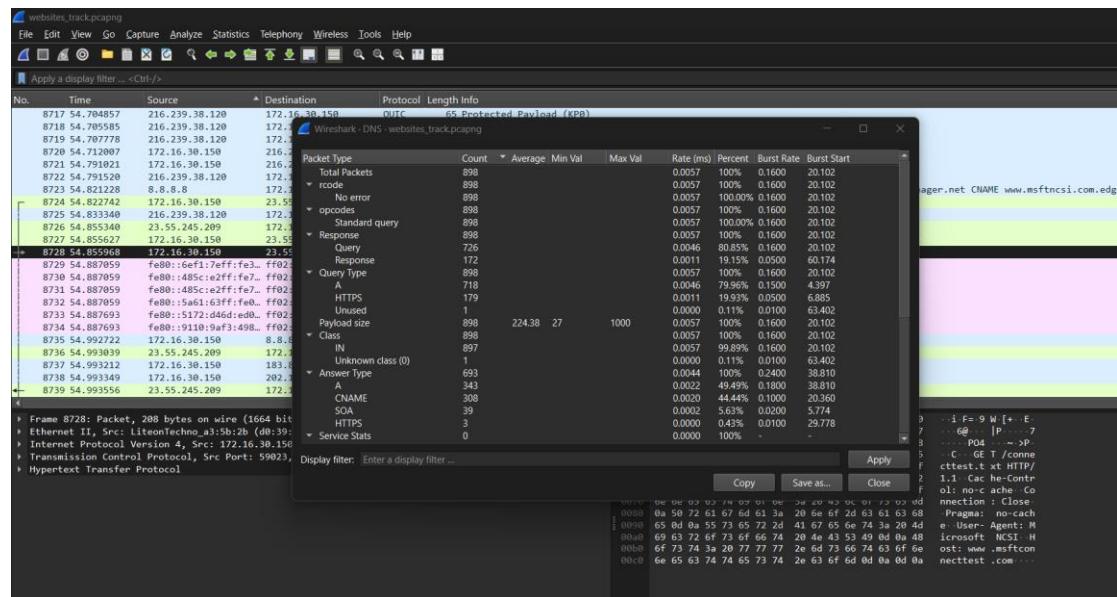
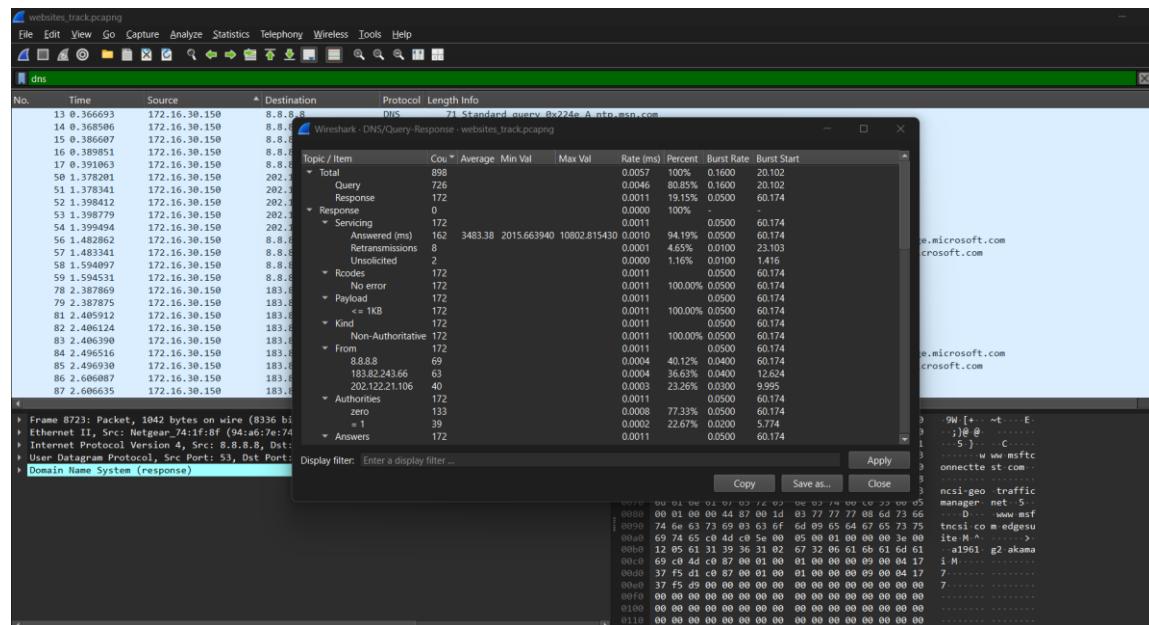


Task1:

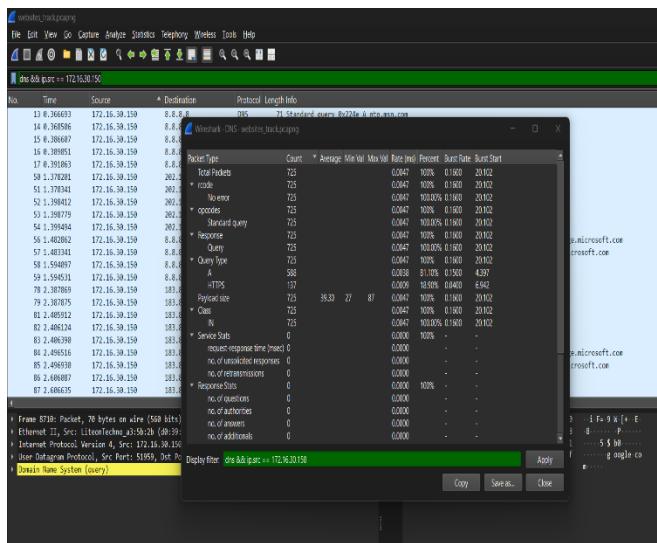
Dns queries are sent from your browser to dns server.



