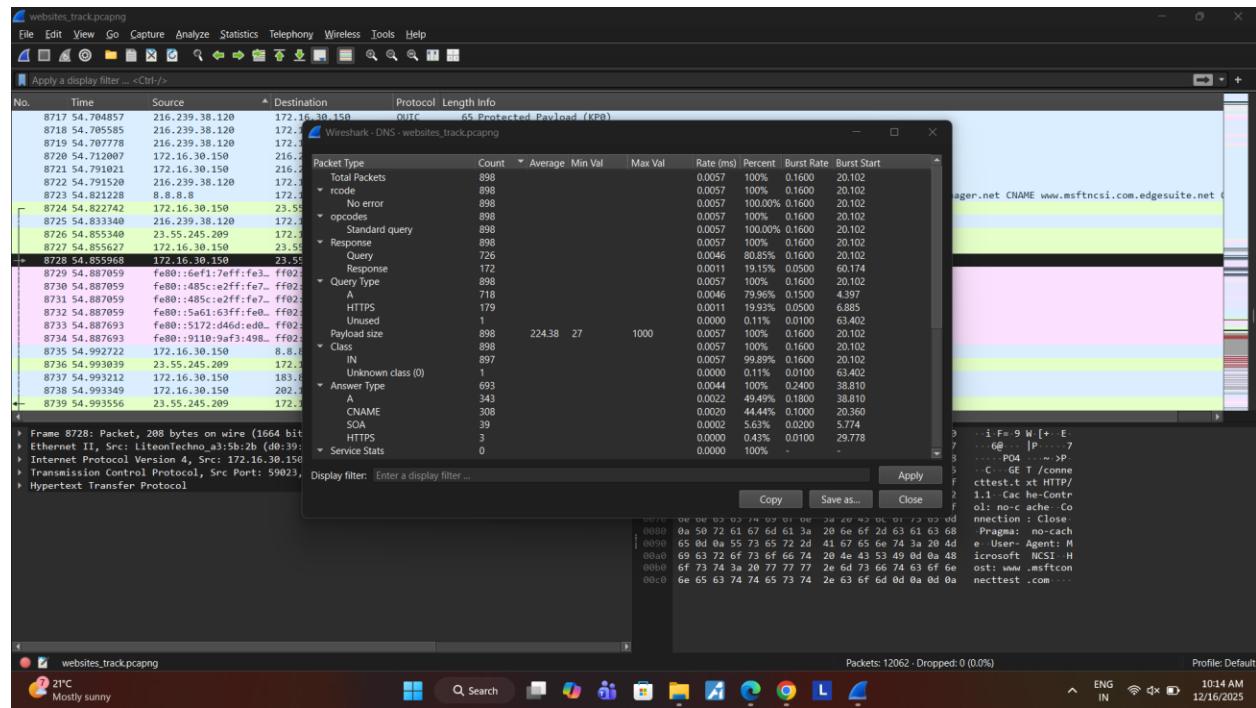
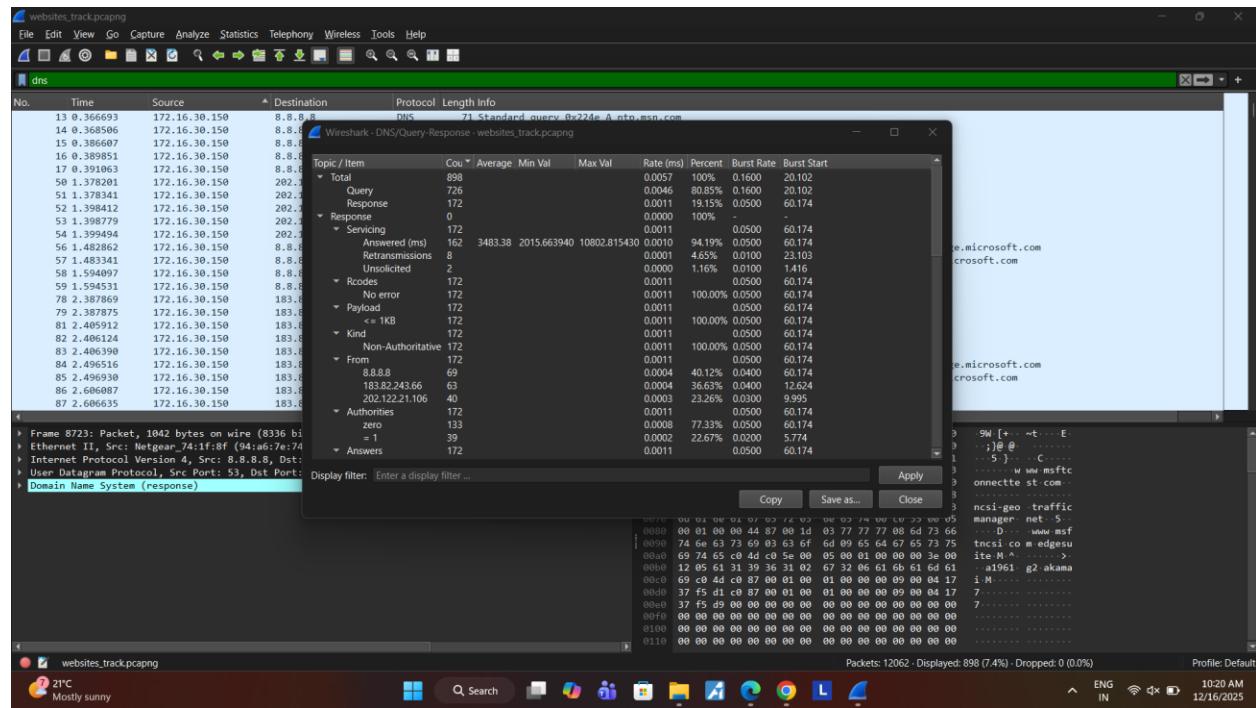


TASK 1

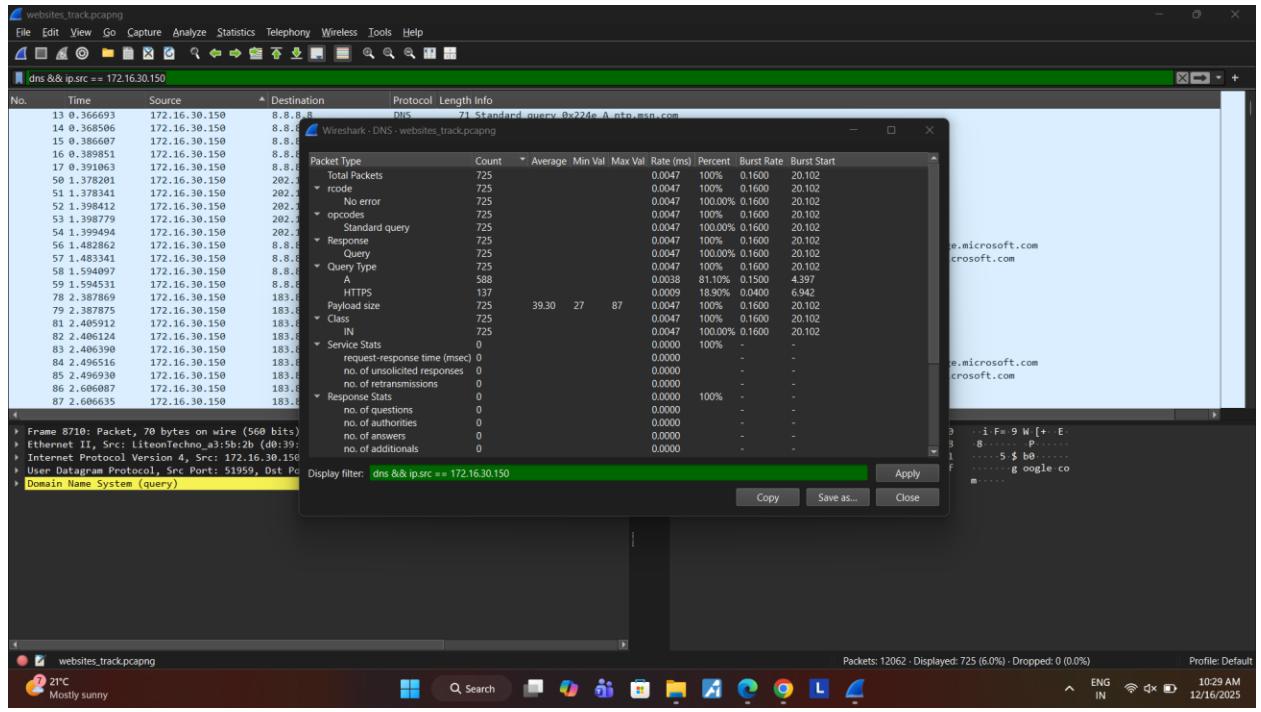
How many DNS queries are sent from your browser (host machine) to DNS Server(s) ?



