COURSE OUTCOME - 4	

AIM:

Develop an application that uses GridView with images and displays an Alert box on selection.

PROGRAM CODE:

JAVA CODE:

```
package com.example.co4 q1gridalert;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.GridView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
 GridView gd;
 int logos[] = {R.drawable.d1,R.drawable.d2, R.drawable.d3};
 String[] names ={"AMAZON", "Meesho", "Nykaa"};
 final\ Context\ context = this;
 AlertDialog.Builder builder;
 @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
   super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
   setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
```

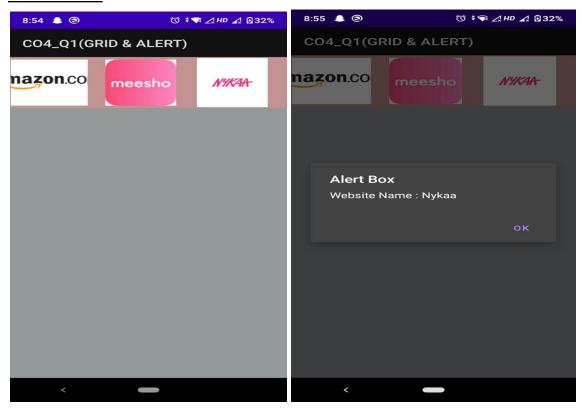
```
GridView\ gv = (GridView)\ findView\ ById(R.id.gridView);
   gv.setAdapter(new ImageAdapter(this));
    builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
   gv.setOnItemClickListener(new AdapterView.OnItemClickListener() {
      public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View v, int position, long id) {
        builder.setMessage("Website Name : "+String.valueOf(names[position]))
             .setCancelable(false)
             .setPositiveButton("Ok", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
               public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int id) {
             });
        AlertDialog alert = builder.create();
        alert.setTitle("Alert Box");
        alert.show();
   });
ImageAdapter.java
package com.example.co4 q1gridalert;
import android.content.Context;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.BaseAdapter;
import android.widget.GridView;
```

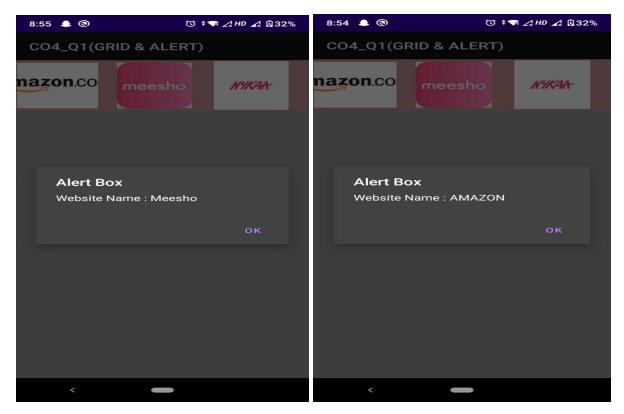
```
import android.widget.ImageView;
public class ImageAdapter extends BaseAdapter {
 private Context mContext;
 public ImageAdapter(Context c) {
    mContext = c;
 public int getCount() {
    return thumbImages.length;
 public Object getItem(int position) {
    return null;
 public long getItemId(int position) {
    return 0;
 public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent) {
    ImageView imageView = new ImageView(mContext);
    imageView.setLayoutParams(new GridView.LayoutParams(200, 200));
    imageView.setScaleType(ImageView.ScaleType.CENTER CROP);
    imageView.setPadding(8, 8, 8, 8);
    imageView.setImageResource(thumbImages[position]);
    return imageView;
```

```
public Integer[] thumbImages = {
      R.drawable.d1,
      R.drawable.d2,
      R.drawable.d3
 };
XML CODE:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 android:background="#94999A"
 tools:context=".MainActivity">
 < GridView
   android:id="@+id/gridView"
   android:layout width="fill parent"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:background="#DFB7E6"
   android:backgroundTint="#C59292"
   android:footerDividersEnabled="false"
   android:numColumns="3"
```

```
android:padding="1dp"/>
```

</LinearLayout>





RESULT:

AIM:

Develop an application that implements Spinner component and perform event handling

