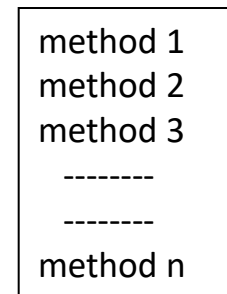


CS102 – GUI

Programming forms

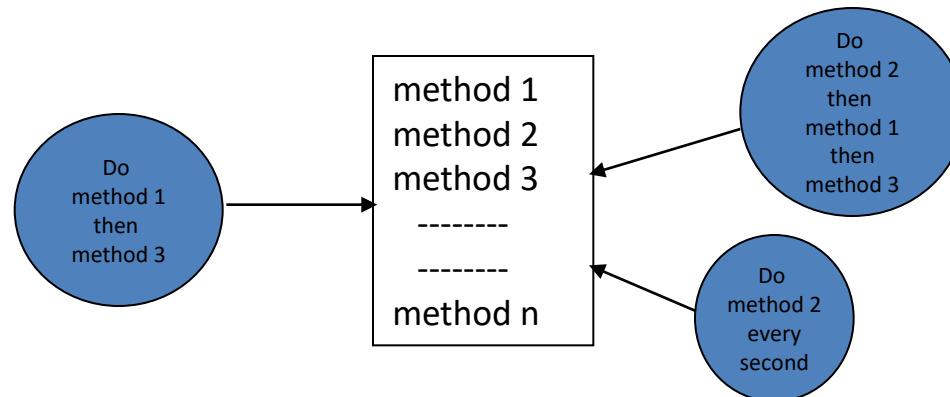
☞ *Conventional/Procedural programming*

- ☞ code is always executed in same sequence.
characterised by input/process/output



☞ *Event-driven programming*

- ☞ code is executed upon activation of events.
sequence changes depending on order of events



GUI using AWT

- AWT - Abstract Window Toolkit
- Must base
 - desktop programs on **Frame**
 - constructor, paint, ...
 - browser programs on **Applet**
 - init, start, paint, stop, destroy, ...
- Can convert, but
 - better to base code on **Panel**
 - then it add to Frame or Applet

GUI using AWT

- Two steps
 - (1) Create the interface
 - By add components & containers
 - & using layout managers
 - (2) Add interaction
 - Create event listeners
 - & “Wire-up” events

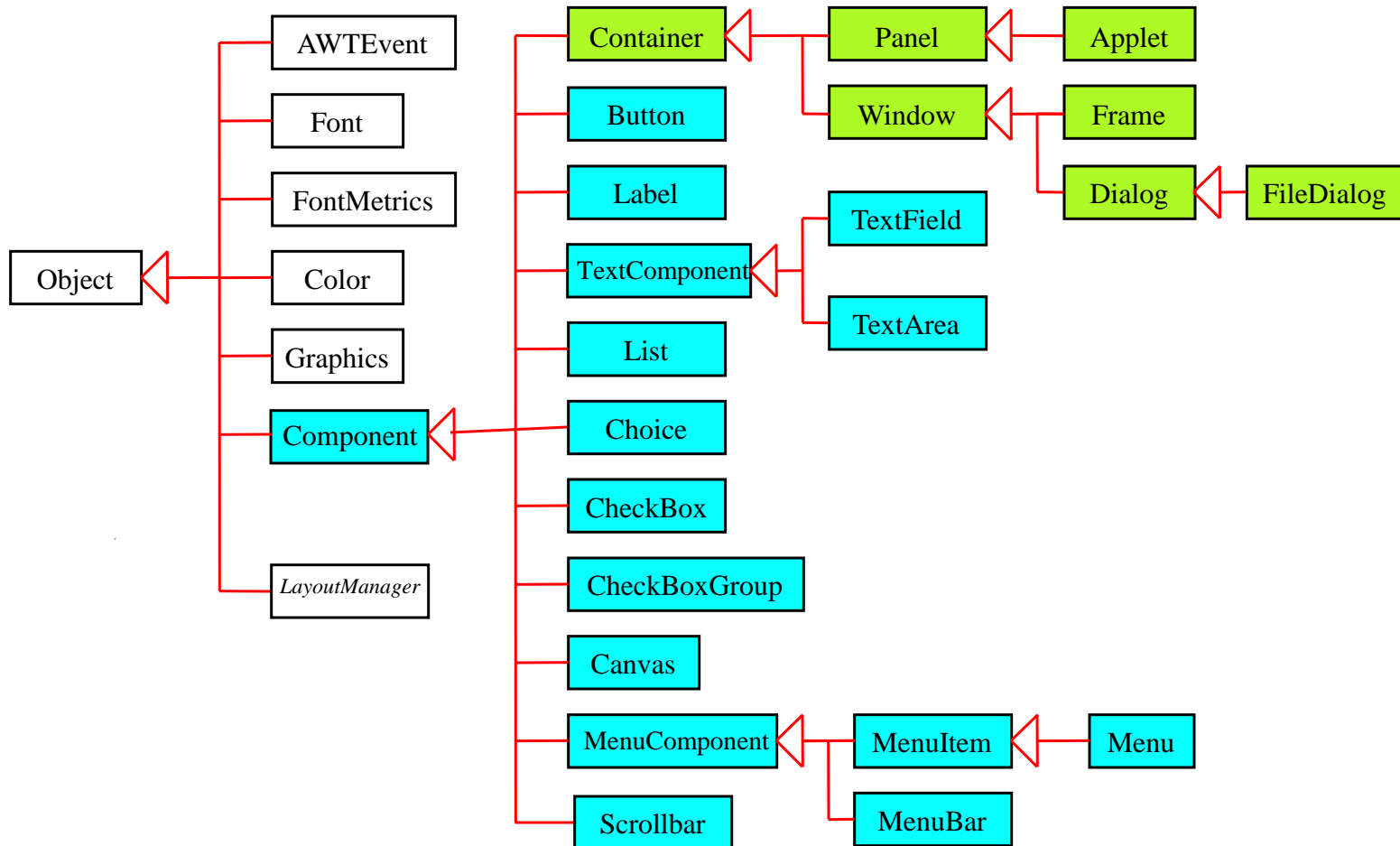
(1) Create the interface...

