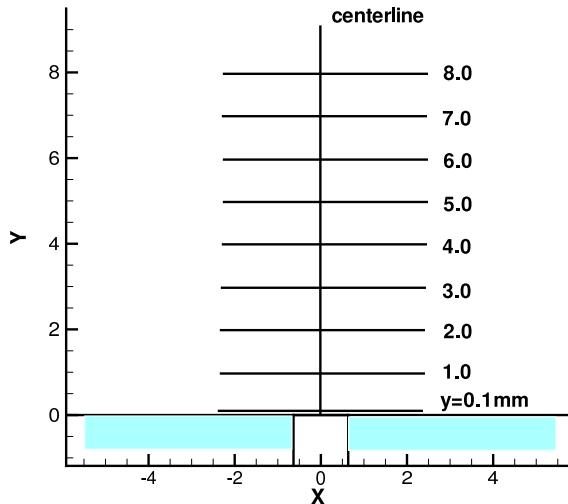
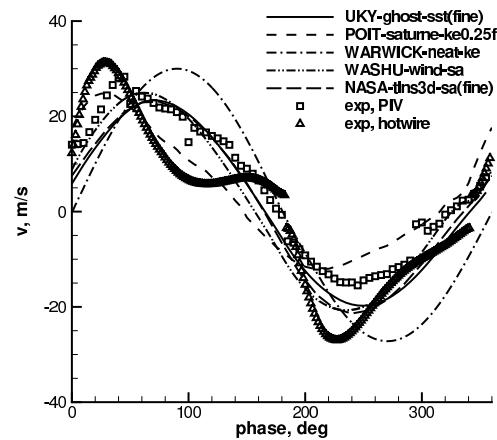
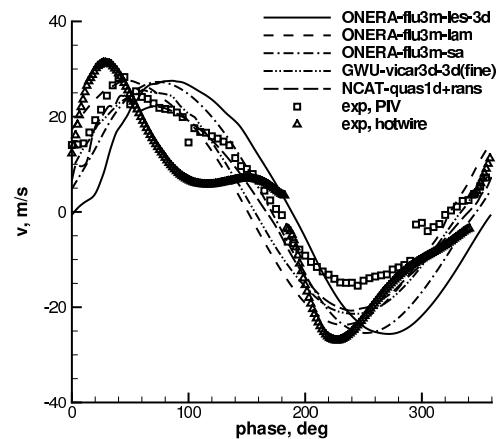


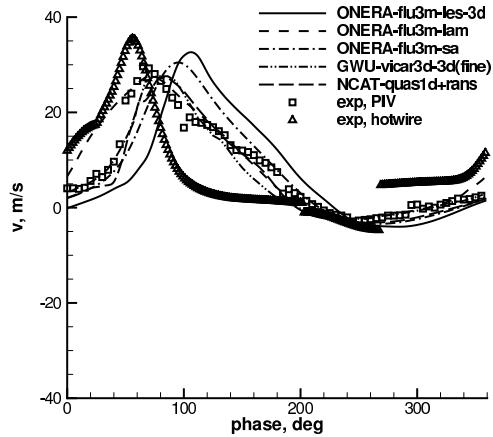
## Results from CFDVAL2004 Case 1



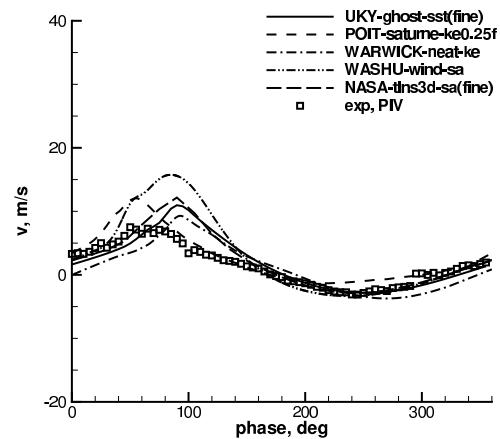
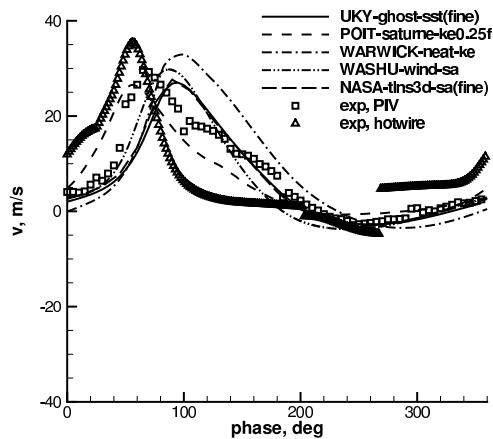
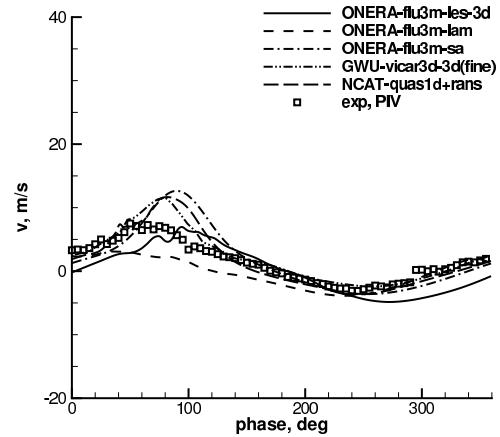
Time histories of v-velocity at  $x=0$ ,  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



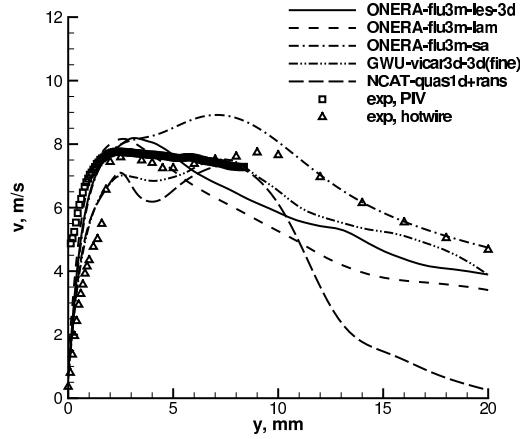
Time histories of v-velocity at x=0, y=2mm:



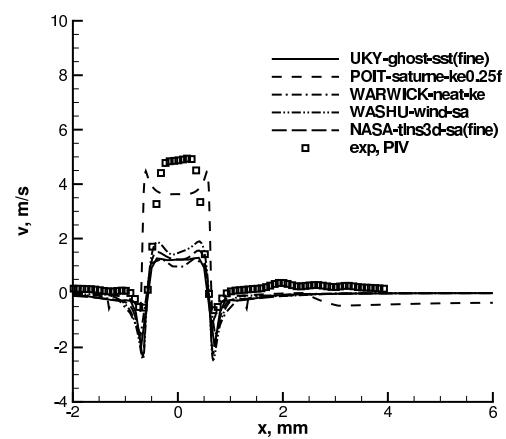
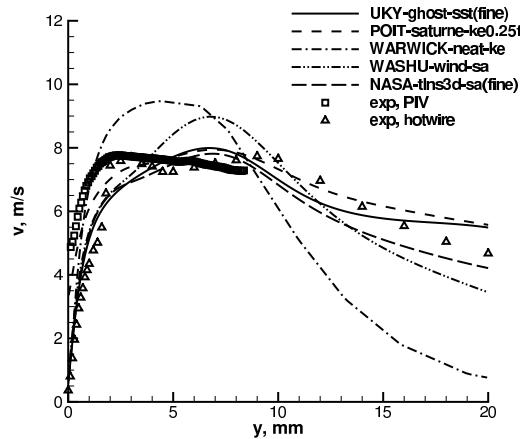
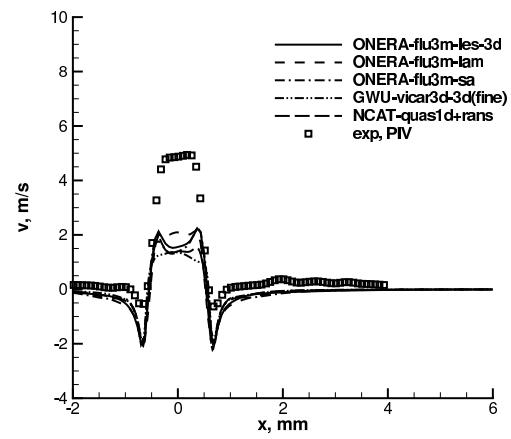
Time histories of v-velocity at x=1mm, y=2mm:



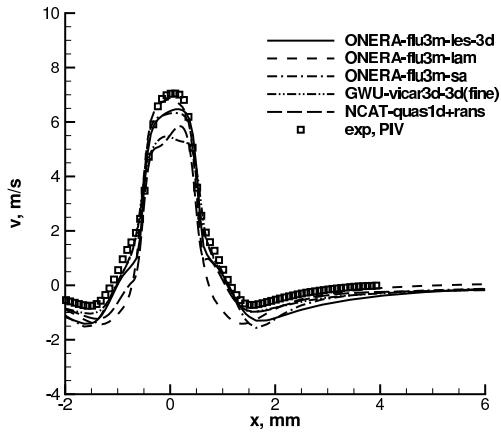
Average v-velocity profiles at  $x=0$ :



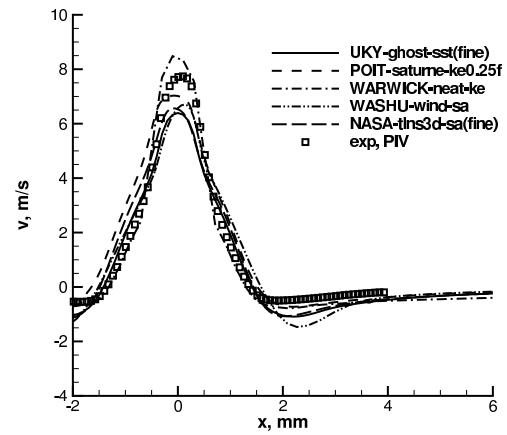
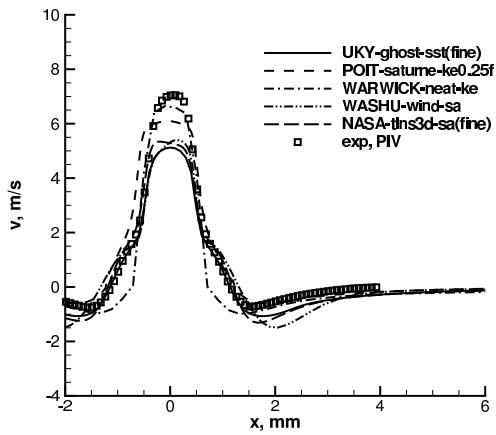
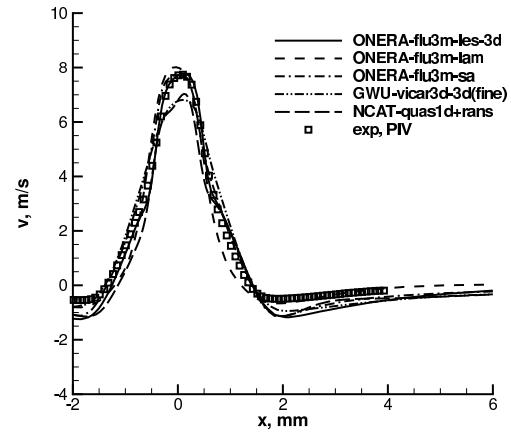
Average v-velocity profiles at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



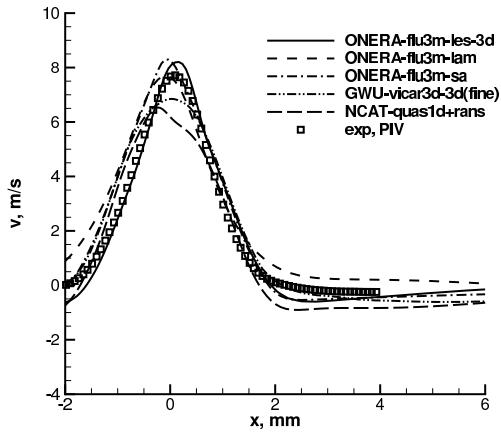
Average v-velocity profiles at  $y=1\text{mm}$ :



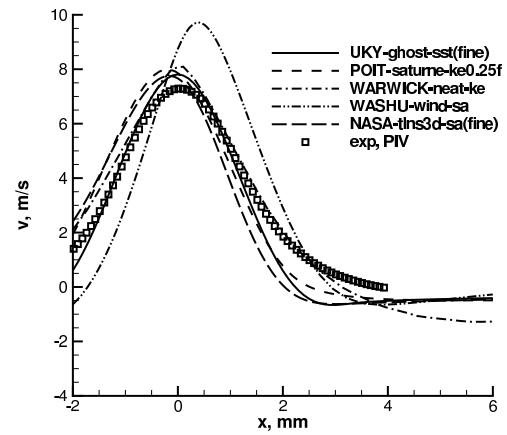
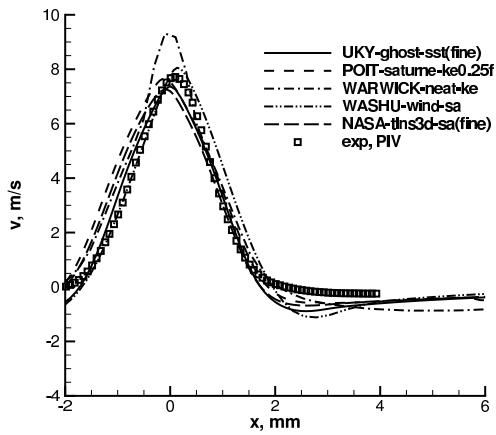
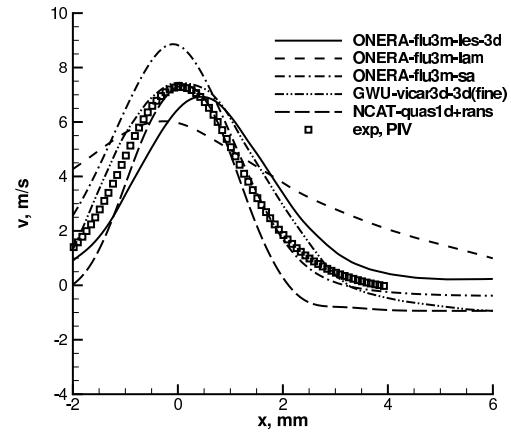
Average v-velocity profiles at  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



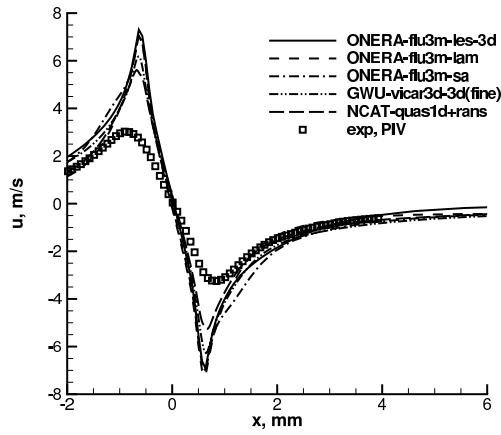
Average v-velocity profiles at  $y=4\text{mm}$ :



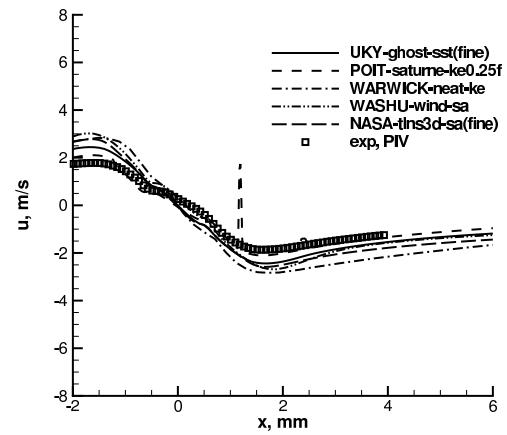
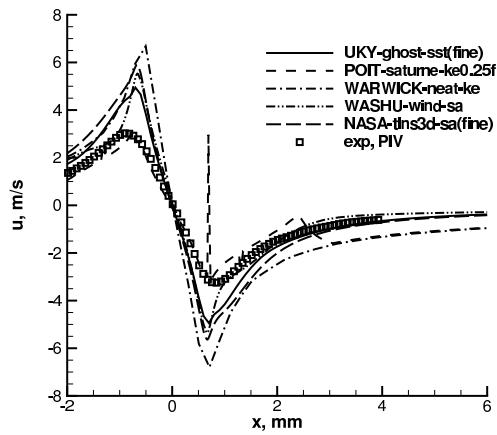
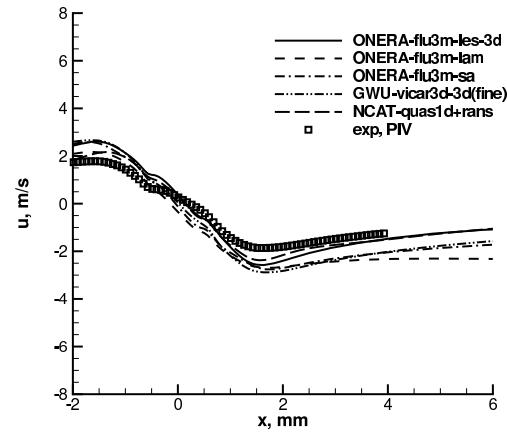
Average v-velocity profiles at  $y=8\text{mm}$ :



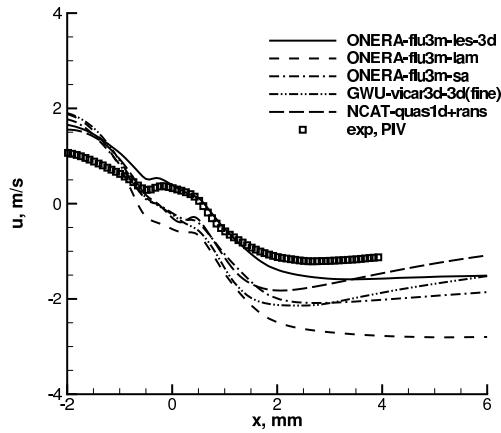
Average u-velocity profiles at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



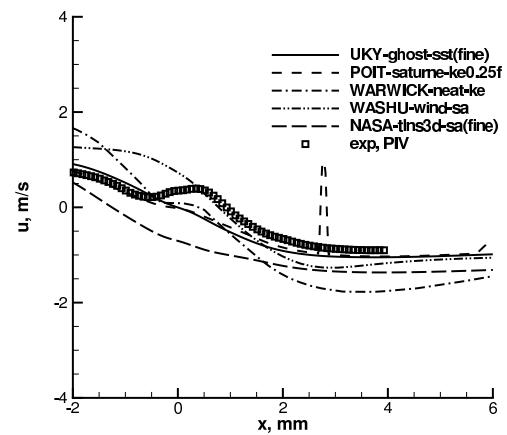
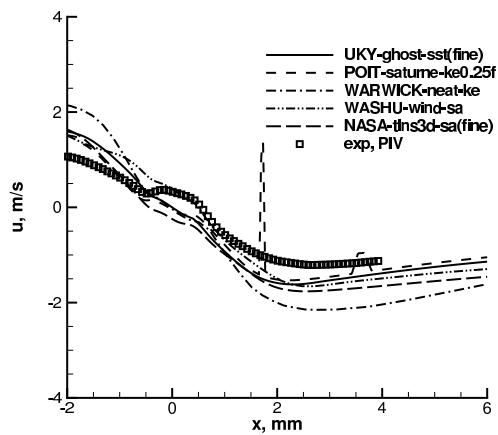
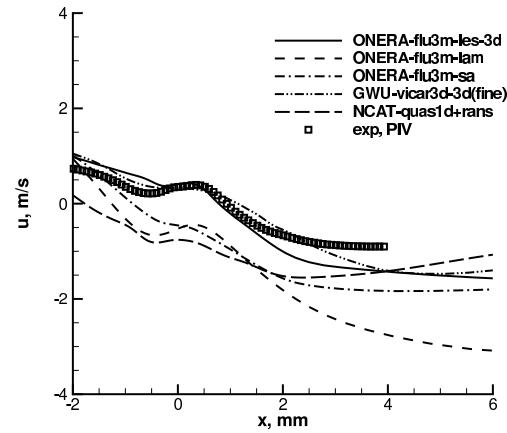
Average u-velocity profiles at  $y=1\text{mm}$ :



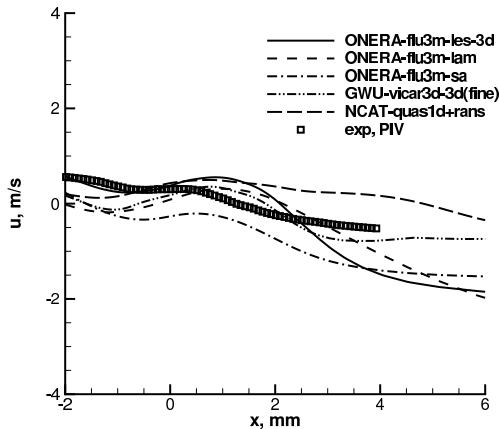
Average u-velocity profiles at  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