How many DNS servers are involved



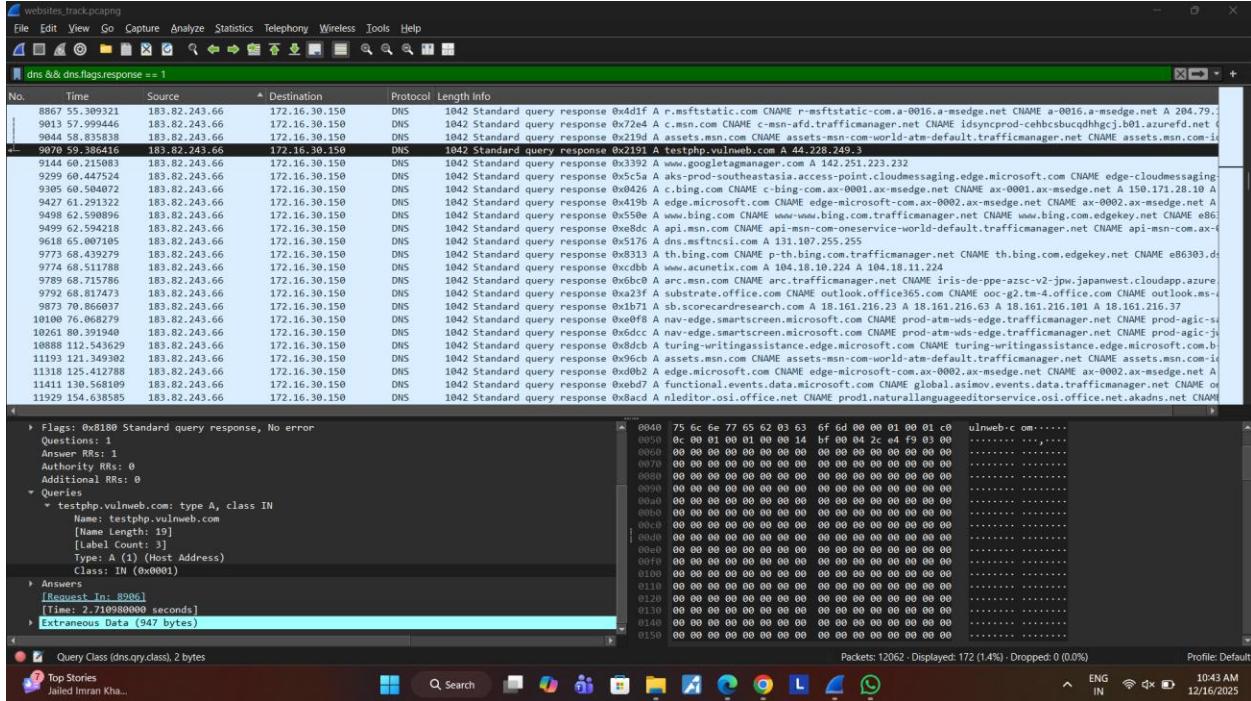
Which DNS Server replies with actual IP Address(es).



