# Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика" Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

# Лабораторная работа №2 по курсу «Операционные системы»

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#### Постановка задачи

#### Вариант 2.

Отсортировать массив целых чисел при помощи параллельного алгоритма быстрой сортировки.

Составить программу на языке Си, обрабатывающую данные в многопоточном режиме. При обработки использовать стандартные средства создания потоков операционной системы (Windows/Unix).

Ограничение максимального количества потоков, работающих в один момент времени, должно быть задано ключом запуска вашей программы. Так же необходимо уметь продемонстрировать количество потоков, используемое вашей программой с помощью стандартных средств операционной системы.

## Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Использованные системные вызовы:

l int pthread\_create(pthread\_t \*thread, const pthread\_attr\_t \*attr, void \*(\*start\_routine) (void \*), void \*arg); – создаёт новый поток;

1 int pthread\_join(pthread\_t thread, void \*\*retval); — ожидает завершения потока. Программа разбивает заданный массив на N частей (N = количество потоков). Далее создаётся N потоков и для каждого куска массива вызывается быстрая сортировка (условно делим части напополам, меняем местами по индексу "большие" элементы с "маленькими"). По окончании куски массива сливаются в один.

# Код программы

#### main.cpp

```
#include "sort.hpp"
#include "threads.hpp"
#include <iostream>
#include <chrono>
using namespace std::chrono;
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
   if (argc != 2) {
        perror("Using: ./lab2_exe number_of_threads");
       exit(-1);
    int n;
    cout << "Enter the quantity of elements: ";</pre>
   cin >> n;
    int mas[n];
    cout << "Fill array: ";</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        std::cin >> mas[i];
    int threads(atoi(argv[1]));
    auto start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    sort(mas, n, threads);
    auto end = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    duration<double> sec = end - start;
```

```
cout << "Result: ";
cout << sec.count() << " s" << std::endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

#### threads.hpp

```
#pragma once
#include <pthread.h>

class ThreadsCount {

public:
    ThreadsCount();
    ThreadsCount(int count);
    ~ThreadsCount();
    int get_count();
    void set_count(int count);
    ThreadsCount& operator--();

private:
    int _count;
    pthread_mutex_t _mutex;
};
```

#### threads.cpp

```
#include "threads.hpp"

ThreadsCount::ThreadsCount() : _count{0} {
    pthread_mutex_init(&_mutex, NULL);
}
```

```
ThreadsCount::ThreadsCount(int count) : _count{count} {
    pthread_mutex_init(&_mutex, NULL);
ThreadsCount::~ThreadsCount() {
   _count = 0;
   pthread_mutex_destroy(&_mutex);
int ThreadsCount::get_count() {
    int res;
   pthread_mutex_lock(&_mutex);
   res = _count;
   pthread_mutex_unlock(&_mutex);
   return res;
void ThreadsCount::set_count(int count) {
    pthread_mutex_lock(&_mutex);
   _count = count;
   pthread_mutex_unlock(&_mutex);
ThreadsCount& ThreadsCount::operator--() {
   pthread_mutex_lock(&_mutex);
    --_count;
   pthread_mutex_unlock(&_mutex);
   return *this;
```

#### sort.hpp

```
#pragma once

struct Piece{
   int* mas;
   int start;
   int end;
};

void sort(int* array, int n, int threads);
```

#### sort.cpp

```
#include "sort.hpp"
#include <pthread.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
void create_thread(pthread_t* thread, const pthread_attr_t* attr, void
*(*start)(void *), void* arg) {
    if (pthread_create(thread, attr, start, arg) != 0) {
        perror("create_thread error!");
        exit(-1);
    }
void* thread_sort(void* arg) {
   Piece* p = (Piece*) arg;
   int i = p->start;
   int j = p->end;
   int mid = p->mas[(i + j) / 2];
```

```
int swaps = 0;
    do {
        while (p->mas[i] < mid) {</pre>
            ++i;
        }
        while (p->mas[j] > mid) {
            --j;
        }
        if (i <= j) {
            std::swap(p->mas[i], p->mas[j]);
            ++swaps;
            ++i;
            --j;
        }
    } while (i <= j);</pre>
    if (p->start < j) {</pre>
        Piece less = {p->mas, p->start, j};
        thread_sort(&less);
    }
    if (i < p->end) {
        Piece more = {p->mas, i, p->end};
        thread_sort(&more);
    }
    return 0;
int* merge(int* a, size_t size_a, int* b, size_t size_b) {
    size_t size_res = size_a + size_b;
```