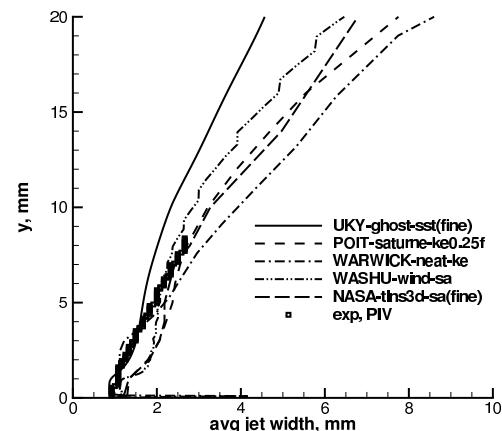
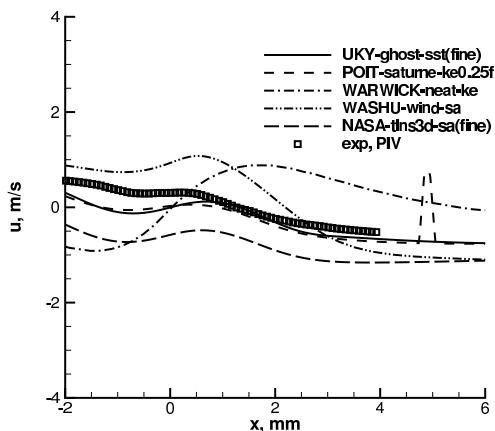
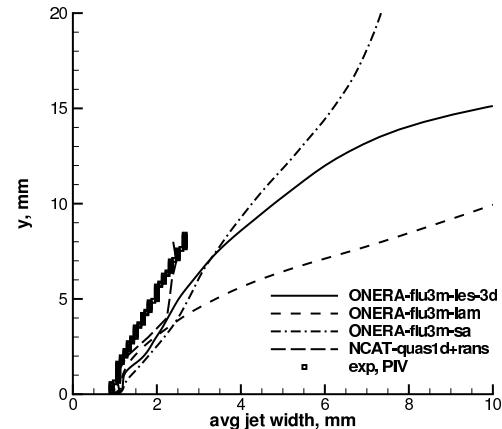
Average u-velocity profiles at  $y=4\text{mm}$ :



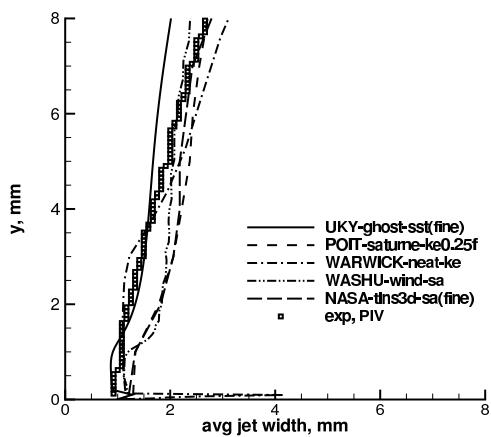
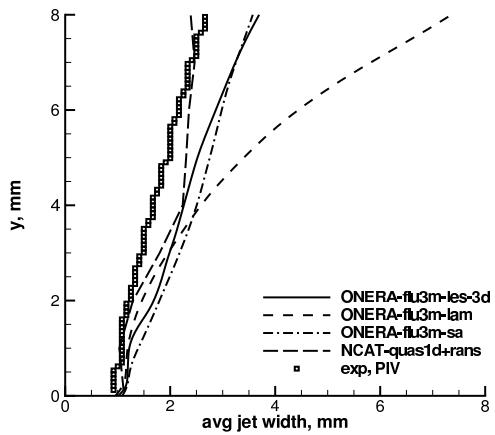
Average u-velocity profiles at  $y=8\text{mm}$ :



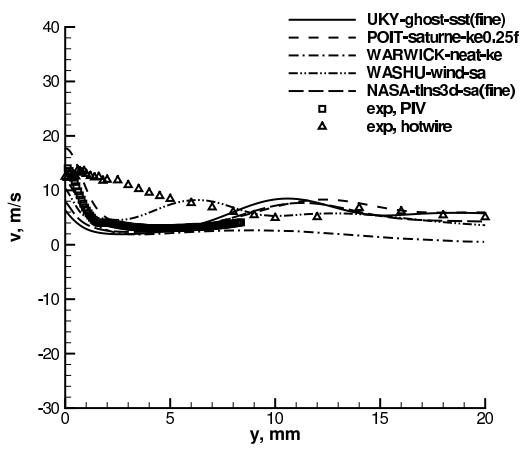
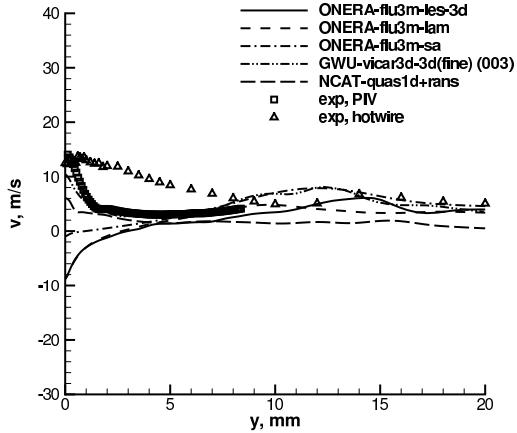
Jet width based on average v-velocity:



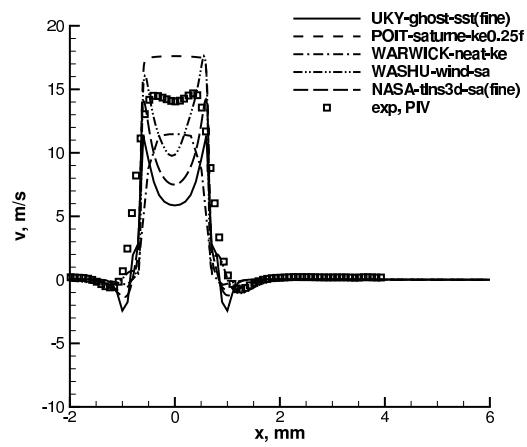
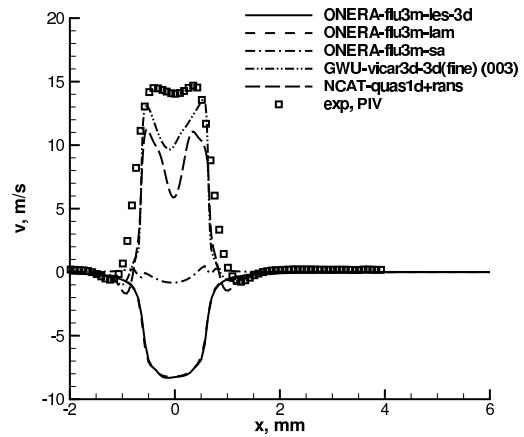
Jet width based on average v-velocity  
(close-up):



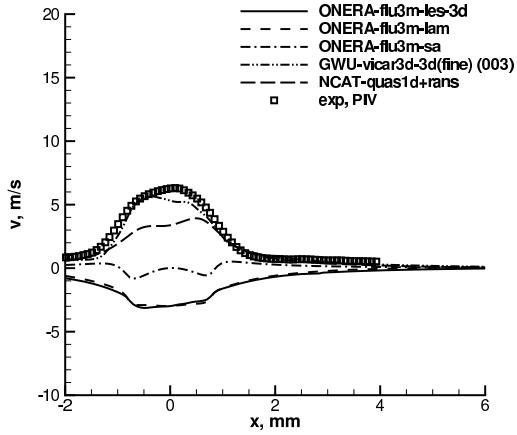
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase= $0^\circ$ :



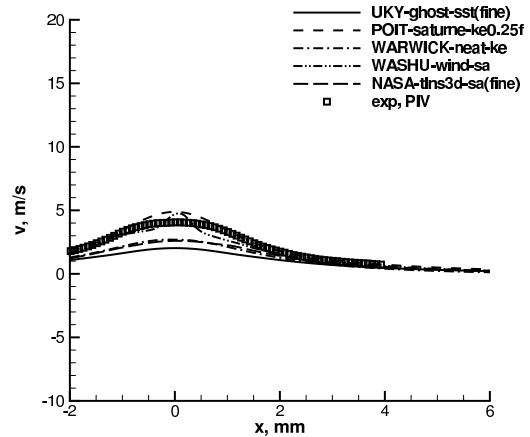
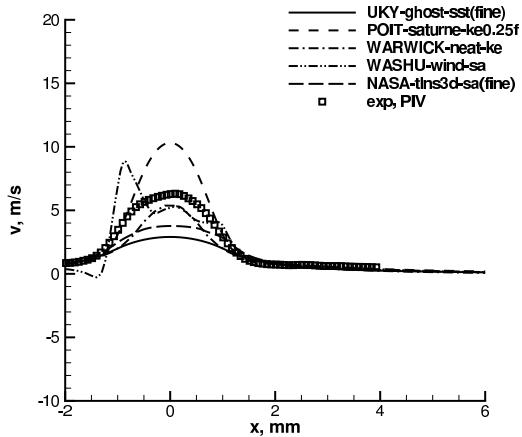
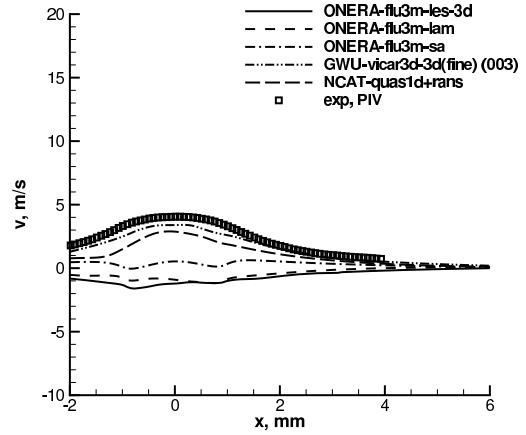
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $0^\circ$ :



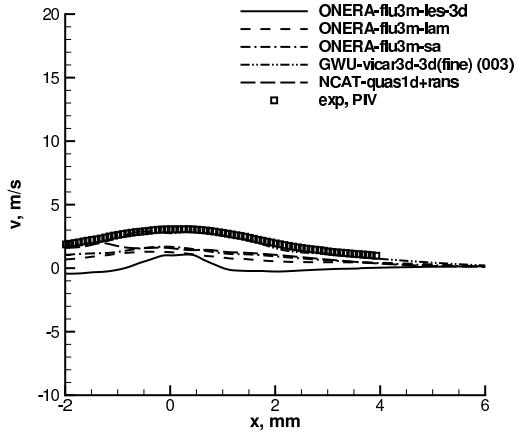
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=1\text{ mm}$ , phase= $0^\circ$ :



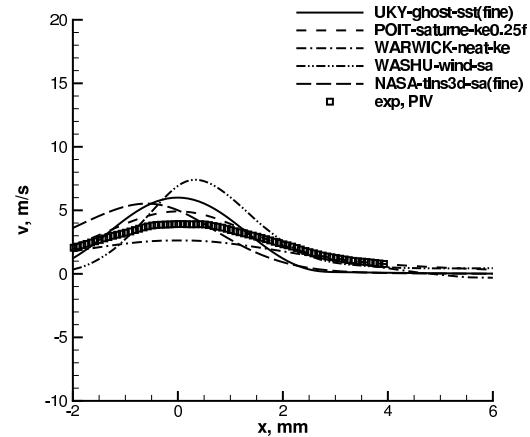
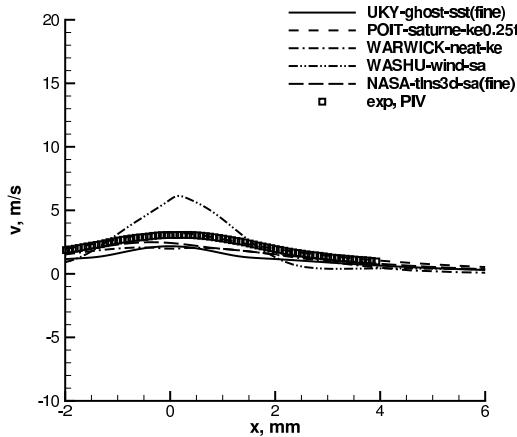
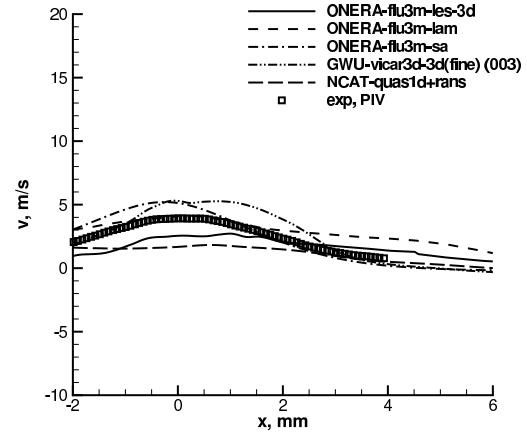
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{ mm}$ , phase= $0^\circ$ :



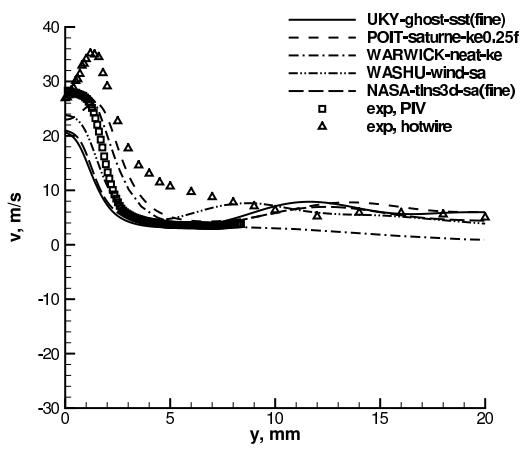
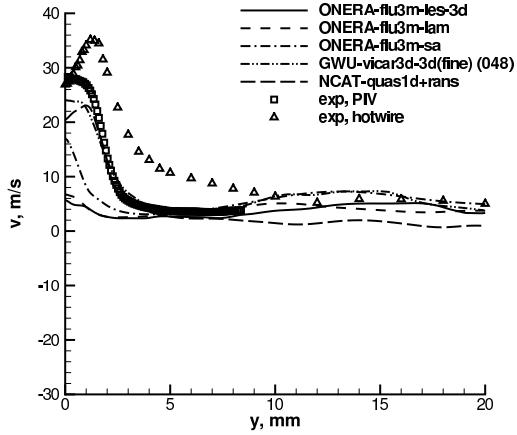
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase= $0^\circ$ :



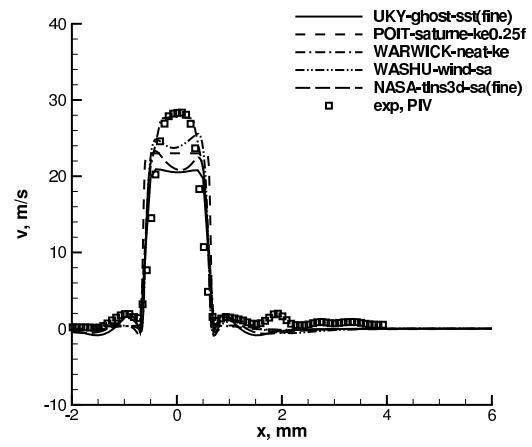
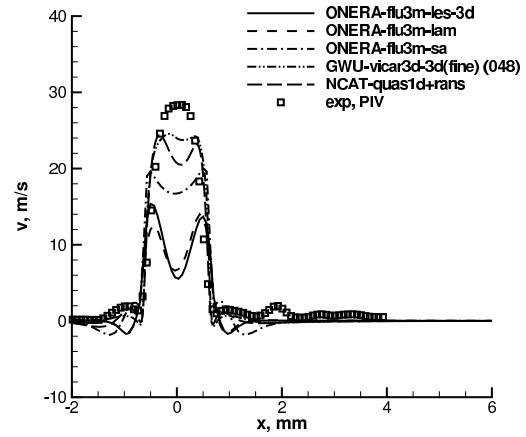
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase= $0^\circ$ :



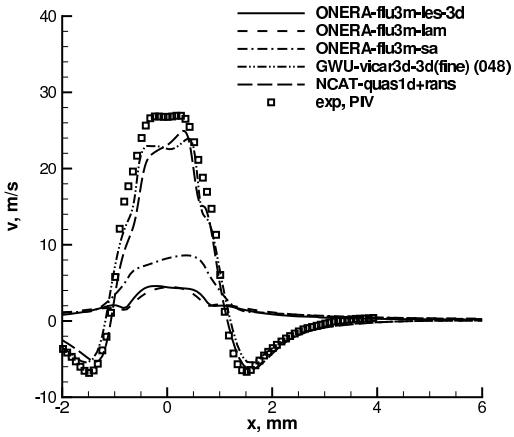
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase= $45^\circ$ :



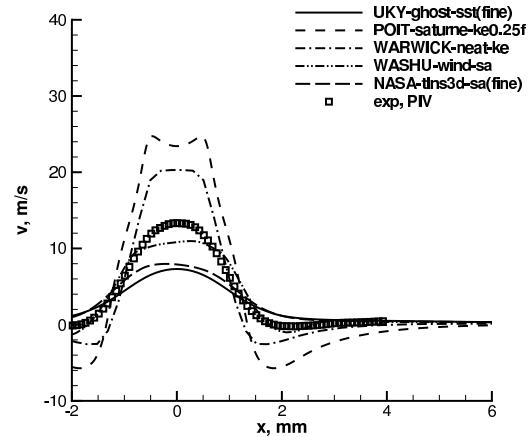
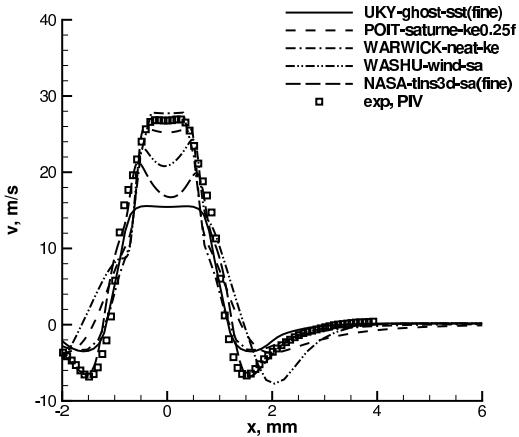
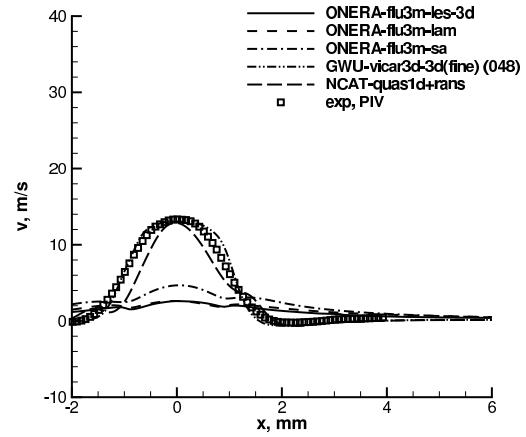
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $45^\circ$ :



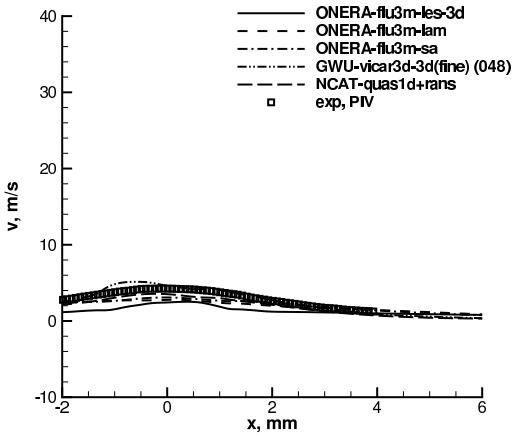
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $45^\circ$ :