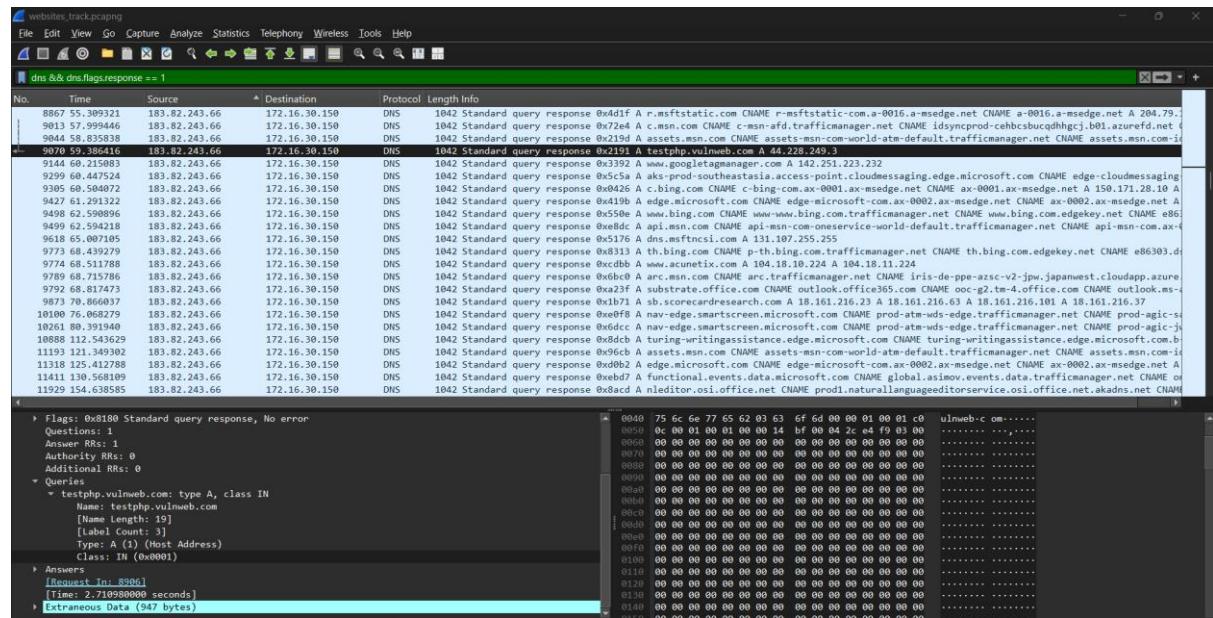
DNS servers are involved

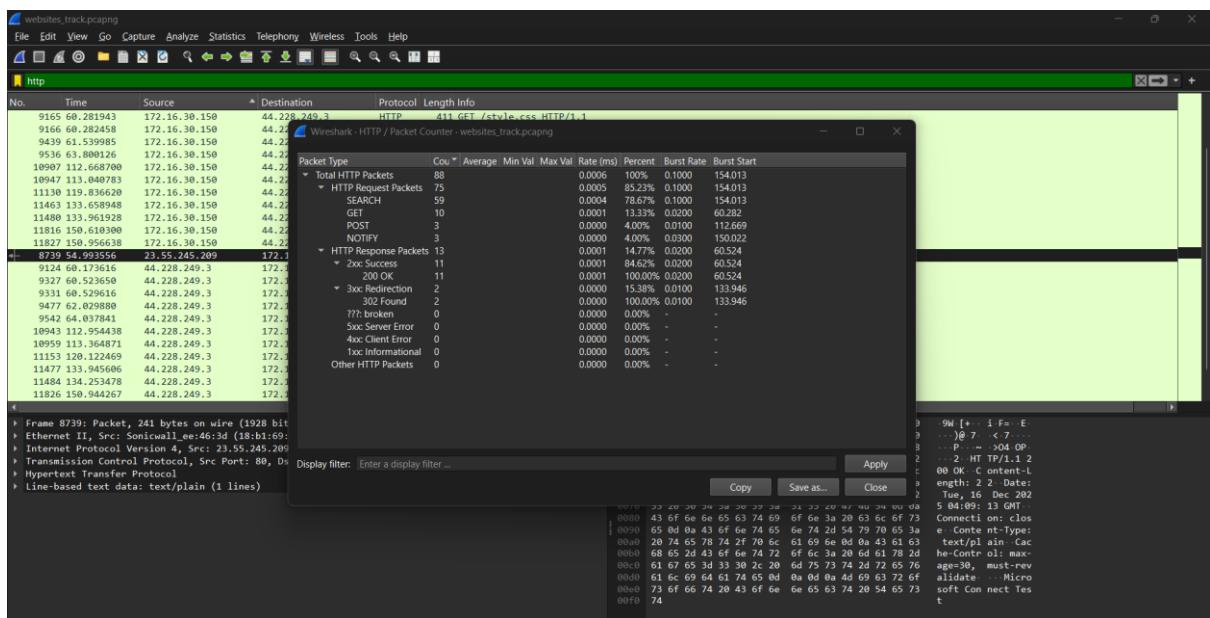
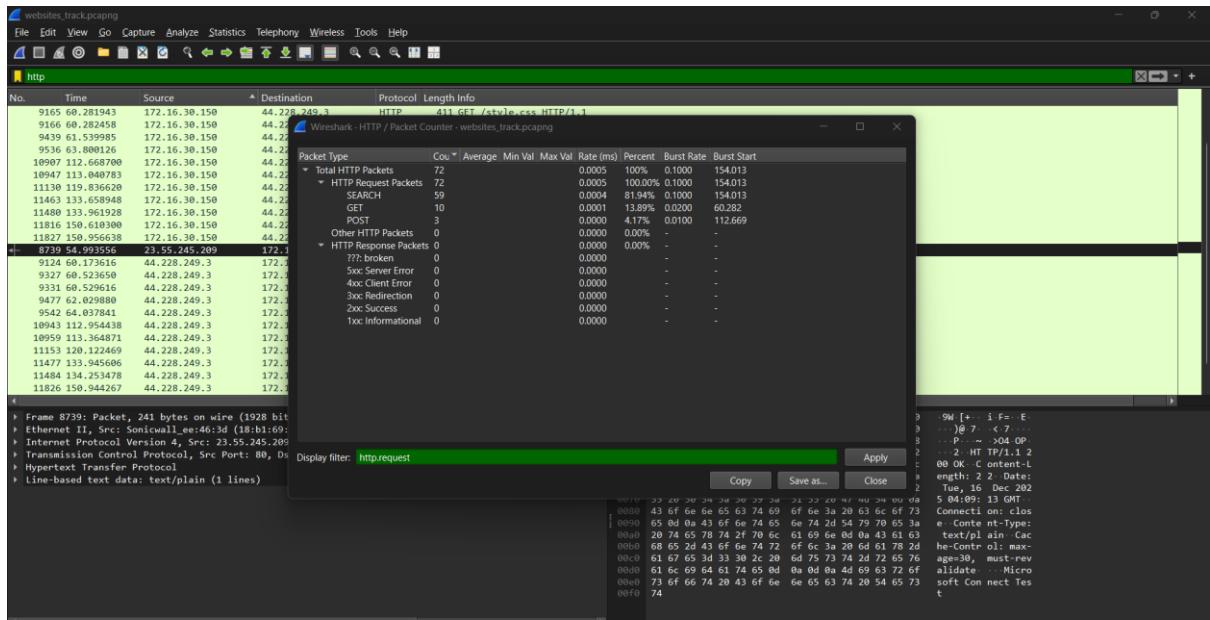


