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## JUNE 2020 WEBINAR

Hands-on Workshop: Machine Learning and  
Neural Networks

**SIGGRAPH** NOW



**RAJESH SHARMA**

**SOFTWARE ENGINEER**

Walt Disney Animation Studios



# Machine Learning

————— Rajesh Sharma —————

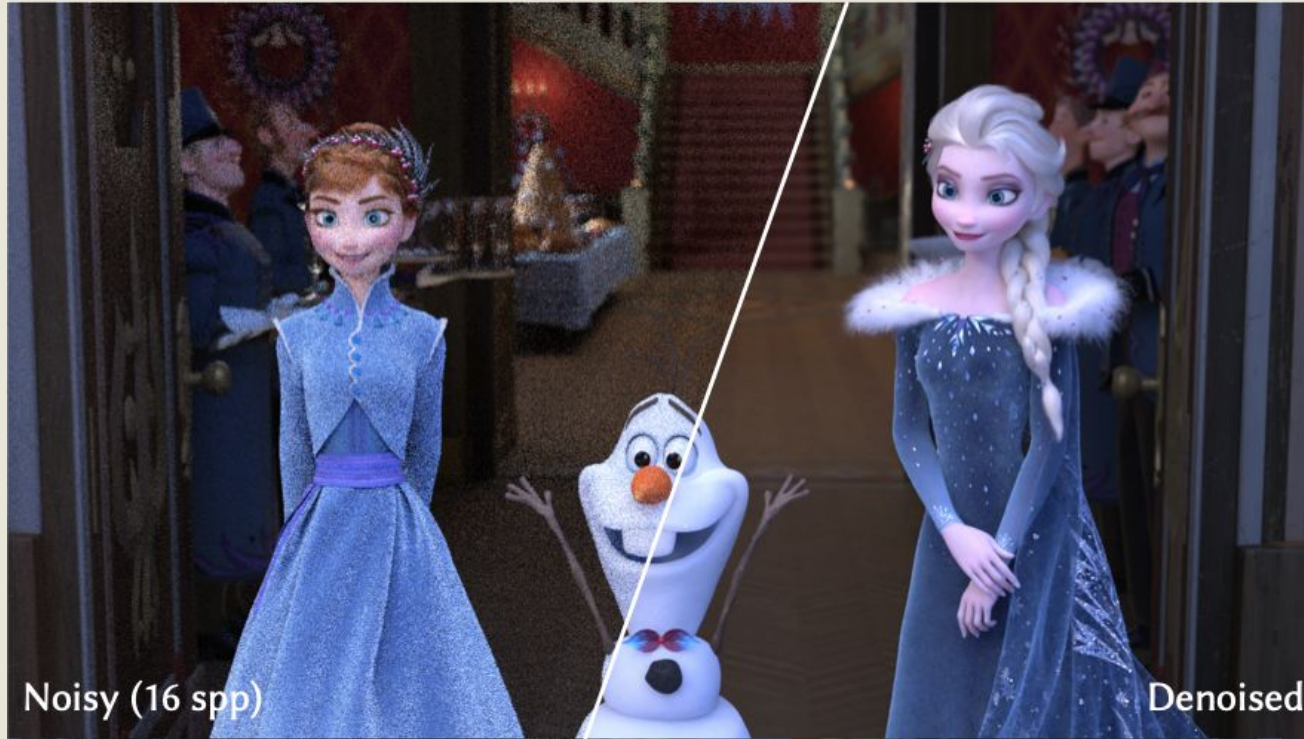
# Today

- Recap
- Finish up with MLE
- Build an autoencoder
- Build an efficient pipeline to
  - Read images
  - Batch input

# Questions

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Can too many layers be harmful, besides increasing optimization time and memory?  | Martin Eisemann    |
| In the sin curve case would it be good to overtrain, since our ground truth is very well defined  | Anonymous Attendee |
| Is there a way to include the periodicity of the sine in the model? I guess it's now limited to the input data range.   | Anonymous Attendee |
| What does axis=1 and axis = 0 do in this case   | Anonymous Attendee |
| Shouldn't we apply the transformation used for normalizing the train data on the test data? I.e. use the train min and max to normalize the test data.  | Diaaeldin Taha     |
| Would it help to remove all entries with `species==0` (which are easy to classify without NN) from training set? E.g. in terms of classification? In terms of performance?  | Ramses Ladlani     |
| How can we tell if confusion matrix that is generated is the actual confusion matrix that we want?  | Anonymous Attendee |
| What is "accuracy"?   | Greg Klar          |
| I tried training with 20 epochs; that made the confusion matrix perfect; but in the loss plot, the validation loss was higher than the train loss after 12 epochs. Question: isn't the latter usually a bad sign? (exactly same notebook, only epochs=20, no training before) | Gabriel Zachmann   |
| How do you detect overtraining? Just when the error doesn't go down anymore when you train longer?  | Marijn Eken        |
| Where could I find instructions on how to set up the colab environment, and view the shared folders?  | Jerry Dimsdale     |

# Image Denoising



*Denoising with Kernel Prediction and Asymmetric Loss Functions* SIGGRAPH 2018, Vogels et al



# Noisy image....<similar image>....Clean image



*Denoising with Kernel Prediction and Asymmetric Loss Functions SIGGRAPH 2018, Vogels et al*

# Noisy image.....<similar image>.....Clean image

- If we have a set of noisy images and, a set of corresponding clean images,
- We can train our network to recover
  - Clean images from noisy images
- How
  - By setting Clean image as the ground truth,
  - the Noisy image as input and,
  - the loss function as the difference btwn the two



# Don't have a noisy version?

- Take a clean image
- Add synthetic noise to it (Data Augmentation)

# But first, we need some more Engineering!

- Take a look at `dataPipeline.ipynb`
  - `--tensorflow` data sets and pipeline
  - `--addNoise`
  - `--extractPatches`

# Next Class

- Convolutional Neural Network
- Denoising and Other Applications
- Homework:
  - Use the mnist dataset for classification
  - Extra credit: also show “next likely”
- @xarmalarma, #siggraphNOW

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## QUESTIONS?

Submit now!

# THANK YOU

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