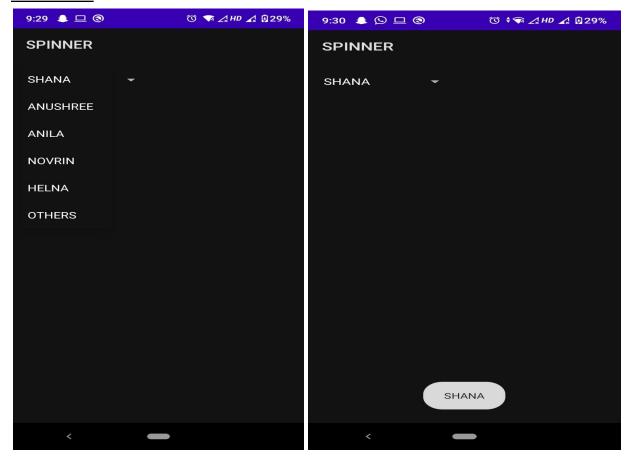
```
PROGRAM CODE:
JAVA CODE:
package com.example.spinner;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Adapter;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements
    AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener {
 String[] Names = { "SHANA", "ANUSHREE", "ANILA", "NOVRIN", "HELNA", "OTHERS"};
 @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
    //Getting the instance of Spinner and applying OnItemSelectedListener on it
    Spinner spin = (Spinner) findViewById(R.id.coursesspinner);
    spin.setOnItemSelectedListener(this);
    //Creating the ArrayAdapter instance having the country list
    ArrayAdapter\ aa = new\ ArrayAdapter(this, and roid.R. layout. simple\ spinner\ item, Names);
    aa.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple spinner dropdown item);
    //Setting the ArrayAdapter data on the Spinner
    spin.setAdapter(aa);
```

//Performing action onItemSelected and onNothing selected

```
@Override
 public void on Item Selected (Adapter View <?> arg 0, View arg 1, int position, long id) {
    Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),Names[position], Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
 }
 @Override
 public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> arg0) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
XML CODE:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:id="@+id/but"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <Spinner
    android:id="@+id/coursesspinner"
    android:layout width="160dp"
    android:layout height="50dp"
```

android:layout_marginStart="10dp" android:layout_marginTop="10dp" android:layout_marginEnd="10dp" android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"

app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>



RESULT:

AIM:

Apply themes via code and manifest file

PROGRAM CODE:

JAVA CODE:

```
package com.example.themes;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import com.example.manifest.R;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
 public void onSubmit(View view){
    Intent i = new Intent(getApplicationContext(), MainActivity2.class);
    startActivity(i);
```

```
package com.example.themes;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import com.example.manifest.R;
public class MainActivity2 extends AppCompatActivity {
  @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity main2);
 public void onReturn(View view){
    Intent\ i = new\ Intent(getApplicationContext(),\ MainActivity.class);
    startActivity(i);
XML CODE:
activity main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
```

```
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
android:background="#EBEDE8"
tools:context="com.example.themes.MainActivity">
<Button
  android:id="@+id/button"
  android:layout width="132dp"
  android:layout height="48dp"
  android:layout marginStart="166dp"
  android:layout marginTop="121dp"
  android:layout marginEnd="137dp"
  android:layout marginBottom="233dp"
  android:background="#421515"
  android:backgroundTint="#712424"
  android:onClick="onSubmit"
  android:text="CHANGE"
  android:textColorHighlight="#3E2C2C"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
  app:layout_constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="1.0"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/imageView"
    app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.0"
    app:rippleColor="#220404"/>
  <ImageView
    android:id="@+id/imageView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout marginStart="92dp"
    android:layout marginTop="40dp"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
    app:srcCompat="@drawable/d2"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Activity main2.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
```

```
android:background="#EBEDE8"

tools:context="com.example.themes.MainActivity2">

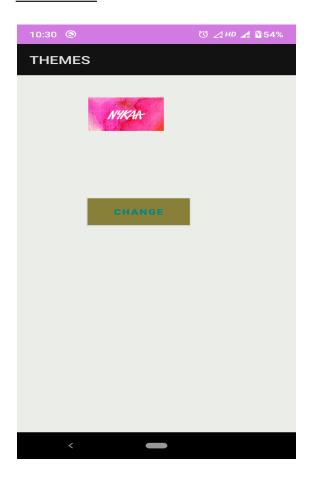
<Button
```