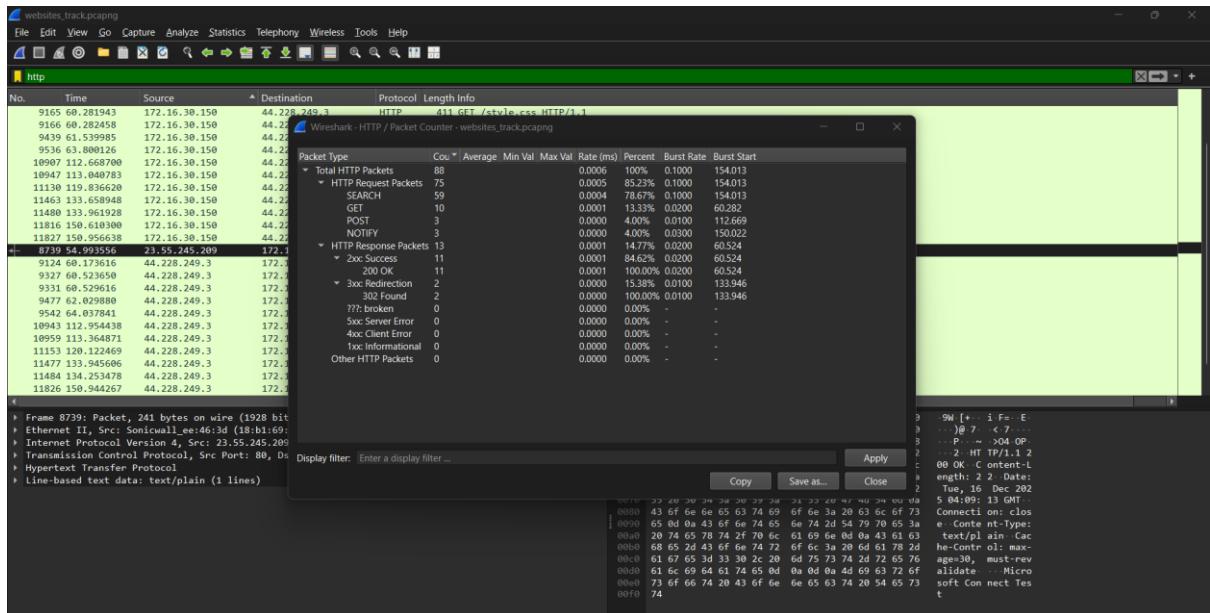
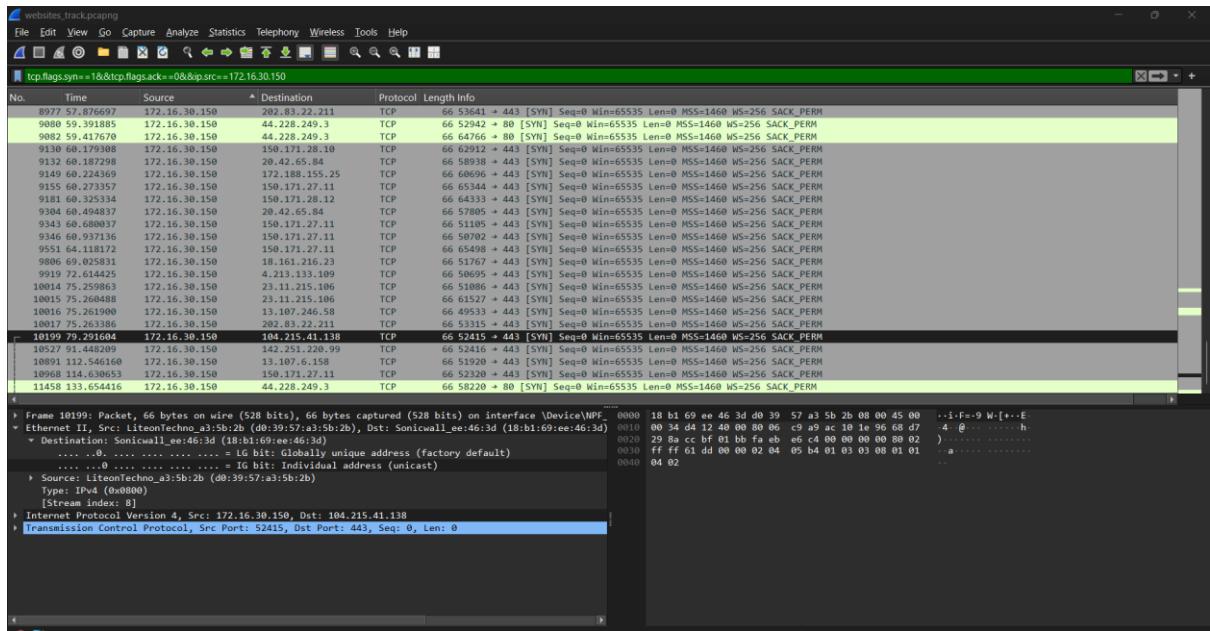
Which DNS Server replies with actual IP Address.



Clearly list the resource records involved in resolving the IP address of the site, mentioning, Name, value, type, TTL appropriately in the complete resolving process of this DNS conversation including queries and response.