AWT Applications - Frame

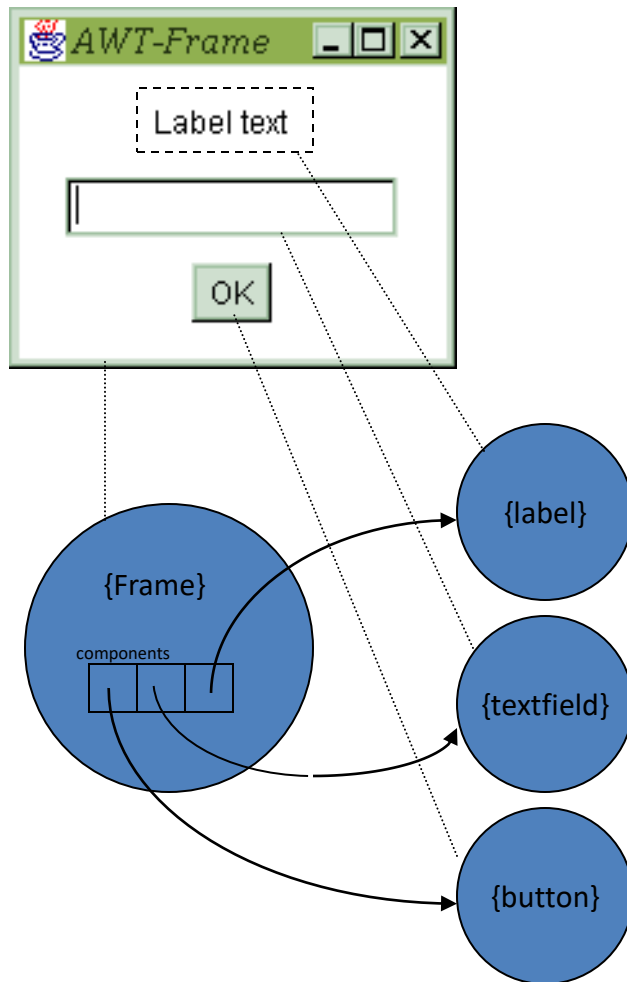
- Frame is a container for components



AWT classes



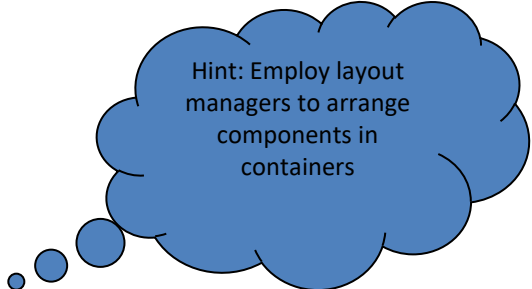
Understanding the GUI



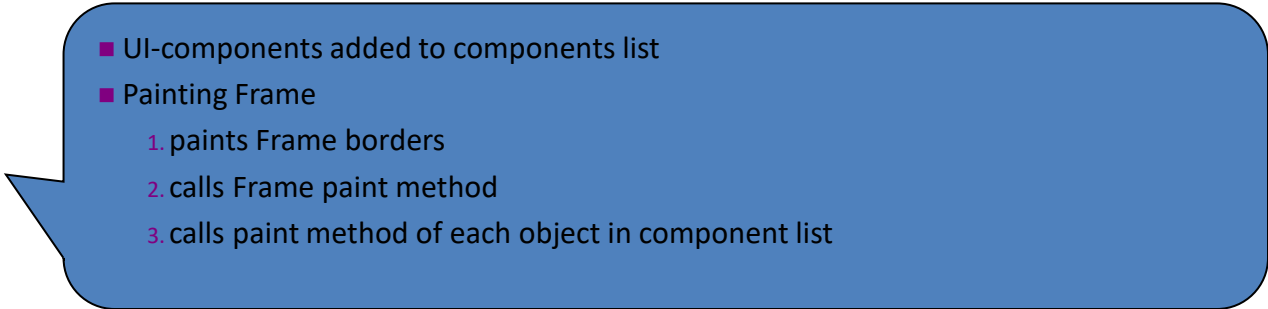
- UI-containers
 - have list of UI-components
- Each UI-component
 - is a class
 - with paint method
 - & lists of Event listeners

Setting up the GUI

- Extend Frame class
 - In constructor
 - Create instances of containers & add them to Frame
 - Create instances of components & add them to containers or Frame
 - Possibly override paint method

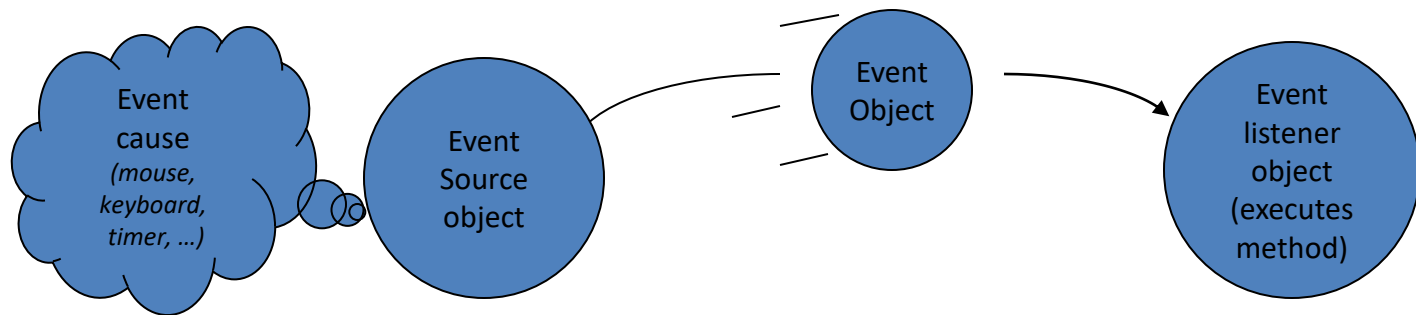


Hint: Employ layout managers to arrange components in containers

- 
- UI-components added to components list
 - Painting Frame
 1. paints Frame borders
 2. calls Frame paint method
 3. calls paint method of each object in component list

(2) Add interaction...