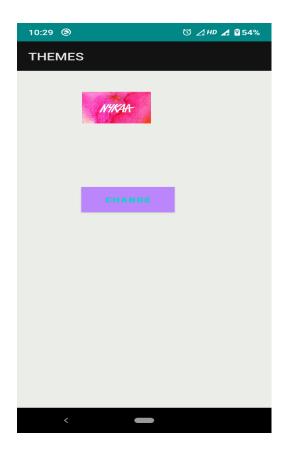
```
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout width="132dp"
android:layout height="48dp"
android:layout marginStart="166dp"
android:layout marginTop="121dp"
android:layout marginEnd="137dp"
android:layout marginBottom="233dp"
android:background="#421515"
android:backgroundTint="#712424"
android:onClick="onSubmit"
android:text="CHANGE"
android:textColorHighlight="#3E2C2C"
android:textStyle="bold"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="1.0"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/imageView"
app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.0"
```

```
app:rippleColor="#220404" />
  <ImageView
    android:id="@+id/imageView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout marginStart="92dp"
    android:layout marginTop="40dp"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
    app:srcCompat="@drawable/d2"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Themes.xml
<resources xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">
 <!-- Base application theme. -->
  <style name="Theme.Manifest"
parent="Theme.MaterialComponents.DayNight.DarkActionBar">
    <!-- Primary brand color. -->
    <item name="colorPrimary">@color/purple 200</item>
    <item name="colorPrimaryVariant">@color/teal 700</item>
    <item name="colorOnPrimary">@color/teal 200</item>
    <!-- Secondary brand color. -->
    <item name="colorSecondary">@color/purple 500</item>
    <item name="colorSecondaryVariant">@color/purple 200</item>
```

```
<item name="colorOnSecondary">@color/teal 700</item>
    <!-- Status bar color. -->
    <item name="android:statusBarColor"
tools:targetApi="l">?attr/colorPrimaryVariant</item>
    <!-- Customize your theme here. -->
  </style>
  <style name="Theme.Manifest1"
parent="Theme.MaterialComponents.DayNight.DarkActionBar">
    <!-- Primary brand color. -->
    <item name="colorPrimary">#888038</item>
    <item name="colorPrimaryVariant">#D17AE1</item>
    <item name="colorOnPrimary">@color/teal 700</item>
    <!-- Secondary brand color. -->
    <item name="colorSecondary">@color/purple 200</item>
    <item name="colorSecondaryVariant">#E91E63</item>
    <item name="colorOnSecondary">#00BCD4</item>
    <!-- Status bar color. -->
    <item name="android:statusBarColor"</pre>
tools:targetApi="l">?attr/colorPrimaryVariant</item>
    <!-- Customize your theme here. -->
  </style>
</resources>
AndroidManifest.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
```

```
package="com.example.manifest">
 <application
   android:allowBackup="true"
   android:icon="@mipmap/ic launcher"
   android:label="@string/app name"
   android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic launcher round"
   and roid: supports Rtl = "true"
   android:theme="@style/Theme.Manifest">
   <activity
      android:name="com.example.themes.MainActivity2"
      android:exported="false"
      android:theme="@style/Theme.Manifest1"/>
   <activity
     android:name="com.example.themes.MainActivity"
      android:exported="true">
      <intent-filter>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN"/>
        <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"/>
      </intent-filter>
   </activity>
 </application>
</manifest>
```





RESULT:

AIM:

Develop application using Fragments

PROGRAM CODE:

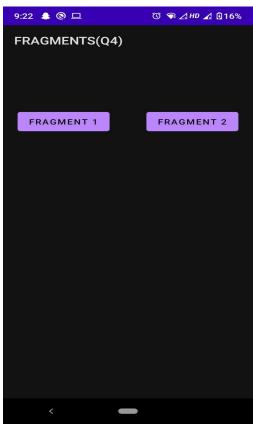
JAVA CODE:

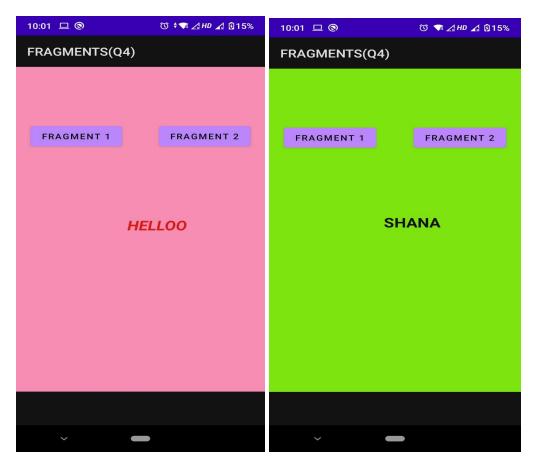
```
package com.example.fragmentsq4;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentManager;
import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentTransaction;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
 @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
 public void fragement1Start(View view){
    replaceFragement(new Fragment 1());
 public void fragement2Start(View view){
    replaceFragement(new Fragment 2());
 public void replaceFragement(Fragment pragment){
    FragmentManager fm = getSupportFragmentManager();
    FragmentTransaction ft = fm.beginTransaction();
   ft.replace(R.id.fra,pragment);
   ft.commit();
Fragment 1.java
package com.example.fragmentsq4;
import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.view.ViewGroup;
public class Fragment 1 extends Fragment {
 @Override
 public View on Create View (Layout Inflater inflater, View Group container,
                Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    // Inflate the layout for this fragment
    return inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment 1, container, false);
Fragment 2.java
package com.example.fragmentsq4;
import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
public class Fragment 2 extends Fragment {
 @Override
 public View on Create View (Layout Inflater inflater, View Group container,
                Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    // Inflate the layout for this fragment
    return inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment 2, container, false);
XML CODE:
Activity main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</p>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/f2"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout marginStart="32dp"
    android:layout marginTop="100dp"
```

```
android:onClick="fragement2Start"
   android:text="Fragment 2"
   app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.5"
   app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@+id/f1"
   app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
 <Button
   android:id="@+id/f1"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout marginTop="100dp"
   android:onClick="fragement1Start"
   android:text="Fragment 1"
   app:layout constraintEnd toStartOf="@+id/f2"
   app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.5"
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
 <FrameLayout
   android:id="@+id/fra"
   android:layout width="409dp"
   android:layout height="581dp"
   tools:layout editor absoluteX="2dp"
   tools:layout editor absoluteY="148dp">
 </FrameLayout>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Fragment 1.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:id="@+id/frameLayout2"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 android:background="#F68DB3"
 tools:context=".Fragment 1">
 <TextView
   android:id="@+id/textView2"
   android:layout width="154dp"
   android:layout height="46dp"
```

```
android:text="HELLOO"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:textColor="#DA1C16"
    android:textSize="24sp"
    android:textStyle="bold|italic"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.498"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.499"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Fragment 2.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:id="@+id/frameLayout"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 android:background="#7DE40F"
 tools:context=".Fragment 2">
  <!-- TODO: Update blank fragment layout -->
  < TextView
   android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="131dp"
   android:layout height="61dp"
    android:text="SHANA"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:textColor="#121111"
   android:textSize="24sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```





RESULT:

AIM:

Implement a Navigation drawer.

PROGRAM CODE:

JAVA CODE:

```
package com.example.navigationco4 q5;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.Menu;
import com.google.android.material.snackbar.Snackbar;
import com.google.android.material.navigation.NavigationView;
import androidx.navigation.NavController;
import androidx.navigation.Navigation;
import androidx.navigation.ui.AppBarConfiguration;
import androidx.navigation.ui.NavigationUI;
import androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.databinding.ActivityMainBinding;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
 private AppBarConfiguration mAppBarConfiguration;
 private ActivityMainBinding binding;
 @Override
 protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
   super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
   binding = ActivityMainBinding.inflate(getLayoutInflater());
   setContentView(binding.getRoot());
   setSupportActionBar(binding.appBarMain.toolbar);
   binding.appBarMain.fab.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        Snackbar.make(view, "Replace with your own action", Snackbar.LENGTH LONG)
             .setAction("Action", null).show();
    ?);
   DrawerLayout drawer = binding.drawerLayout;
   NavigationView navigationView = binding.navView;
   // Passing each menu ID as a set of Ids because each
   // menu should be considered as top level destinations.
   mAppBarConfiguration = new AppBarConfiguration.Builder(
        R.id.nav home, R.id.nav gallery, R.id.nav slideshow, R.id.nav contacts)
        .setOpenableLayout(drawer)
        .build();
   NavController navController = Navigation.findNavController(this, R.id.nav host fragment content main);
   NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(this, navController, mAppBarConfiguration);
```