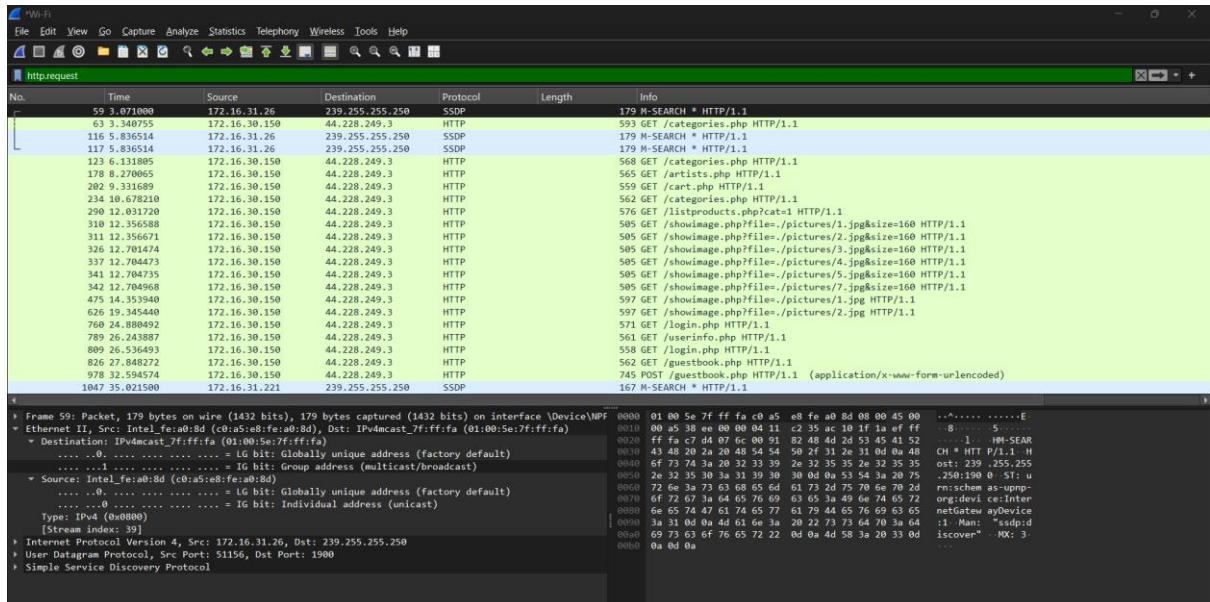
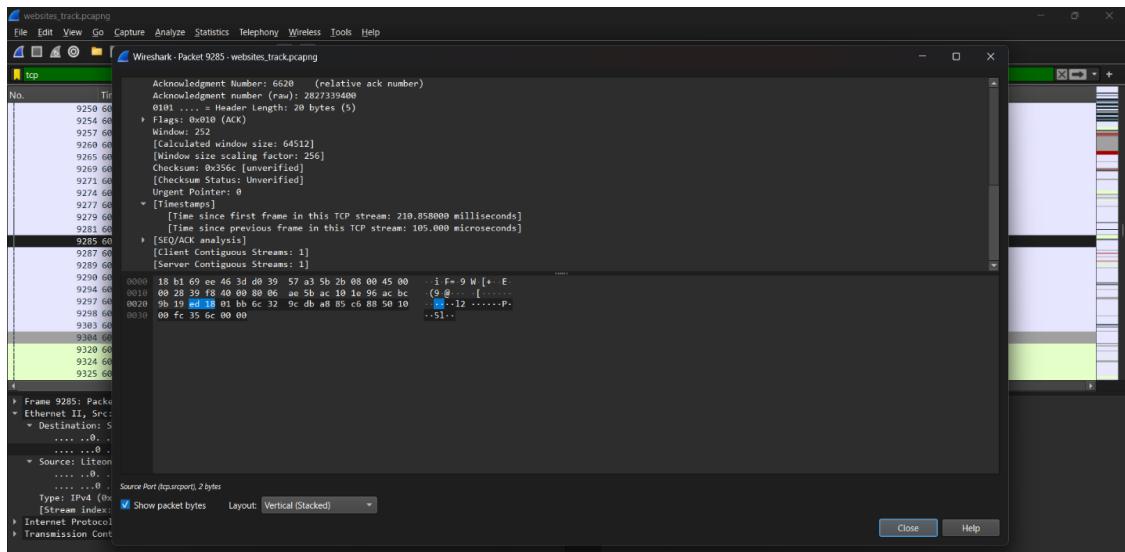
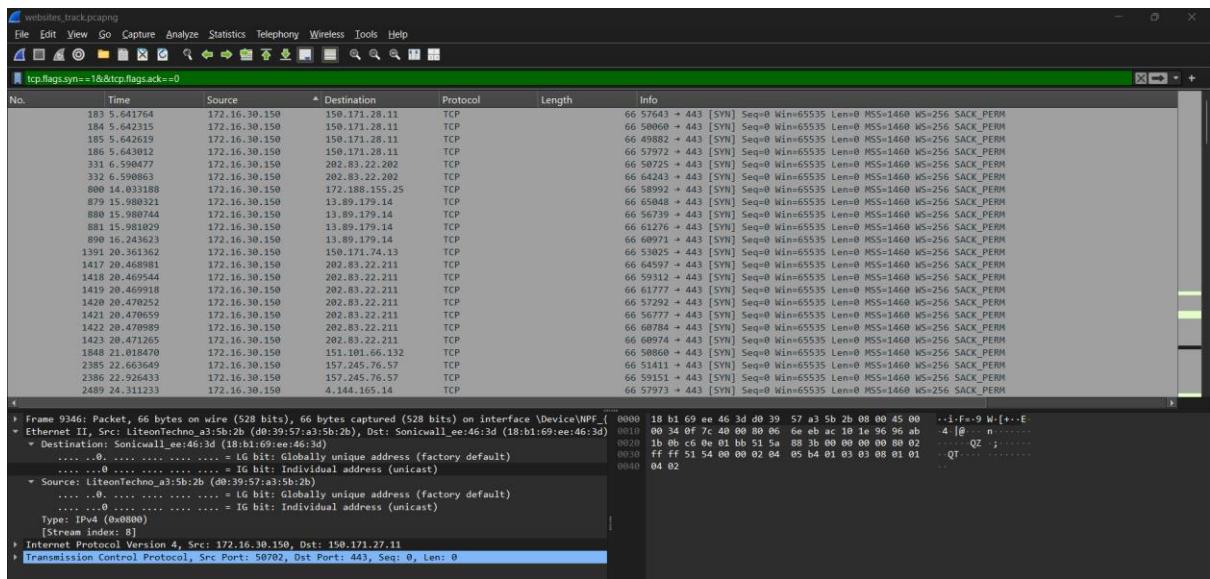


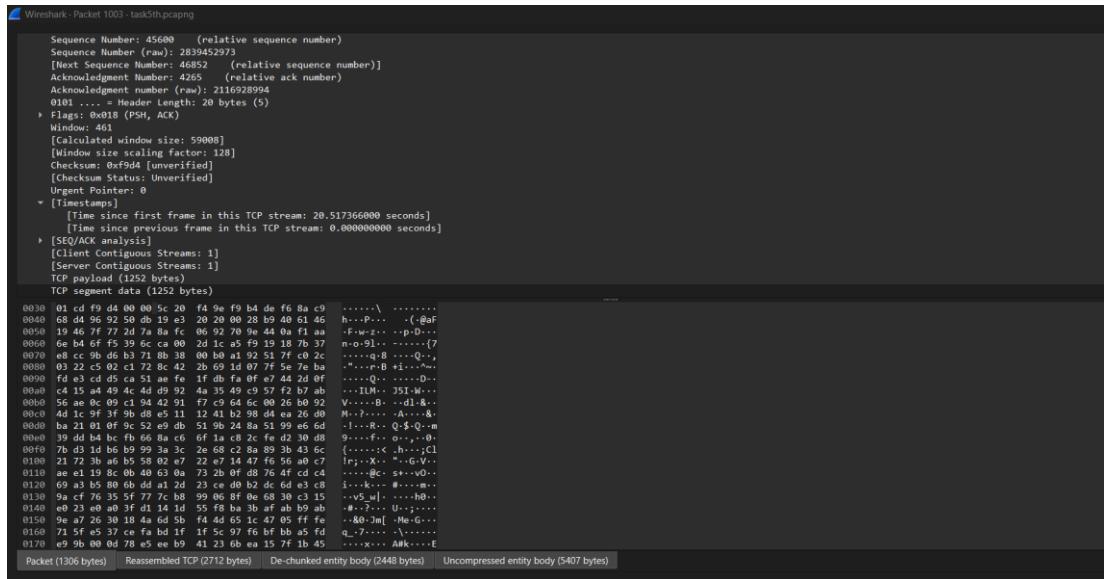
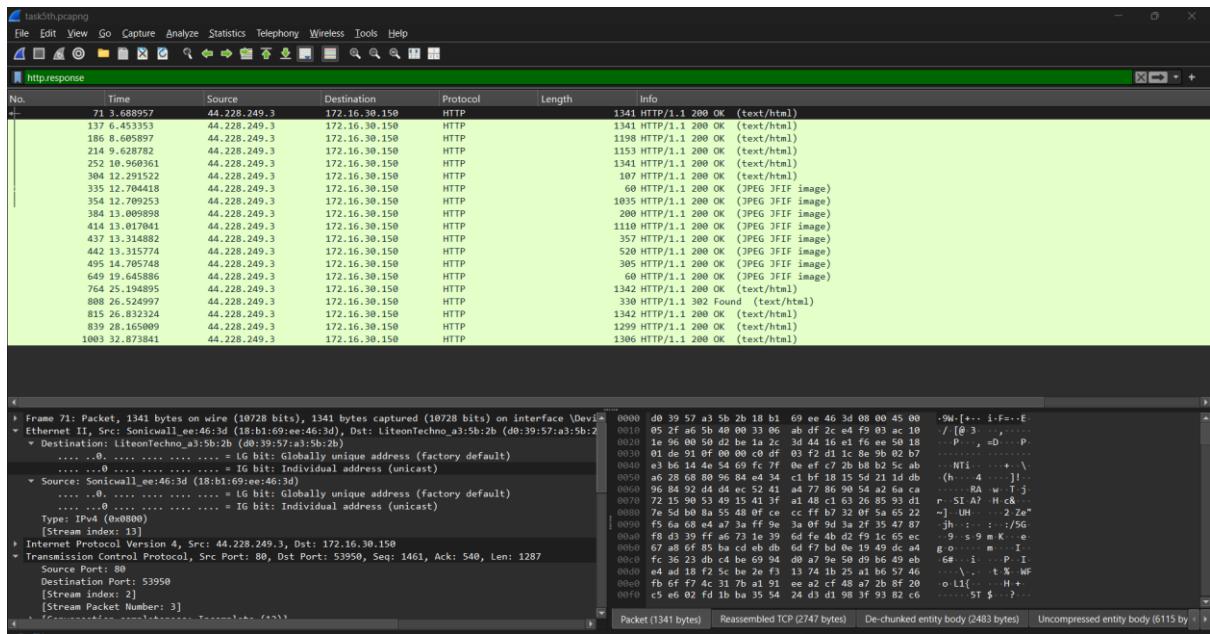




