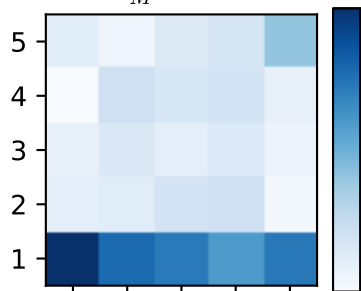


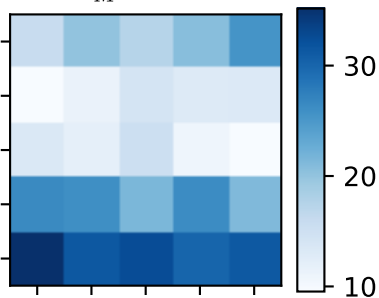
Newcastle

$r_M = 0.10$



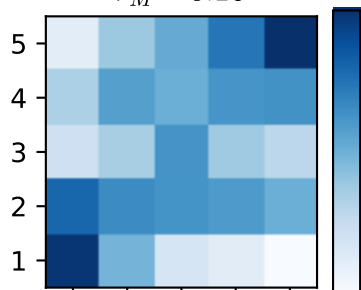
Sheffield

$r_M = 0.07$



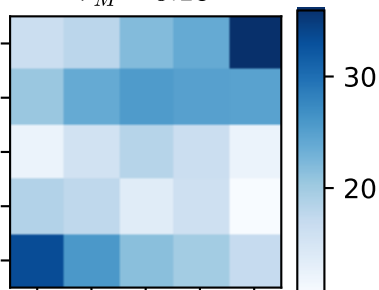
London

$r_M = 0.16$



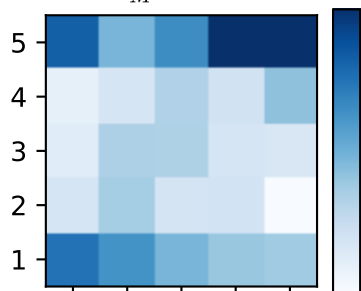
Manchester

$r_M = 0.18$



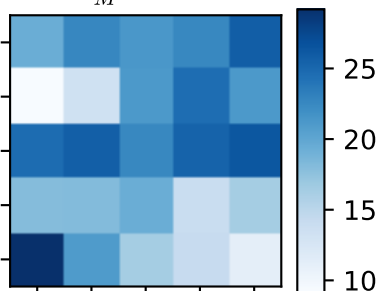
Leeds

$r_M = 0.17$



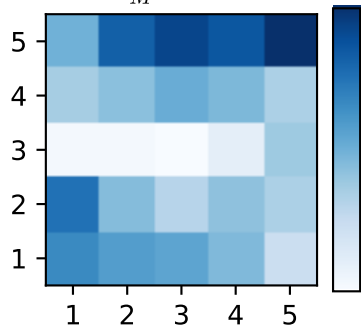
Liverpool

$r_M = 0.16$



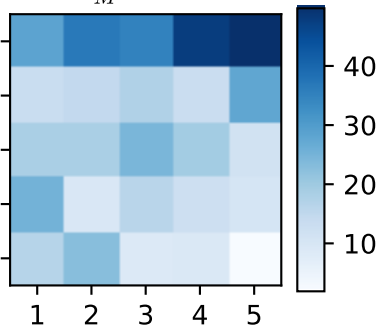
Birmingham

$r_M = 0.12$



Bristol

$r_M = 0.25$



percentage of trips

SES class of residence