```
NavigationUI.setupWithNavController(navigationView, navController);
 ?
 @Override
 public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
   // Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if it is present.
   getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.main, menu);
   return true;
 @Override
 public boolean onSupportNavigateUp() {
   NavController navController = Navigation.findNavController(this, R.id.nav host fragment content main);
   return NavigationUI.navigateUp(navController, mAppBarConfiguration)
       || super.onSupportNavigateUp();
ContactsFragments.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.contacts;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import androidx.lifecycle.Observer;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModelProvider;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.R;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.databinding.FragmentContactsBinding;
public class ContactsFragments extends Fragment {
 private ContactsViewModel ContactsViewModel;
 private FragmentContactsBinding binding;
 public View on Create View (@NonNull LayoutInflater inflater,
                 ViewGroup container, Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    ContactsViewModel =
         new ViewModelProvider(this).get(ContactsViewModel.class);
    binding = FragmentContactsBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false);
    View root = binding.getRoot();
   final TextView textView = binding.textContacts;
    ContactsViewModel.getText().observe(getViewLifecycleOwner(), new Observer<String>() {
      @Override
      public void onChanged(@Nullable String s) {
         textView.setText(s);
```

```
});
    return root:
ContactsViewModel.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.contacts;
import androidx.lifecycle.LiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.MutableLiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel;
public class ContactsViewModel extends ViewModel {
 private MutableLiveData<String> mText;
 public ContactsViewModel() {
    mText = new MutableLiveData<>();
    mText.setValue("This is contacts fragment");
 public LiveData<String> getText() {
    return mText;
GalleryFragment.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.gallery;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import androidx.lifecycle.Observer;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModelProvider;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.R;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.databinding.FragmentGalleryBinding;
public class GalleryFragment extends Fragment {
 private GalleryViewModel galleryViewModel;
 private FragmentGalleryBinding binding;
 public View on Create View (@NonNull LayoutInflater inflater,
                ViewGroup container, Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    galleryViewModel =
```

```
new ViewModelProvider(this).get(GalleryViewModel.class);
    binding = FragmentGalleryBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false);
    View root = binding.getRoot():
   final TextView textView = binding.textGallery;
    galleryViewModel.getText().observe(getViewLifecycleOwner(), new Observer<String>() {
      @Override
      public void onChanged(@Nullable String s) {
         textView.setText(s);
    });
    return root:
 @Override
 public void onDestroyView() {
    super.onDestroyView();
    binding = null;
GalleryViewModel.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.gallery;
import androidx.lifecycle.LiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.MutableLiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel;
public class GalleryViewModel extends ViewModel {
 private MutableLiveData<String> mText;
 public GalleryViewModel() {
    mText = new MutableLiveData<>();
    mText.setValue("This is gallery fragment");
 public LiveData<String> getText() {
    return mText:
HomeFragment.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.home;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import androidx.lifecycle.Observer;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModelProvider;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.R;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.databinding.FragmentHomeBinding;
public class HomeFragment extends Fragment {
 private HomeViewModel homeViewModel;
 private FragmentHomeBinding binding;
 public View on Create View (@NonNull LayoutInflater inflater,
                ViewGroup container, Bundle savedInstanceState) {
   homeViewModel =
        new ViewModelProvider(this).get(HomeViewModel.class);
    binding = FragmentHomeBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false);
    View root = binding.getRoot();
   final TextView textView = binding.textHome;
    homeViewModel.getText().observe(getViewLifecycleOwner(), new Observer<String>() {
      @Override
      public void onChanged(@Nullable String s) {
        textView.setText(s);
   });
   return root;
 @Override
 public void onDestroyView() {
   super.onDestroyView();
   binding = null;
HomeViewModel.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.home;
import androidx.lifecycle.LiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.MutableLiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel;
public class HomeViewModel extends ViewModel {
 private MutableLiveData<String> mText;
 public HomeViewModel() {
    mText = new MutableLiveData <> ();
```

