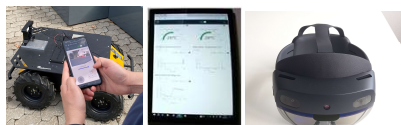


Applica



Digital twin (DT)



Physical systems



**Layer 6:** Service consumption in applica. (Industry, Society, Metaverse,...)

**Layer 5:** Web-based & DT-driven services (e.g., design, monitoring, sustainability, control,...)

**Layer 4:** Communication (e.g., next-gen wireless network, web, OPC UA, ...)

**Layer 1:** Data synthetization (Metaverse) and data sensing

**Layer 2:** Multi-modal data structuration and knowledge management

**Layer 3:** Data processing, artificial intelligence & machine learning (edge AI)

Transfer

Generation

Foundation