No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9259	00:39:57:48:65:29	172.16.30.150	150.171.28.12	TLSv1.3	717	Client message Cipher Spec, Client Hello (SNI=api.msn.com)
9254	00:41:57:60:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=47736 Win=65280 Len=0
9257	00:41:58:68:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=40656 Win=65280 Len=0
9268	00:42:06:64:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=43576 Win=65280 Len=0
9265	00:42:33:62:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=49416 Win=65280 Len=0
9269	00:42:40:62:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=53796 Win=65280 Len=0
9271	00:42:41:39:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=55256 Win=65280 Len=0
9274	00:42:45:90:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=58027 Win=65280 Len=0
9277	00:42:50:00:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.27.11	TCP	54	65344 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2701 Ack=59695 Win=65280 Len=0
9279	00:42:55:51:44:00	172.16.30.150	172.188.155.25	TCP	54	66096 + 443 [ACK] Seq=5146 Ack=620 Win=65280 Len=0
9325	00:49:59:00:44:00	172.16.30.150	172.188.155.25	TCP	54	66096 + 443 [ACK] Seq=5146 Ack=620 Win=65280 Len=0
9385	00:45:52:27:44:00	172.16.30.150	172.188.155.25	TCP	54	66096 + 443 [ACK] Seq=5146 Ack=620 Win=65280 Len=0
9287	00:42:54:38:44:00	172.16.30.150	20.42.65.84	TCP	54	58938 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65280 Len=0
9289	00:43:46:75:44:00	172.16.30.150	20.42.65.84	TCP	1494	58938 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65280 Len=1440 [TCP PDU reassembled in 9290]
9290	00:43:46:87:44:00	172.16.30.150	20.42.65.84	TLSv1.3	551	Client Hello (SNI=functional.events.data.microsoft.com)
9294	00:43:49:12:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.28.12	TCP	54	64333 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2481 Ack=4480 Win=65280 Len=0
9297	00:43:49:56:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.28.12	TCP	54	64333 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2481 Ack=46158 Win=65280 Len=0
9298	00:44:38:18:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.28.12	TLSv1.3	128	Application Data
9300	00:44:47:64:16:44:00	172.16.30.150	150.171.28.12	TCP	54	64333 + 443 [ACK] Seq=2558 Ack=6679 Win=64768 Len=0
9300	00:44:47:64:16:44:00	172.16.30.150	44.228.249.3	TCP	54	59372 + 80 [ACK] Seq=41944444 Ack=64400 Win=65280 Len=0
9324	00:45:23:56:44:00	172.16.30.150	44.228.249.3	TCP	54	64766 + 80 [ACK] Seq=410 Ack=17001 Win=65280 Len=0
9325	00:45:23:86:44:00	172.16.30.150	44.228.249.3	TCP	54	52042 + 80 [ACK] Seq=875 Ack=73688 Win=65280 Len=0
9329	00:45:24:17:44:00	172.16.30.150	44.228.249.3	TCP	54	64766 + 80 [ACK] Seq=410 Ack=4621 Win=65280 Len=0