```
mText.setValue("This is home fragment");
 public LiveData<String> getText() {
    return mText;
SlideshowFragment.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.slideshow;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;
import androidx.lifecycle.Observer;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModelProvider;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.R;
import com.example.navigationco4 q5.databinding.FragmentSlideshowBinding;
public class SlideshowFragment extends Fragment {
 private SlideshowViewModel slideshowViewModel;
 private FragmentSlideshowBinding binding;
 public View on Create View (@NonNull LayoutInflater inflater,
                ViewGroup container, Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    slideshowViewModel =
         new ViewModelProvider(this).get(SlideshowViewModel.class);
    binding = FragmentSlideshowBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false);
    View root = binding.getRoot();
    final TextView textView = binding.textSlideshow;
    slideshowViewModel.getText().observe(getViewLifecycleOwner(), new Observer<String>() {
      @Override
      public void onChanged(@Nullable String s) {
         textView.setText(s);
    });
    return root;
 @Override
 public void onDestroyView() {
```

```
super.onDestroyView();
    binding = null;
SlideshowViewModel.java
package com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.slideshow;
import androidx.lifecycle.LiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.MutableLiveData;
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel;
public class SlideshowViewModel extends ViewModel {
 private MutableLiveData<String> mText;
 public SlideshowViewModel() {
    mText = new MutableLiveData <> ();
    mText.setValue("This is slideshow fragment");
 public LiveData<String> getText() {
    return mText;
XML CODE:
Activity main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:id="@+id/drawer layout"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 android:fitsSystemWindows="true"
 tools:openDrawer="start">
  <include
    android:id="@+id/app bar main"
    layout="@layout/app bar main"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"/>
  <com.google.android.material.navigation.NavigationView</p>
    android:id="@+id/nav view"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="match parent"
```

```
android:layout gravity="start"
   android:fitsSystemWindows="true"
   app:headerLayout="@layout/nav header main"
   app:menu="@menu/activity main drawer"/>
</androidx.drawerlayout.widget.DrawerLayout>
Fragments contacts.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 tools:context=".ui.contacts.ContactsFragments">
 < TextView
   android:id="@+id/text contacts"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout marginStart="8dp"
   android:layout marginTop="8dp"
   android:layout marginEnd="8dp"
   android:textAlignment="center"
   android:textSize="20sp"
   app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Fragments home.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 tools:context=".ui.home.HomeFragment">
 < TextView
   android:id="@+id/text home"
```

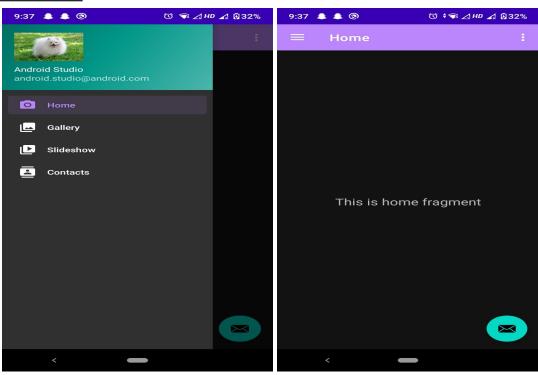
android:layout width="match parent"

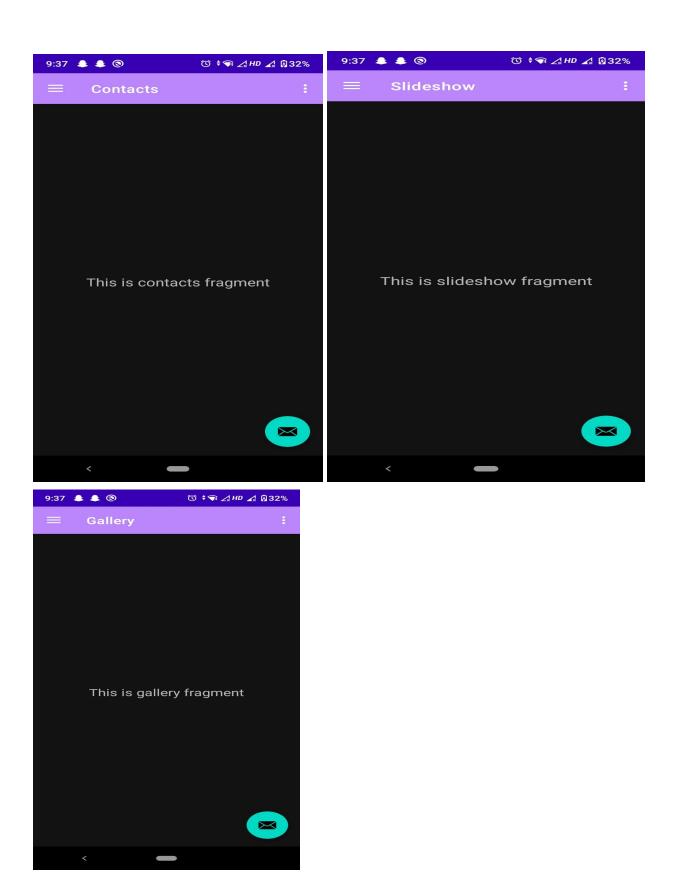
```
android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout marginEnd="8dp"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:textSize="20sp"
   app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Fragments gallery.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 tools:context=".ui.gallery.GalleryFragment">
  < TextView
   android:id="@+id/text gallery"
    android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout marginTop="8dp"
   android:layout marginEnd="8dp"
   android:textAlignment="center"
   android:textSize="20sp"
    app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Fragments slideshow.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
```

