

**ADDITIONAL MATERIAL ON PASSIVE SENTENCES (PRESENT)**  
**UNIT 3 PAGE 28-29**

Study the sentences below!

1.	<b>Active</b>	<u>Milo designs a banner</u> using Corel Draw. S        V        O	To change Active sentence into Passive sentence, just like in Bahasa Indonesia structure, the Subject of the Active sentence becomes the Object of the Passive sentence (after "by") and the Object of the Active sentence becomes the Subject of the Passive Sentence.  And the verb in the Active sentence is changed into "be + verb 3"  <b>Active:</b> S + Verb 1 +O <b>Passive:</b> S + be (is/am/are) +Verb 3
	<b>Passive</b>	<u>The banner is designed by Milo</u> using Corel Draw. S                                  V                                  O	
2.	<b>Active</b>	<u>The couriers deliver the gifts</u> on time. S    V                                  O	
	<b>Passive</b>	<u>The gifts are delivered by the couriers</u> on time. S                                  V                                  O	
3.	<b>Active</b>	<u>Bella's father loves her</u> unconditionally. S                                  V                                  O	"Her" as the object of the Active sentence becomes "She" as the Subject of the Active Sentence.
	<b>Passive</b>	<u>Bella is loved by her father</u> unconditionally. S        V                                  O	

**Exercise:**

Direction: Change these sentences into Passive ones.

- Robert walks his dogs every night. Robert's dogs are walked by him every night.
- They clean the windows once a week. The windows are cleaned by them once a week.
- People eat 40 million hamburgers every day. 40 million hamburgers are eaten by people every day.
- We use recycled paper for our books. Recycled paper is used by us for our books.
- They make very good cars in Japan. Very good cars are made by them in Japan.
- The teacher always answers the students' questions. The students' questions are always answered by the teacher.
- Some people raise sugar cane in Hawaii. Sugar cane is raised by some people in Hawaii.

8. The technician repairs the computer laboratory network.  
The computer laboratory network is repaired by the technician.
9. The secretary sends and replies emails every day.  
Emails are sent and replied by the secretary every day.
10. Larry generously donates money to the homeless shelter.  
Money is generously donated by Larry to the homeless shelter.
11. The students report the progress of their projects every week.  
The progress of their projects is reported by the students every week.
12. The manager sometimes gives away some concert tickets to some lucky students.  
Some concert tickets sometimes are given away by the manager to some lucky students.
13. Bill delivers some milk to some of his neighbors before school in the morning.  
Some milk is delivered by Bill to some of his neighbors before school in the morning.
14. The cleaning crew vacuums and dusts the office every night.  
The office is vacuumed and dusted by the cleaning crew every night.
15. The wedding planner makes all the reservations and arrangements of a wedding.  
All the reservations and arrangements of a wedding are made by the wedding planner.