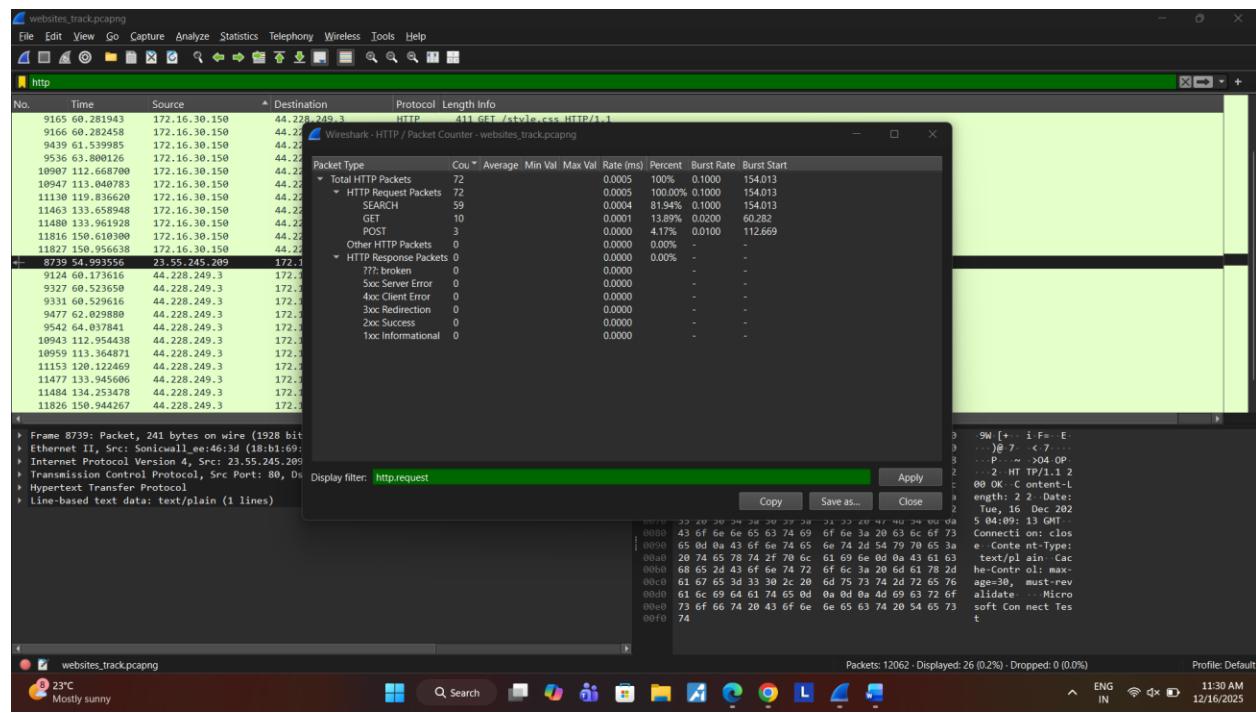
Do all DNS servers respond

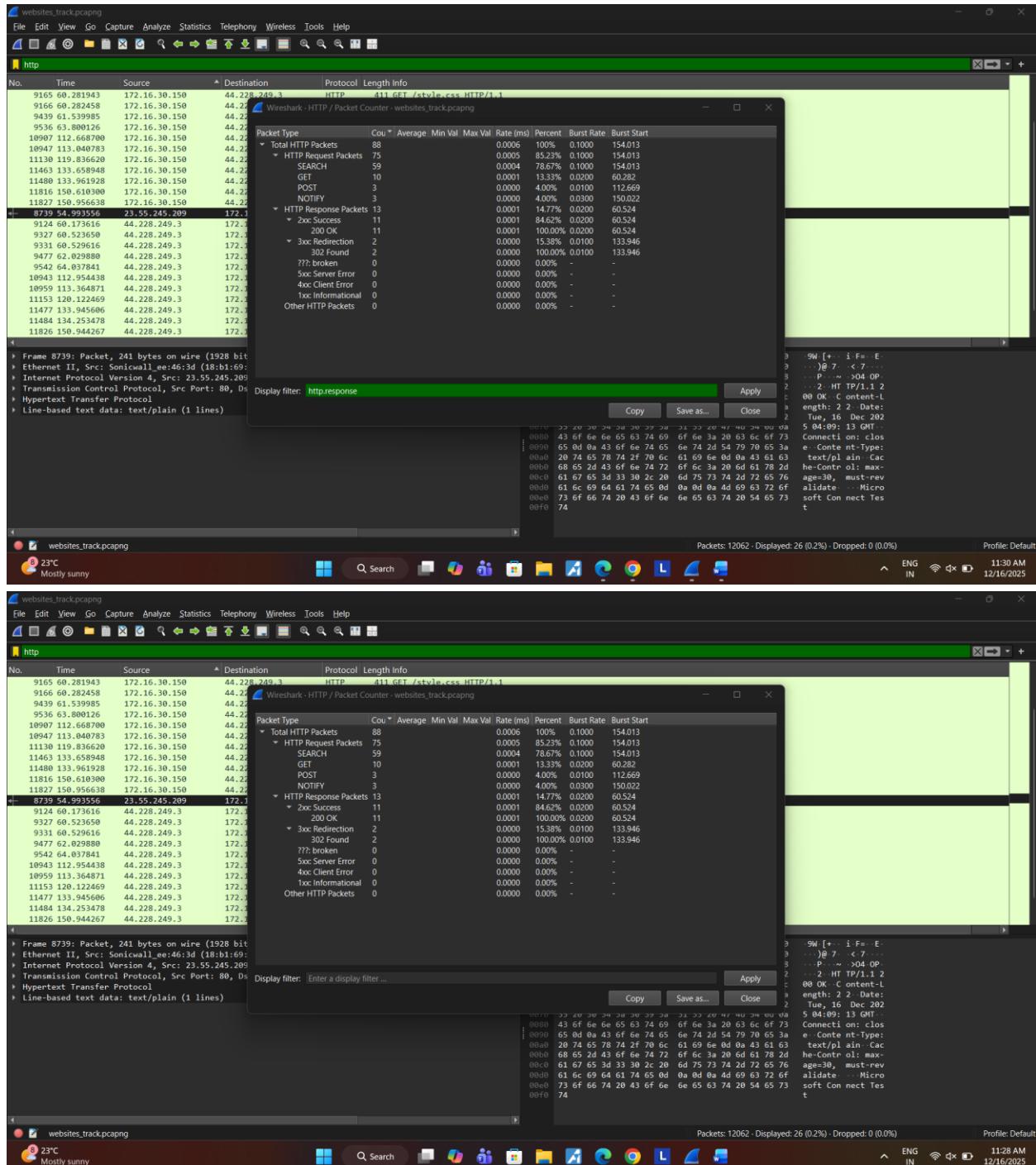
Ans: NO

Clearly list the resource records involved in resolving the IP address of the site, mentioning, Name, value, type, TTL appropriately in the complete resolving process of this DNS conversation including query/queries and response/answer(s).

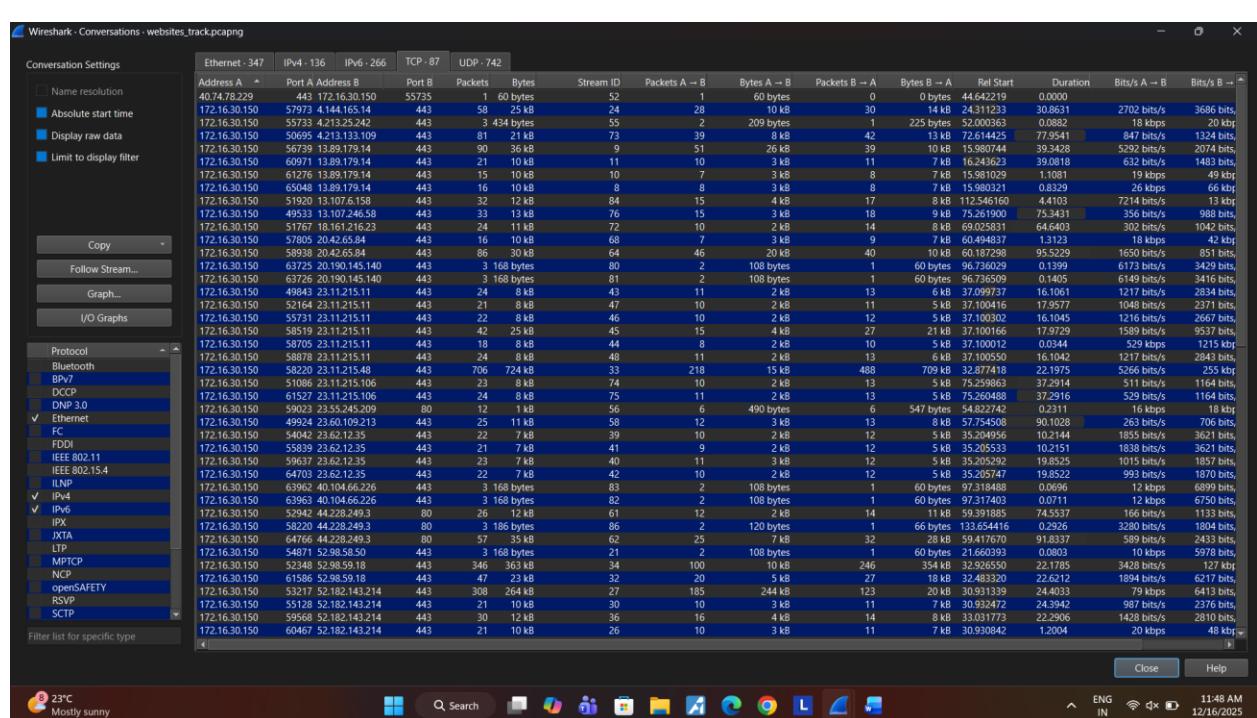
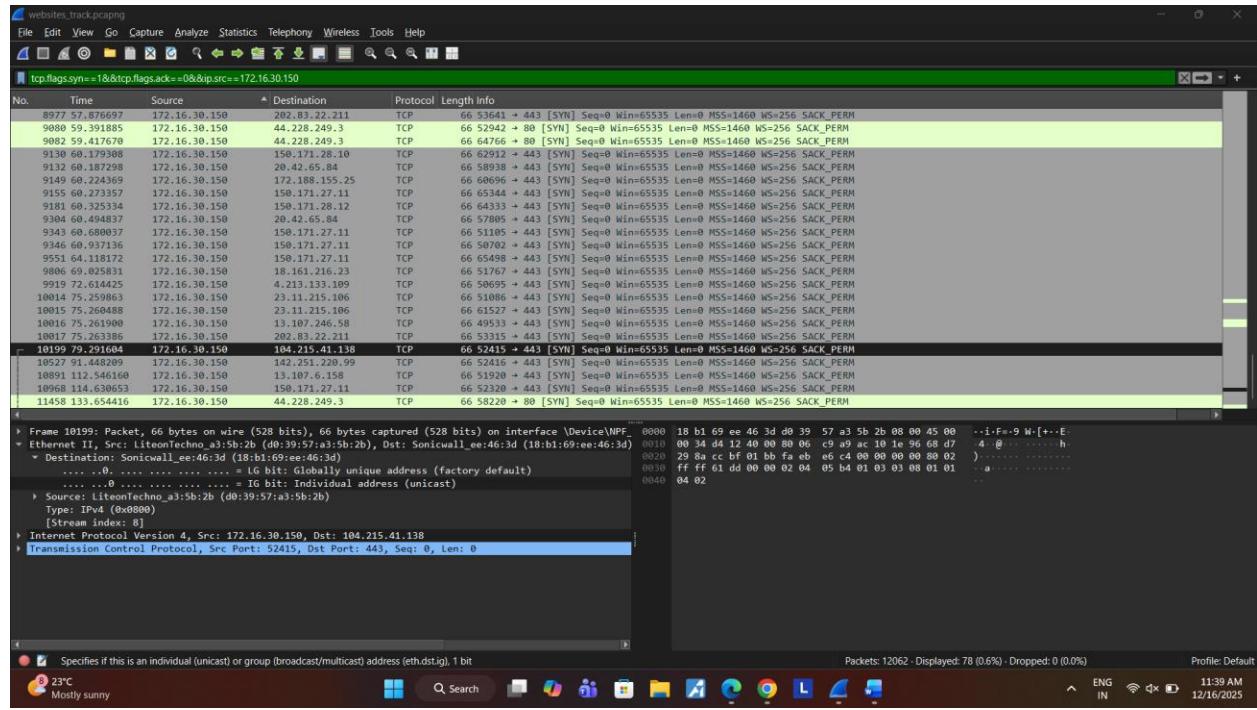