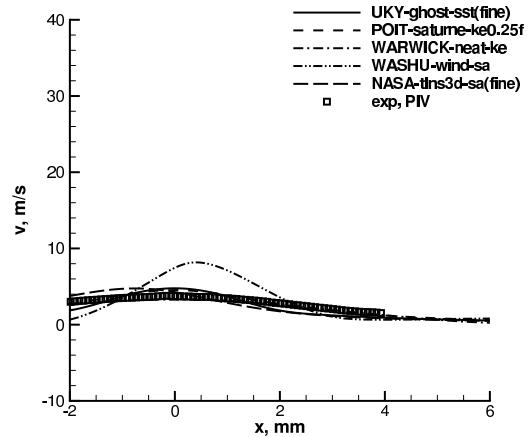
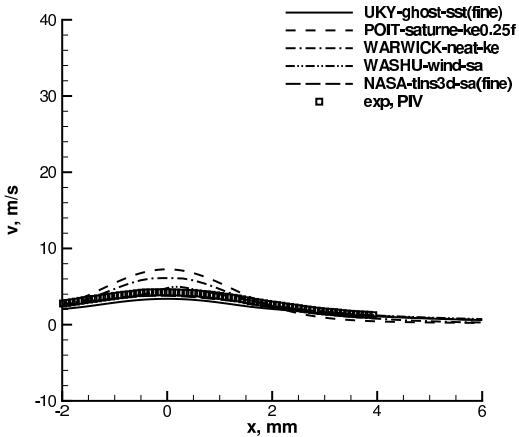
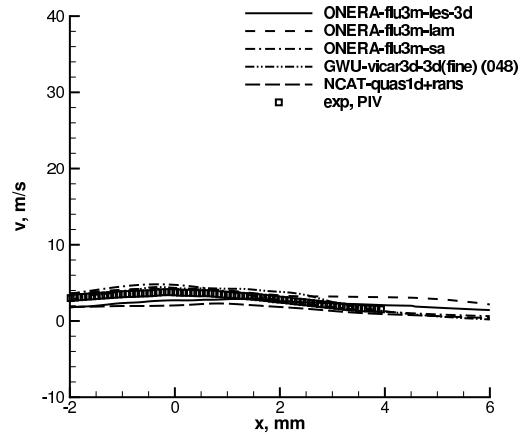
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $45^\circ$ :



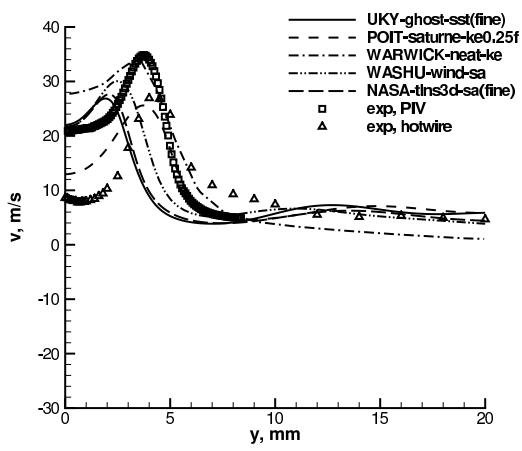
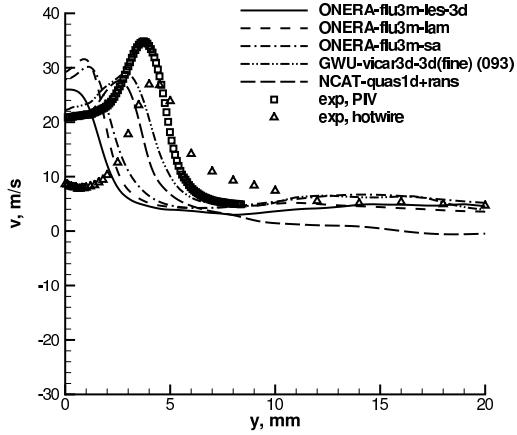
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase= $45^\circ$ :



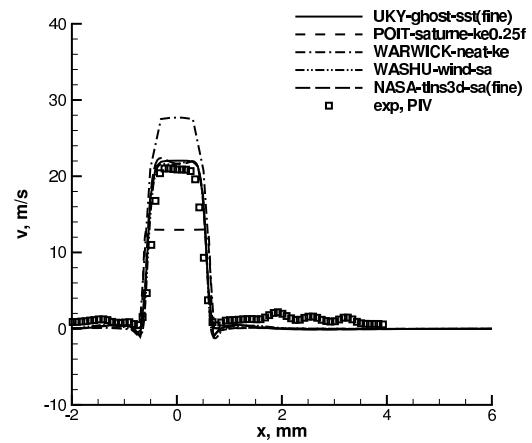
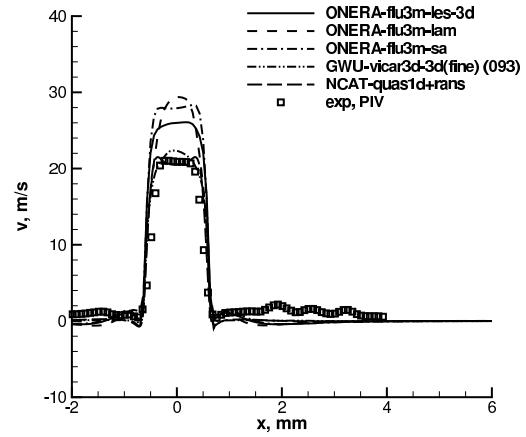
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase= $45^\circ$ :



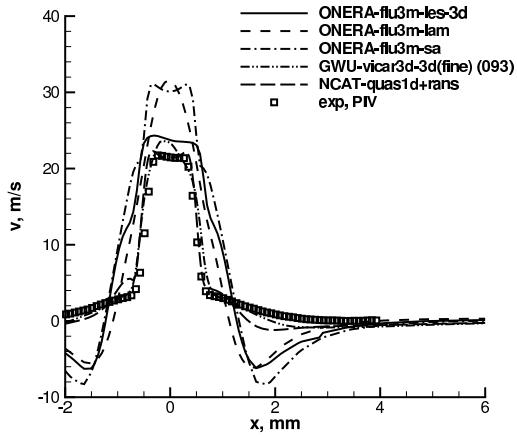
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase=90°:



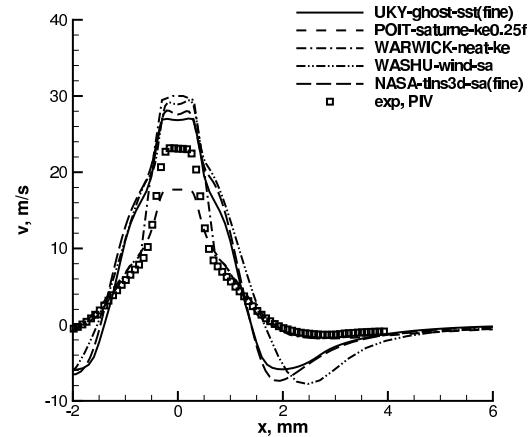
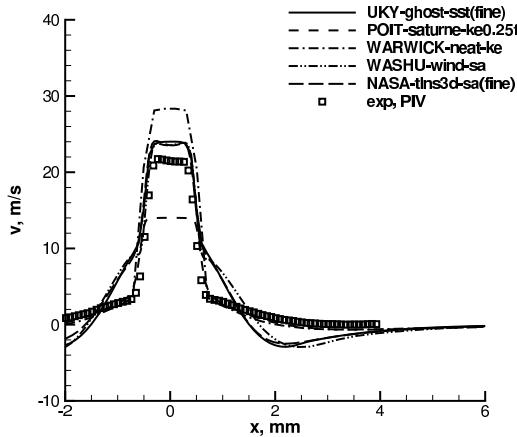
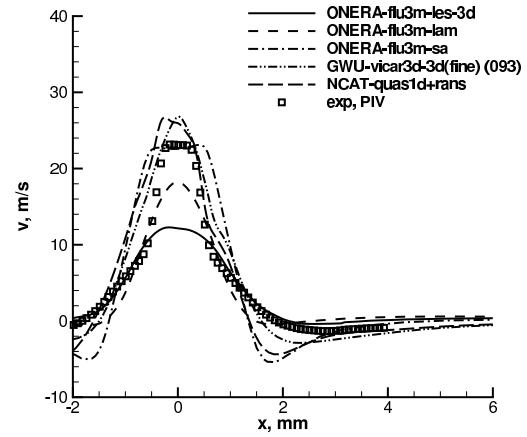
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{ mm}$ , phase=90°:



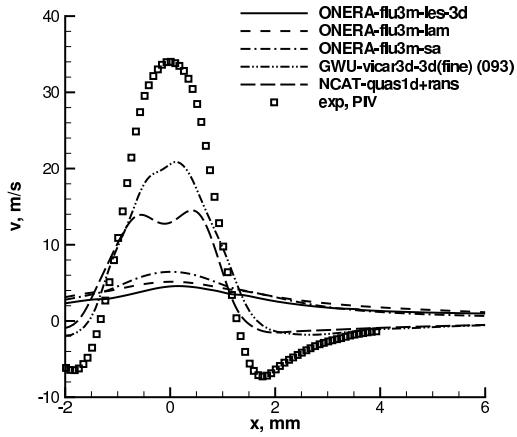
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $90^\circ$ :



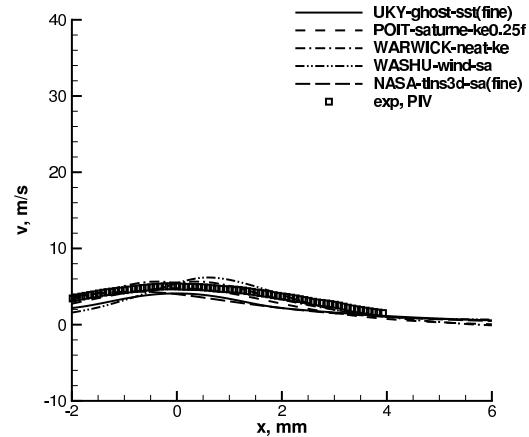
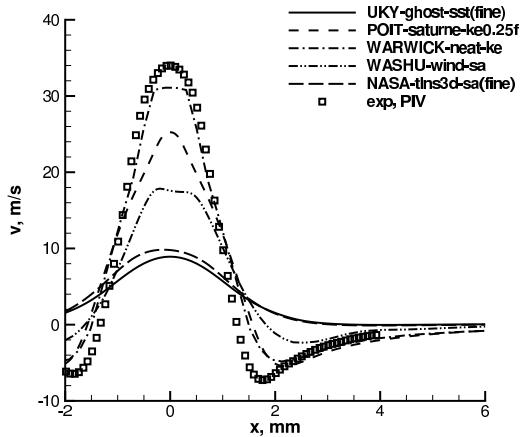
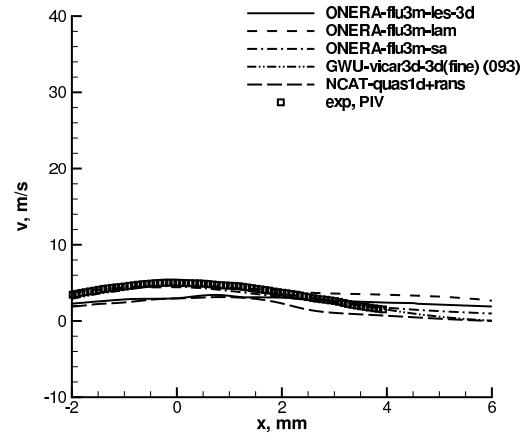
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $90^\circ$ :



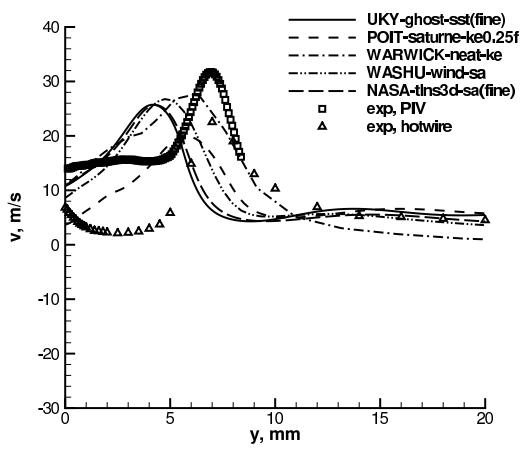
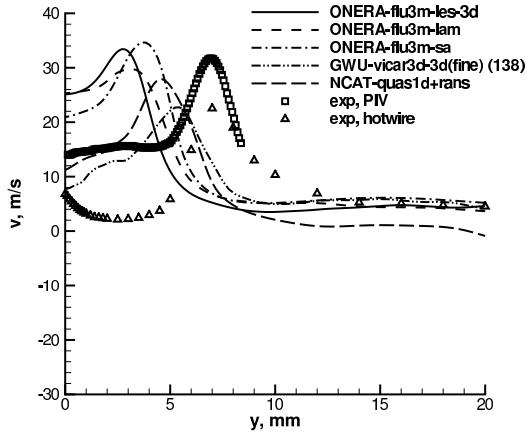
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase= $90^\circ$ :



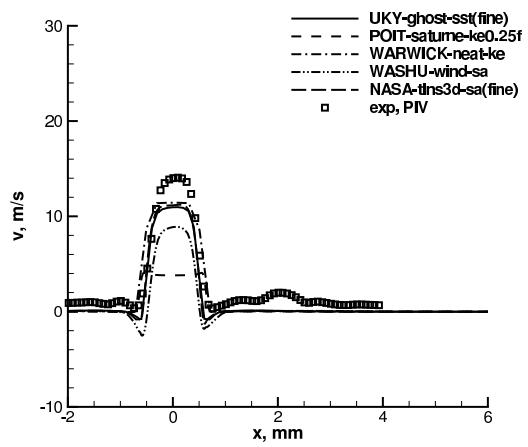
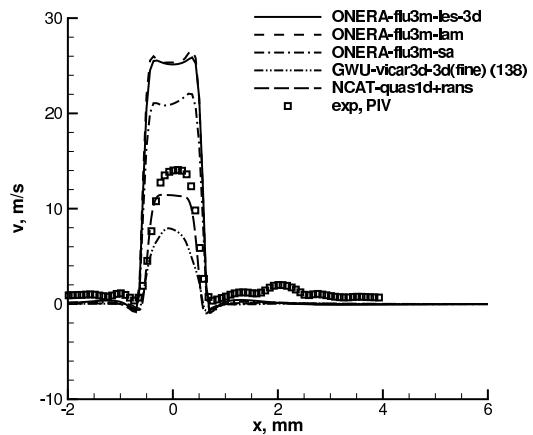
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase= $90^\circ$ :



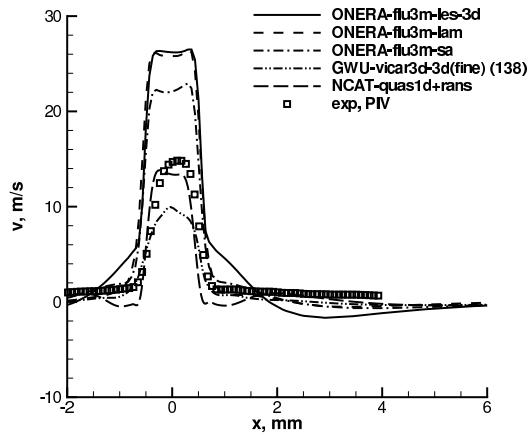
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



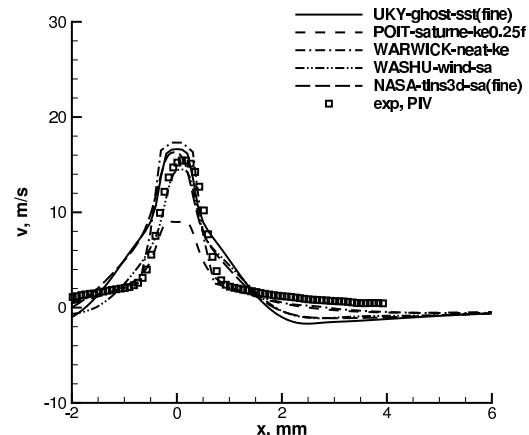
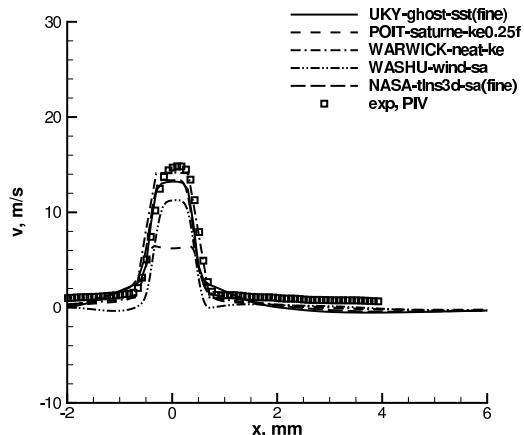
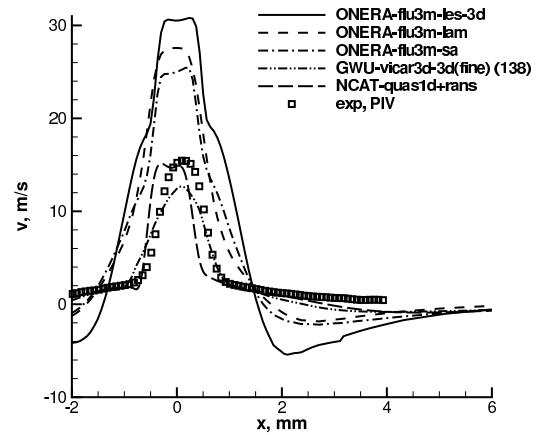
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



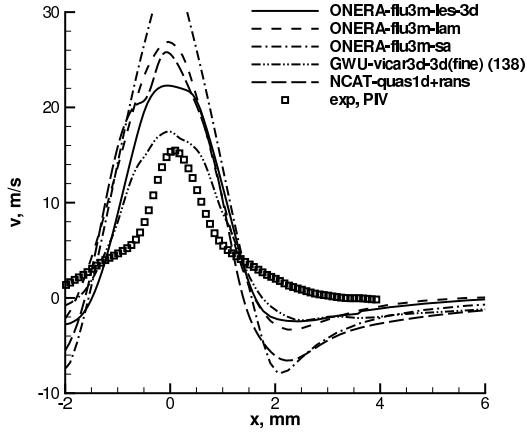
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
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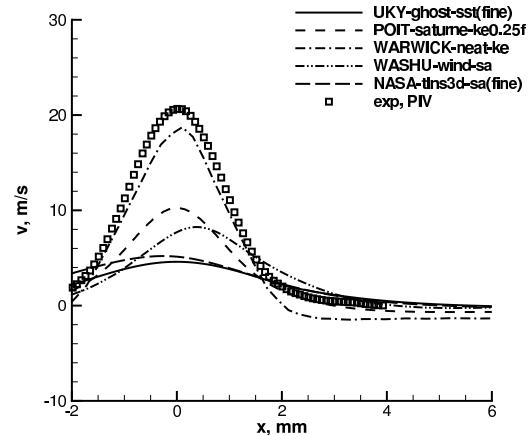
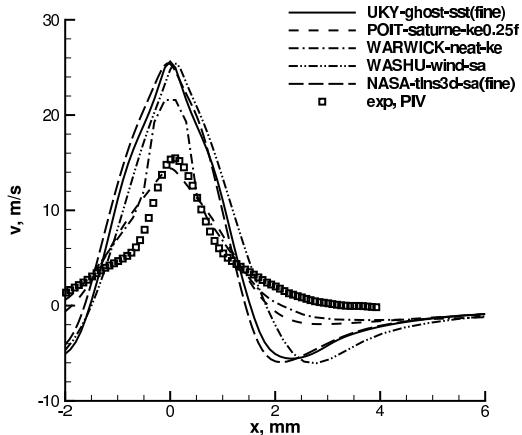
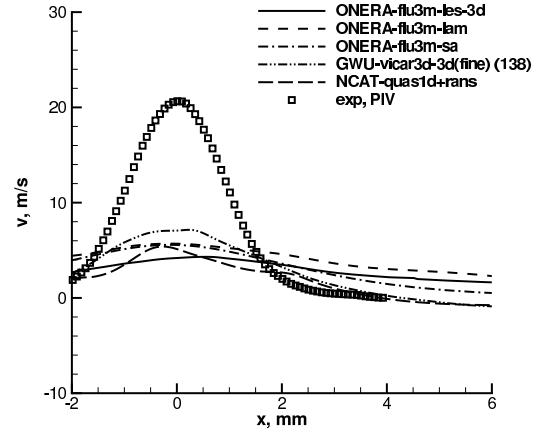
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



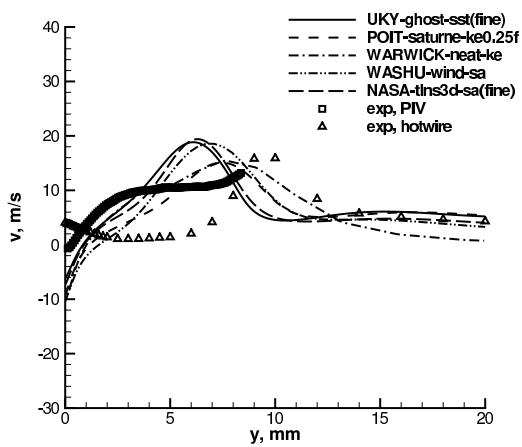
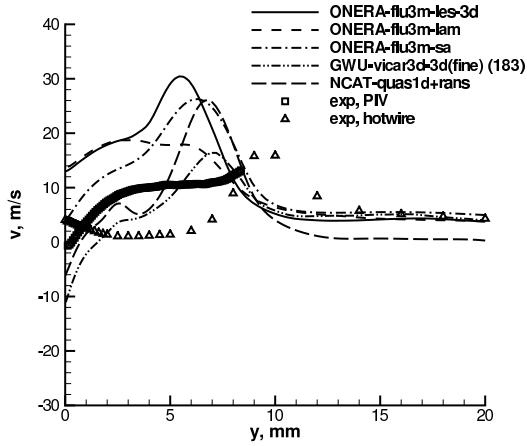
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase=135°:



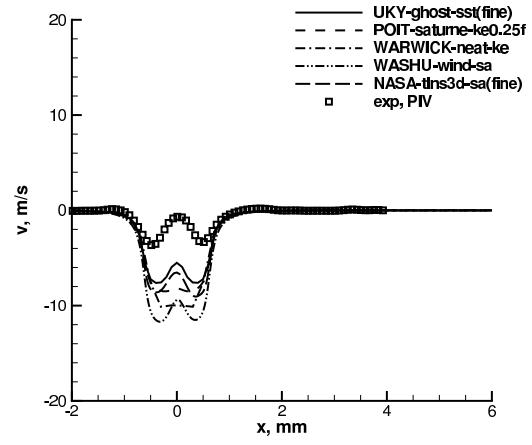
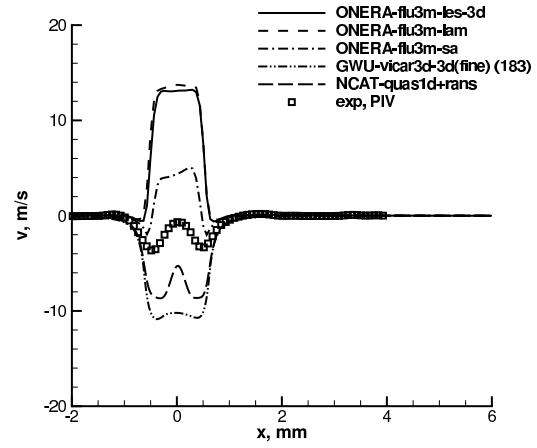
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase=135°:



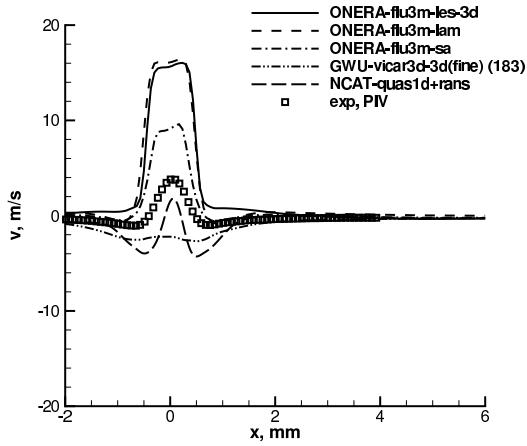
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase= $180^\circ$ :



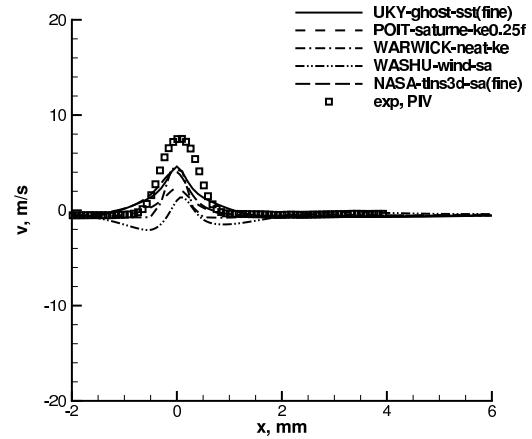
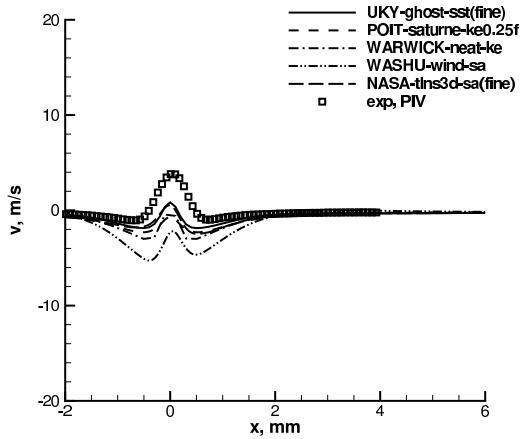
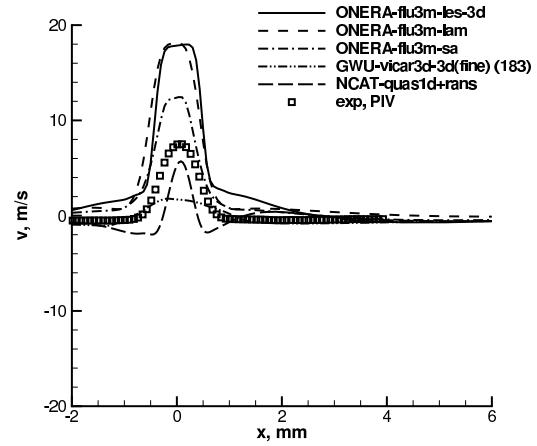
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $180^\circ$ :



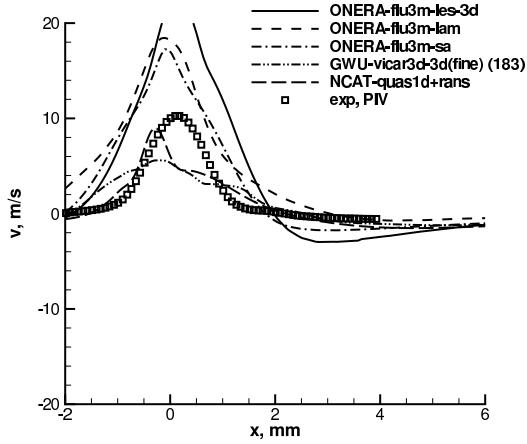
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase=180°:



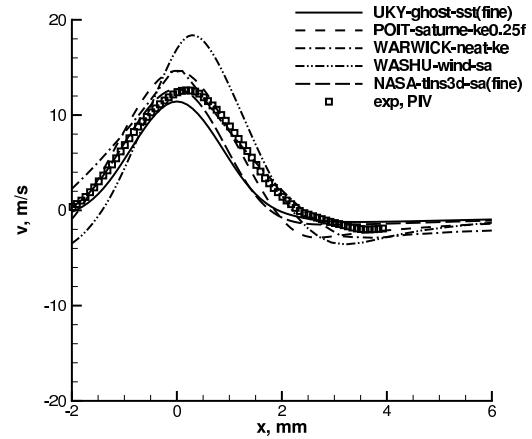
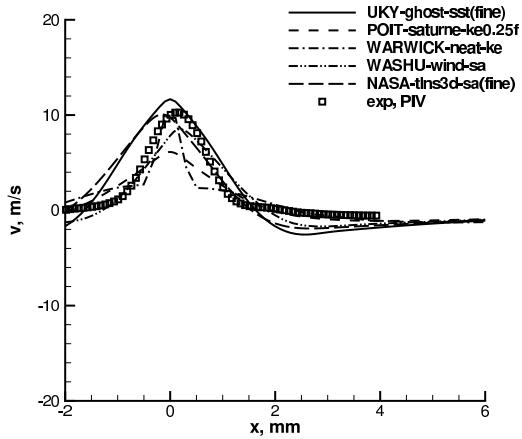
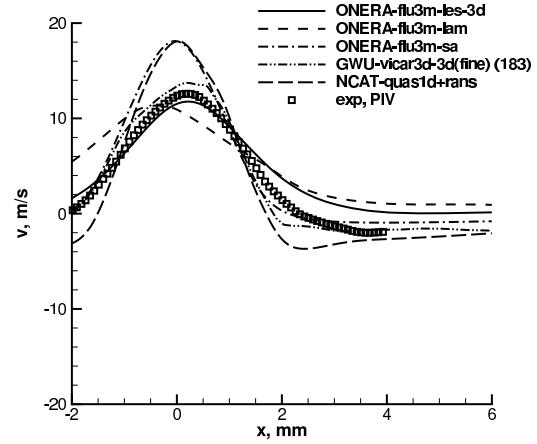
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase=180°:



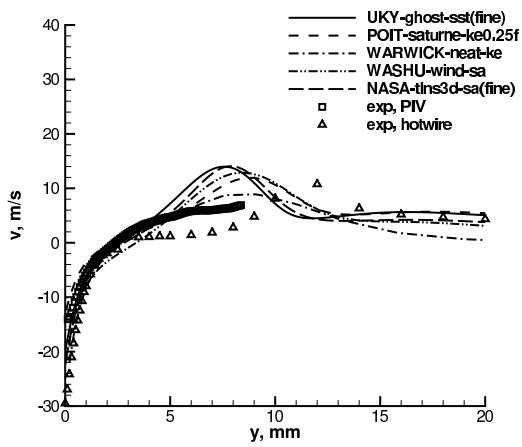
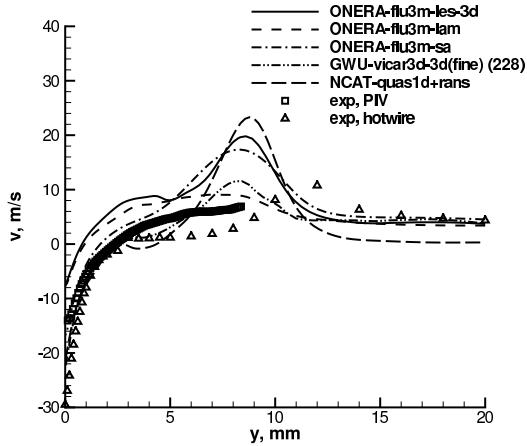
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase=180°:



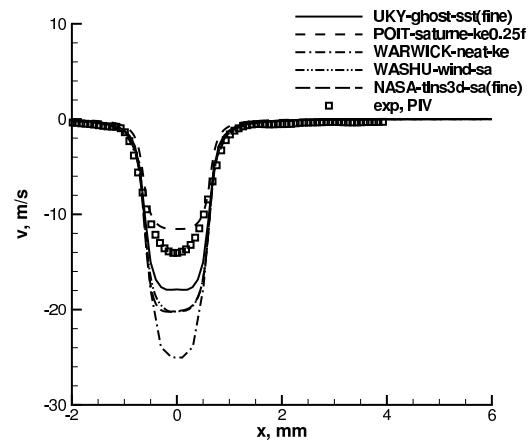
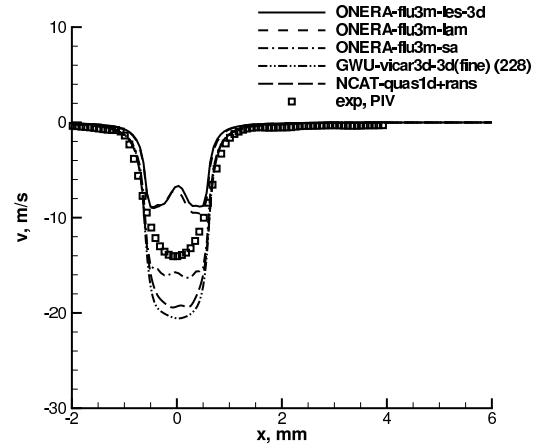
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase=180°:



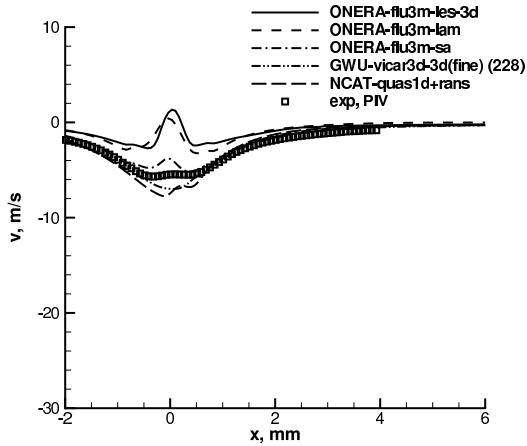
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase= $225^\circ$ :



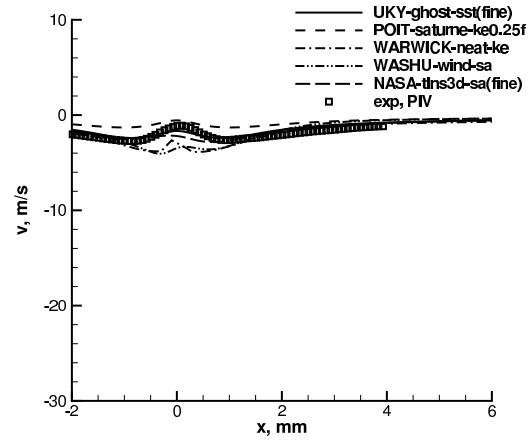
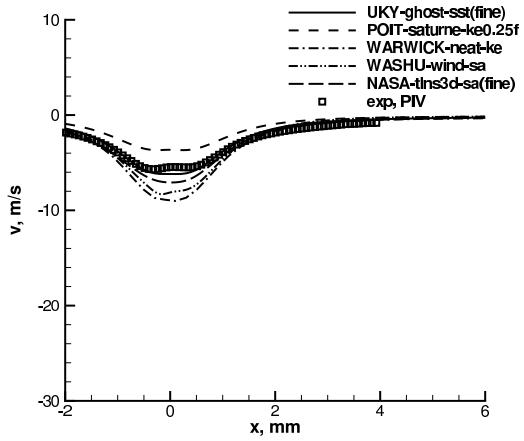
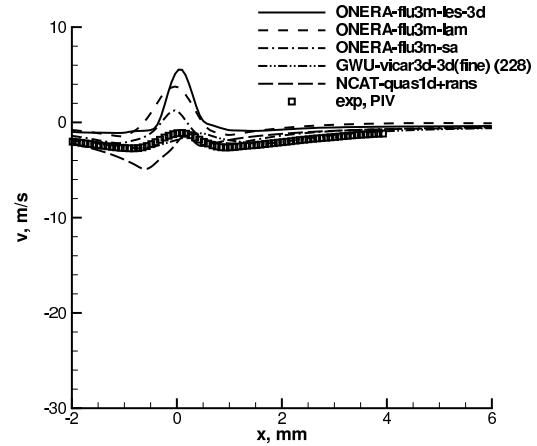
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $225^\circ$ :



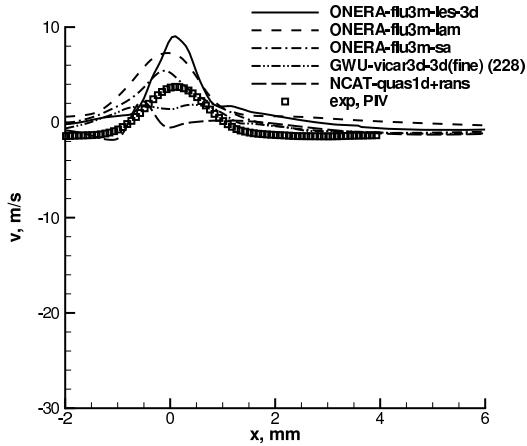
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $225^\circ$ :



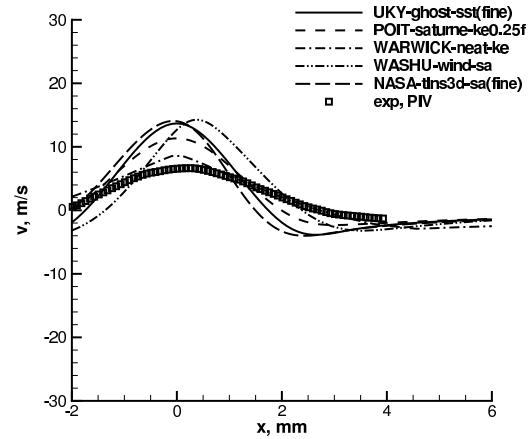
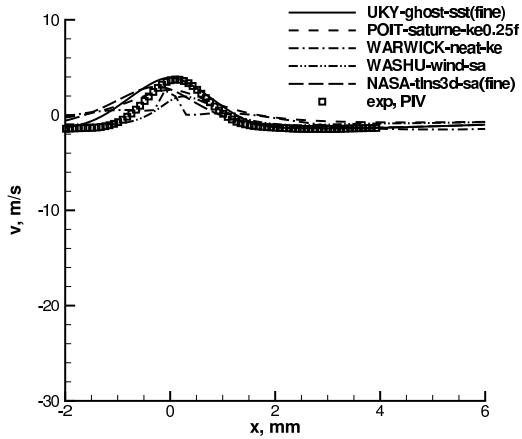
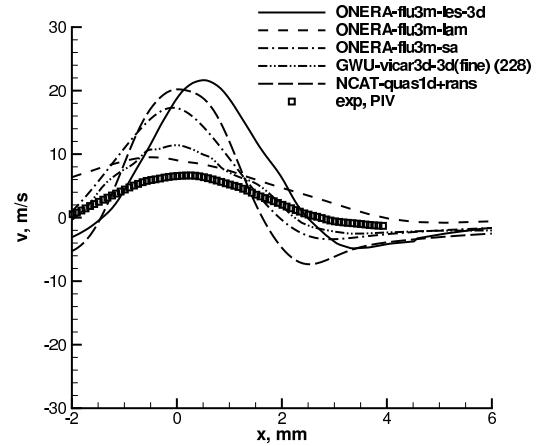
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $225^\circ$ :



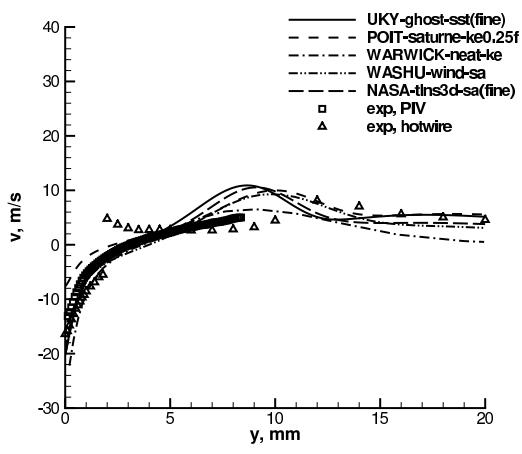
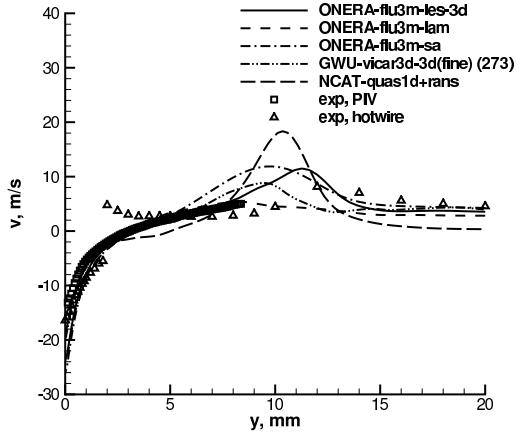
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase= $225^\circ$ :



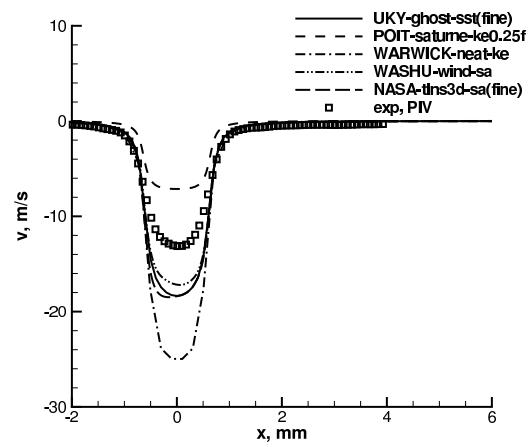
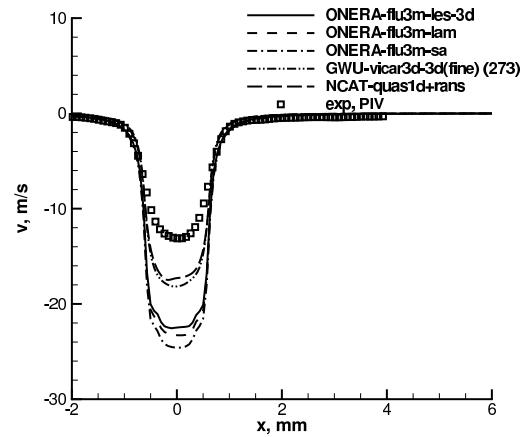
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase= $225^\circ$ :



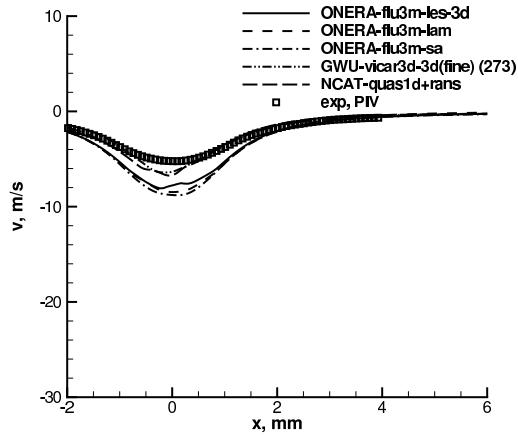
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase= $270^\circ$ :