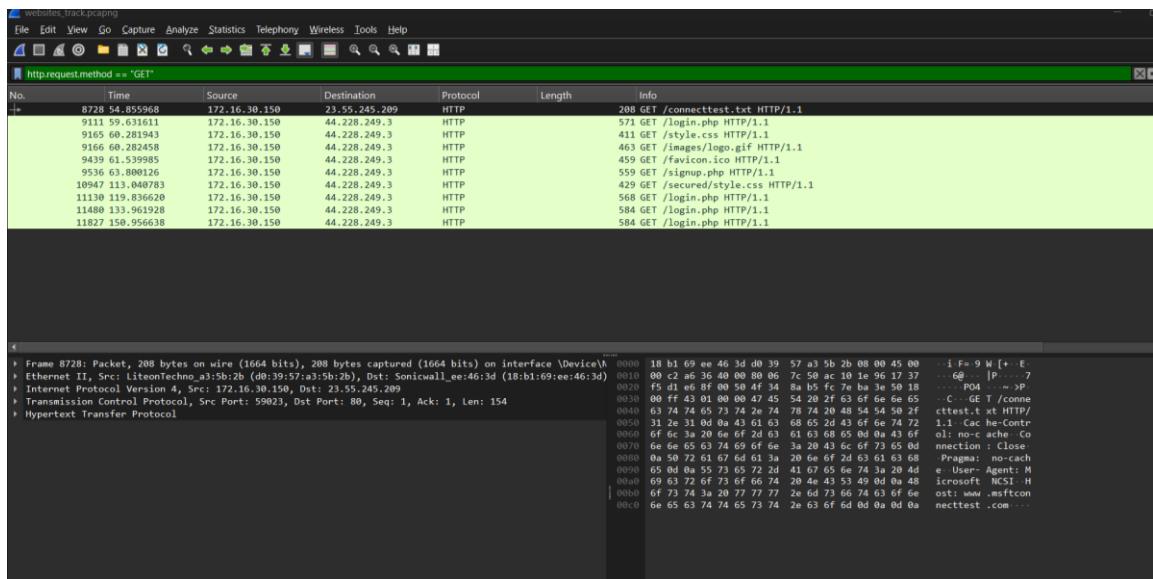
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
10211	79.46:48:48:6	104.215.41.138	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 52415 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1440 SACK_PERM WS=1024
10030	79.29:57:87:4	13.107.246.58	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 49533 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=42340 Len=0 MSS=1440 SACK_PERM WS=512
10894	112.2:57:20:1	13.107.6.158	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 51920 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
893	16:25:55:58:44:00	13.107.6.158	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 51920 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
893	16:25:55:58:44:00	13.89.179.14	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 65848 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
897	16:25:69:21:44:00	13.89.179.14	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 61276 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
912	16:51:79:86:44:00	13.89.179.14	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 68971 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
6378	39.76:35:64:44:00	142.250.77.131	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 57346 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1412 SACK_PERM WS=256
10528	91.55:10:45:44:00	142.251.228.99	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 52416 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1412 SACK_PERM WS=256
2840	30.6:51:04:47:44:00	142.251.43.67	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 63185 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1412 SACK_PERM WS=256
9172	60.30:17:61:44:00	150.171.27.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 65344 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
9354	61.0:09:09:47:44:00	150.171.27.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 51185 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1412 SACK_PERM WS=256
9355	61.0:09:09:47:44:00	150.171.27.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 64425 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
9556	64.14:67:93:44:00	150.171.27.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 65498 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
10869	114.65:99:99:44:00	150.171.27.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 52320 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
9145	60.21:58:83:44:00	150.171.28.10	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 62912 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
187	5.75:48:82:44:00	150.171.28.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 49882 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
188	5.75:48:82:44:00	150.171.28.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 59084 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
195	5.76:67:96:44:00	150.171.28.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 57643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
196	5.76:67:96:44:00	150.171.28.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 57972 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
8105	47.16:76:66:44:00	150.171.28.11	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 59022 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
9202	60.36:29:08:44:00	150.171.28.12	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 64333 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
1393	20.38:91:55:44:00	150.171.74.13	172.16.30.150	TCP	66	443 + 53025 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM



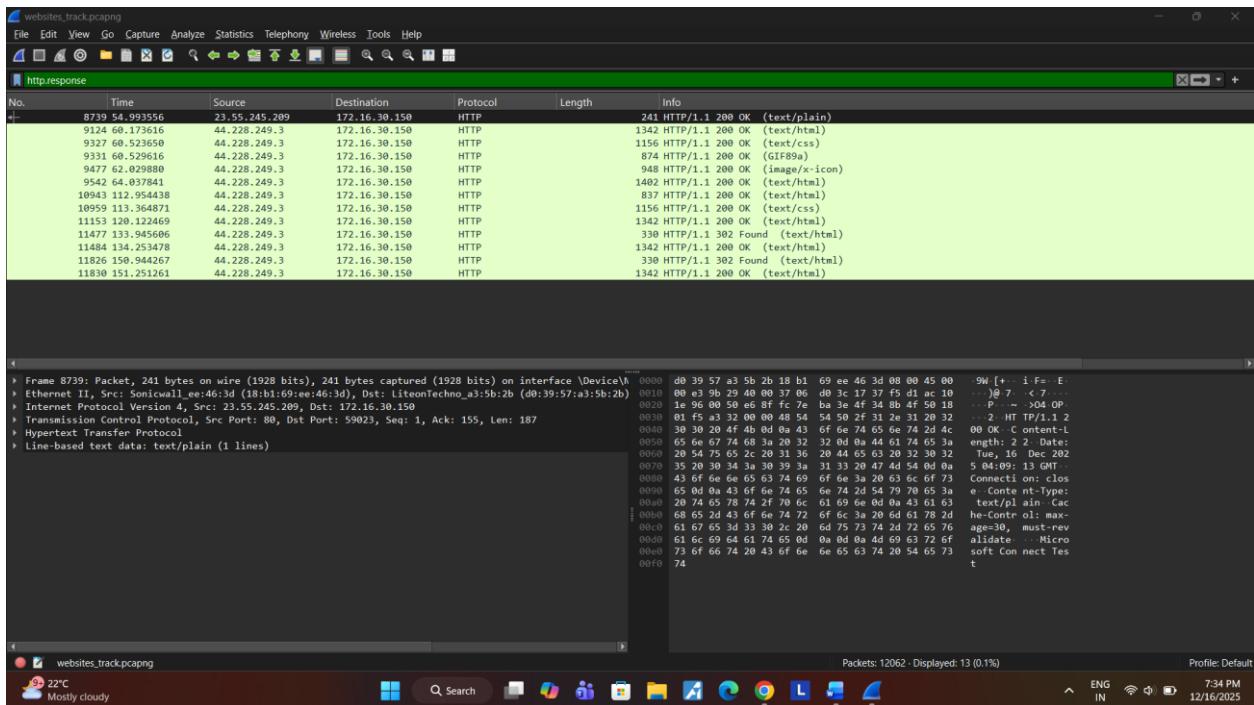


Task 2:

How many conditional GETs are sent by browser to the server ?



Make a list for each of the file/object downloaded.



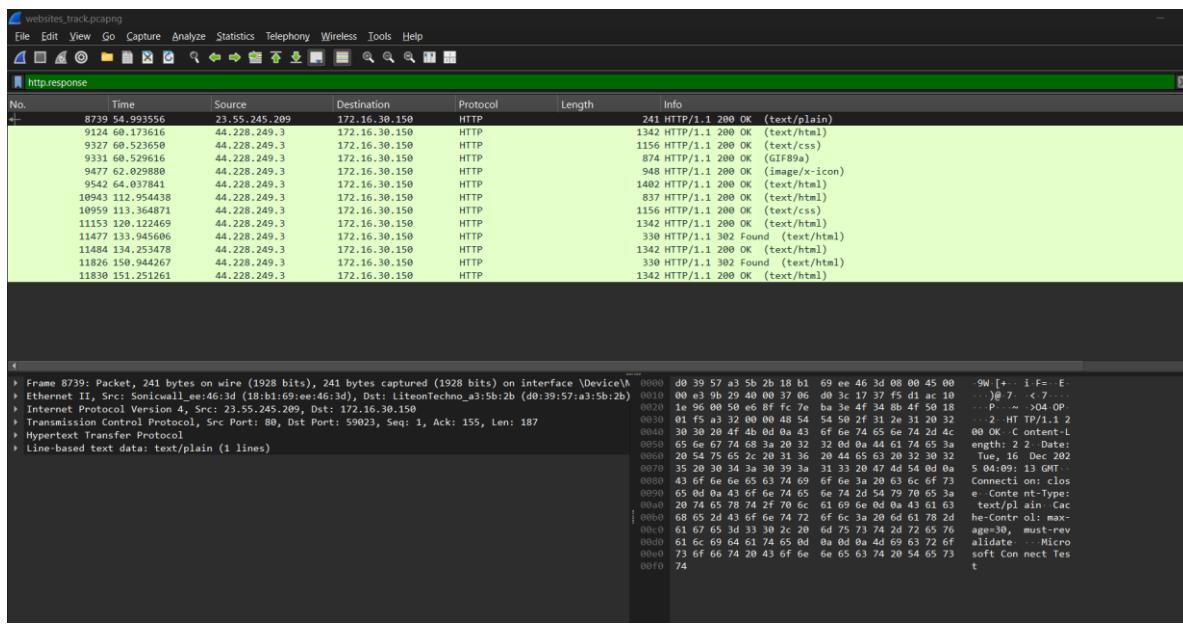
Packets: 12062 - Displayed: 13 (0.1%)

Profile: Default

ENG IN 7:34 PM
12/16/2025

websites.track.pcapng

22°C
Mostly cloudy



1: How many HTTP/2 and HTTP/1.1 packets are present?

