



# **+ Session 2. Different Kinds of Constraints: Different Pruning Strategies**

# Different Kinds of Constraints Lead to Different Pruning Strategies

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- Constraints can be categorized as
  - **Pattern space pruning** constraints vs. **data space pruning** constraints
- **Pattern space pruning** constraints
  - **Anti-monotonic**: If constraint  $c$  is violated, its further mining can be terminated
  - **Monotonic**: If  $c$  is satisfied, no need to check  $c$  again
  - **Succinct**: if the constraint  $c$  can be enforced by directly manipulating the data
  - **Convertible**:  $c$  can be converted to monotonic or anti-monotonic if items can be properly ordered in processing
- **Data space pruning** constraints
  - **Data succinct**: Data space can be pruned at the initial pattern mining process
  - **Data anti-monotonic**: If a transaction  $t$  does not satisfy  $c$ , then  $t$  can be pruned to reduce data processing effort