2nd:





3rd:

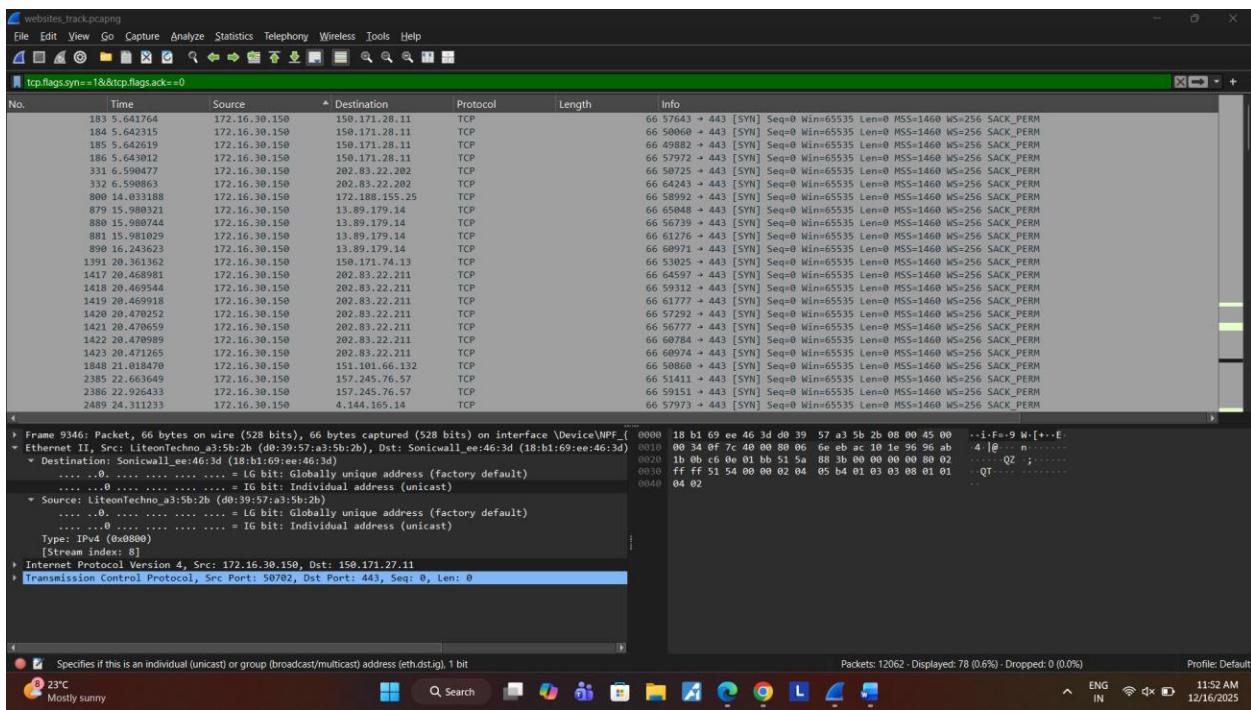


Screenshot of Wireshark showing network traffic analysis for three different sessions. Each session displays captured frames, their details, and their hex dump.

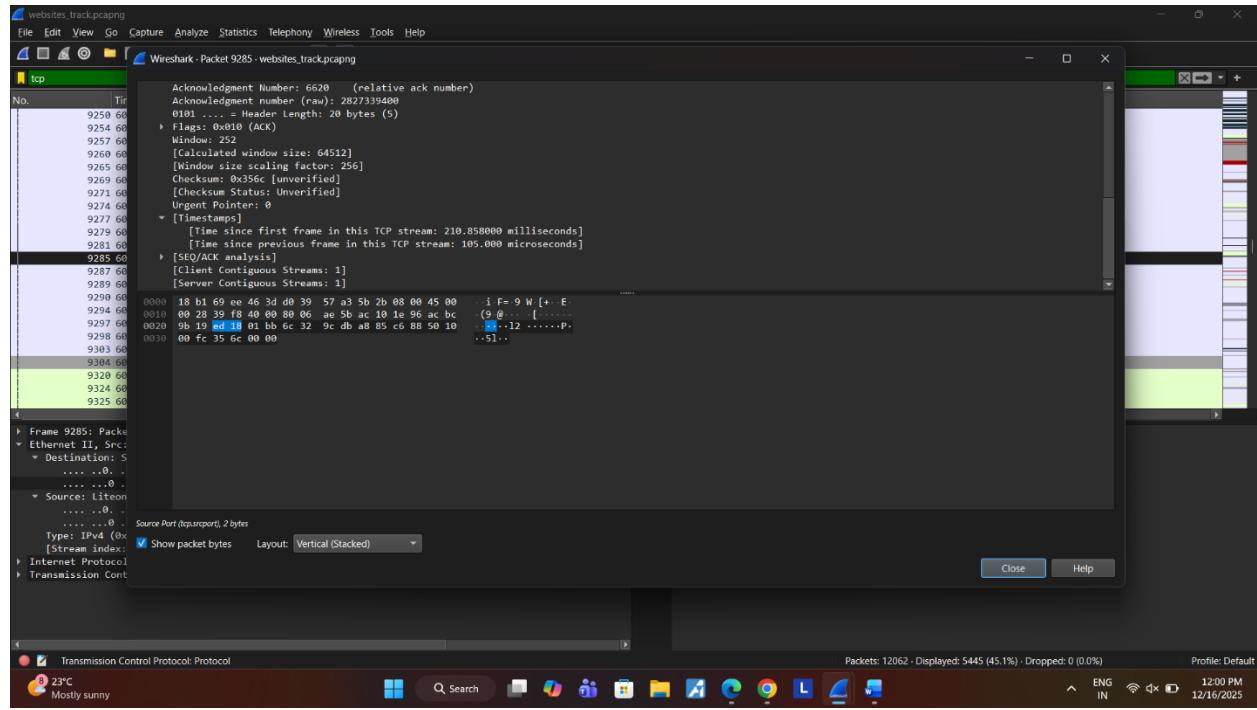
Session 1 (Top): Filtered by `tcp.flags.syn==1&&tcp.flags.ack==1`. This session shows a single TCP handshake between two hosts. The handshake consists of a SYN from the source host (172.16.30.150) to the destination host (172.188.155.25), followed by an ACK from the destination host. The Info column provides detailed information about each frame, such as the change in cipher spec, client hello, and ACK sequences.

