614 -47 145	-172 568 -132 087 -40 481	- 185 598 -126 730 -58 868	- 166 295 -126 730 -39 565	
Eskom debt-relief arrangement	-78 000	-76 000	-64 154	-110 223	-	
GFECRA settlement	-	-	100 000	25 000	25 000	
Gross borrowing requirement	-523 914	-569 193	-469 096	-565 822	-415 503	
Financing						
Domestic loans of which: Eskom debt-relief arrangement Foreign loans	396 189 - 43 981	434 191 - 44 786	379 094 - 36 785	471 821 <i>70 000</i> 82 250	343 596 - 92 269	
Change in cash and other balances	83 744	90 216	53 217	11 751	-20 363	
Total financing	523 914	569 193	469 096	565 822	415 503	

Transfers to provinces, social security funds and public entities presented as part of the national budget.
 Flows between national and provincial government, social security funds and public entities are netted out.
 Source: National Treasury