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# **Exploring Bimanual Haptic Feedback for Spatial Search in Virtual Reality**

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#### 摘要

- We explored bimanual haptic feedback with various combinations of haptic properties, where four types of bimanual haptic feedback were designed, for spatial search tasks in VR.
- Two experiments were designed to evaluate the effectiveness of bimanual haptic feedback on spatial direction guidance and search in VR.

### 问题

- Traditional methods to enhance the performance of spatial search often employ sensory cues such as visual, auditory, or haptic feedback.
- But the design and use of bimanual haptic feedback with two VR controllers for spatial search in VR remains largely unexplored.

## 方法

• Four bimanual haptic feedback patterns based on different combinations of vibration type, intensity, and duration(Fig. 1).

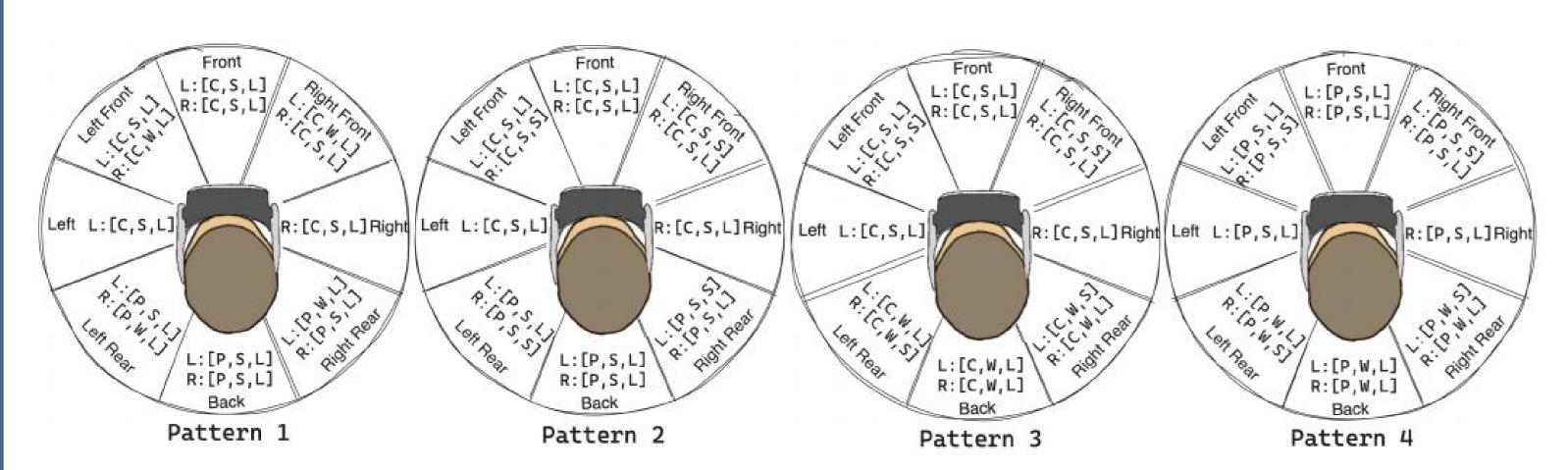


Fig. 1 Four types of bimanual haptic feedback patterns

- Experiment 1(Fig. 2) compared bimanual haptic feedback with spatial audio feedback.
- Experiment 2(Fig. 3) compared bimanual haptic feedback with no additional feedback, visual arrow, and unimanual haptic feedback(Fig. 4).

