

AIM: PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT TEXT CLASSIFICATION USING SVM

IMPORTING APPROPRIATE LIBRARIES

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import nltk
```

READING DATASET

```
df=pd.read_csv('/content/SMSSpamCollection',sep='\t',names=['label','message'])
```

```
df.head(3)
```

	label	message
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   label       5572 non-null   object
1   message     5572 non-null   object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
```

IMPORTING LIBRARIES FOR PREPROCESSING AS WELL AS THE MODEL(SVM)

```
import string
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer,TfidfTransformer
from sklearn import svm
```

DOWNLOADING STOPWORDS FROM NLTK

```
nltk.download('stopwords')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
```

True

DEFINING A FUNCTION TO REMOVE PUNCTUATIONS & STOPWORDS

```
def converter(mess):
    nopunc=[char for char in mess if char not in string.punctuation]
    nopunc=''.join(nopunc)
    return[word for word in nopunc.split() if word.lower() not in stopwords.words('english')]
```

SPLITTING DATA AS TRAIN AND TEST DATA

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train_test_split(df['message'],df['label'],test_size=0.2,random_
```

CREATION OF PIPELINE

```
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
pipe=Pipeline([ ('bow',CountVectorizer(analyzer=converter)),
                ('tfidf',TfidfTransformer()),
                ('classifier',svm.SVC(C=1.0,kernel='linear',degree=3,gamma='auto'))
            ])
```

FITTING DATA INTO MODEL

```
pipe.fit(xtrain,ytrain)

Pipeline(steps=[('bow',
                  CountVectorizer(analyzer=<function converter at 0x7f118b21ea70>)),
                ('tfidf', TfidfTransformer()),
                ('classifier', SVC(gamma='auto', kernel='linear'))])
```

PREDICTING FOR TEST DATA

```
predictions=pipe.predict(xtest)
```

MODEL EVALUATION USING LIBRARIES FROM SKLEARN'S METRICS LIBRARIES

```
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,accuracy_score,confusion_matrix
print("CLASSIFICATION REPORT:\n"+classification_report(ytest,predictions))
print("ACCURACY SCORE:")
print(+accuracy_score(ytest,predictions))
```

CLASSIFICATION REPORT:

precision	recall	f1-score	support
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ham	0.99	1.00	0.99	966
spam	0.99	0.92	0.95	149
accuracy			0.99	1115
macro avg	0.99	0.96	0.97	1115
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	1115

ACCURACY SCORE:
0.9874439461883409