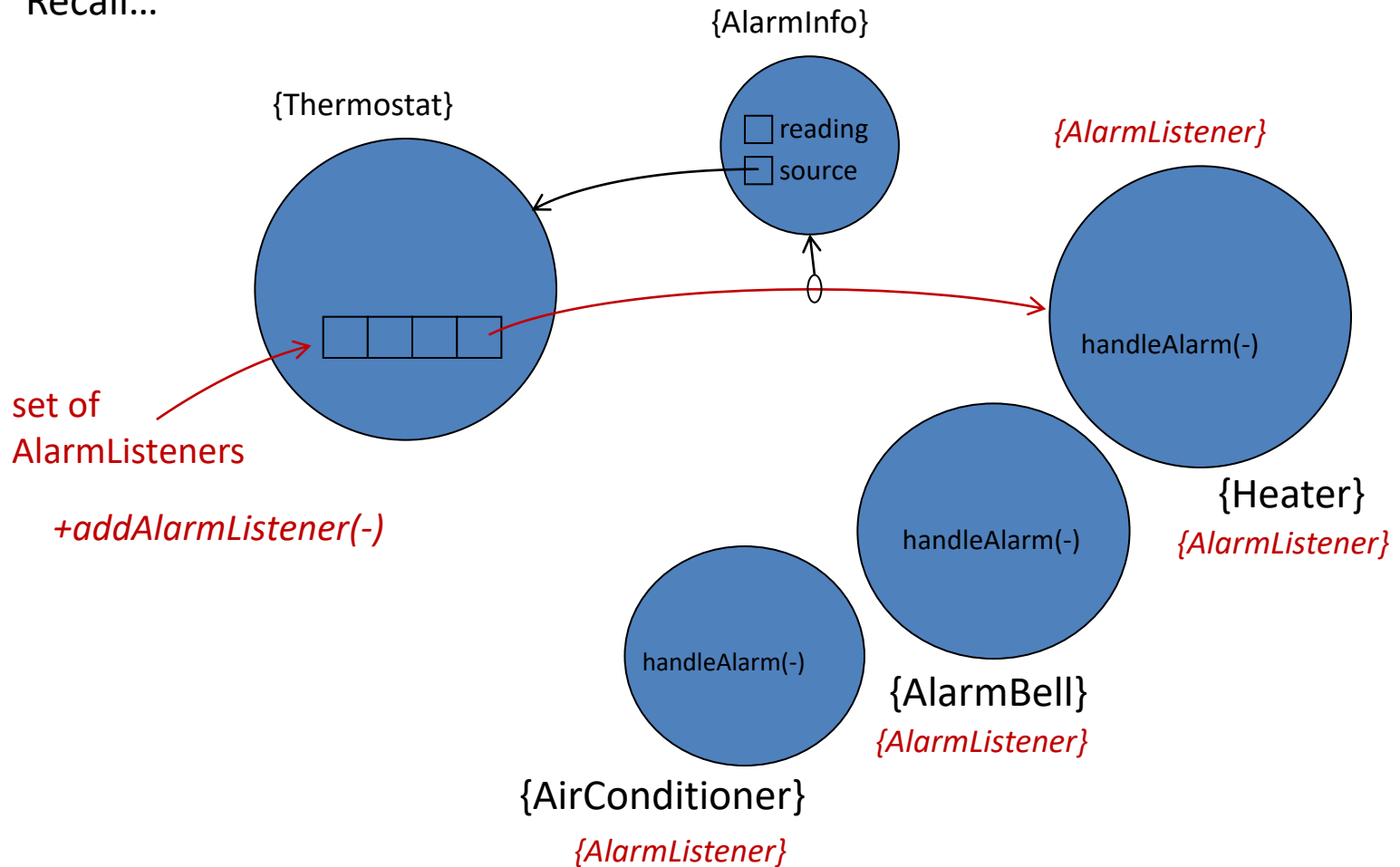
Events & Event Handling



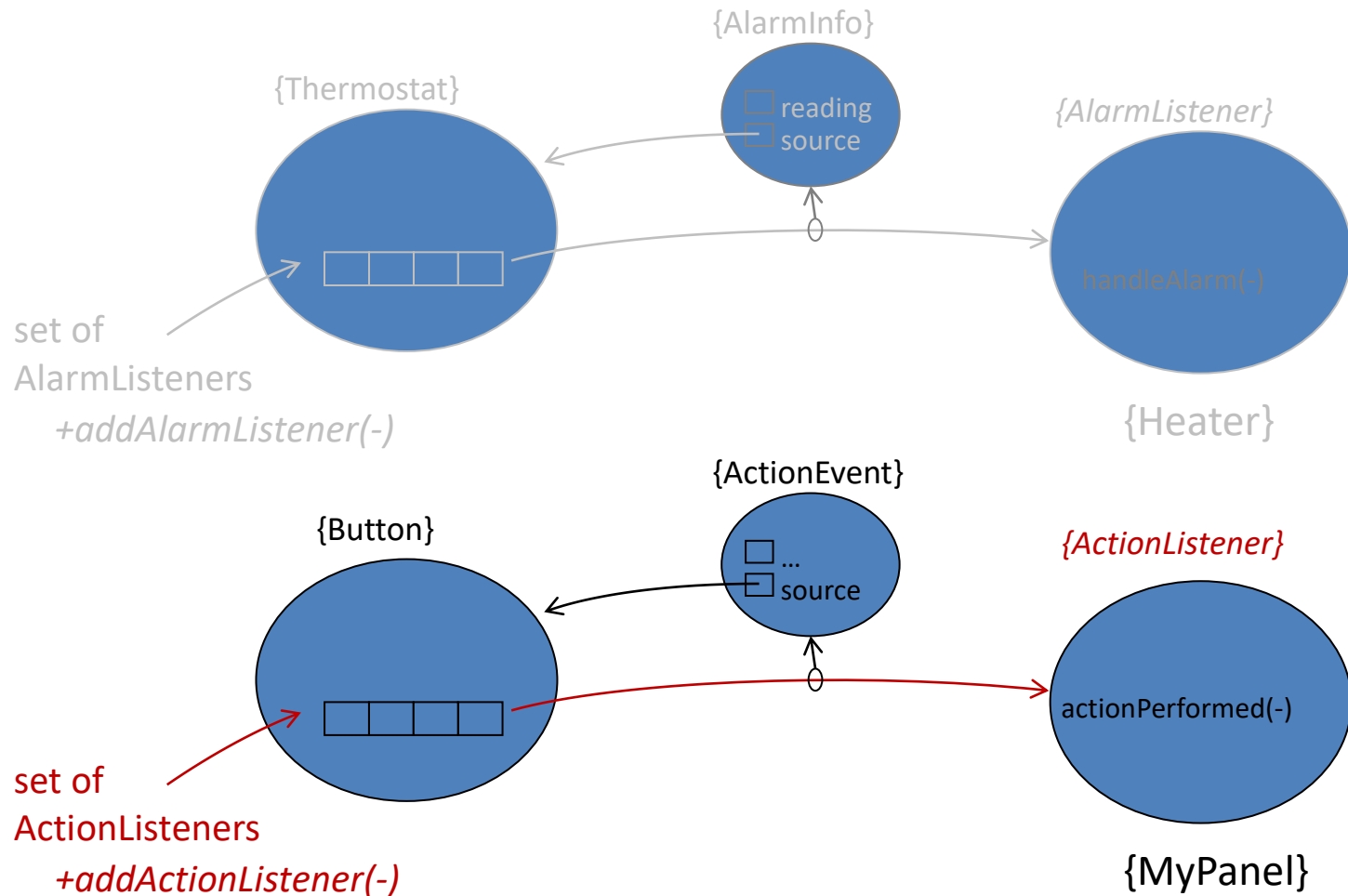
- Example...
 - User clicks on a button
 - Button is source of event object
 - Event object passed to associated listener object
 - Listener object executes associated method to perform desired task (save file, quit program, ...)

Event handling...

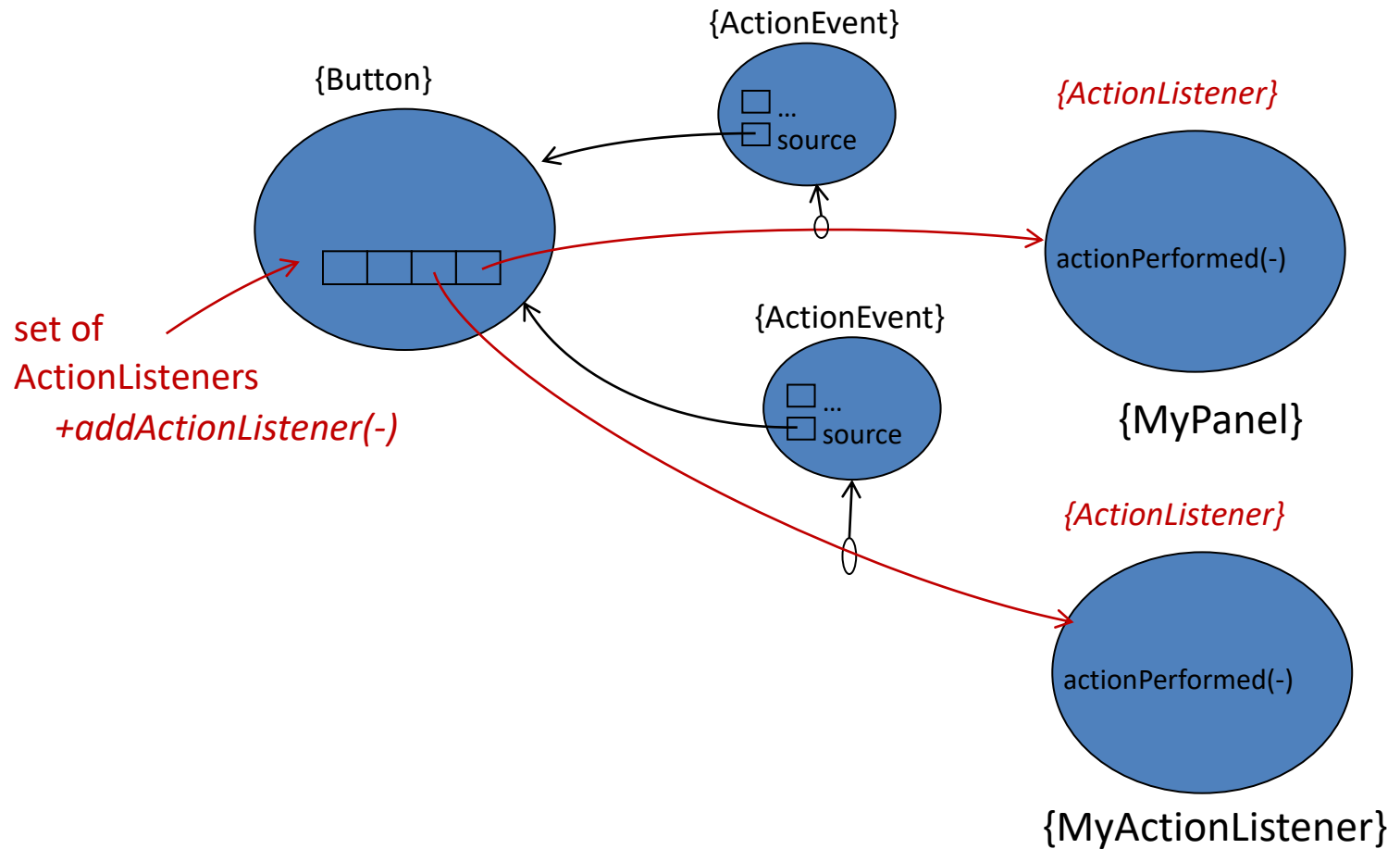
Recall...



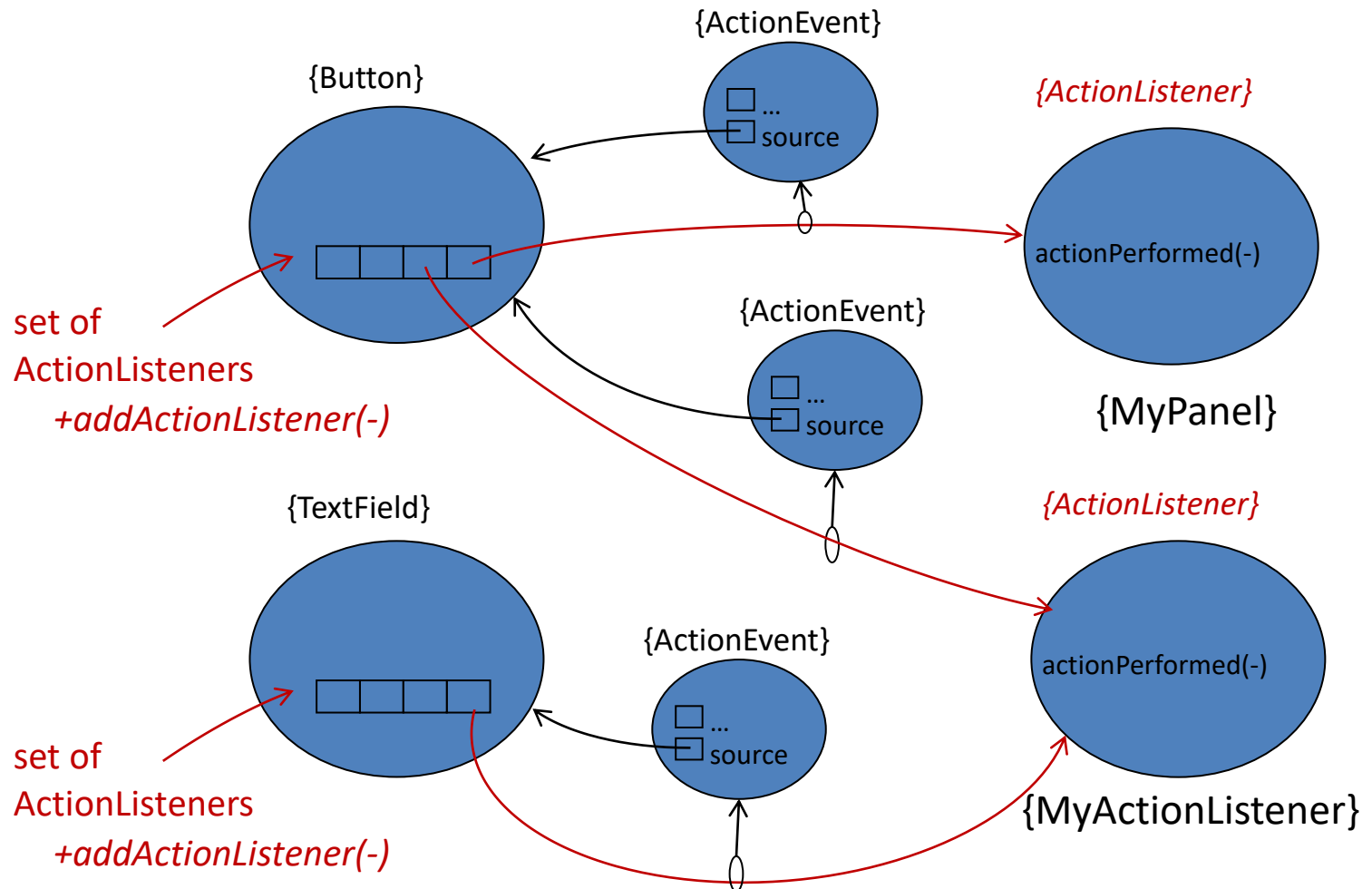
Event handling...