```
android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="match parent"
 tools:context=".ui.slideshow.SlideshowFragment">
 < TextView
   android:id="@+id/text slideshow"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:layout marginStart="8dp"
   android:layout marginTop="8dp"
   android:layout marginEnd="8dp"
   android:textAlignment="center"
   android:textSize="20sp"
   app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
   app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
Nav header main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout height="@dimen/nav header height"
 android:background="@drawable/side nav bar"
 android:gravity="bottom"
 android:orientation="vertical"
 android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity horizontal margin"
 android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity vertical margin"
 android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity horizontal margin"
 android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity vertical margin"
 android:theme="@style/ThemeOverlay.AppCompat.Dark">
 <ImageView
   android:id="@+id/imageView"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:contentDescription="@string/nav header desc"
   android:paddingTop="@dimen/nav header vertical spacing"
   app:srcCompat="@drawable/puppy"/>
 < Text View
   android:layout width="match parent"
```

```
android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:paddingTop="@dimen/nav header vertical spacing"
   android:text="@string/nav header title"
   android:textAppearance="@style/TextAppearance.AppCompat.Body1"/>
 < TextView
   android:id="@+id/textView"
   android:layout width="wrap content"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:text="@string/nav header subtitle"/>
</LinearLayout>
Activity main drawer.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 tools:showIn="navigation view">
 <group android:checkableBehavior="single">
    <item
      android:id="@+id/nav home"
      android:icon="@drawable/ic menu camera"
      android:title="@string/menu home"/>
    <item
      android:id="@+id/nav gallery"
      android:icon="@drawable/ic menu gallery"
      android:title="@string/menu gallery"/>
    <item
      android:id="@+id/nav slideshow"
      android:icon="@drawable/ic menu slideshow"
      android:title="@string/menu slideshow"/>
    <item
      android:id="@+id/nav contacts"
      android:icon="@drawable/ic baseline contacts 24"
      android:title="@string/menu contacts"/>
 </group>
</menu>
Mobile navigation.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<navigation xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
 android:id="@+id/mobile navigation"
```

```
app:startDestination="@+id/nav home">
 < fragment
   android:id="@+id/nav home"
   android:name="com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.home.HomeFragment"
   android:label="@string/menu home"
   tools:layout="@layout/fragment home"/>
 < fragment
   android:id="@+id/nav gallery"
   android:name="com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.gallery.GalleryFragment"
   android:label="@string/menu gallery"
   tools:layout="@layout/fragment gallery"/>
 <fragment
   android:id="@+id/nav slideshow"
   android:name="com.example.navigationco4" q5.ui.slideshow.SlideshowFragment"
   android:label="@string/menu slideshow"
   tools:layout="@layout/fragment slideshow"/>
 <fragment
   android:id="@+id/nav contacts"
   android:name="com.example.navigationco4 q5.ui.contacts.ContactsFragments"
   android:label="@string/menu contacts"
   tools:layout="@layout/fragment contacts"/>
</navigation>
```





RESULT: The program executed successfully and obtained the output.