

## Convertible Constraints: Ordering Data in Transactions

- Convert tough constraints into (anti-)monotone by prope ordering of items in transactions
- Examine  $c_1$ : avg(S.profit) > 20
  - Order items in value-descending order
    - <a, g, f, b, h, d, c, e>
  - An itemset ab violates  $c_1$  (avg(ab) = 20)
    - So does ab\* (i.e., ab-projected DB)
    - C<sub>1</sub>: anti-monotone if patterns grow in the right order!
- Can item-reordering work for Apriori?
  - Does not work for level-wise candidate generation!
  - avg(agf) = 23.3 > 20, but avg(gf) = 15 < 20

roper		Item	Profit
•	min sup = 2	а	40
		b	0
	price(item)>0	С	-20
TID	Transaction	d	-15
10	a, b, c, d, f, h	е	-30
20	b, c, d, f, g, h	f	10
30	b, c, d, f, g	g	20
40	a, c, e, f, g		
	<b>G</b>	h	-5