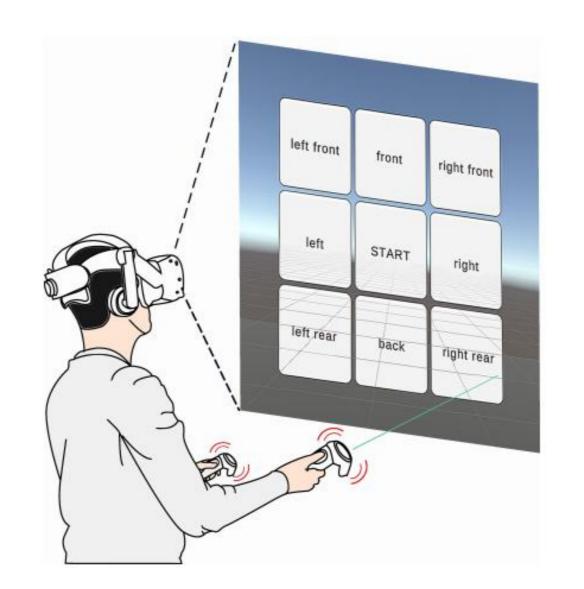


Fig. 2 Virtual scene for Experiment 1

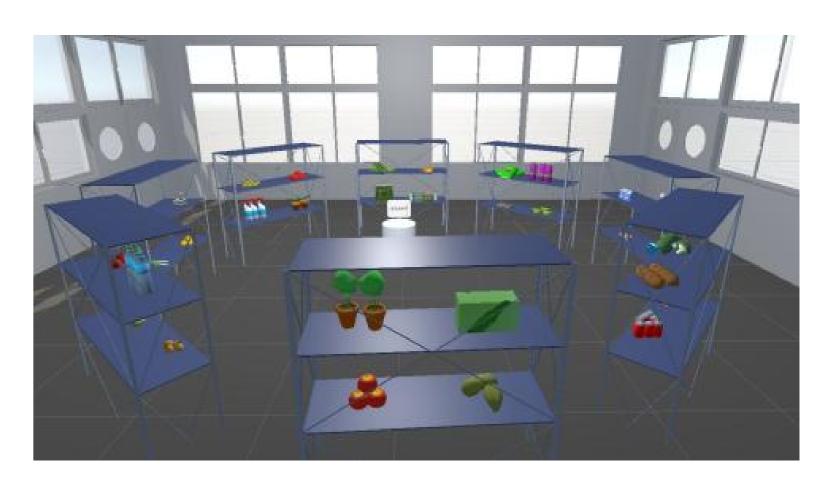


Fig. 3 Virtual scene for Experiment 2

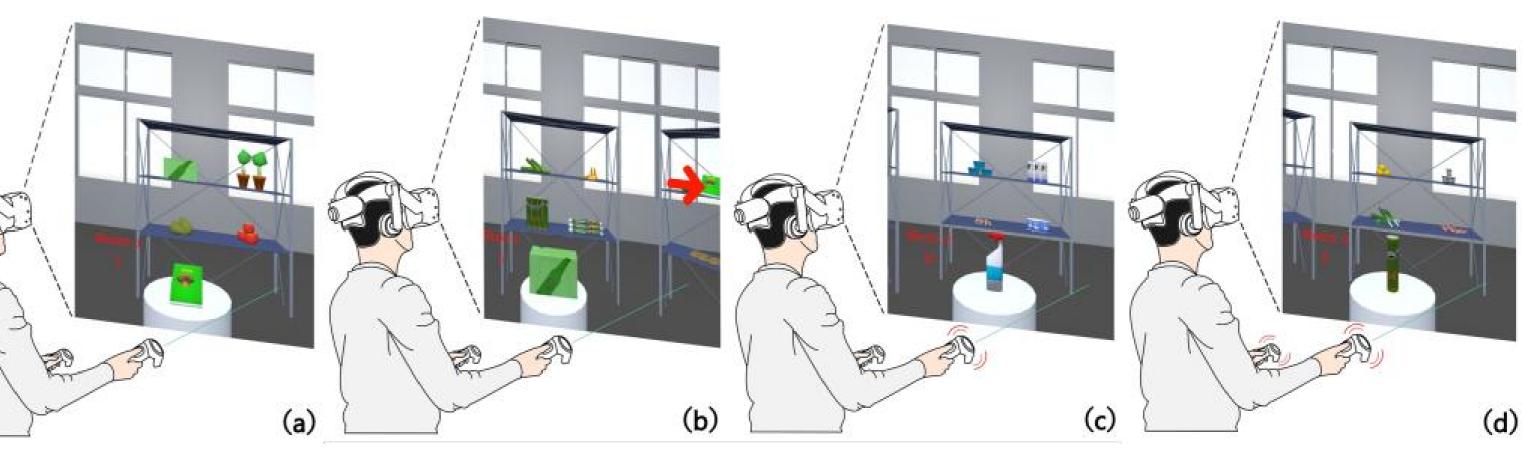


Fig. 4 Feedback conditions in Experiment 2

## 实验结果

• **Experiment 1:** Bimanual haptic feedback achieves significant improvements in accuracy and speed compared to spatial auditory feedback.

