According to B.Azarnavid et al. (2019)

Assuming there are points in the model.

Eq.(2.4)

We have

This equation can be written as a linear system as follow

For entire model

We set

then

Eq.(2.6)

We have

This equation can be written as a linear system as follow

For entire model

We set

then

Eq.(3.3)

This equation can be written as a linear system as follow

then