Session 2 (Middle): Filtered by `tcp.flags.syn==1&&tcp.flags.ack==1`. This session shows a similar TCP handshake but includes additional application data frames (labeled "120 Application Data"). The Info column shows the sequence numbers and acknowledgment numbers for these data frames.

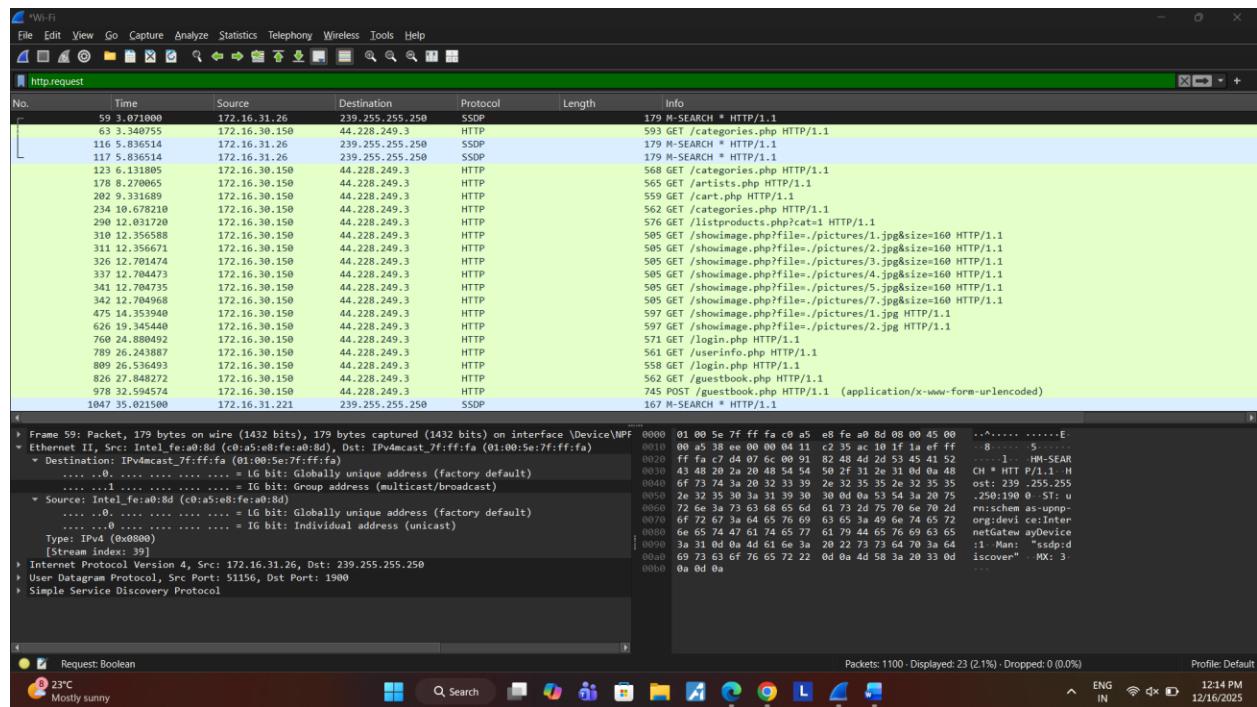
Session 3 (Bottom): Filtered by `tcp.flags.syn==1&&tcp.flags.ack==1`. This session shows a TCP handshake and includes several ACK frames from the destination host. The Info column shows the sequence numbers and acknowledgment numbers for these ACK frames.



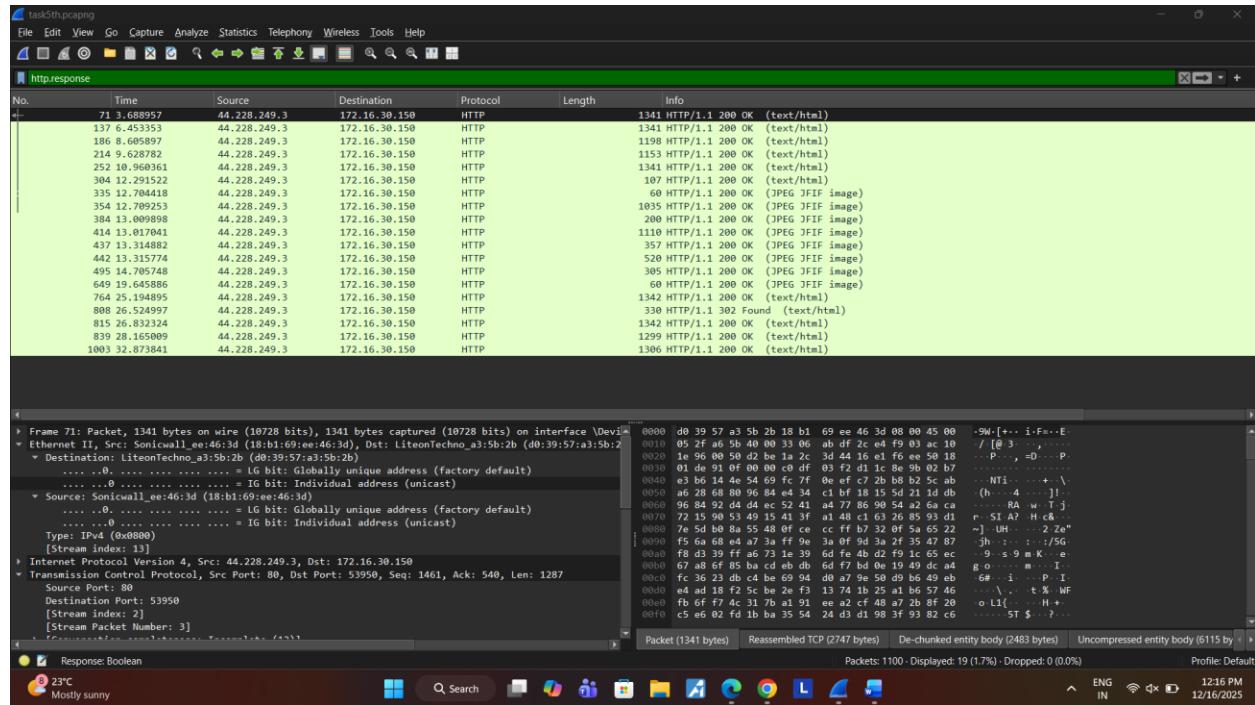
4th:



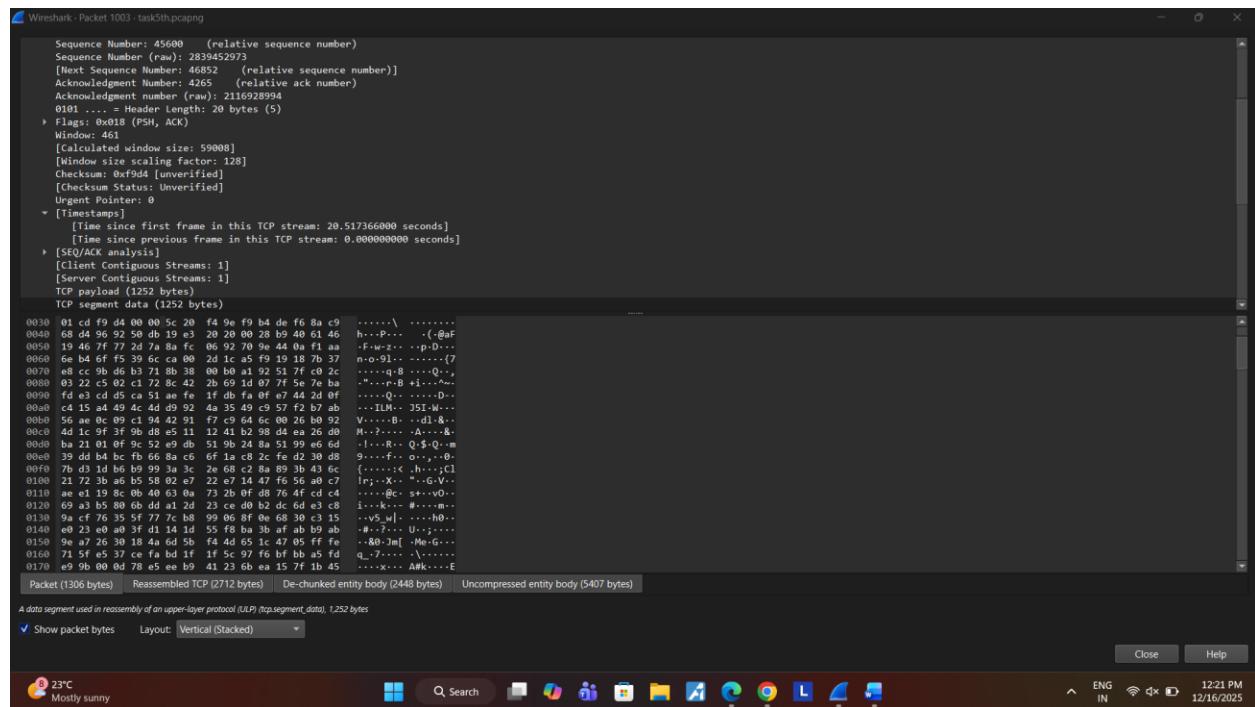
5th:



6th:

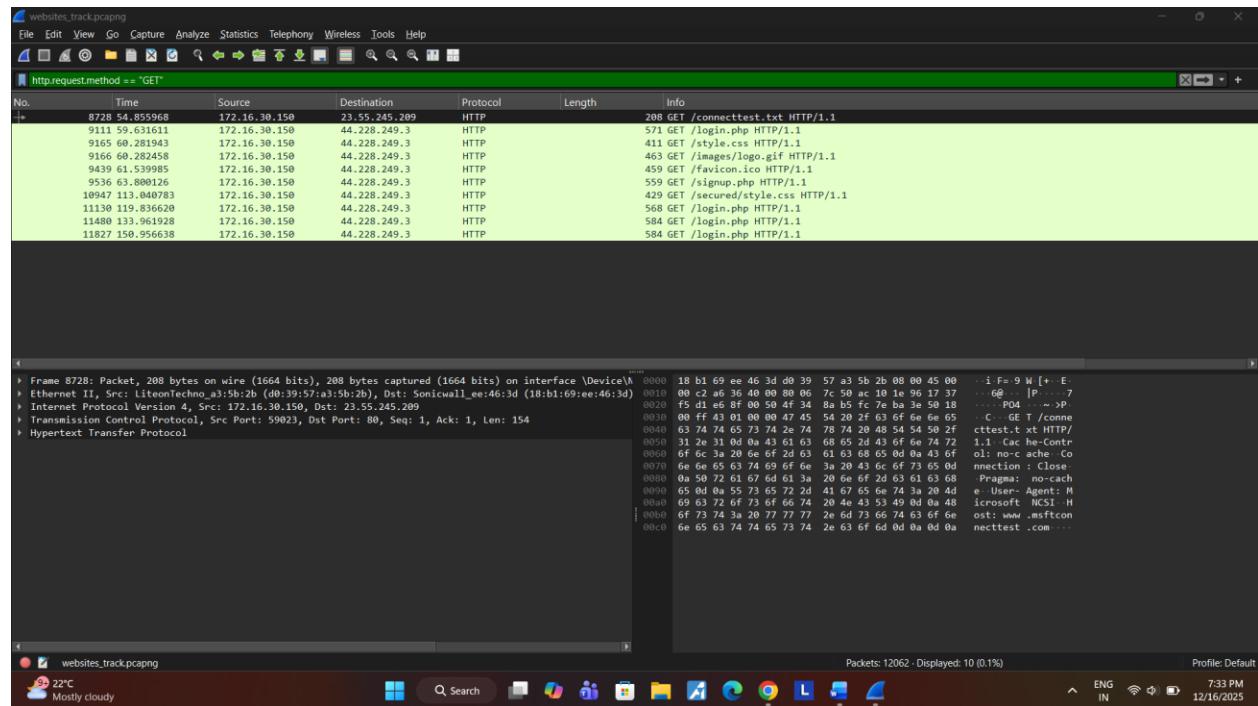


7th:

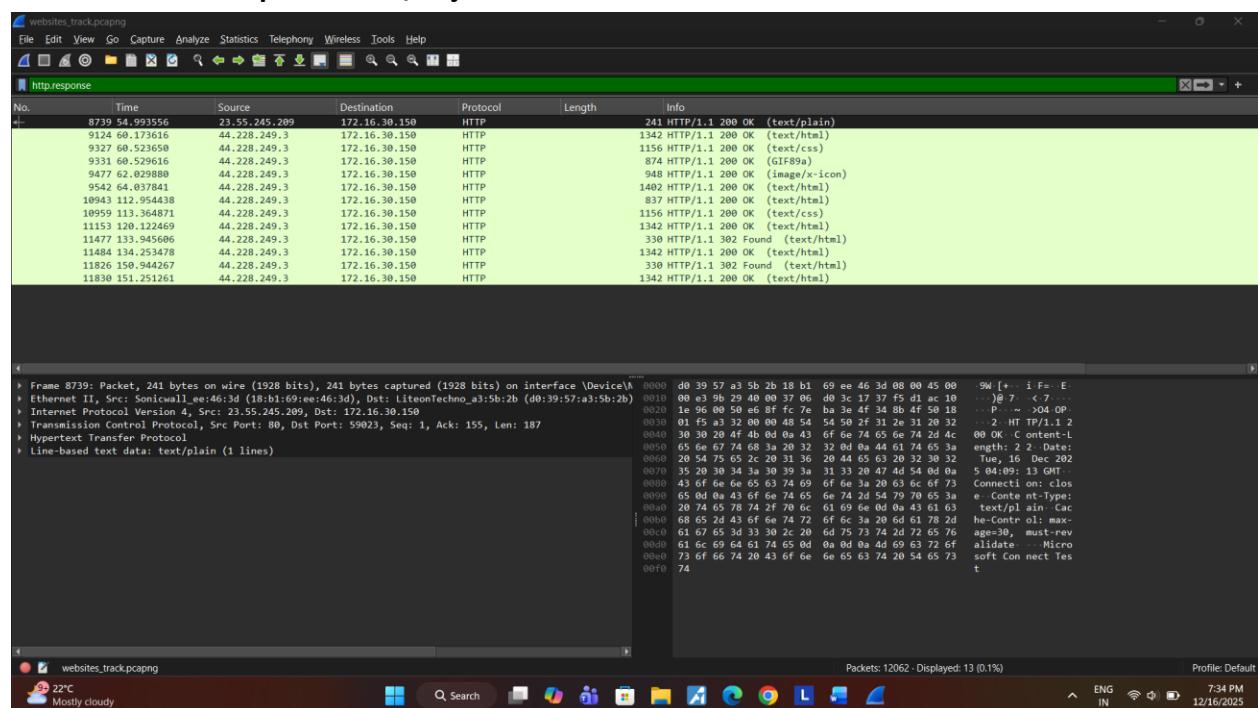


Task 2:

How many conditional GETs are sent by browser to the server ?