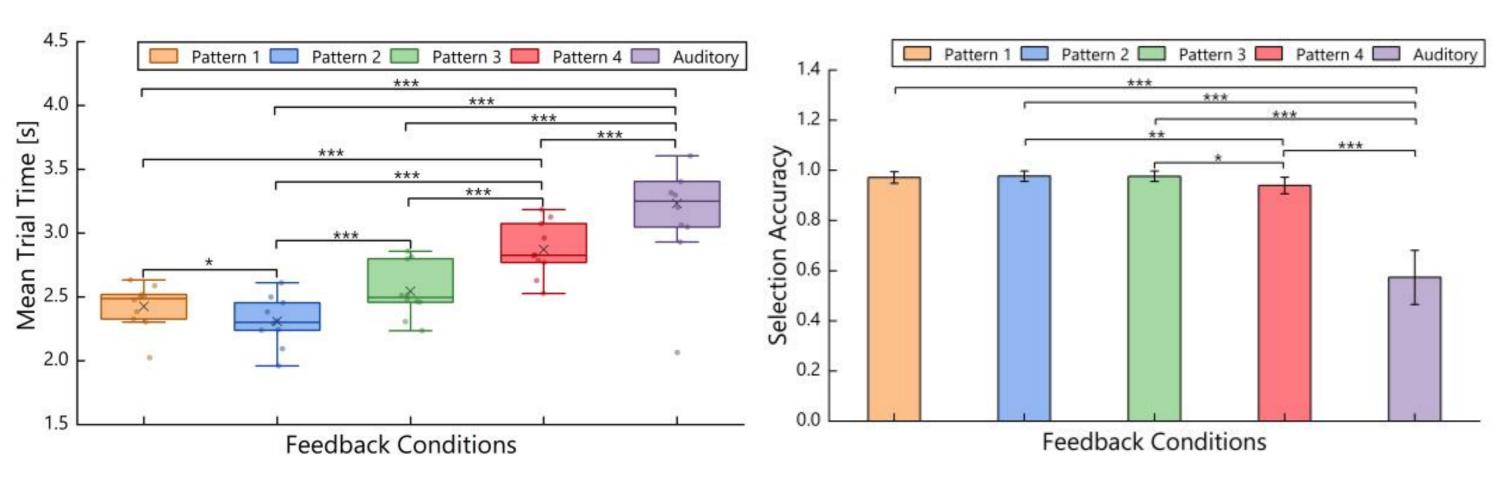


Fig. 5 Result Graphs of Experiment 1

• **Experiment 2:** Bimanual haptic feedback performed comparably as the visual arrow, and even performed better in directions behind the user.(Fig. 6).

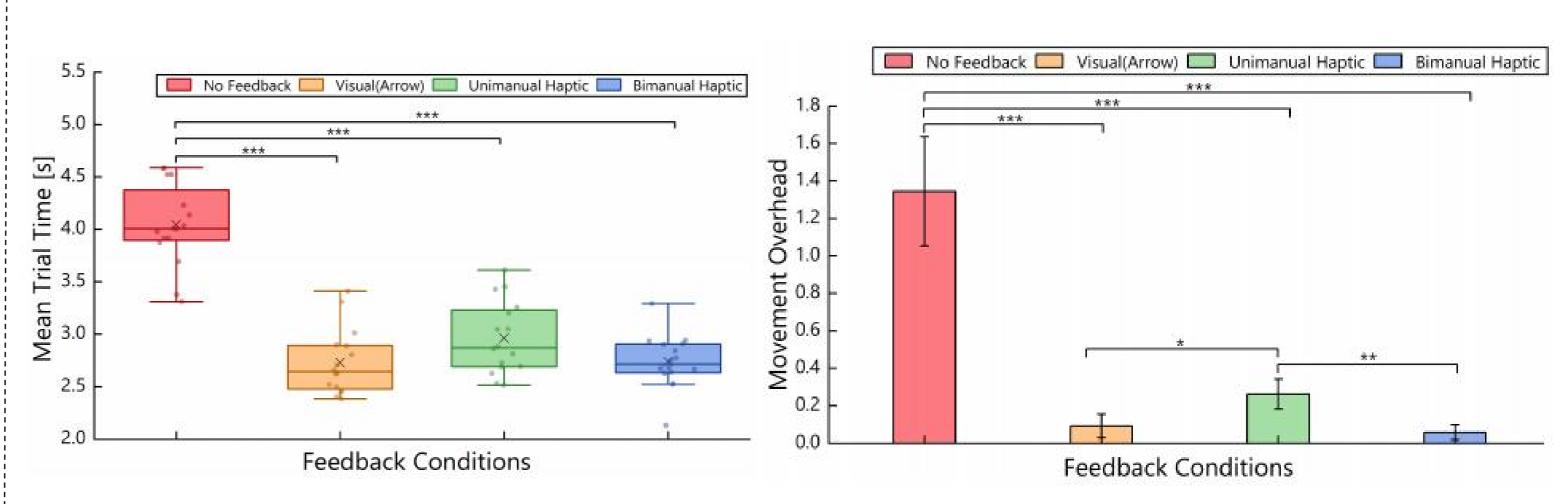


Fig. 6 Result Graphs of Experiment 2