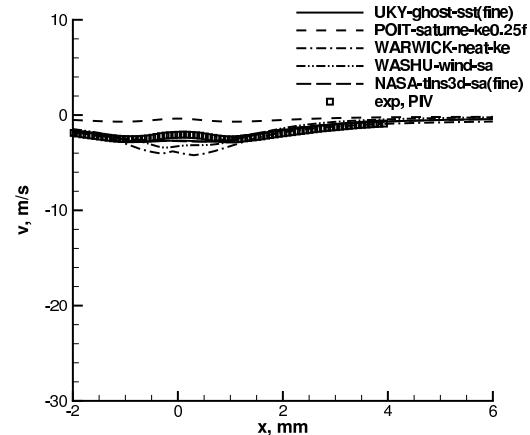
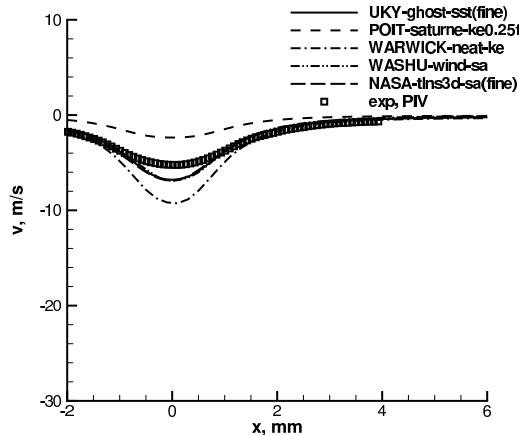
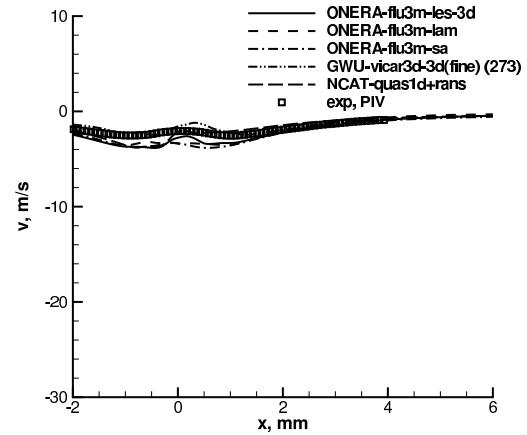
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $270^\circ$ :



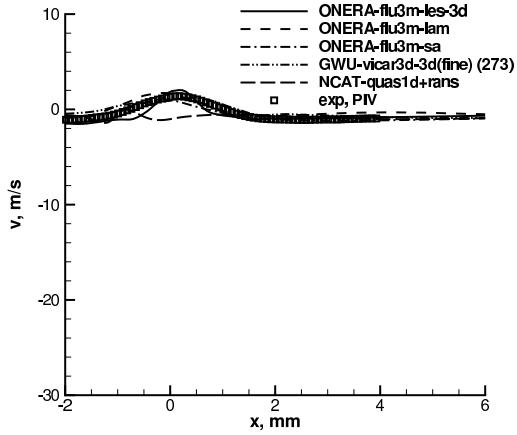
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $270^\circ$ :



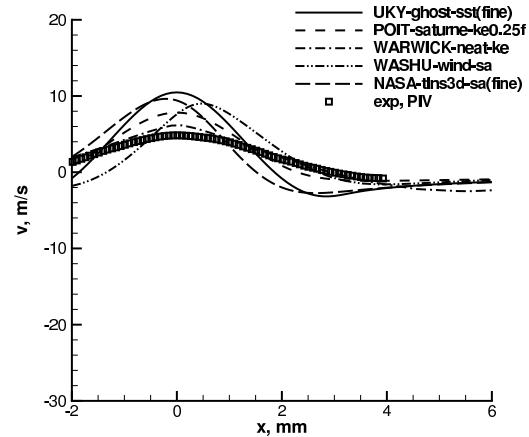
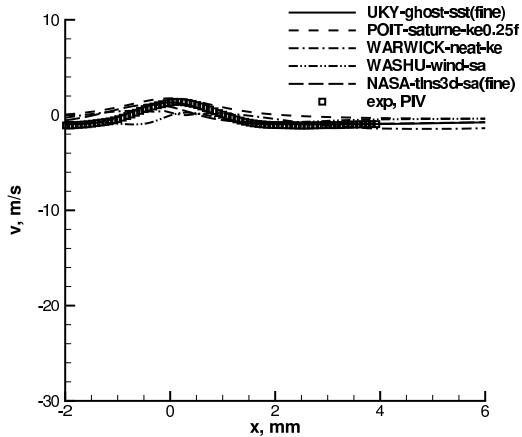
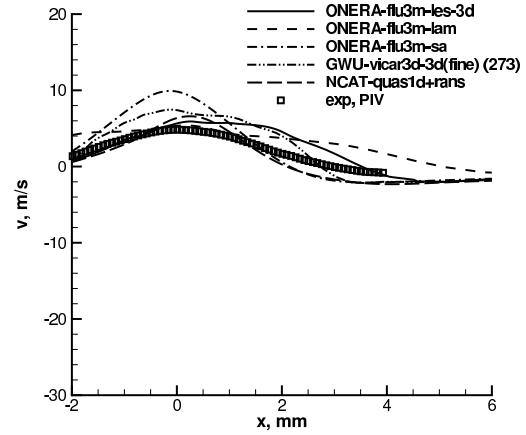
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $270^\circ$ :



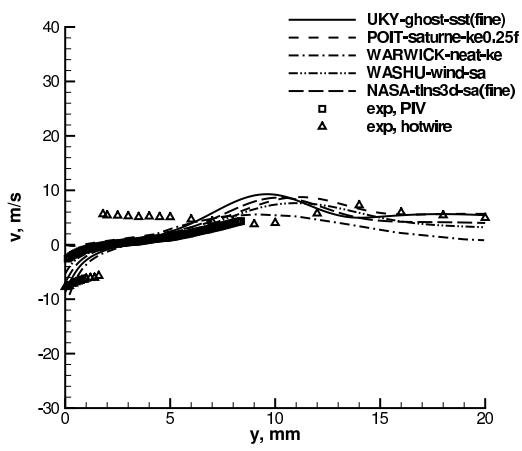
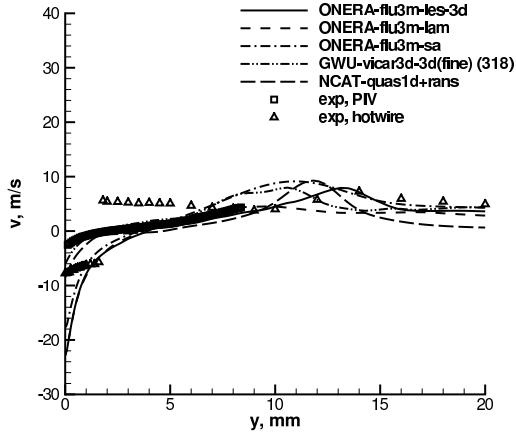
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase=270°:



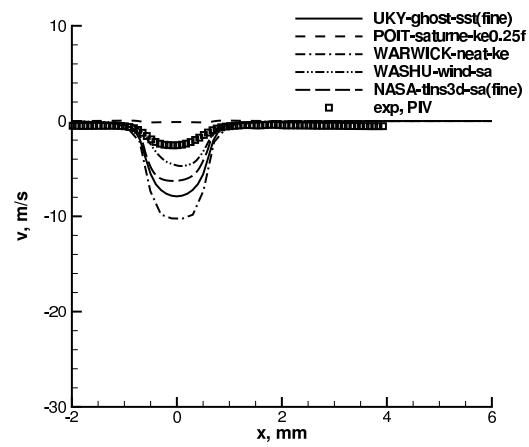
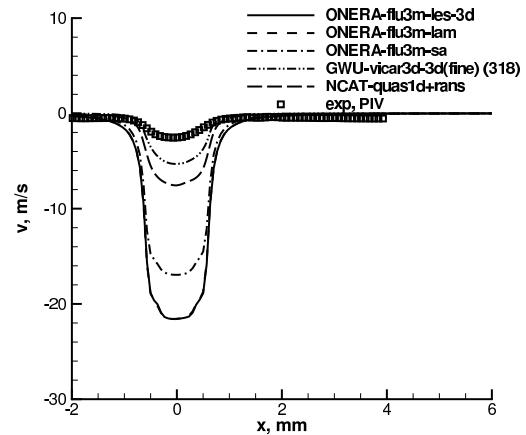
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase=270°:



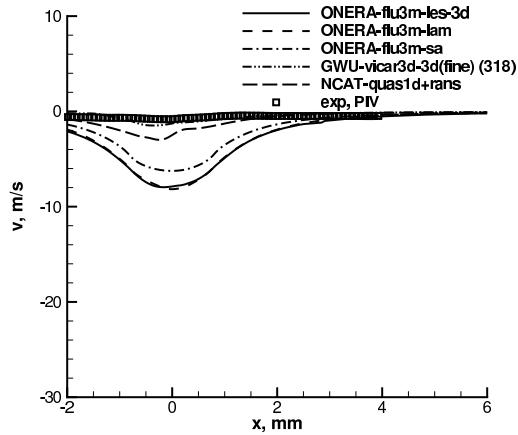
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $x=0$ , phase= $315^\circ$ :



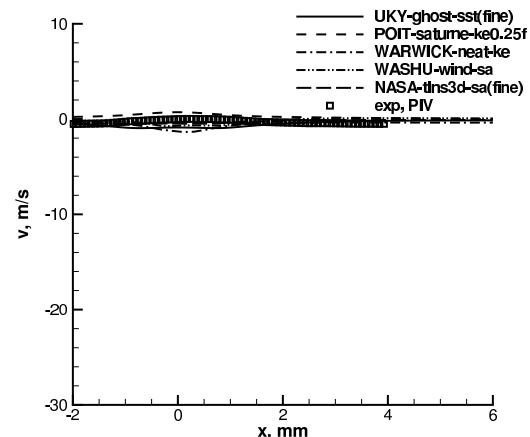
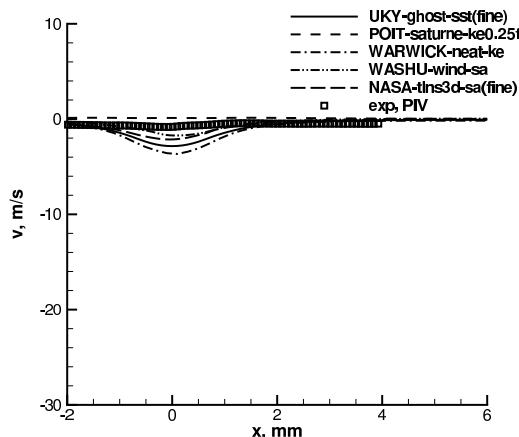
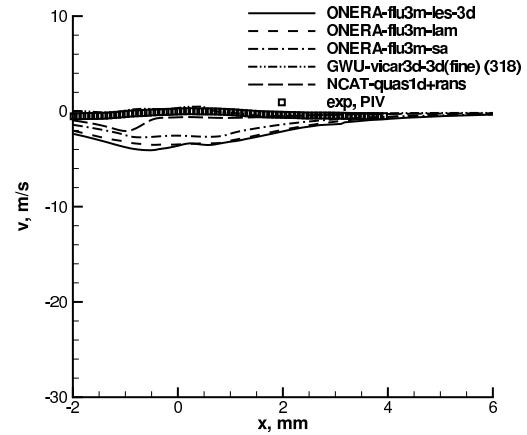
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=0.1\text{ mm}$ , phase= $315^\circ$ :



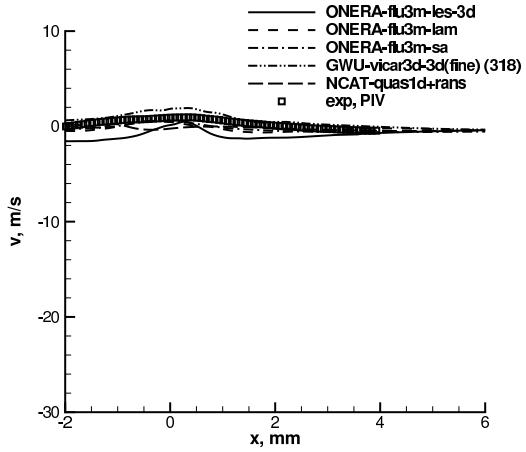
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $315^\circ$ :



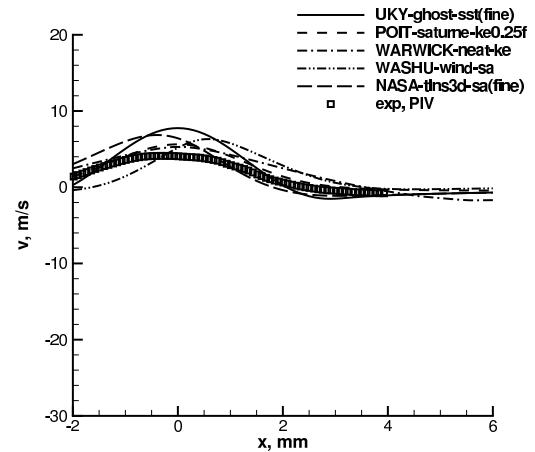
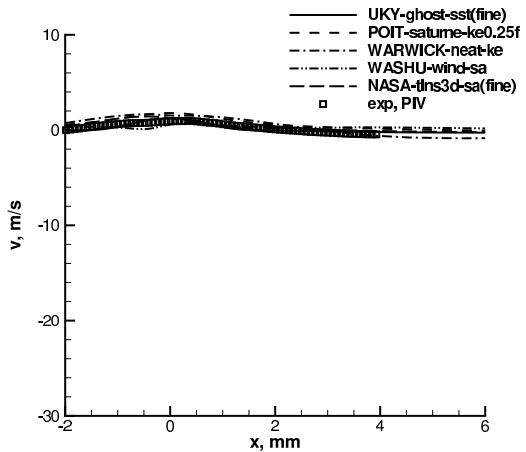
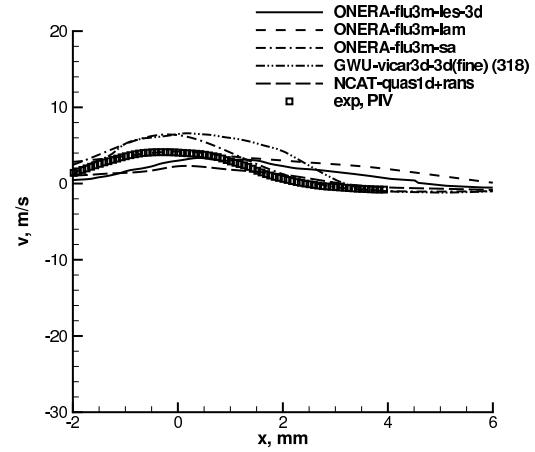
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $315^\circ$ :



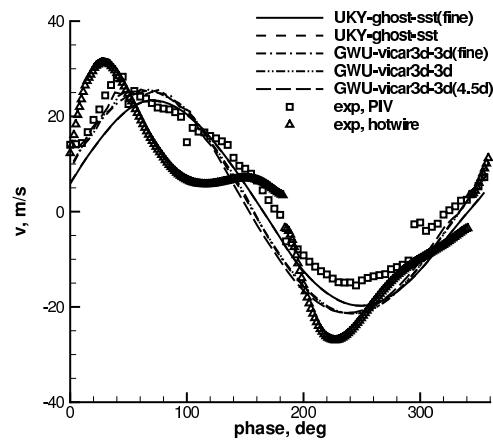
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase=315°:



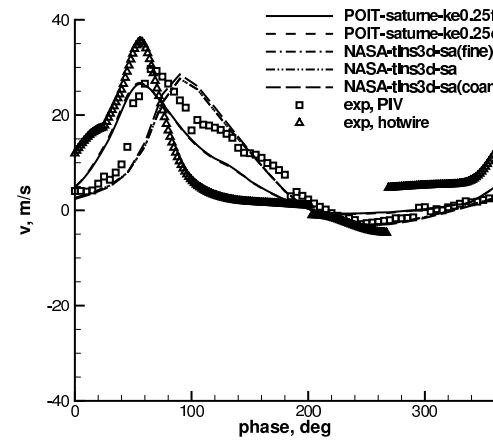
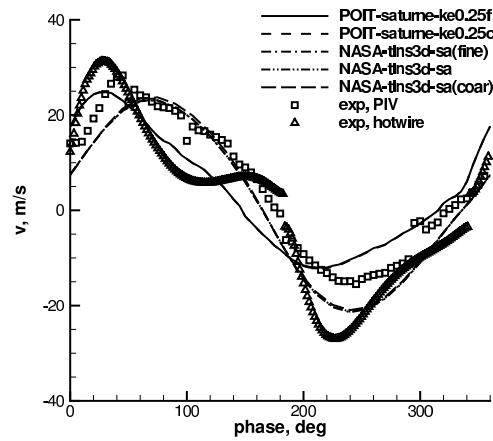
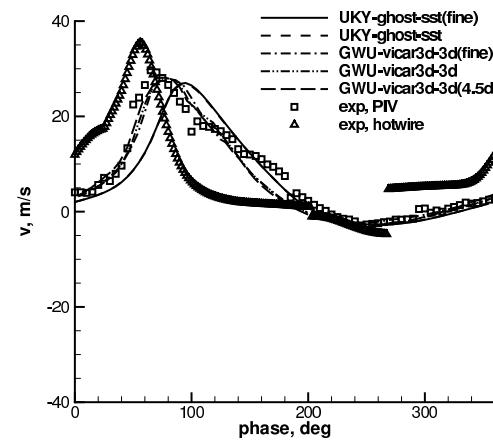
Phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase=315°:



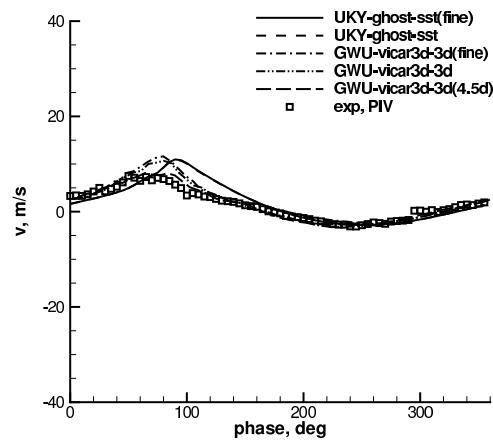
Grid effect on time histories of v-velocity  
at  $x=0$ ,  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



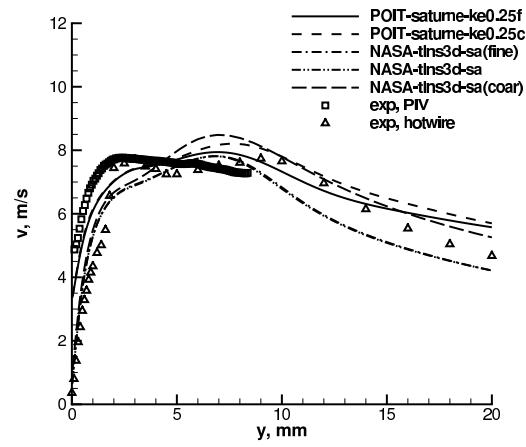
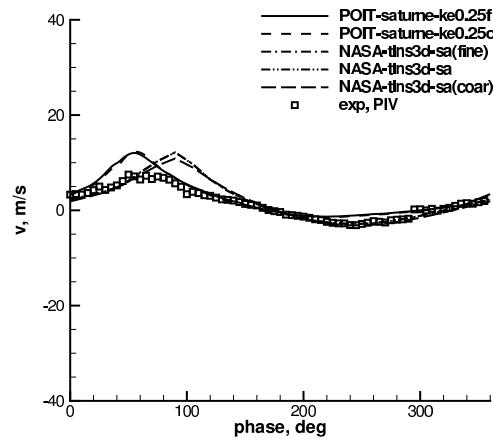
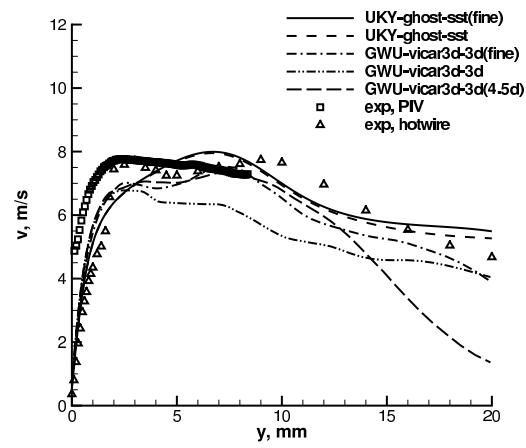
Grid effect on time histories of v-velocity  
at  $x=0$ ,  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