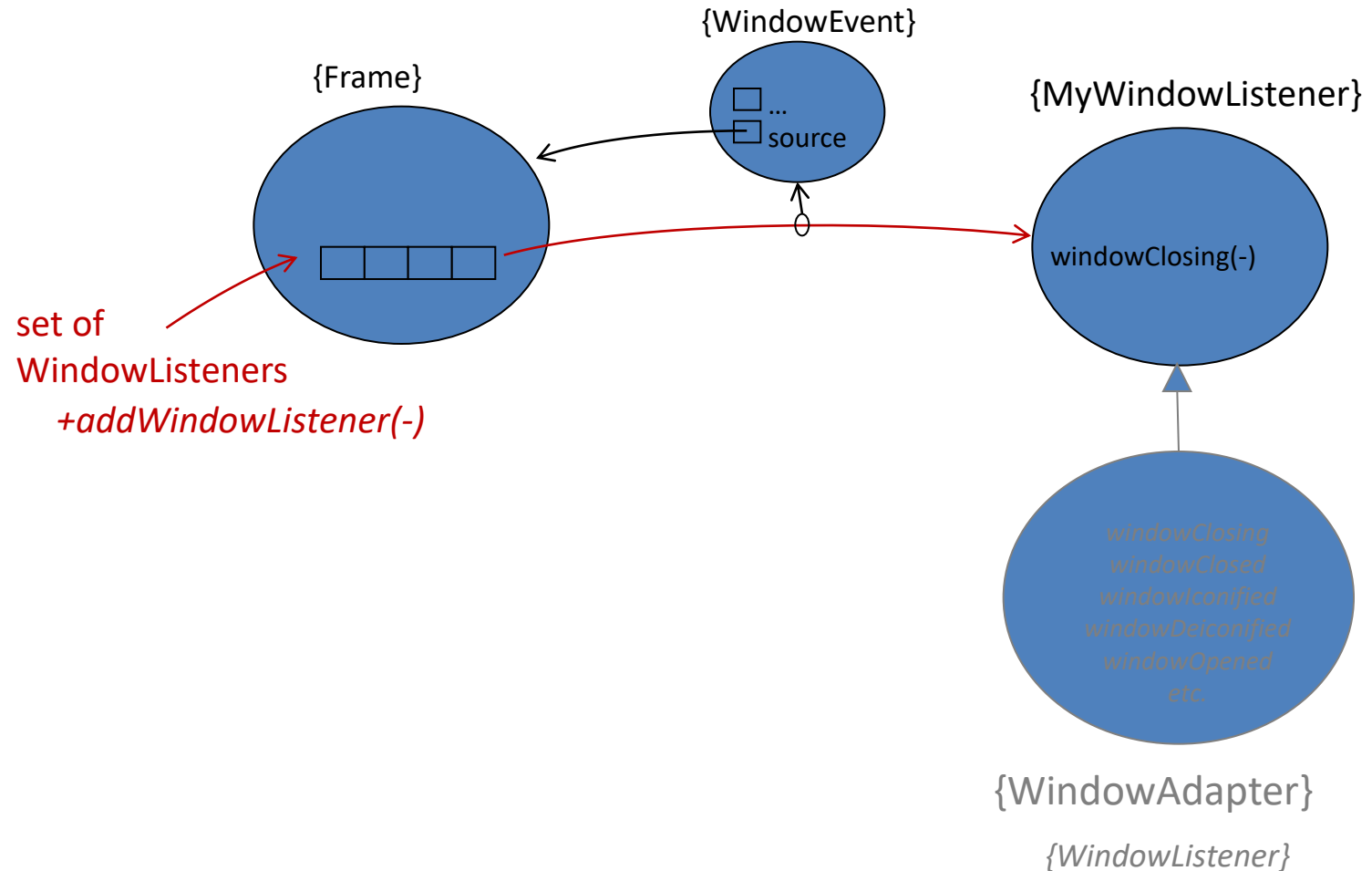
Event handling...



Event handling...

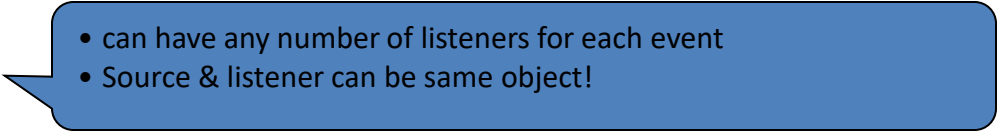


Event handling...

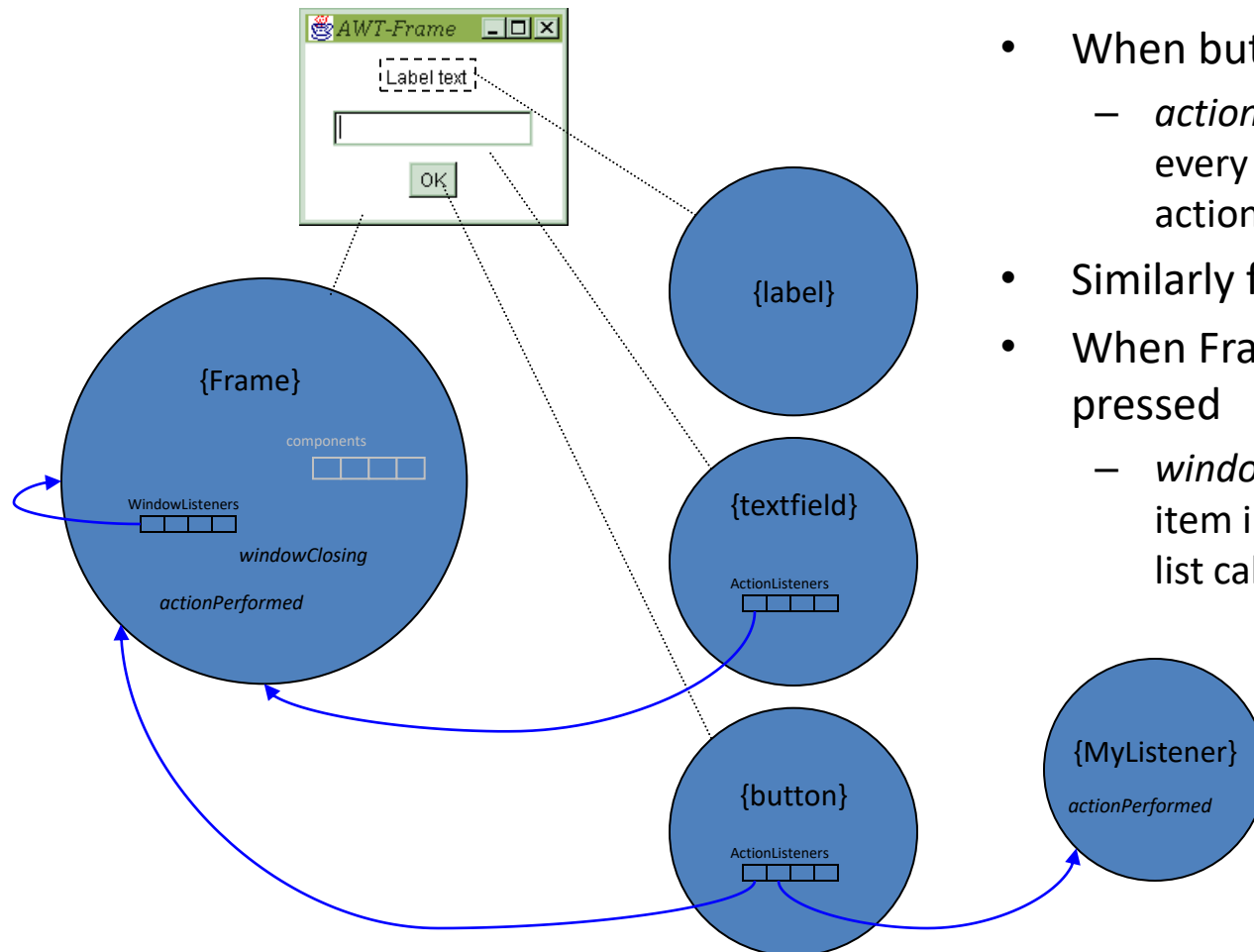


Setting up Event Handling

- Create listener class
 - Using new or existing class, *simply*
 - Implement desired event listener interface
 - Putting code for desired action in its methods
- In application (*e.g. Frame*)
 - Create instance of listener class
 - Add as listener of source object

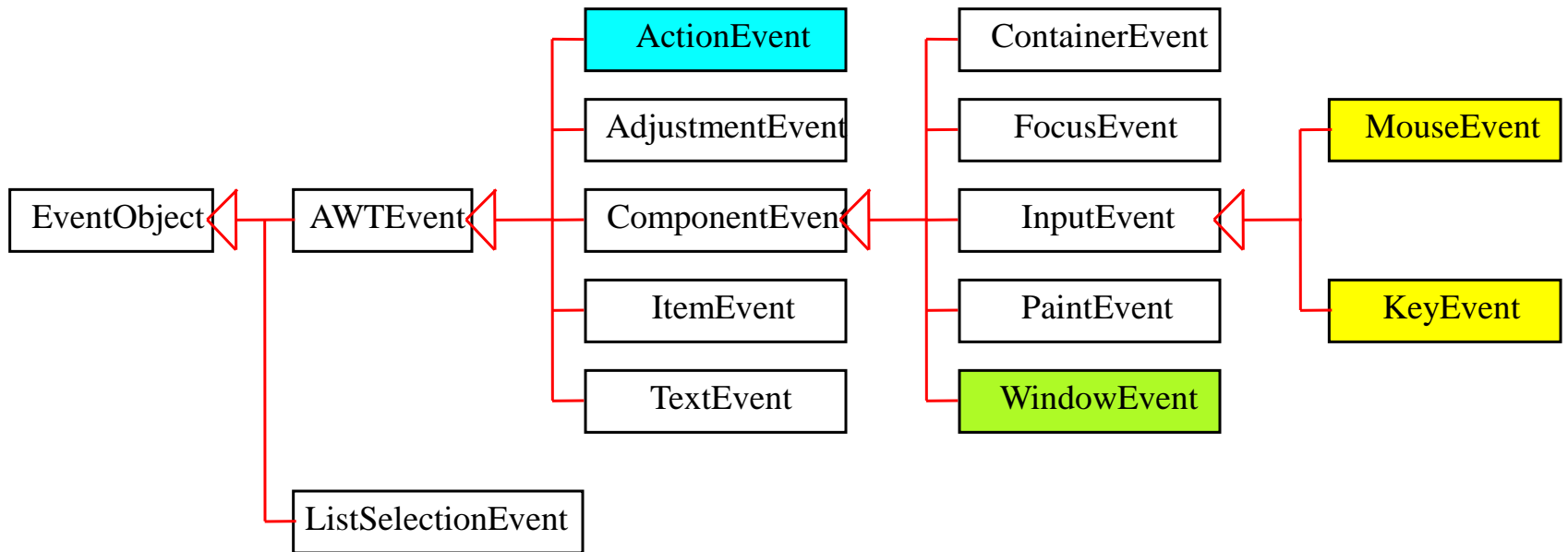
- 
- can have any number of listeners for each event
 - Source & listener can be same object!

Understanding Events



- When button is pressed
 - *actionPerformed* method of every item in button's *actionListeners* list called
- Similarly for textfield
- When Frame close button is pressed
 - *windowClosing* method of every item in Frame's *windowListeners* list called

Event Classes



GUI USING SWING

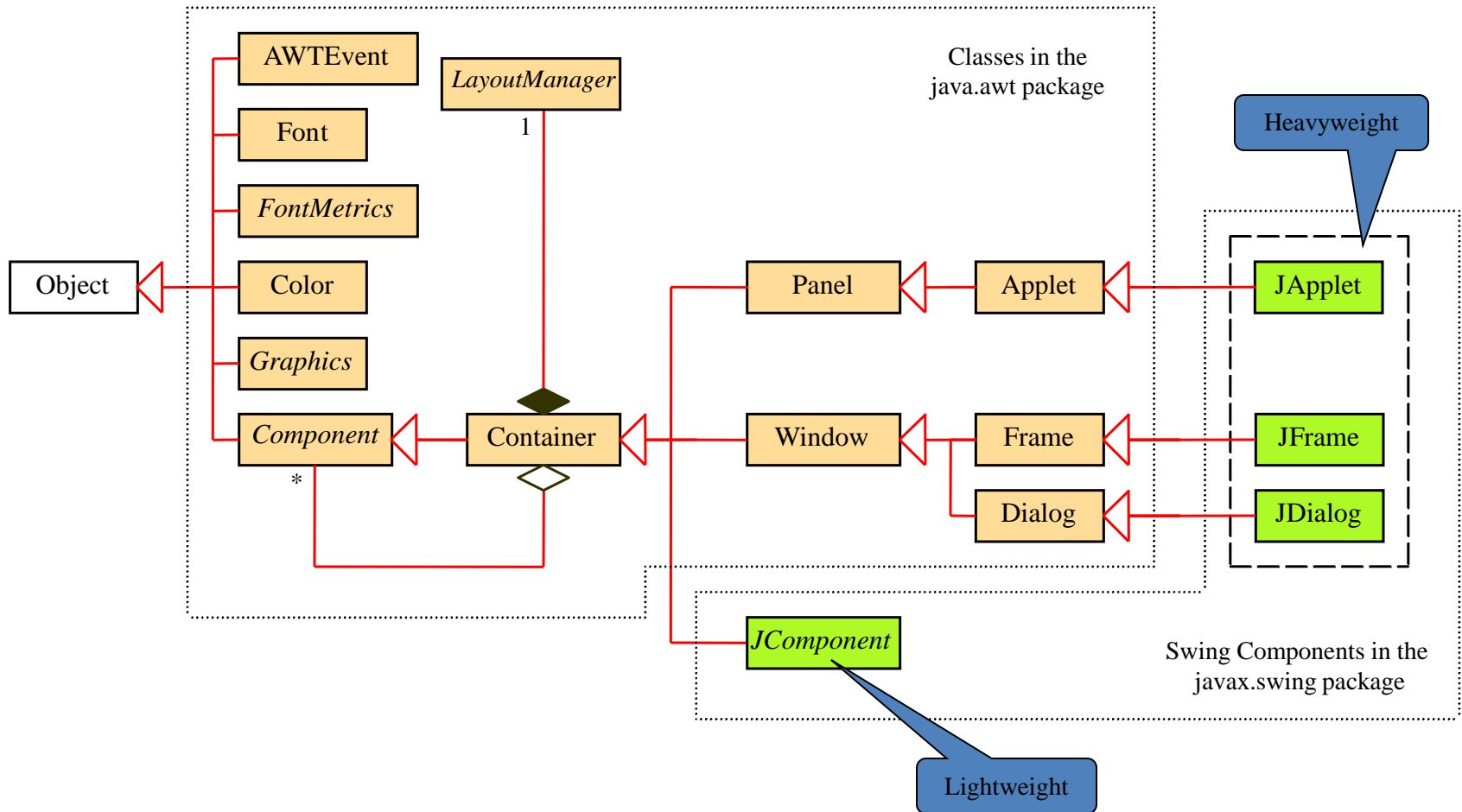
GUI using Swing

- Advantages
 - OS independent
 - Prettier!
 - More sophisticated components & options
 - Pluggable “Look & feel”
 - Borders, Tooltips, etc.
 - Drag ‘n Drop
 - File & ColorChoosers, Tables, editors, etc.
- Conceptually same as AWT
- Still uses AWT events package

GUI using Swing

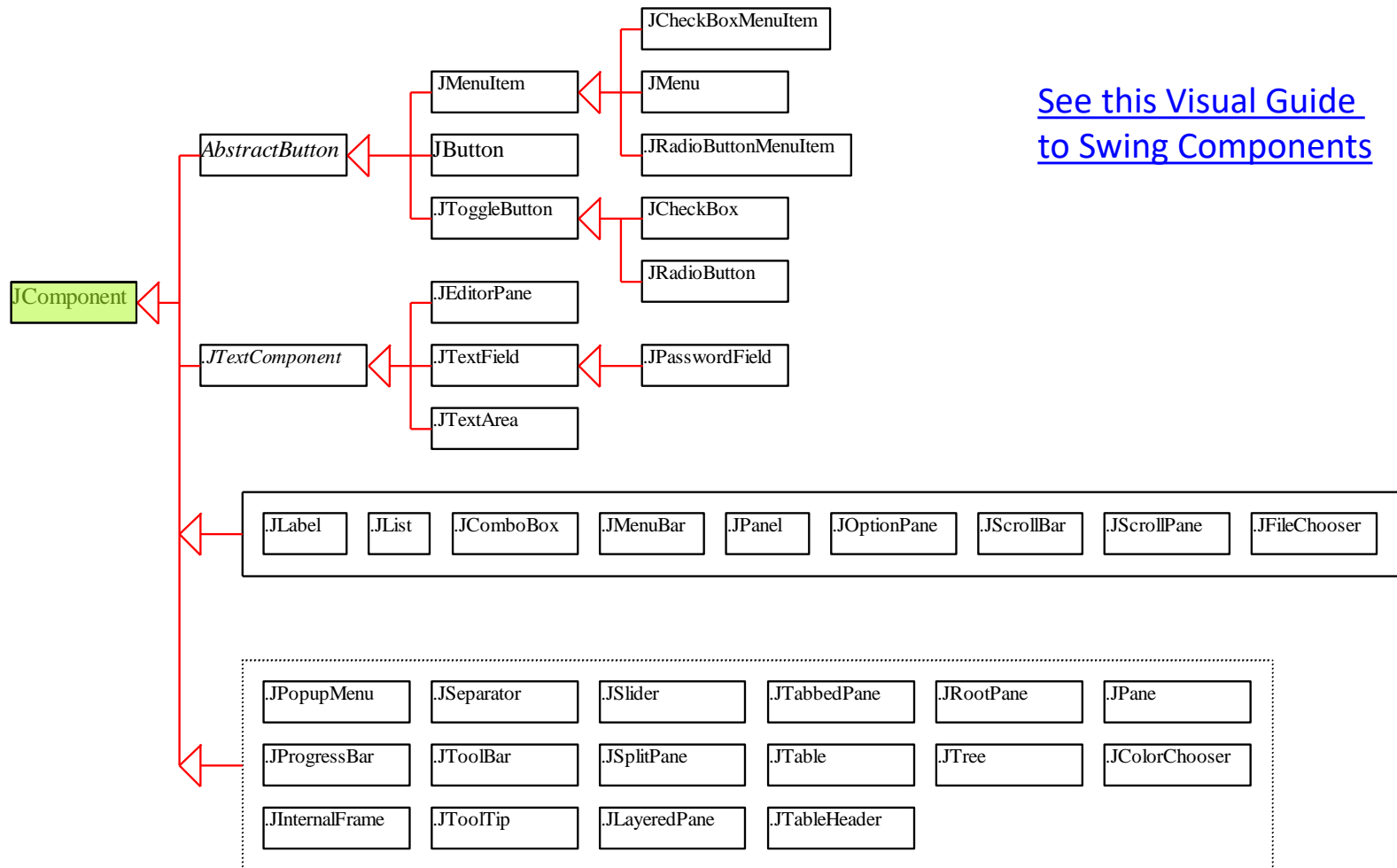
- Few differences (from AWT)
 - Use javax.swing package
(equivalent Swing components start with “J”)
 - Frames can close automatically
(well sort of...!)
 - Add components to JFrame’s contentPane
(v1.5+ no longer explicitly needed)
 - Override paintComponent, not paint
(except for JFrame, JApplet & JDialog)
(also, must call super.paintComponent)

AWT & Swing classes



Swing - JComponents

[See this Visual Guide to Swing Components](#)

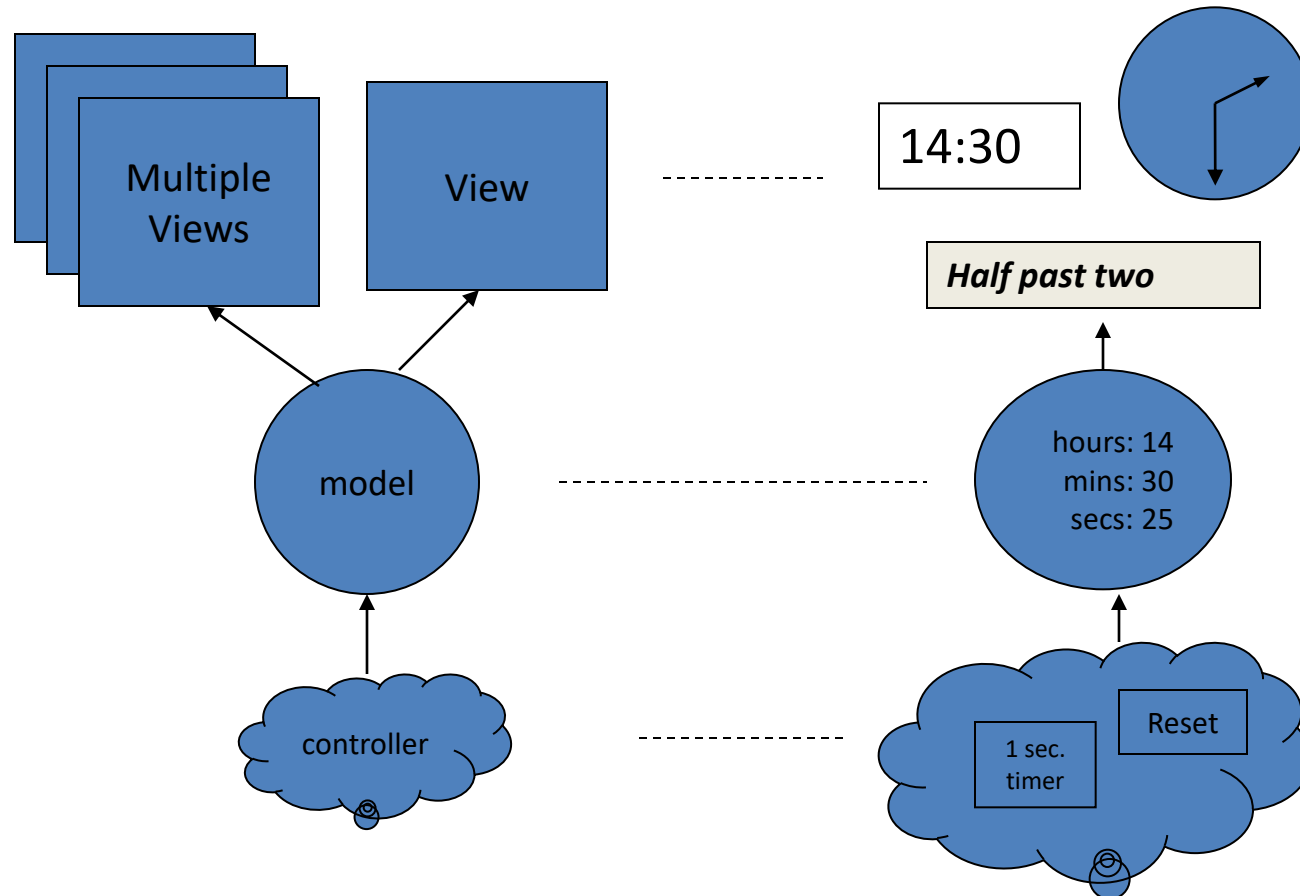


DESIGNING GUI'S...

Design Tips

- GUI code can get very messy
 - Do not put everything in one class
(as many Visual IDE's do)
 - Quick & dirty = impossible to change!
 - Employ design patterns, e.g. MVC
- Think Design first...

MVC - Design Pattern

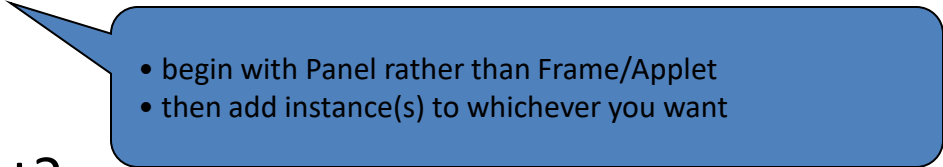


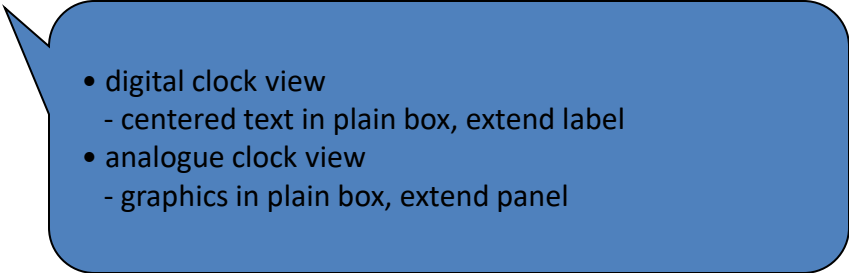
Design Tips

- Think & design first
 - Use layout managers

- Use OOP

- What do you want?
- What existing class is closest?
- Extend it!

- 
- begin with Panel rather than Frame/Applet
 - then add instance(s) to whichever you want

- 
- digital clock view
 - centered text in plain box, extend label
 - analogue clock view
 - graphics in plain box, extend panel

Alarm Clock

Product Idea...

- An alarm clock!

Brainstorm requirements...

Design User Interface...

Detailed Design...

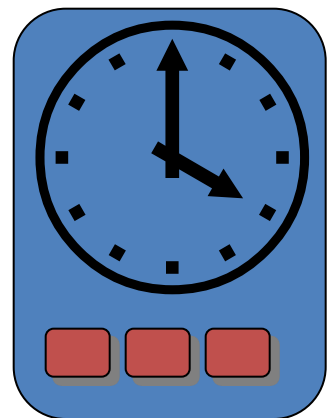
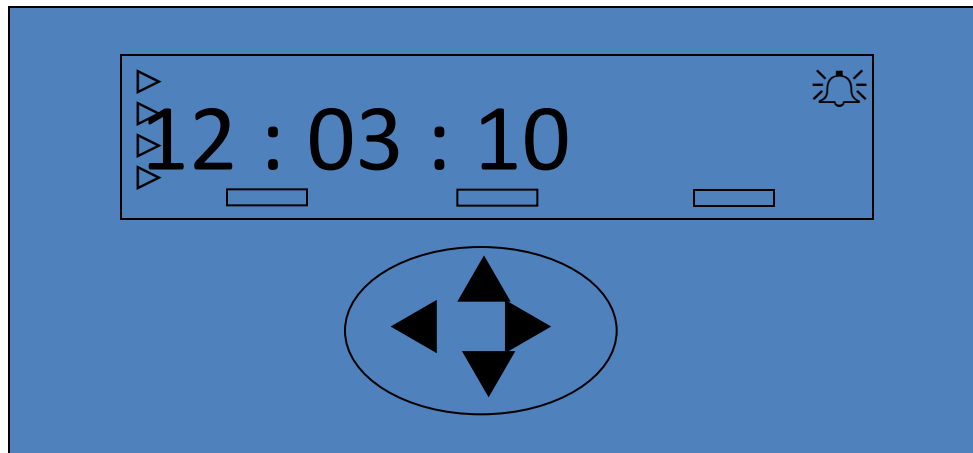
Implement & Test...



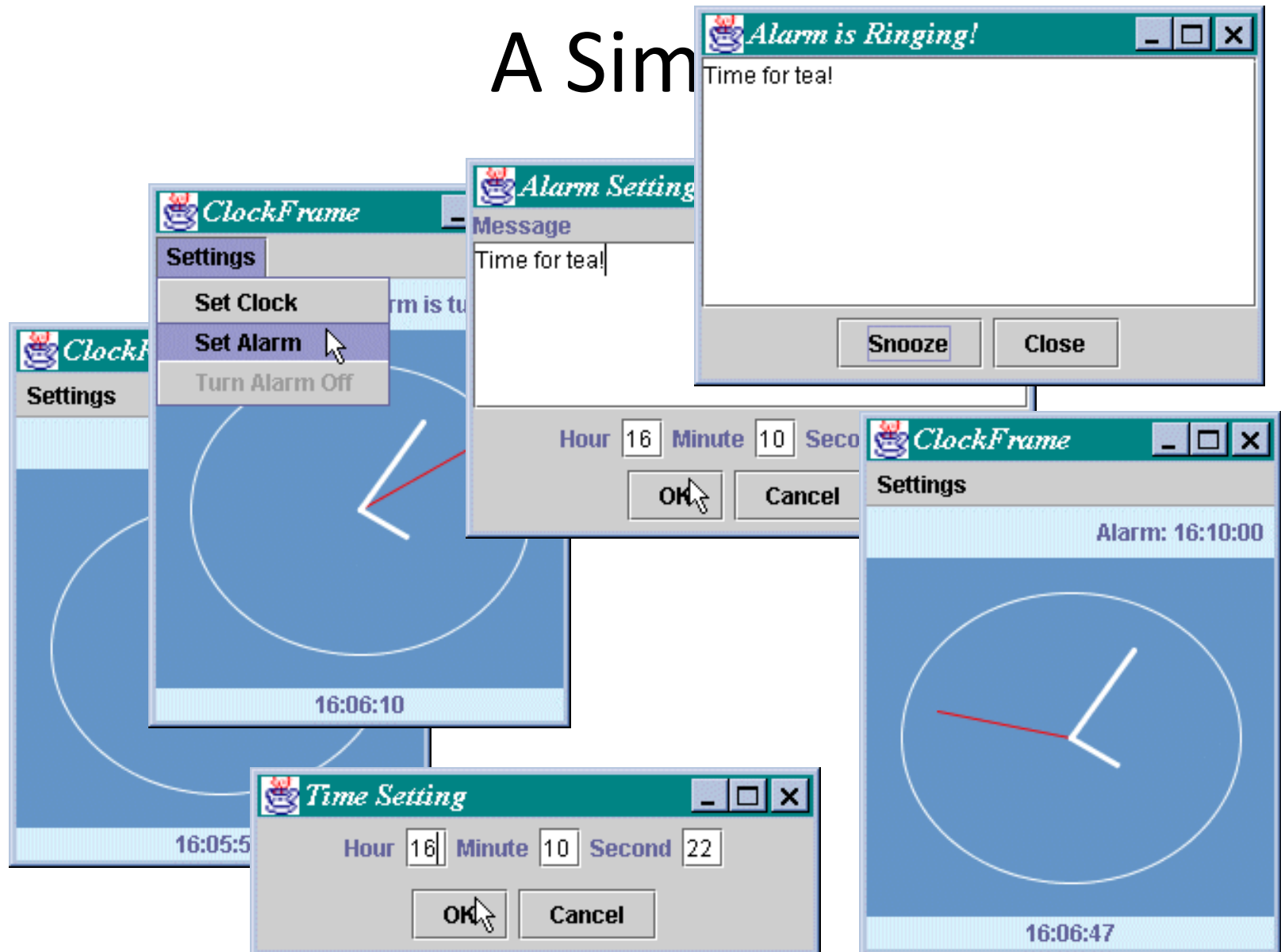
Brainstorm requirements...

- Show time – hours/mins/secs
- 12 hour (am/pm) and/or 24 hour format
- Set alarm time – hours/mins/secs
- Disable alarm
- Stop alarm ringing
- Show alarm time – hours/mins/secs
- Set time – hours/mins/secs
- Snooze option
- Multiple alarms, with different sounds
- Text description for each alarm
- International offsets for travelers

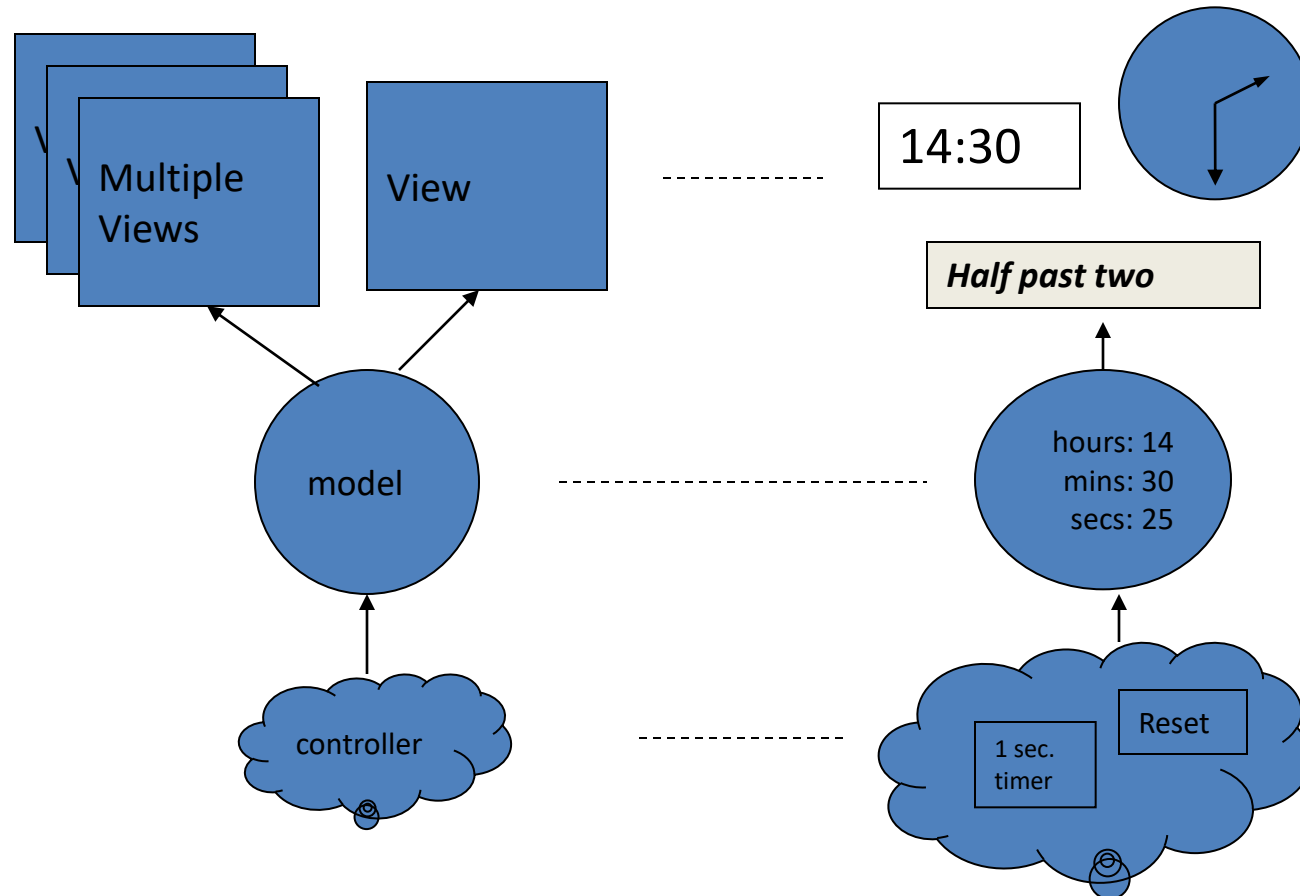
Design User Interface...



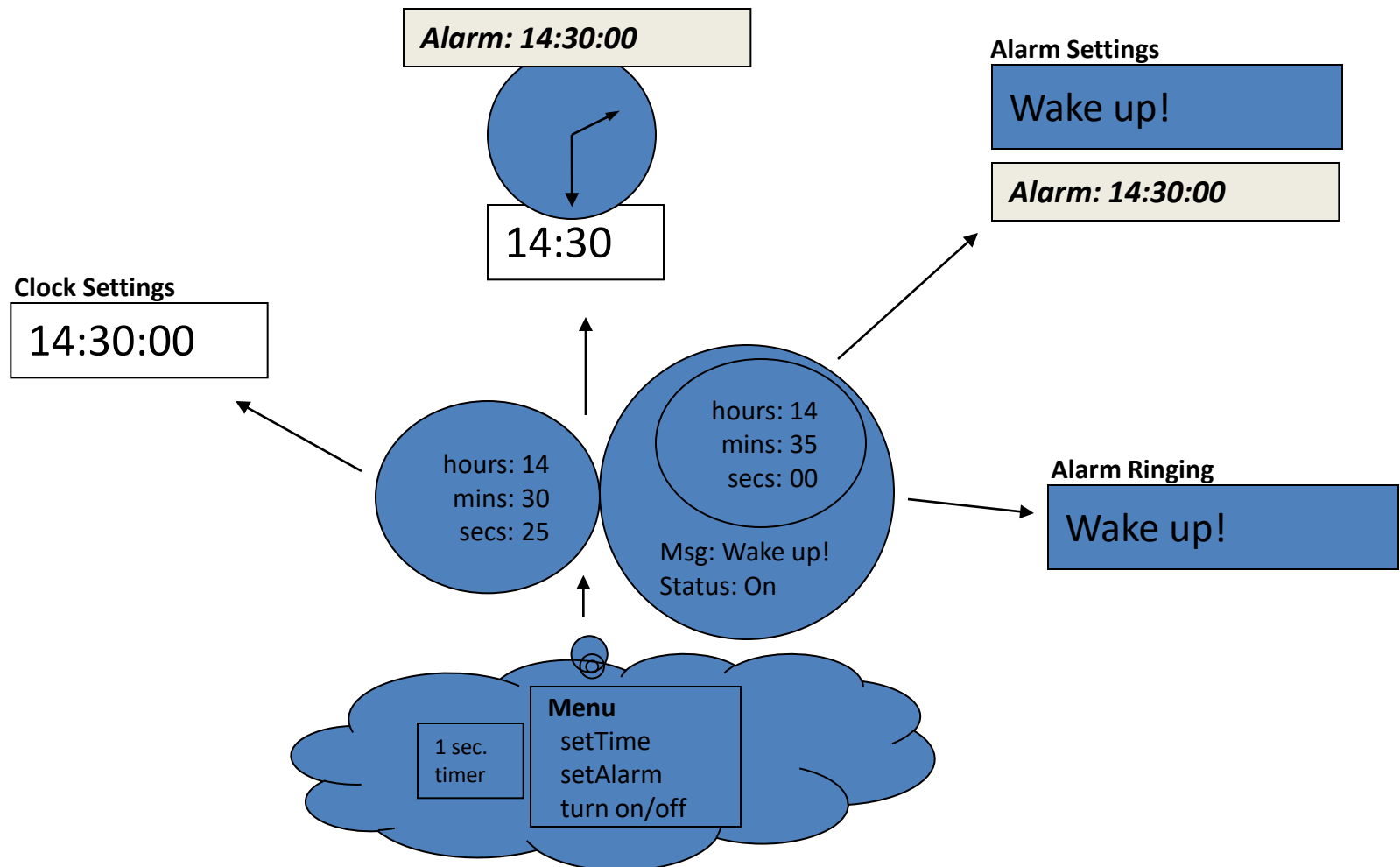
A Sim



MVC - Design Pattern



MVC – Alarm Clock



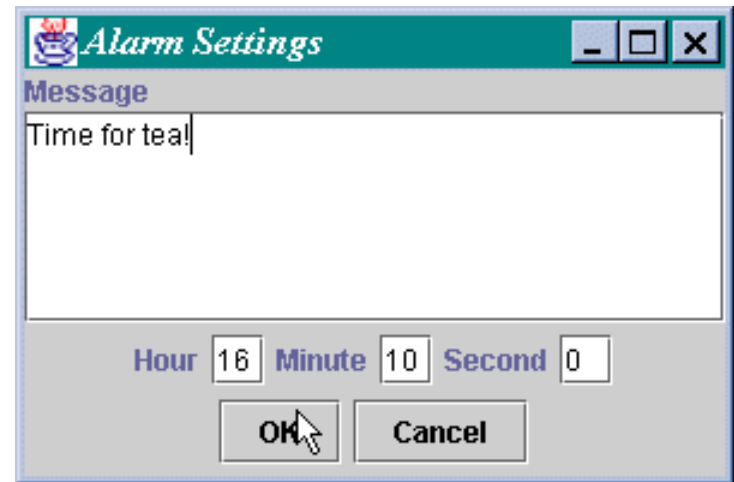
Alarm Class

■ Constructors

- Alarm(Time, Msg)
- Alarm(Time)

■ Methods

- isAlarmTime(theTime)
- getAlarmTime()
- setAlarmTime(time)
- getAlarmMsg()
- setAlarmMsg(msg)
- snooze()
- isOn()
- setStatus(status)



■ Alarm

- alarmTime
- alarmMsg
- status

AlarmClock Class



- **AlarmClock**
 - time
 - alarm

- **Constructors**
 - AlarmClock()
- **Methods**
 - turnAlarmOn()
 - turnAlarmOff()
 - isAlarmOn()
 - setAlarm(time)
 - setAlarmMsg(msg)
 - setTime(time)
 - ?getDisplayPanel()
 - ?update()
 - time.tick() & if isOn
notify alarm listeners

Model View Controller

What is MVC

- *MVC is a design pattern for user interface programs.*
- *The controller changes the model which then informs/updates the view(s).*

Example

- Design a simple user-interface for a GUI application that will compute the circumference of a circle of given radius and also compute the radius given the circumference.
- Explain how you would "wire-up" the interface so that it functioned correctly.

Version 2

- Moving the knowledge of Circles out to a separate class allows it to be used elsewhere.
- Having radius & circumference properties is not normally a good idea, but in some cases such dependent properties are needed (if it takes too long to recompute, for example.)
- MVCa

Version 3

- Revised version using a reference to UI class
- MVCb

Version 4

- Revised version using Observable class to update ui & another observer (console)
- <http://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/util/Observable.html>
- Observer Interface
- void update([Observable](#) o, [Object](#) arg) This method is called whenever the observed object is changed. An application calls an Observable object's notifyObservers method to have all the object's observers notified of the change.
- MVCc