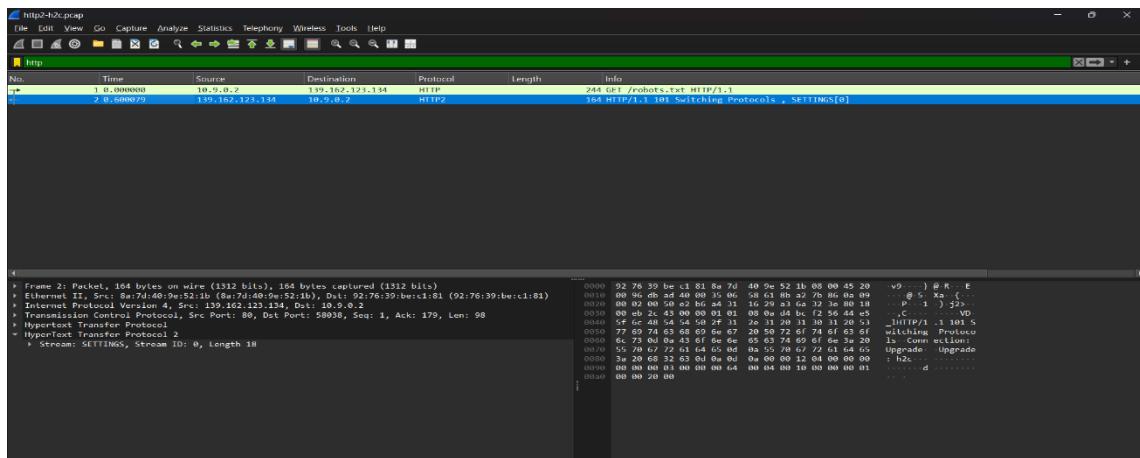
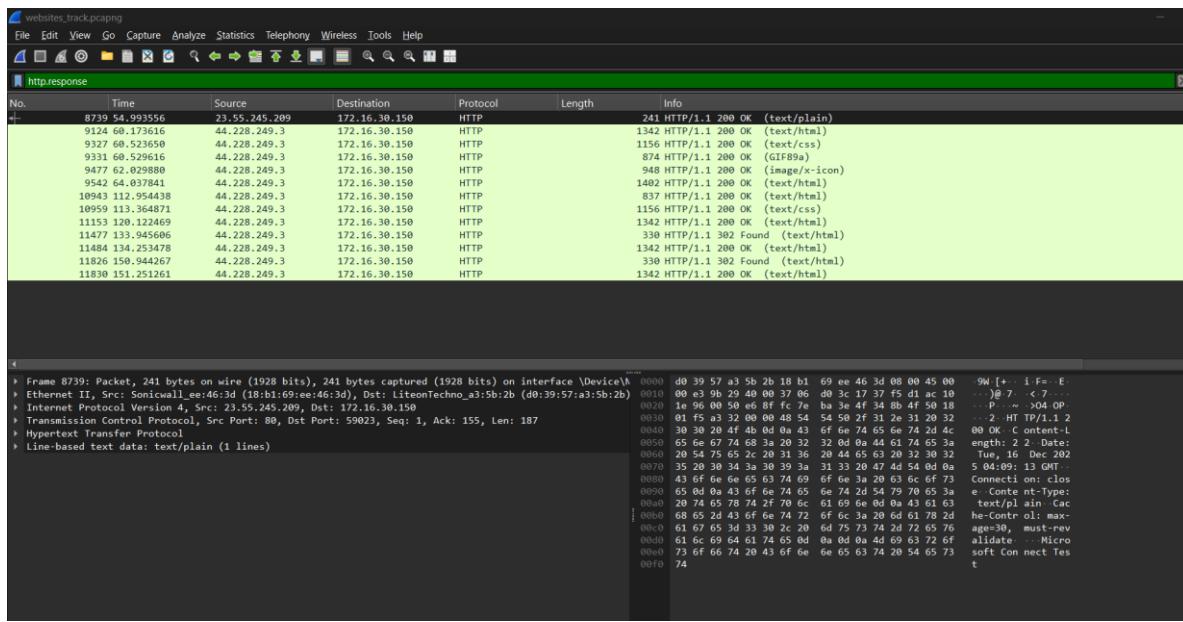
The screenshot shows a Wireshark interface with two main windows. The top window is titled 'http.response' and lists 1883 captured frames. The bottom window shows the details of frame 8739, which is an HTTP/1.1 response. The status bar at the bottom right shows 'Packets: 12062 - Displayed: 13 (0.1%)' and the date '12/16/2025'. The system tray at the bottom left shows the weather as 'Mostly cloudy 22°C'.