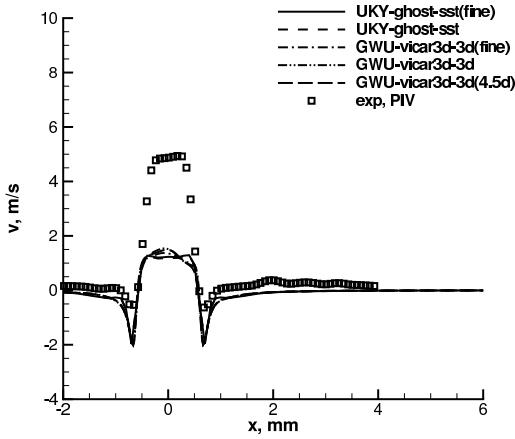
Grid effect on time histories of v-velocity  
at  $x=1\text{mm}$ ,  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



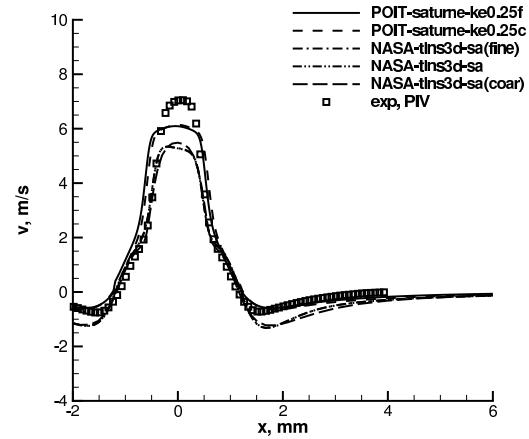
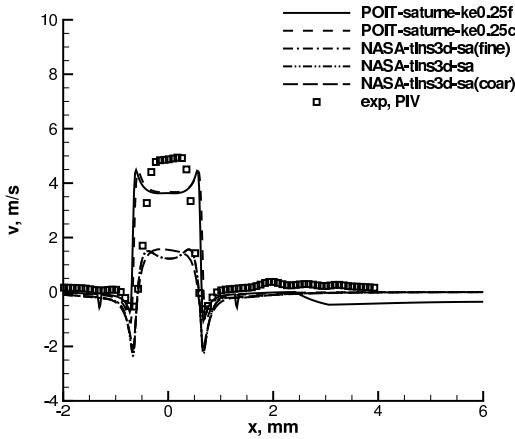
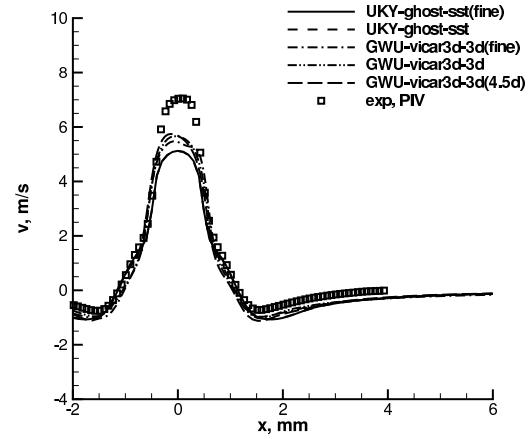
Grid effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $x=0$ :



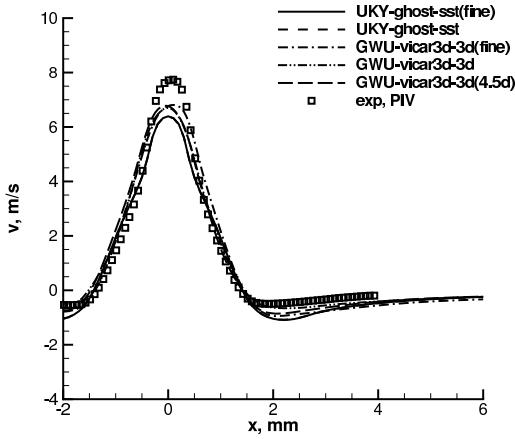
Grid effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



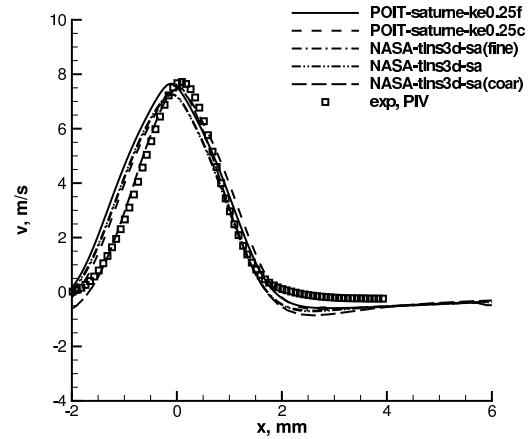
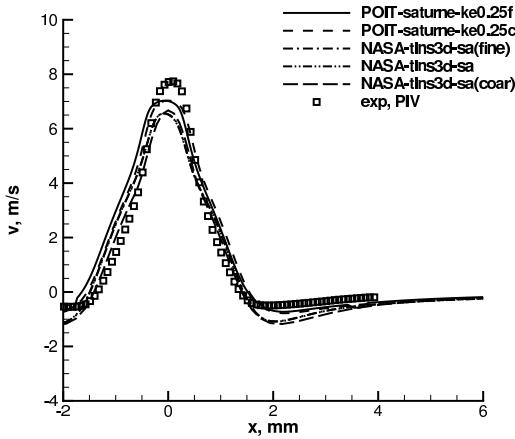
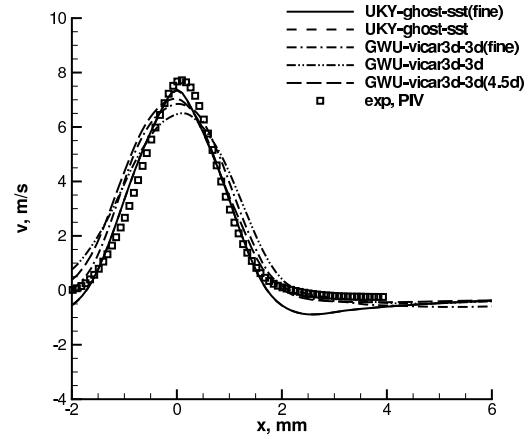
Grid effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=1\text{mm}$ :



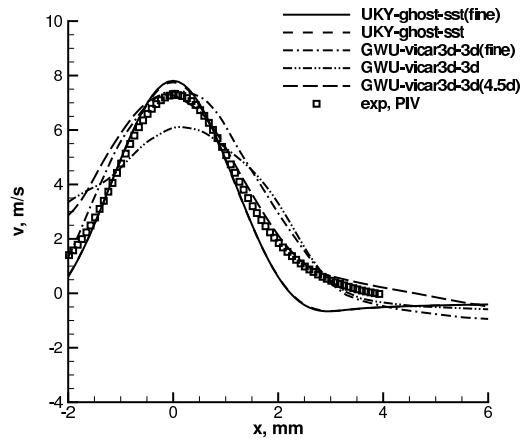
Grid effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



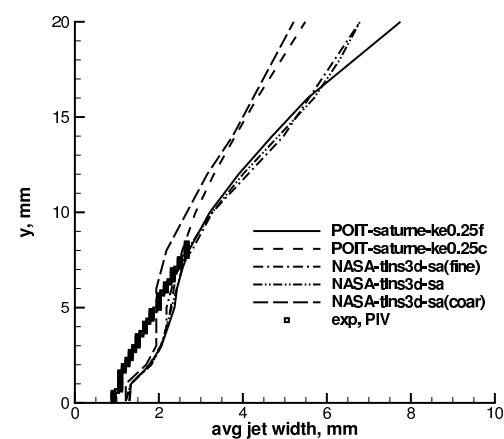
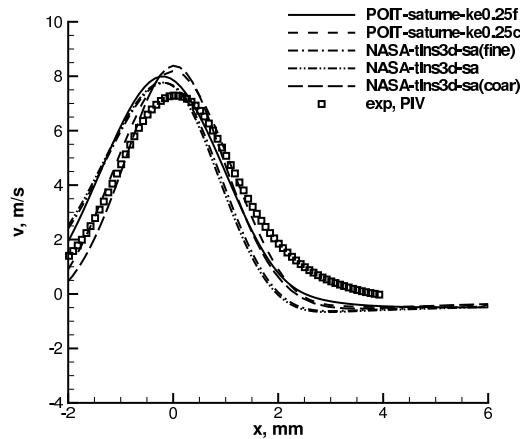
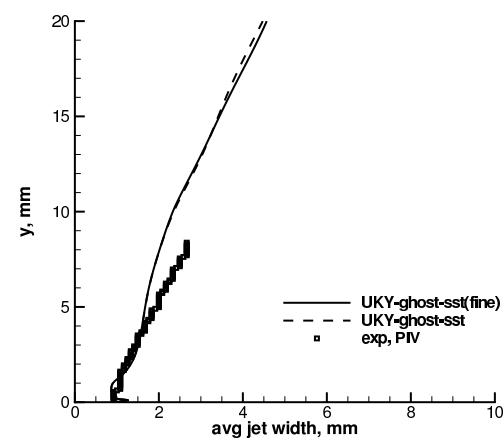
Grid effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=4\text{mm}$ :



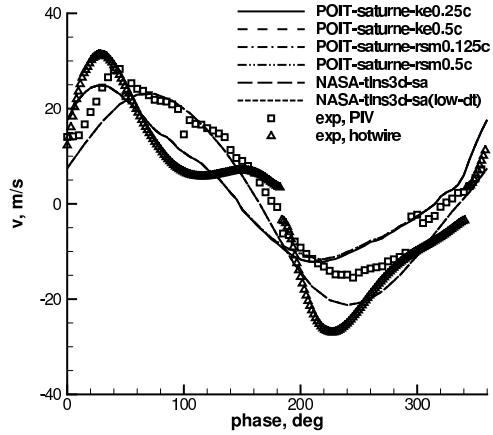
Grid effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=8\text{mm}$ :



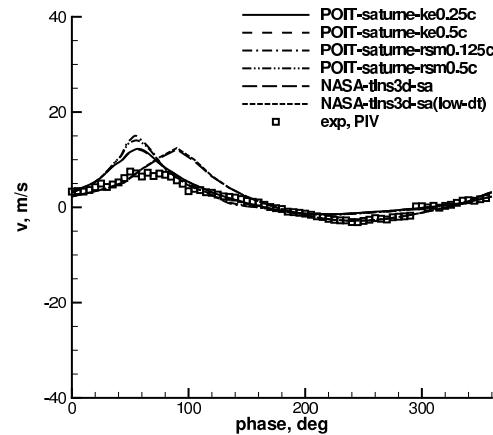
Grid effect on jet width based on average  
v-velocity:



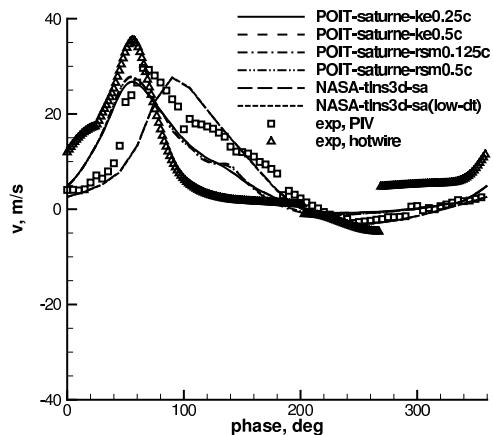
Time step effect on time histories of v-velocity  
at  $x=0$ ,  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



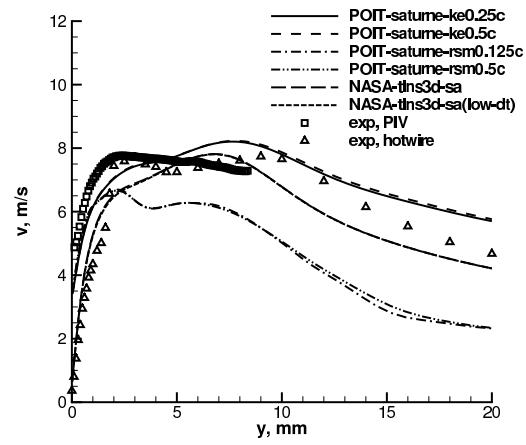
Time step effect on time histories of v-velocity  
at  $x=1\text{mm}$ ,  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



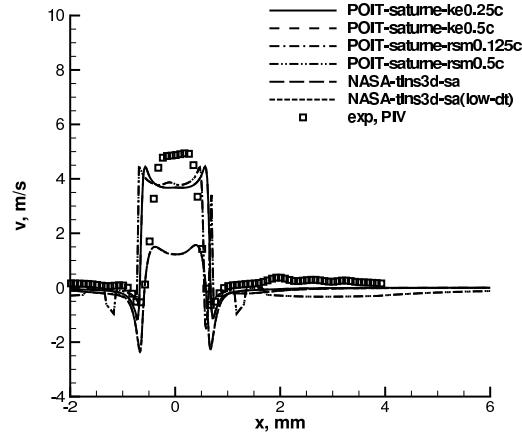
Time step effect on time histories of v-velocity  
at  $x=0$ ,  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



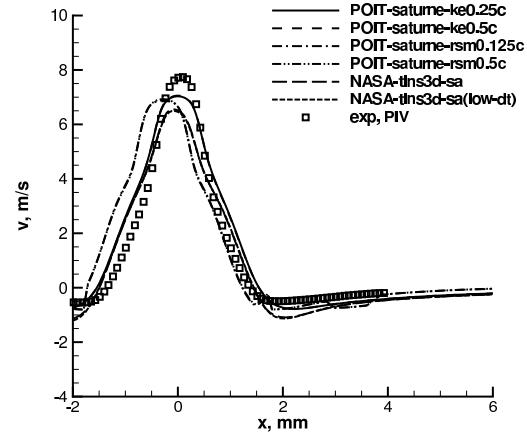
Time step effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $x=0$ :



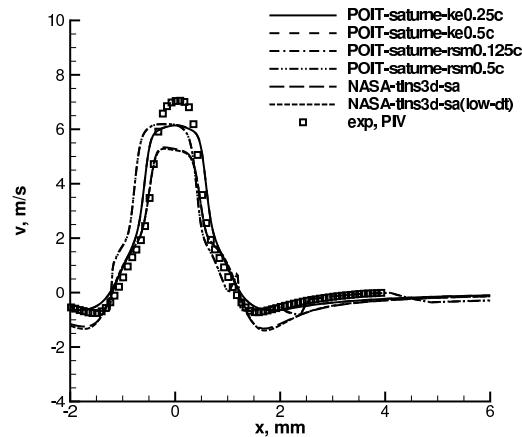
Time step effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



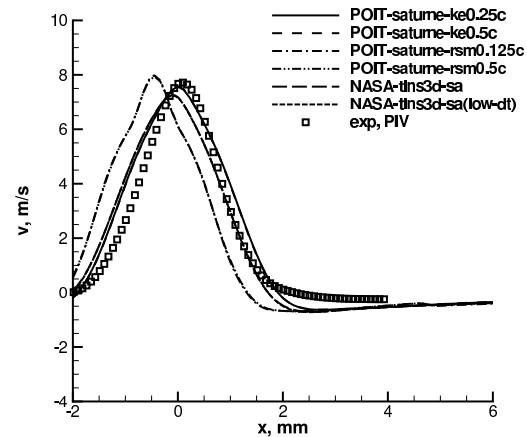
Time step effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



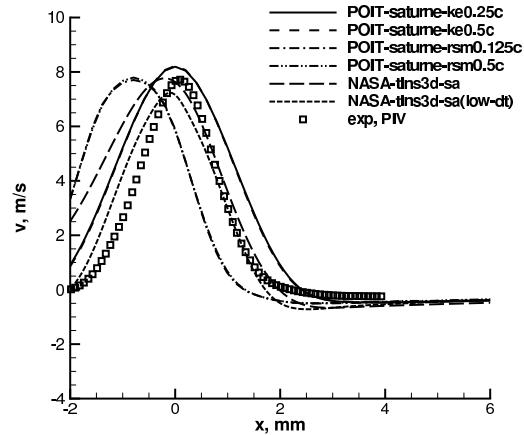
Time step effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=1\text{mm}$ :



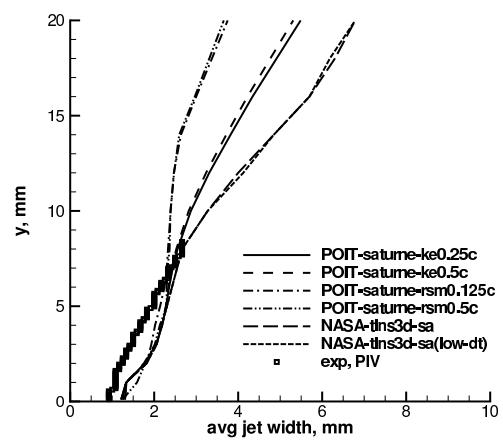
Time step effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=4\text{mm}$ :



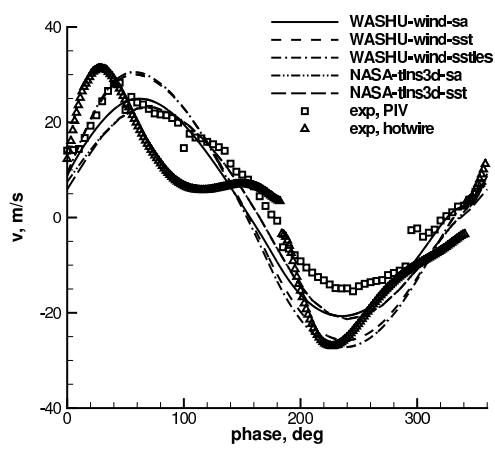
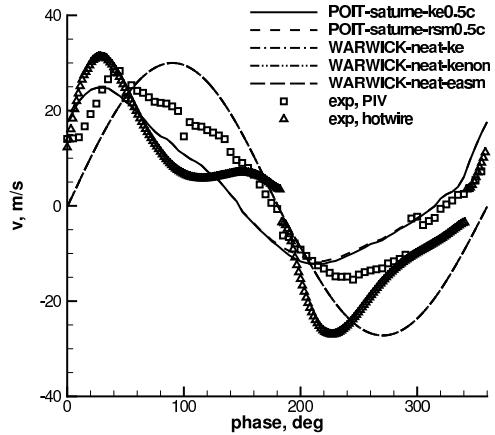
Time step effect on average v-velocity profiles  
at  $y=8\text{mm}$ :



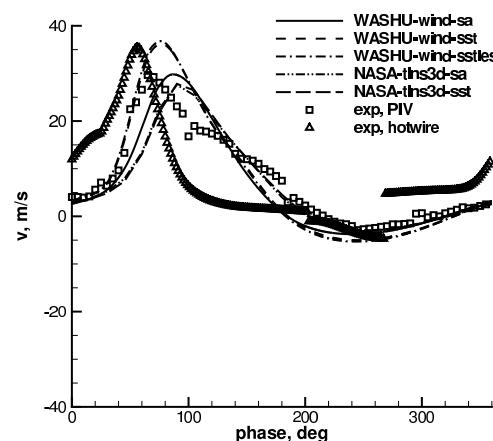
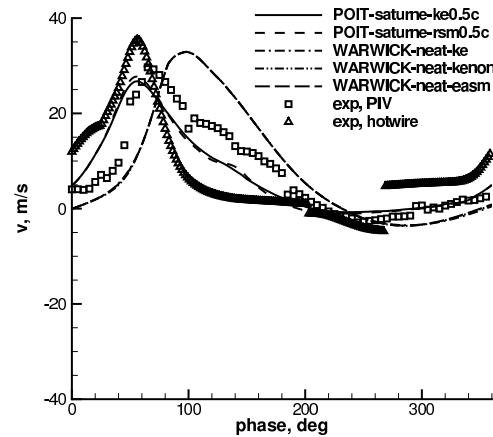
Time step effect on jet width based on average  
v-velocity:



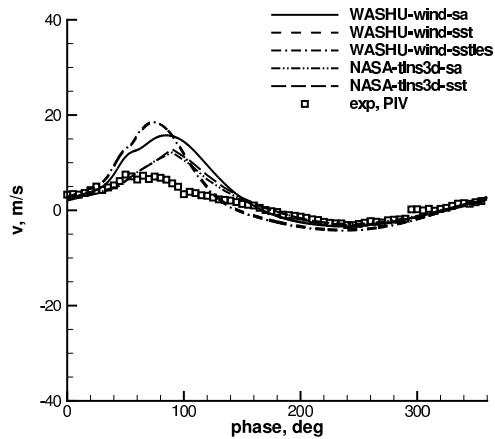
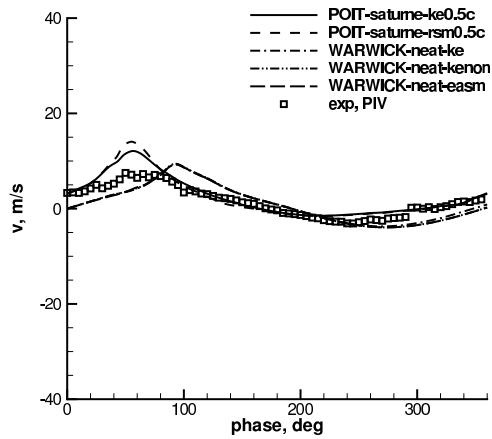
Turbulence model effect on time histories of  
v-velocity at  $x=0$ ,  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