Make a list for each of the file/object downloaded, how many times the server sends the full contents of the respective file/object ?



List the headers of HTTP which influence this functionality.

Screenshot of NetworkMiner tool showing captured network traffic. The main pane displays a list of network packets, and the bottom pane shows the detailed content of a selected packet (Frame 9111).

Selected Packet Details:

```

Frame 9111: Packet, 571 bytes on wire (4568 bits), 571 bytes captured (4568 bits) on interface '\Device\N
Ethernet II, Src: LitonetTechno a3:5b:2b (d0:39:57:a3:5b:2b), Dst: Sonicwall_ee:46:3d (18:b1:69:ee:46:3d)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.30.150, Dst: 44.228.249.3
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52942, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 517
HyperText Transfer Protocol
  > GET /login.php HTTP/1.1\r\n
    Host: testphp.vulnweb.com\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/110.0.5312.102 Safari/537.36\r\n
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
    Referer: https://testphp.vulnweb.com/\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
    Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9\r\n
  \r\n
[Response in frame: 9124]
[Full request URI: http://testphp.vulnweb.com/login.php]
```

Bottom Pane Content (Frame 9111):

```

0000  18 b1 69 ee 46 3d db 39 57 a3 5b 2b 08 00 45 00  - i = 9 W [+ E
0010  02 2d 9a 0f 40 00 80 06 6e 2d ac 10 1e 96 2c e4  - @ .. n- ...
0020  f9 03 ce c0 00 50 79 28 75 5b 91 a3 8e 4d 50 18  - ...Py( u! -MP
0030  00 ff 11 ea 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 6c 6f 67 69 6e  - q - GE T /login
0040  2e 70 68 70 28 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48  - .php HTT P/1.1 H
0050  73 70 68 70 28 48 54 54 60 70 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48  - .php HTT P/1.1 H
0060  6e 6f 6e 63 68 65 6d 6e 6f 6e 63 68 65 6d 6e 6f 6e  - ost/ test.php/1.1
0070  74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 6b 65 65 70 2d 61 6c 69 76 65  - need.../connect
0080  0d 0a 43 61 63 68 65 2d 43 6f 6e 74 72 6f 6c 6a  - tition: ke ep-alive
0090  20 6d 61 78 2d 61 67 65 3d 30 0d 0a 55 70 67 72  - max-age =0 Upgr
00a0  61 64 65 2d 49 6e 73 65 63 75 72 65 2d 52 65 71  - ade-inse cure-Req
00b0  75 65 73 74 73 3a 20 31 0d 00 55 73 65 72 2d 41  - uests: 1 User-A
00c0  67 65 6e 74 3a 20 44 6f 7a 69 6c 66 61 2f 35 2e  - gent: Mo zilla/5.
00d0  2e 30 3b 20 57 69 6a 36 34 3b 20 78 36 34 29 20  - 0.0 Win6 4; x64)
00e0  2e 30 3b 20 57 69 6a 36 34 3b 20 78 36 34 29 20  - .0.0 Win6 4; x64)
00f0  41 79 70 6c 65 57 62 4b 69 74 2f 35 33 37 2e  - AppleWeb Kit/537.
0100  33 36 20 28 48 48 54 4d 4c 2c 20 6c 69 6b 05 20  - 36 (KHTM l, like
0110  47 65 63 6b 6f 29 28 43 68 72 6f 6d 65 2f 31 34  - Gecko) C hrome/14
0120  33 2e 30 2e 30 2e 30 20 53 61 66 61 72 69 2f 35  - 3.0.0.0 Safari/5
0130  33 37 2e 33 36 20 45 64 67 2f 31 34 33 2e 30 2e  - 37.36 Ed g/143.0.
0140  30 2e 30 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 74 05 78  - 0.0 Acc ept: tex
0150  74 2f 68 74 6d 6c 2c 61 70 78 6c 69 63 61 74 69  - t/html, applicati
```

Task3:

Analyze the attached HTTP/2 packet (http2-h2c.pcap: Included in zip file) capture using Wireshark to answer the following (Hint : Use Statistics->HTTP, HTTP2 windows).

1: How many HTTP/2 and HTTP/1.1 packets are present?

The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with two main windows. The top window is titled 'http.response' and lists network traffic. The bottom window is a detailed view of a selected packet, showing its hex and ASCII representations with annotations.

Top Window (http.response):

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	6729 54.093556	23.55.245.209	172.16.30.150	HTTP	241	241 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
2	9124 60.173616	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
3	9327 60.523650	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1156	1156 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
4	9331 60.529616	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	874	874 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
5	9477 62.029880	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	948	948 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/x-icon)
6	9542 64.037841	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1402	1402 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
7	10943 112.954433	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	837	837 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
8	10959 113.364871	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1156	1156 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
9	11153 120.122463	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
10	11477 133.945606	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	330	330 HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
11	11484 134.253478	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
12	11826 150.944267	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	330	330 HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
13	11830 151.251261	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Bottom Window (Detailed View):

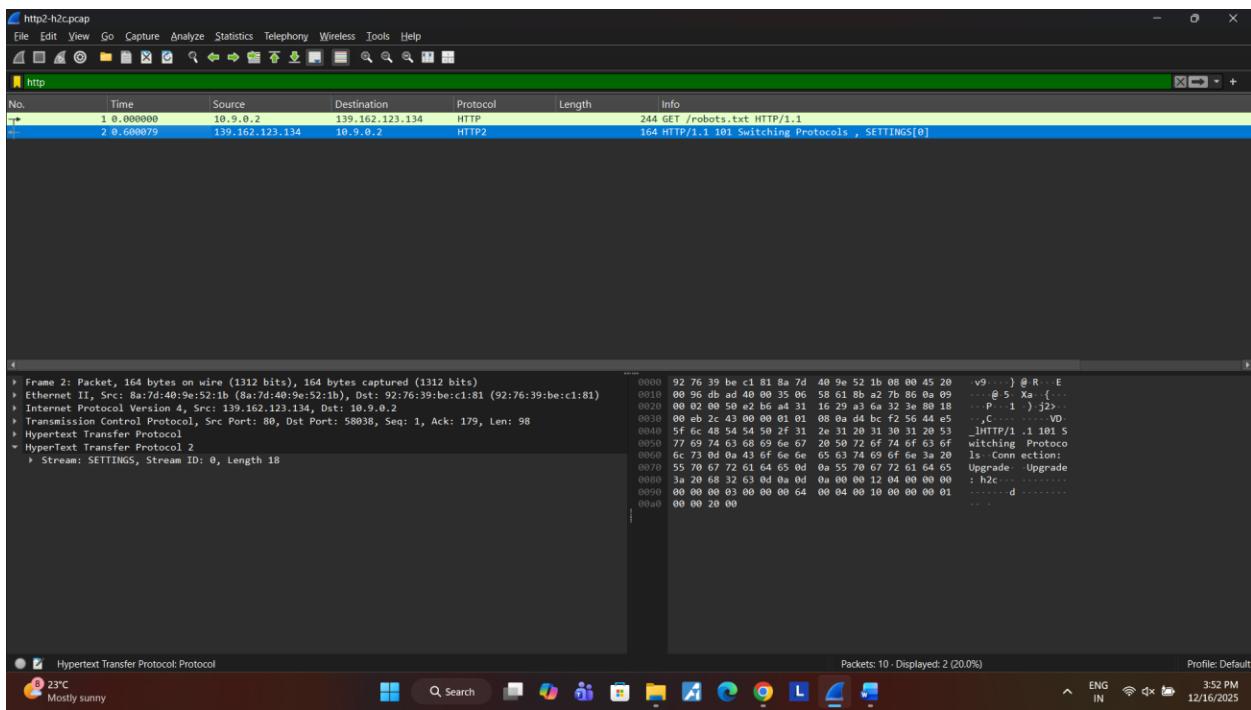
Frame 8739: Packet, 241 bytes on wire (1928 bits), 241 bytes captured (1928 bits) on interface '\Device\NPF_{...}'
Ethernet II, Src: Sonicwall_ee:46:3d (18:b1:69:ee:46:3d), Dst: LiteonTechno_a3:5b:2b (d0:39:57:a3:5b:2b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 23.55.245.209, Dst: 172.16.30.150
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59023, Seq: 1, Ack: 155, Len: 187
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
line-based text data: text/plain (1 lines)