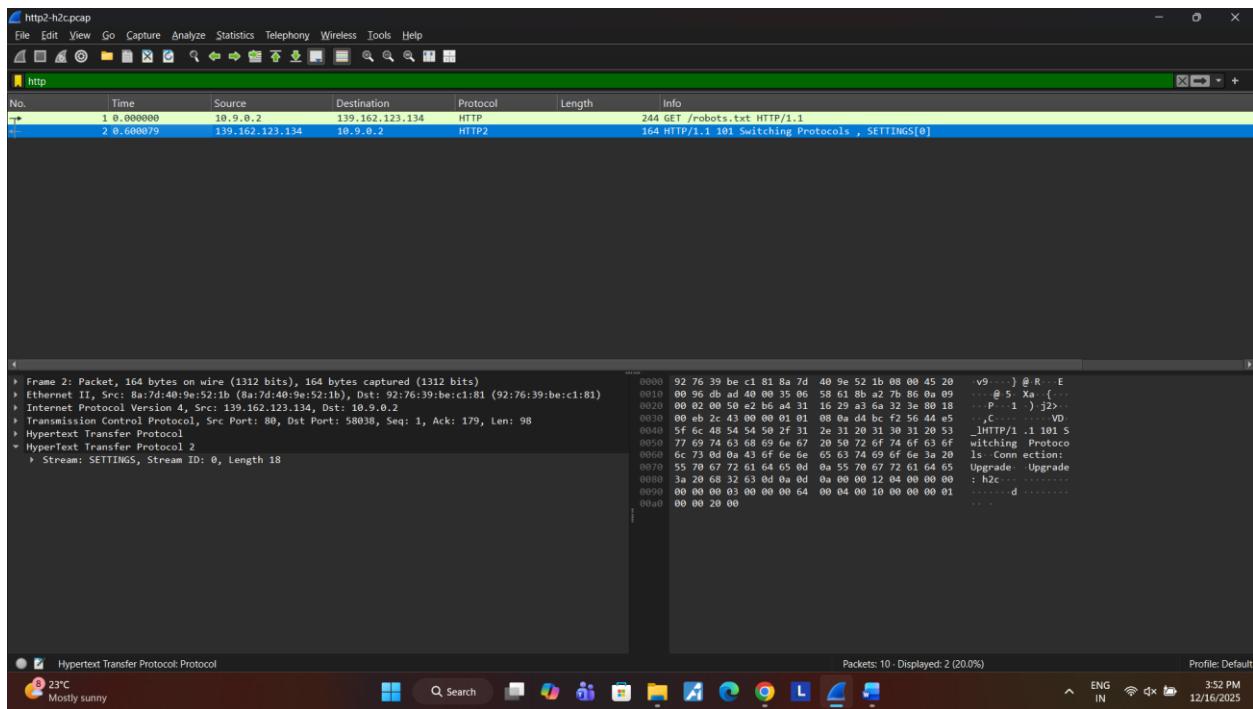
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
8739	54.993556	23.55.245.209	172.16.30.150	HTTP	241	241 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
9124	60.173616	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
9327	60.523650	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1156	1156 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
9331	60.529616	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	874	874 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
9477	62.029880	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	948	948 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/x-icon)
9500	62.030441	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1050	1050 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
10943	112.954438	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	837	837 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
10959	113.364871	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1156	1156 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
11153	120.122469	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
11477	133.945606	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	330	330 HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
11484	134.253478	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
11826	150.944267	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	330	330 HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
11830	151.251261	44.228.249.3	172.16.30.150	HTTP	1342	1342 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Frame 8739: Packet, 241 bytes on wire (1928 bits), 241 bytes captured (1928 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...} (Intel PRO/100 MT Desktop Adapter)
Ethernet II, Src: Sonicwall_e6:46:3d (18:b1:69:e6:46:3d), Dst: LiteonTechno_a3:5b:2b (d0:39:57:a3:5b:2b)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 23.55.245.209, Dst: 172.16.30.150
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59023, Seq: 1, Ack: 155, Len: 187
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
Line-based text data: text/plain (1 lines)

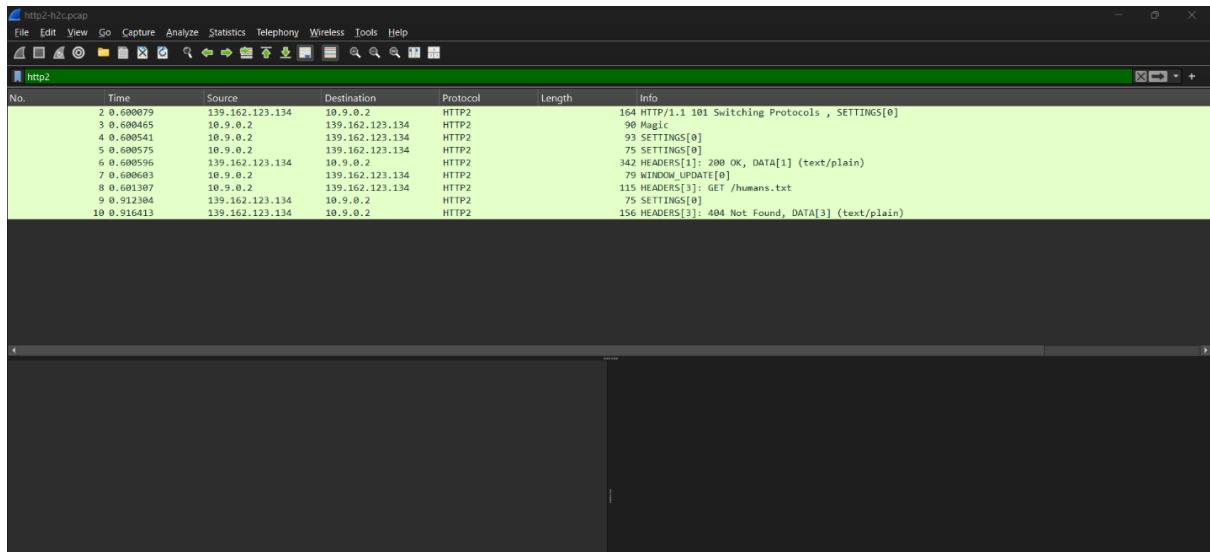
```
d0 39 57 a3 5b 2b 18 b1 69 ee 46 3d 08 00 45 00 9w [+... i F=--E
00 e1 9b 0c 40 0f 37 06 d0 3c 1f f5 d1 ac 10 ...]@ 7 ...-7 ...
00 96 00 50 0f 0f 00 48 54 50 2f 34 0e 00 18 ...-7 ...-7 ...
00 30 01 f5 a3 32 00 00 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32 ...-2 ...-2 ...
00 04 30 30 20 4f 4b 0d 0a 43 0f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 4c 08 OK - Content-L
00 50 69 6e 67 74 68 3a 20 32 32 0d 0a 44 61 74 65 3a engh: 2 2 - Date:
00 60 29 54 75 65 2c 20 31 36 20 44 65 63 20 32 30 32 Tue, 16 Dec 202
00 70 35 20 30 34 3a 30 39 3a 31 33 29 47 4d 54 0d 04 5 04:09: 13 GMT...
00 80 43 60 6e 66 65 63 74 69 6e 3a 20 63 6c 6f 73 Connect-on-clos
00 90 65 6d 6e 43 65 63 74 69 6e 3a 20 63 6c 6f 73 Content-type:
00 a0 69 74 65 3d 74 2f 70 6c 61 69 6e 0d 0a 43 61 63 text/plain; c
00 b0 68 65 2d 43 6f 6e 74 72 6f 6c 3a 20 6d 61 78 2d he-Content-ol: max
00 c0 61 67 65 3d 33 30 2c 20 6d 75 73 74 2d 72 65 76 age=30, must-rev
00 d0 61 6c 69 64 61 74 65 0d 0a 0d 0a 4d 69 63 72 6f alidate - Micro
00 e0 73 6f 66 74 20 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 20 54 65 73 soft Con nect Tes
00 f0 74 t
```

Packets: 12062 - Displayed: 13 (0.1%) Profile: Default
ENG IN 7:34 PM
22°C 12/16/2025





2: How many HTTP/2 packets are exchanged between client and server here before the first object is fetched ?



3: What main difference do you observe in headers of HTTP/2 packets displayed here, compared to the headers of HTTP/1.1 packets ?