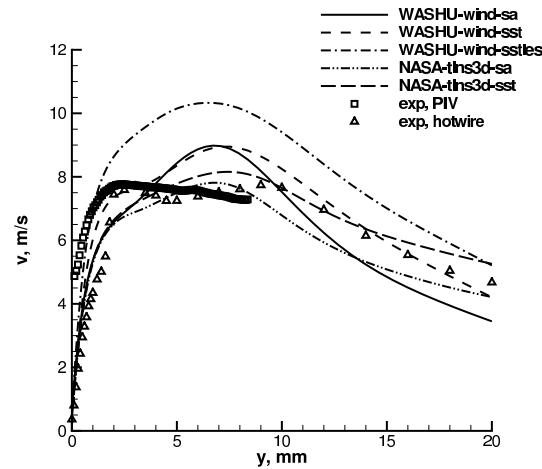
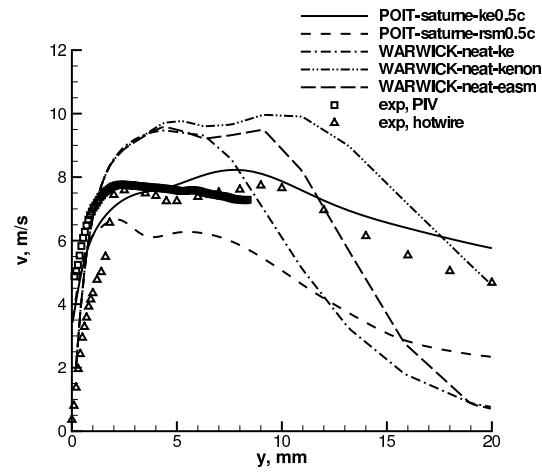
Turbulence model effect on time histories of  
v-velocity at  $x=0$ ,  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



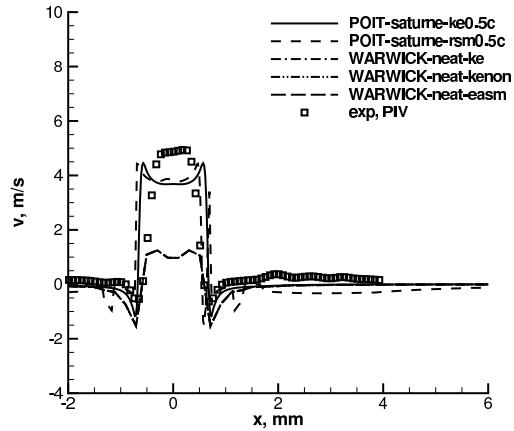
Turbulence model effect on time histories of v-velocity at x=1mm, y=2mm:



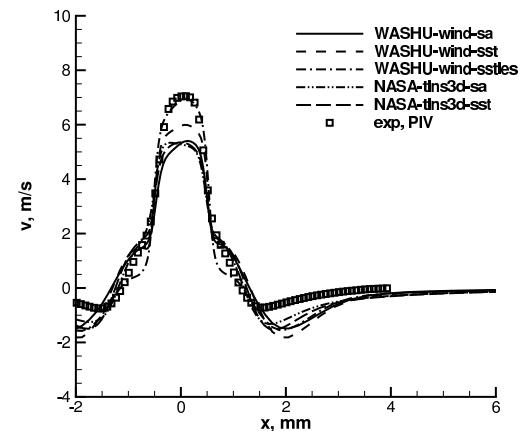
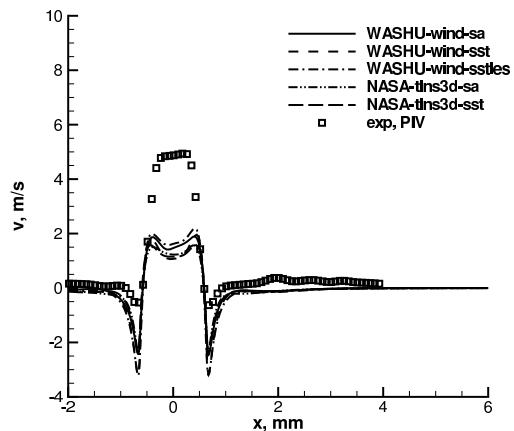
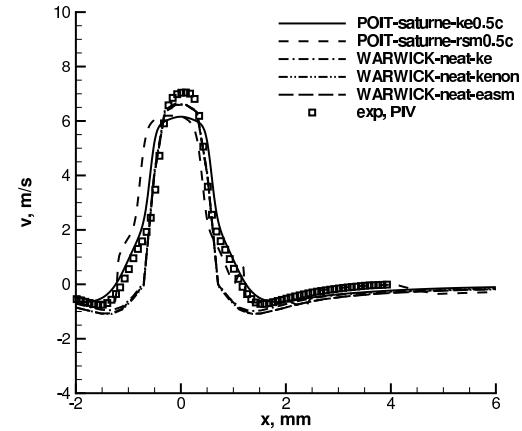
Turbulence model effect on average v-velocity profiles at x=0:



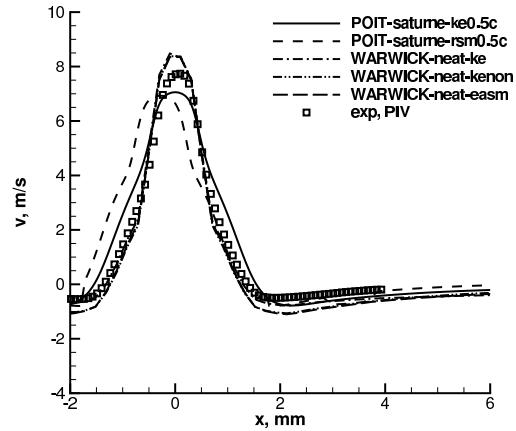
Turbulence model effect on average v-velocity profiles at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ :



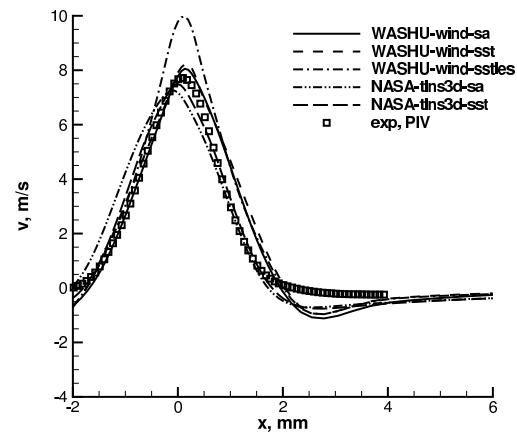
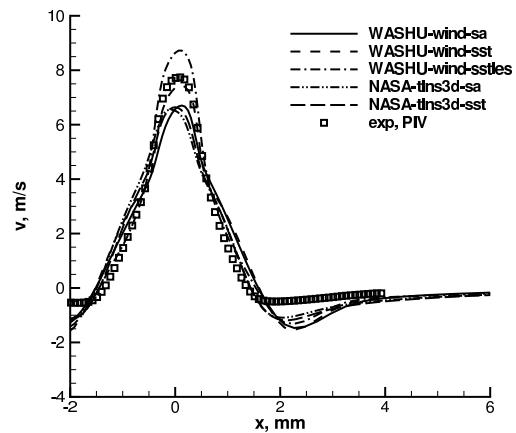
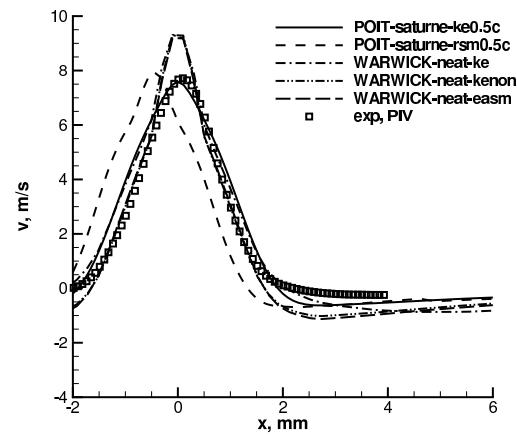
Turbulence model effect on average v-velocity profiles at  $y=1\text{mm}$ :



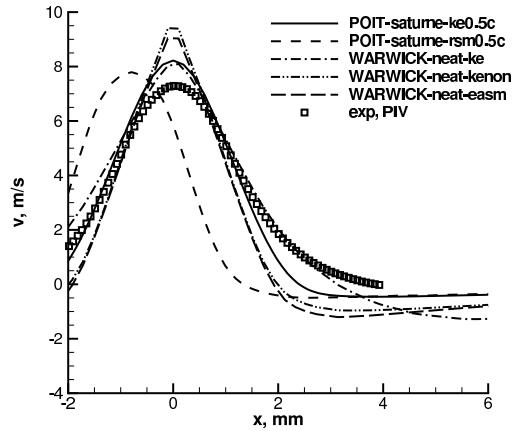
Turbulence model effect on average v-velocity profiles at  $y=2\text{mm}$ :



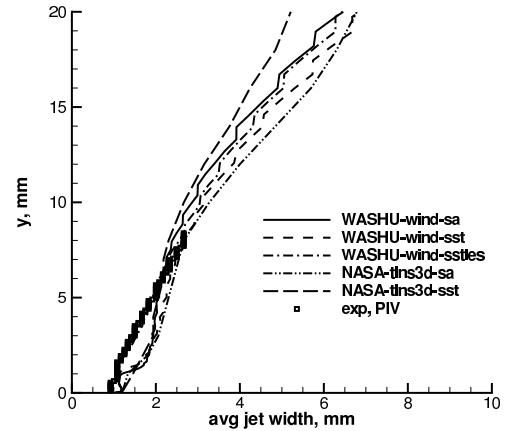
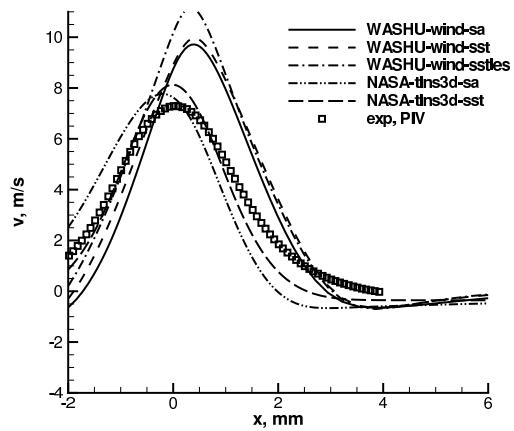
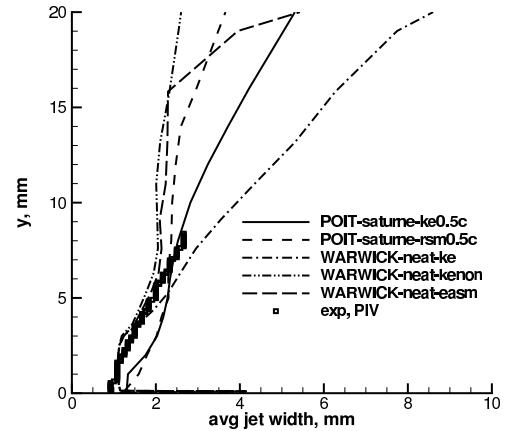
Turbulence model effect on average v-velocity profiles at  $y=4\text{mm}$ :



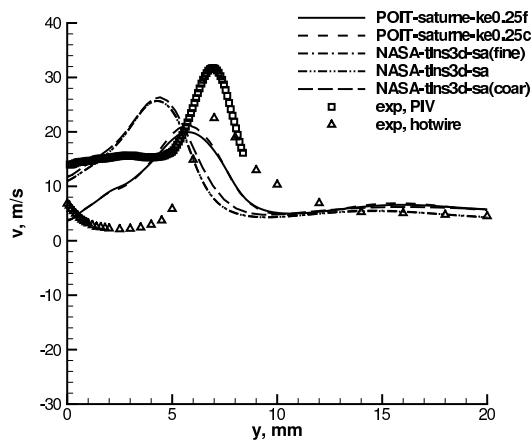
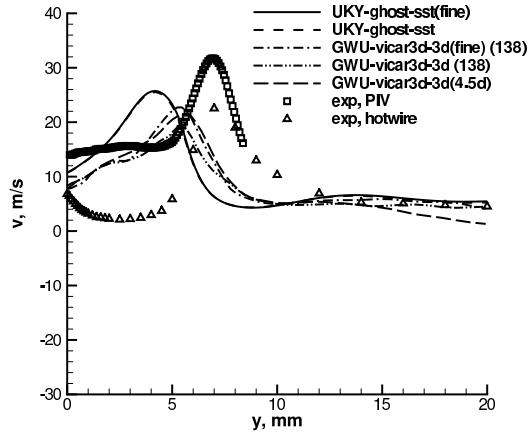
Turbulence model effect on average v-velocity profiles at  $y=8\text{mm}$ :



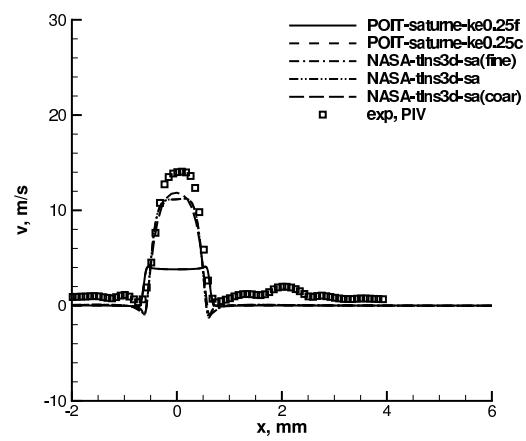
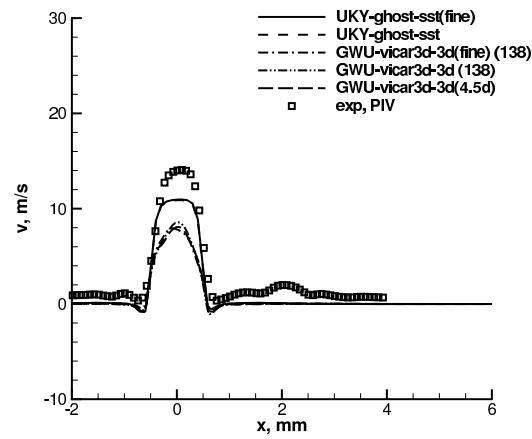
Turbulence model effect on jet width based on average v-velocity:



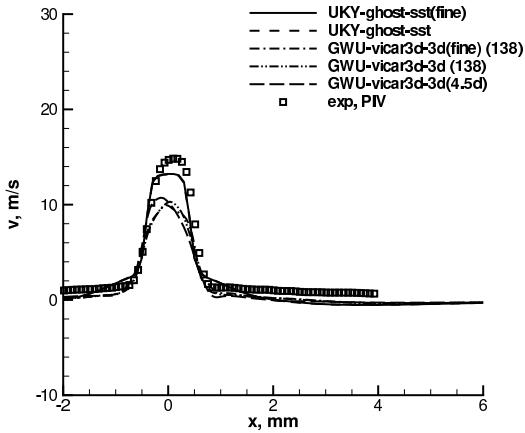
Grid effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $x=0$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



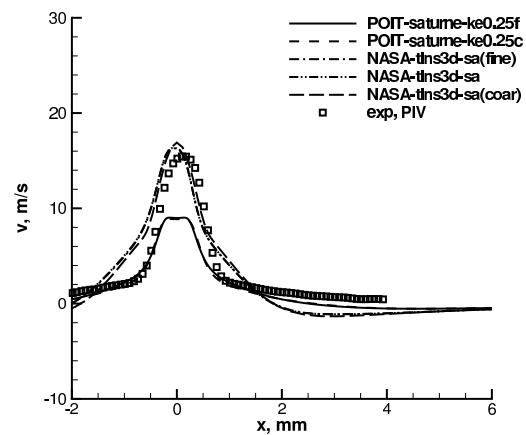
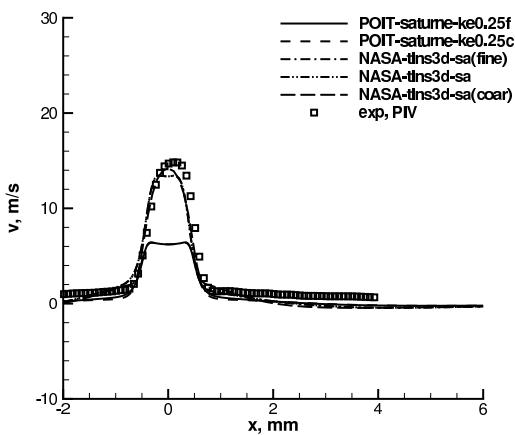
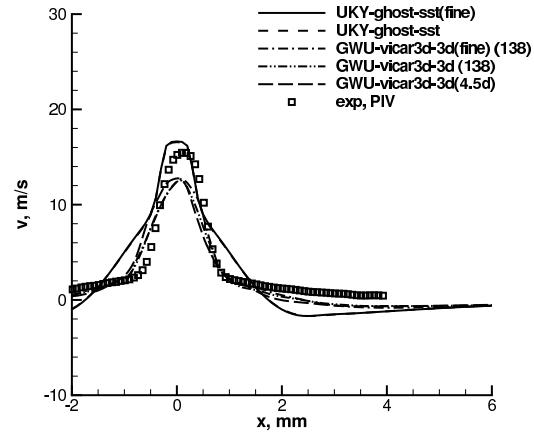
Grid effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



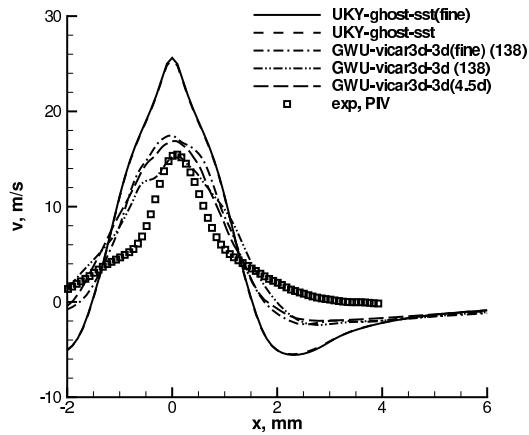
Grid effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



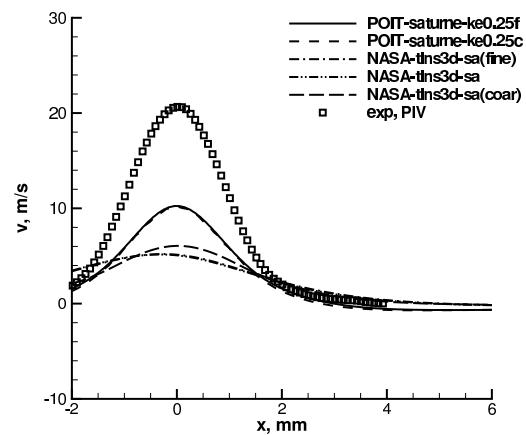
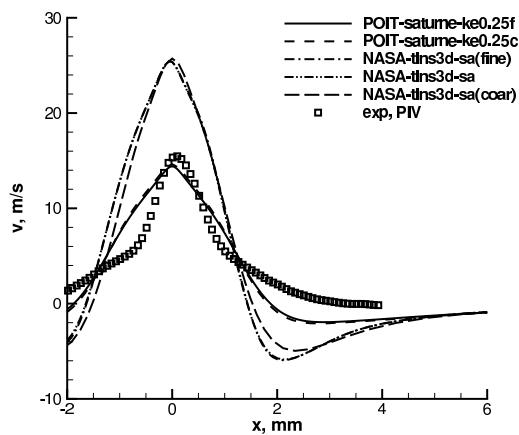
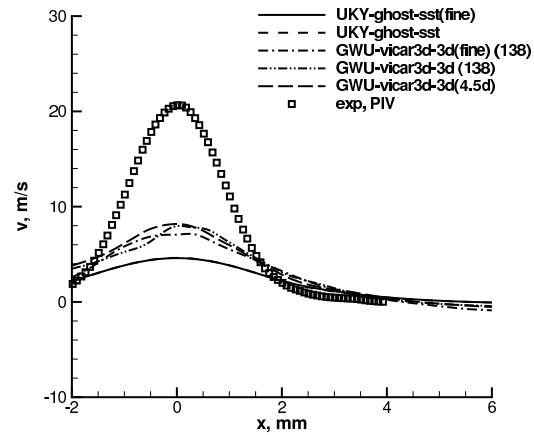
Grid effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



