Insertion Sort

By Nayaab Ali, Marina Semenova, and Alyssa Wang

```
/**
    * this is the insertion sort method
    * @param arr array to sort
*/
public void insertionSort(int[] arr){
      int n = arr.length; // max index is amount of elements
      // sort
      for (int x = 1; x < n; x++) { // no matter what always runs through every card (amount - 1)
         int currentElement = arr[x]; // set current element to check
         int i = x; // sets current working index
         // shift array
         while (i > 0 && arr[i - 1] > currentElement) { // i > 0 to avoid IndexOutOfBoundsException and comparing every element to the left of currentElement to check if it's larger
            arr[i] = arr[i - 1]; // if larger than set the current index to the larger number
            i--; // decrement i
         }
         arr[i] = currentElement; // assign current value to the position it belongs based on the outcome of the previous while structure
      }
   }
```