Hex Dump (selected packet):

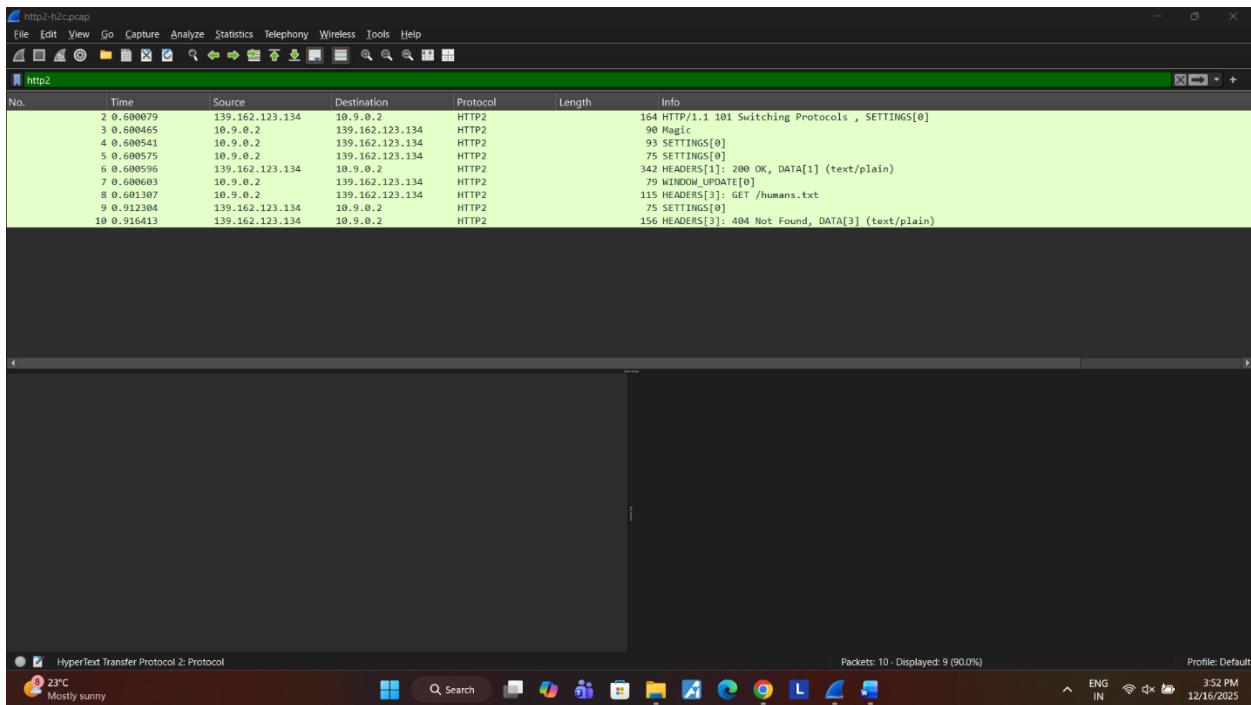
```
d0 39 57 a3 5b 2b 18 b1 69 ee 46 3d 08 00 45 00 9W [+... i F= E
0010 00 e3 9b 29 40 00 37 06 d0 3c 17 37 f5 d1 ac 10 ... )@ 7. < 7 ...
0020 1e 96 00 50 e6 8f fc 7e ba 3e 4f 34 8b 4f 50 18 ... P ~> 04 OP
0030 01 f5 a3 32 00 00 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32 ... 2 HT TP/1.1. 2
0040 30 30 20 4f 4b 0d 04 43 67 6e 74 05 6e 74 2d 4c 00 OK -C ontent-L
0050 65 60 61 68 3a 20 36 32 00 61 70 65 63 23 30 5a engh: 2 2. Data
0060 65 60 61 68 3a 20 36 32 00 61 70 65 63 23 30 5a
0070 35 20 30 34 3a 30 39 3a 31 33 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 5 04:09: 13 GMT
0080 43 6f 60 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 63 2a 20 63 6f 73 Connecti on: clos
0090 65 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a e: Contn nt-Type:
00a0 20 74 65 78 74 2f 70 61 69 6e 0d 0a 41 61 63 text/pl ain-Cac
00b0 68 65 2d 43 6f 6e 74 72 61 63 20 6d 61 78 2d he-Contn ol: max-
00c0 61 67 65 3d 33 30 2c 20 6d 75 63 74 2d 72 65 76 age=30, must-rev
00d0 73 6f 66 64 61 74 65 0d 0a 0d 0a 4d 69 63 76 6f alidate: Micro
00e0 73 6f 66 74 20 43 67 0e 66 65 63 74 20 43 65 73 soft Con nect 'yes
00f0 74
```

Annotations for the hex dump:

- Line 1: Shows the start of the HTTP/2 frame with fields: d0 39 57 a3 5b 2b 18 b1 69 ee 46 3d 08 00 45 00 9W [+... i F= E
- Line 2: 0010 00 e3 9b 29 40 00 37 06 d0 3c 17 37 f5 d1 ac 10 ...)@ 7. < 7 ...
- Line 3: 0020 1e 96 00 50 e6 8f fc 7e ba 3e 4f 34 8b 4f 50 18 ... P ~> 04 OP
- Line 4: 0030 01 f5 a3 32 00 00 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32 ... 2 HT TP/1.1. 2
- Line 5: 0040 30 30 20 4f 4b 0d 04 43 67 6e 74 05 6e 74 2d 4c 00 OK -C ontent-L
- Line 6: 0050 65 60 61 68 3a 20 36 32 00 61 70 65 63 23 30 5a engh: 2 2. Data
- Line 7: 0060 65 60 61 68 3a 20 36 32 00 61 70 65 63 23 30 5a
- Line 8: 0070 35 20 30 34 3a 30 39 3a 31 33 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 5 04:09: 13 GMT
- Line 9: 0080 43 6f 60 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 63 2a 20 63 6f 73 Connecti on: clos
- Line 10: 0090 65 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a e: Contn nt-Type:
- Line 11: 00a0 20 74 65 78 74 2f 70 61 69 6e 0d 0a 41 61 63 text/pl ain-Cac
- Line 12: 00b0 68 65 2d 43 6f 6e 74 72 61 63 20 6d 61 78 2d he-Contn ol: max-
- Line 13: 00c0 61 67 65 3d 33 30 2c 20 6d 75 63 74 2d 72 65 76 age=30, must-rev
- Line 14: 00d0 73 6f 66 64 61 74 65 0d 0a 0d 0a 4d 69 63 76 6f alidate: Micro
- Line 15: 00e0 73 6f 66 74 20 43 67 0e 66 65 63 74 20 43 65 73 soft Con nect 'yes
- Line 16: 00f0 74



2: How many HTTP/2 packets are exchanged between client and server here before the first object is fetched ?



3: What main difference do you observe in headers of HTTP/2 packets displayed here, compared to the headers of HTTP/1.1 packets ?