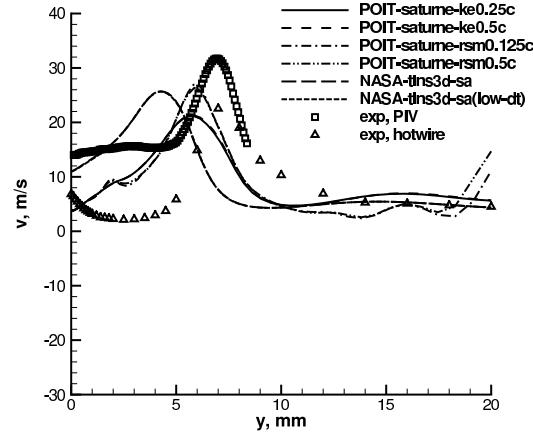
Grid effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



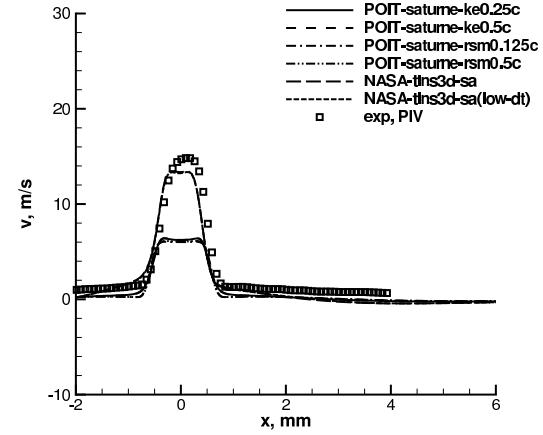
Grid effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



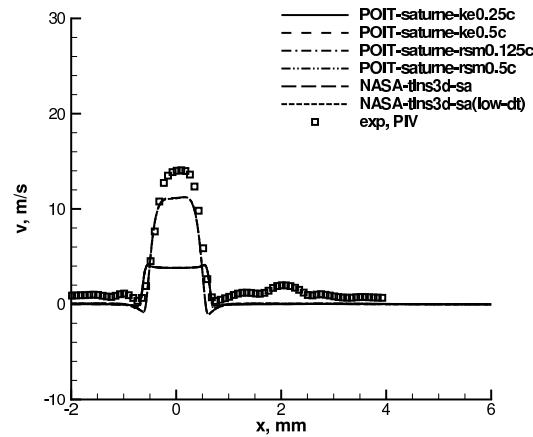
Time step effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $x=0$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



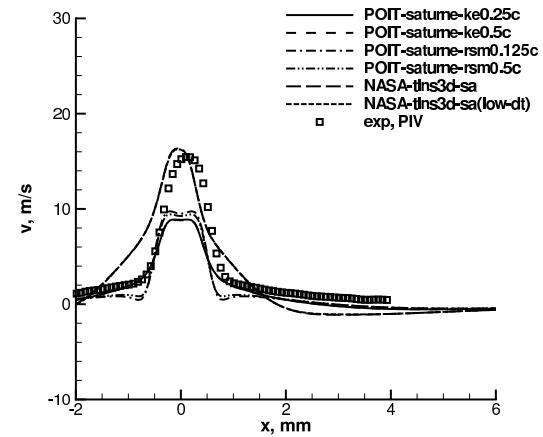
Time step effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



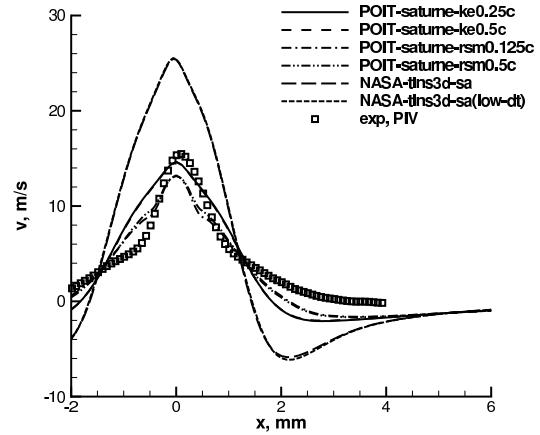
Time step effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



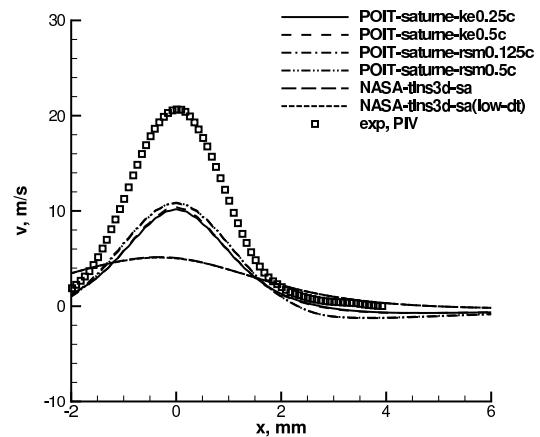
Time step effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



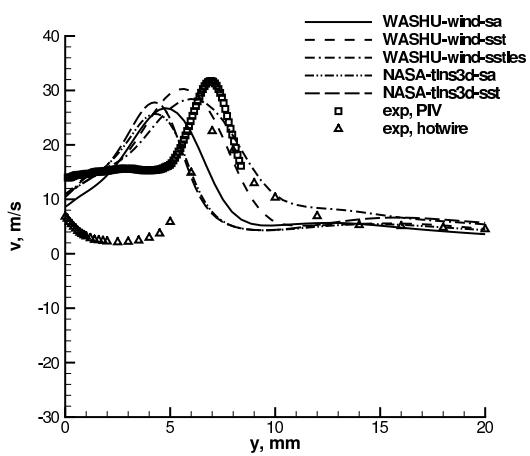
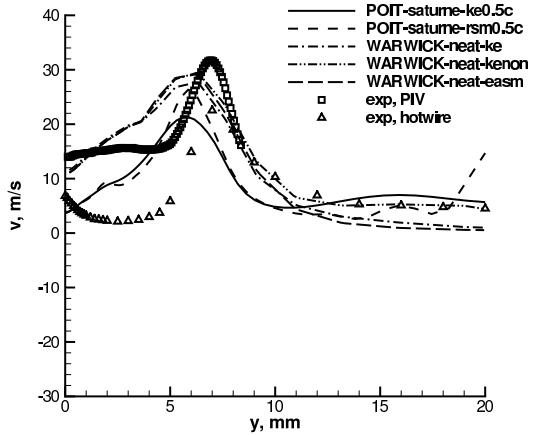
Time step effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



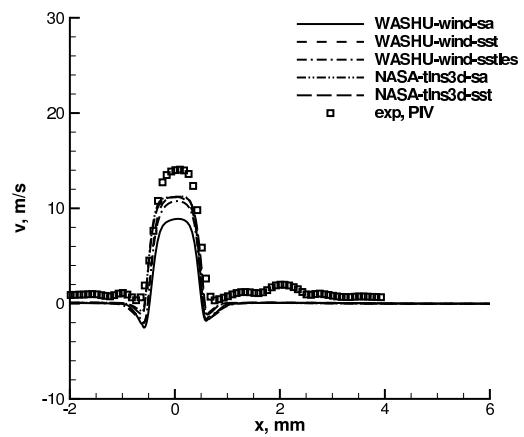
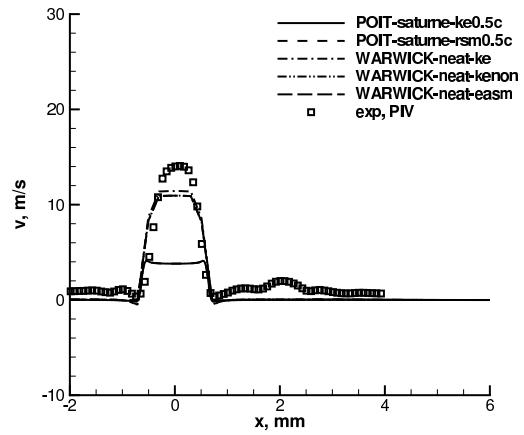
Time step effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



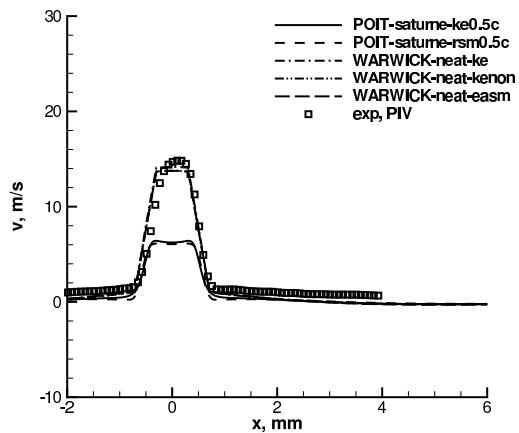
Turbulence model effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $x=0$ , phase=135°:



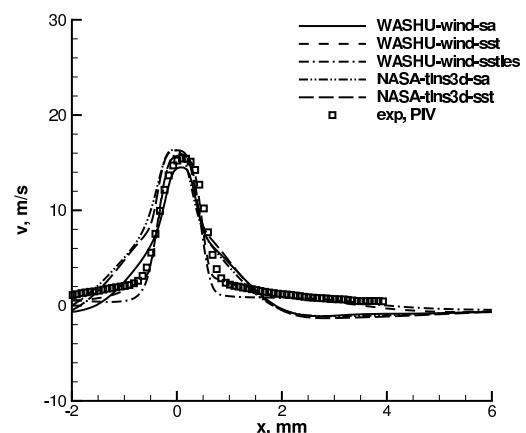
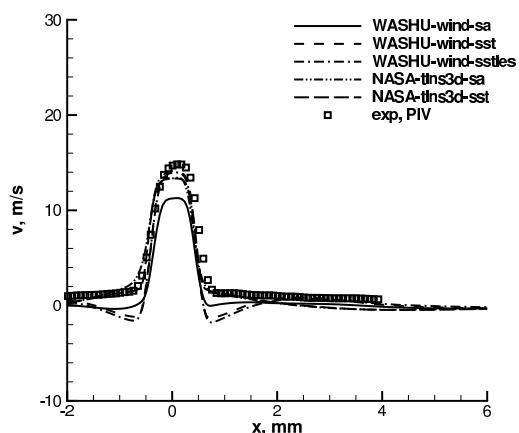
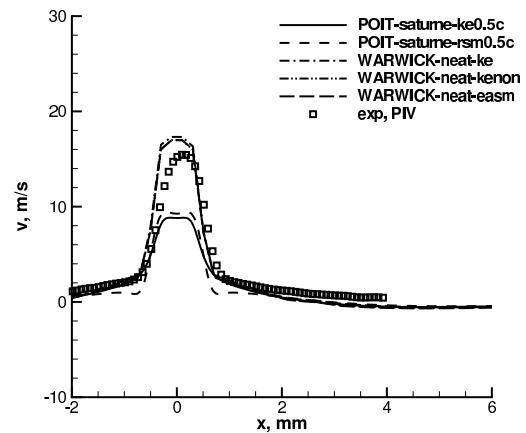
Turbulence model effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase=135°:



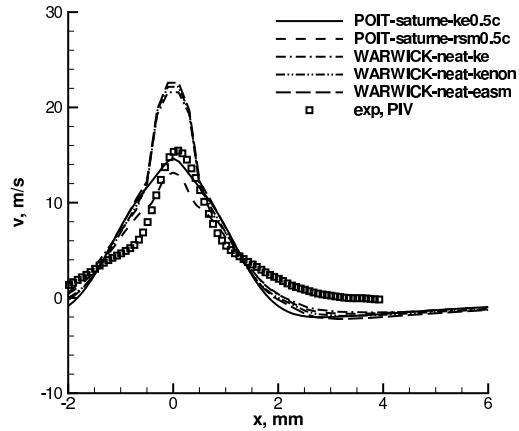
Turbulence model effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



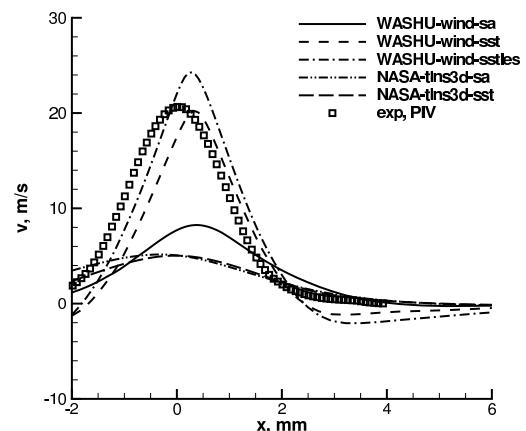
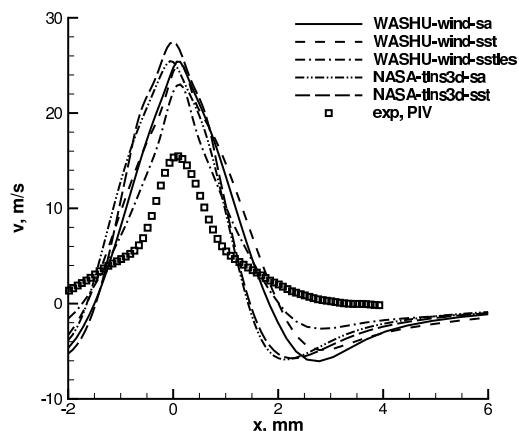
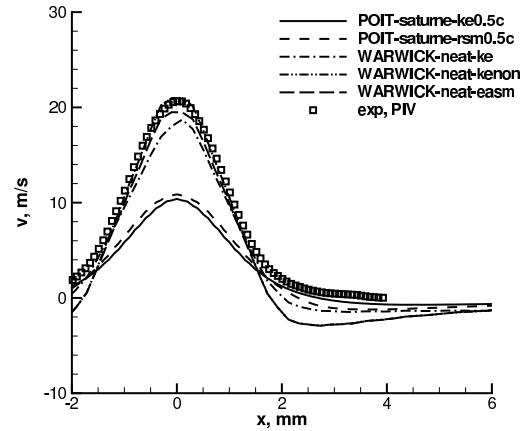
Turbulence model effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



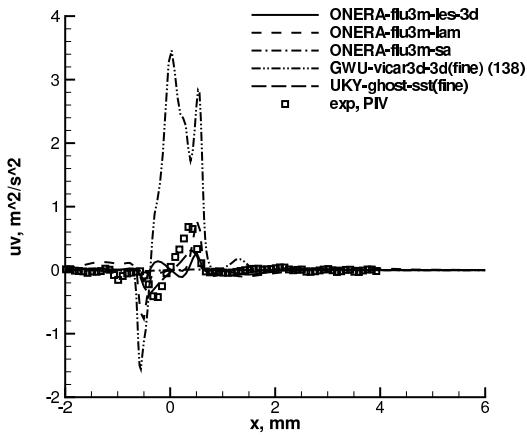
Turbulence model effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



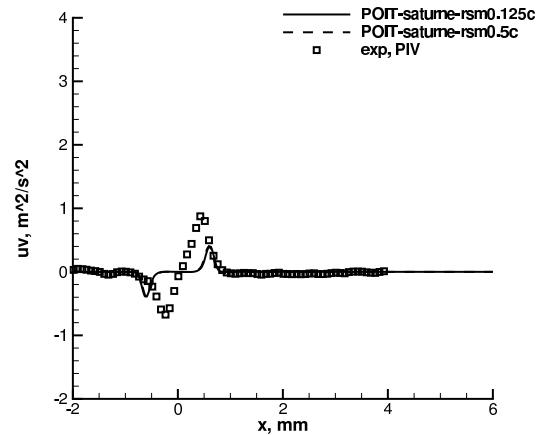
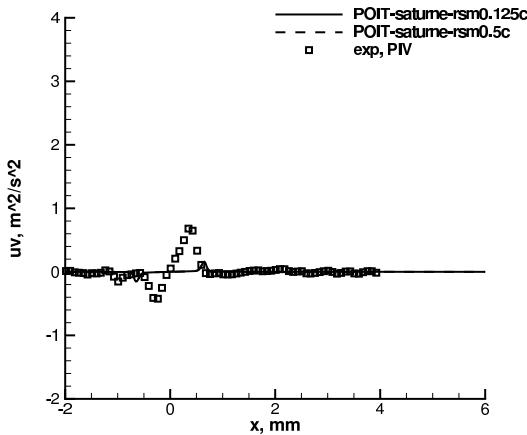
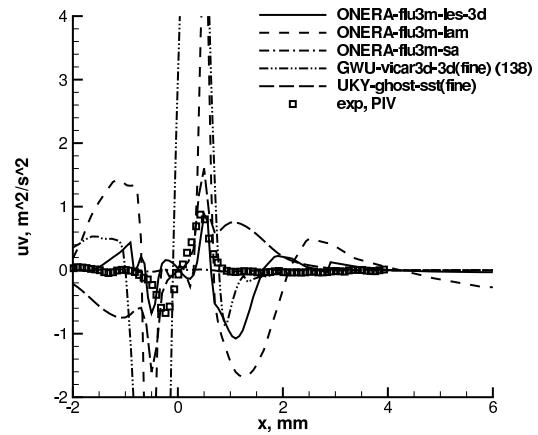
Turbulence model effect on phase-averaged v-velocity profiles at  $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



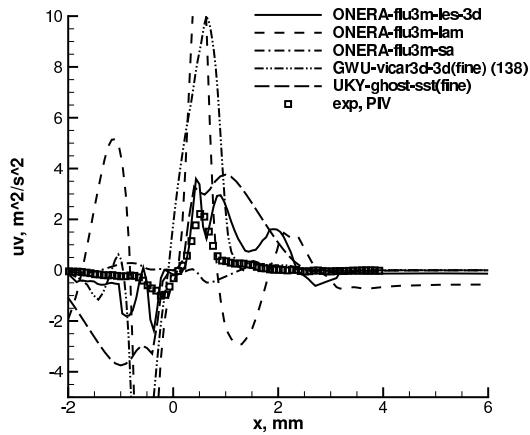
Phase-averaged  $u'v'$  turbulent stresses at  
 $y=0.1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



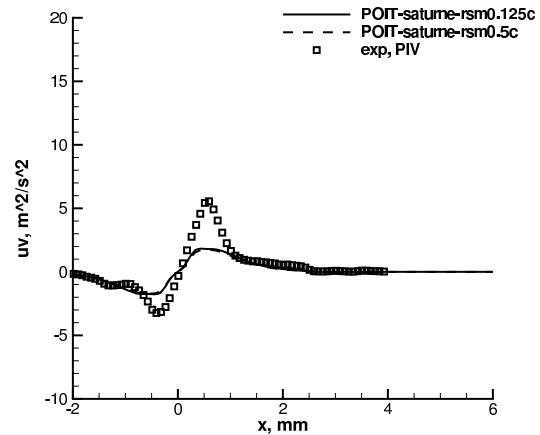
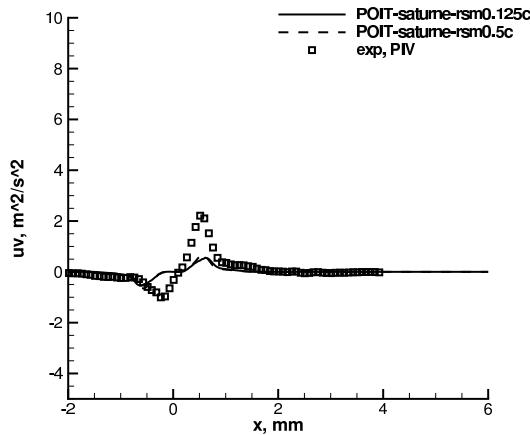
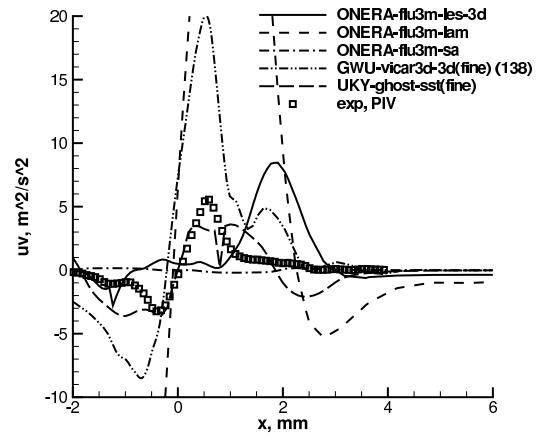
Phase-averaged  $u'v'$  turbulent stresses at  
 $y=1\text{mm}$ , phase= $135^\circ$ :



Phase-averaged  $u'v'$  turbulent stresses at  
 $y=2\text{mm}$ , phase=135°:



Phase-averaged  $u'v'$  turbulent stresses at  
 $y=4\text{mm}$ , phase=135°:



Phase-averaged  $u'v'$  turbulent stresses at  
 $y=8\text{mm}$ , phase=135°:

