

Pseudocode that checks a given binary tree is a minheap

isMinHeap (inout treePtr: Tree NodePtr, inout index: int, in size: int)

// Checks if the binary tree is complete and each node has higher key  
// than its parent (minheap)

if (treePtr is NULL) { Empty tree, return true }

// Check if tree is complete by comparing size and index

if (index  $\geq$  size) { Not complete, return false }

// check if node has higher value than its left or right child

if ((treePtr  $\rightarrow$  leftChild  $\rightarrow$  item  $\leq$  treePtr  $\rightarrow$  item) AND treePtr  $\rightarrow$  leftChild  
is not NULL) OR (treePtr  $\rightarrow$  rightChild  $\rightarrow$  item  $<$  treePtr  $\rightarrow$  item AND  
treePtr  $\rightarrow$  rightChild is not NULL)) {

It is not min-heap, return false  
}

// Check left and right subtree

leftMinHeap = isMinHeap (treePtr  $\rightarrow$  leftChild, leftChildIndex, size)

rightMinHeap = isMinHeap (treePtr  $\rightarrow$  rightChild, rightChildIndex, size)

// if both left and subtree are minheap, return true

return (leftMinHeap AND rightMinHeap)

treePtr = root

index = 0

size = total no of nodes

leftChildIndex =  $2 * \text{index} + 1$

rightChildIndex =  $2 * \text{index} + 2$