```
int* res = new int[size_res];
    int i = 0, j = 0, k = 0;
   while (i < size_a || j < size_b) {</pre>
        if (i >= size_a) {
            res[k] = b[j];
            ++j;
        } else if (j >= size_b) {
            res[k] = a[i];
            ++i;
        } else {
            if (a[i] < b[j]) {</pre>
                res[k] = a[i];
                ++i;
            } else {
                res[k] = b[j];
                ++j;
            }
        }
        ++k;
    }
    return res;
void sort(int* array, int n, int threads) {
   Piece p[threads];
   pthread_t tid[threads];
   for (int i = 0; i < threads; ++i) {</pre>
        int* array_piece = new int[n / threads];
        int counter = 0;
```

```
for (int j = i * (n / threads); j < (i + 1) * (n / threads); ++j) {</pre>
        array_piece[counter] = array[j];
        ++counter;
    }
    p[i] = Piece{array_piece, 0, n / threads - 1};
    create_thread(&tid[i], NULL, thread_sort, &p[i]);
}
for (int i = 0; i < threads; ++i) {</pre>
    pthread_join(tid[i], NULL);
}
for (int i = 0; i < threads; ++i) {</pre>
    int counter = 0;
    for (int j = i * (n / threads); j < (i + 1) * (n / threads); ++j) {</pre>
        array[j] = p[i].mas[counter];
        ++counter;
    }
}
int* res = new int[0];
size_t res_size = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < threads; ++i) {</pre>
    res = merge(res, res_size, p[i].mas, n / threads);
    res_size += n / threads;
}
for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
    array[i] = res[i];
}
```

# Протокол работы программы

#### Тестирование:

#### ./lab02\_exe 1

Enter the quantity of elements: 8

Fill array: 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6

Result: 0.000450334 s

./lab02 exe 2

Enter the quantity of elements: 8

Fill array: 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6

Result: 0.000210875 s

./lab02\_exe 3

Enter the quantity of elements: 8

Fill array: 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6

Result: 0.000771623 s

./lab02\_exe 4

Enter the quantity of elements: 8

Fill array: 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6

Result: 0.000947049 s

./lab02\_exe 5

Enter the quantity of elements: 8

Fill array: 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6

Result: 0.00142257 s

./lab02\_exe 6

Enter the quantity of elements: 8

Fill array: 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6

Result: 0.00165539 s

Количество потоков	Время, с	Ускорение	Эффективность
1	0.000450334	1	1
2	0.000210875	2,135549496	1,067774748
3	0.000771623	0,583619203	0,194539734
4	0.000947049	0,475512883	0,118878221
5	0.00142257	0,316563684	0,063312737
6	0.00165539	0,27204103	0,045340172

При распараллеливании более, чем на 2 потока, превышается предел количества ядер (в моем компьютере 2 ядра), из-за чего сильно падает эффективность.

```
Strace:
```

```
strace -f ./lab02_exe 1
    execve("./lab02_exe", ["./lab02_exe", "1"], 0x7ffc76a7a0d0 /* 74 vars */) = 0
    brk(NULL)
                                    = 0x564bcd567000
    arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7fff371d36f0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fae2d183000
    access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK)
                                   = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=68035, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 68035, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fae2d172000
                                    = 0
    close(3)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2260296, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fae2ce00000
    mprotect(0x7fae2ce9a000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
    mmap(0x7fae2ce9a000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x9a000) = 0x7fae2ce9a000
    mmap(0x7fae2cfab000, 454656, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ab000) = 0x7fae2cfab000
    mmap(0x7fae2d01b000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x21a000) = 0x7fae2d01b000
    mmap(0x7fae2d029000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fae2d029000
    close(3)
                                    = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    832
    = 784
    848) = 48
    pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0\244;\374\204(\337f#\315I\214\234\f\256\271\32"..., 68, 896)
= 68
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG | 0755, st size=2216304, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fae2ca00000
```

```
mmap(0x7fae2ca28000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x28000) = 0x7fae2ca28000
    mmap(0x7fae2cbbd000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1bd000) = 0x7fae2cbbd000
    mmap(0x7fae2cc15000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x214000) = 0x7fae2cc15000
    mmap(0x7fae2cc1b000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fae2cc1b000
    close(3)
                                         = 0
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=940560, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fae2d08b000
    mmap(0x7fae2d099000, 507904, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe000) = 0x7fae2d099000
    mmap(0x7fae2d115000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8a000) = 0x7fae2d115000
    mmap(0x7fae2d170000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe4000) = 0x7fae2d170000
    close(3)
                                         = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fae2d06b000
    mmap(0x7fae2d06e000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x3000) = 0x7fae2d06e000
    mmap(0x7fae2d085000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000)
= 0x7fae2d085000
    mmap(0x7fae2d089000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1d000) = 0x7fae2d089000
    close(3)
                                         = 0
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fae2d069000
    arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fae2d06a3c0) = 0
    set_tid_address(0x7fae2d06a690)
                                         = 11822
    set_robust_list(0x7fae2d06a6a0, 24)
    rseq(0x7fae2d06ad60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fae2cc15000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fae2d089000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fae2d170000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
```

```
0x7fae2d067000
     mprotect(0x7fae2d01b000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x564bcd2e8000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fae2d1bd000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7fae2d172000, 68035)
                                            = 0
     getrandom("xf2x63x25x07x0ex34x06xa9", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                            = 0x564bcd567000
     brk(0x564bcd588000)
                                            = 0x564bcd588000
     futex(0x7fae2d02977c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     write(1, "Enter the quantity of elements: ", 32Enter the quantity of elements: ) = 32
     newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     read(0, 8
     "8\n", 1024)
                                      = 2
     write(1, "Fill array: ", 12Fill array: )
                                                         = 12
     read(0, 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6
     "1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6\n", 1024)
     rt_sigaction(SIGRT_1, {sa_handler=0x7fae2ca91870, sa_mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_ONSTACK|SA_RESTART|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7fae2ca42520}, NULL, 8)
     rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS MAP STACK, -1, 0) =
0x7fae2c1ff000
     mprotect(0x7fae2c200000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], [], 8)
     clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|CL
ONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7fae2c9ff910,
parent_tid=0x7fae2c9ff910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7fae2c1ff000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7fae2c9ff640} => {parent_tid=[11859]}, 88) = 11859
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
     futex(0x7fae2c9ff910, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 11859, NULL,
FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANYstrace: Process 11859 attached
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 11859] rseq(0x7fae2c9fffe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     [pid 11859] set_robust_list(0x7fae2c9ff920, 24) = 0
     [pid 11859] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
```

mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =

```
[pid 11859] madvise(0x7fae2c1ff000, 8368128, MADV DONTNEED) = 0
     [pid 11859] exit(0)
                                          = ?
     [pid 11822] <... futex resumed>)
                                          = 0
     [pid 11822] write(1, "Result: 0.00369566 s\n", 21Result: 0.00369566 s
     ) = 21
     [pid 11859] +++ exited with 0 +++
    lseek(0, -1, SEEK CUR)
                                          = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция смещения)
                                          = ?
    exit group(0)
    +++ exited with 0 +++
    strace -f ./lab02 exe 2
    execve("./lab02 exe", ["./lab02 exe", "2"], 0x7fff028d05d0 /* 74 vars */) = 0
    brk(NULL)
                                          = 0x55e1c039a000
    arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7fffe76461d0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f76c0ea2000
     access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK)
                                          = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=68035, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 68035, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76c0e91000
     close(3)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2260296, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76c0c00000
    mprotect(0x7f76c0c9a000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
    mmap(0x7f76c0c9a000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x9a000) = 0x7f76c0c9a000
    mmap(0x7f76c0dab000, 454656, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ab000) = 0x7f76c0dab000
    mmap(0x7f76c0e1b000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x21a000) = 0x7f76c0e1b000
    mmap(0x7f76c0e29000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7f76c0e29000
                                          = 0
    close(3)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    read(3, "177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\1\0\0\0P\237\2\0\0\0\0\0"..., 832) =
832
```

[pid 11859] rt\_sigprocmask(SIG\_BLOCK, ~[RT\_1], NULL, 8) = 0

```
= 784
    848) = 48
    pread64(3,
\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\244;\374\204(\337f\#\315I\214\234\f\256\271\32"..., 68, 896)
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG | 0755, st size=2216304, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76c0800000
    mmap(0x7f76c0828000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x28000) = 0x7f76c0828000
    mmap(0x7f76c09bd000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1bd000) = 0x7f76c09bd000
    mmap(0x7f76c0a15000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x214000) = 0x7f76c0a15000
    mmap(0x7f76c0a1b000, 52816, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7f76c0a1b000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=940560, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76c0b19000
    mmap(0x7f76c0b27000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe000) = 0x7f76c0b27000
    mmap(0x7f76c0ba3000, 372736, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8a000) = 0x7f76c0ba3000
    mmap(0x7f76c0bfe000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe4000) = 0x7f76c0bfe000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76c0e71000
    mmap(0x7f76c0e74000, 94208, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x3000) = 0x7f76c0e74000
    mmap(0x7f76c0e8b000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000)
= 0x7f76c0e8b000
    mmap(0x7f76c0e8f000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1d000) = 0x7f76c0e8f000
                                      = 0
    close(3)
```

```
0x7f76c0e6f000
     arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f76c0e703c0) = 0
     set tid address(0x7f76c0e70690)
                                            = 11985
     set robust list(0x7f76c0e706a0, 24)
     rseq(0x7f76c0e70d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f76c0a15000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f76c0e8f000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f76c0bfe000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f76c0e6d000
     mprotect(0x7f76c0e1b000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x55e1be759000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f76c0edc000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7f76c0e91000, 68035)
                                             = 0
     getrandom("\x35\x1e\x23\x7e\xb9\xb7\xdb\xa1", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                            = 0x55e1c039a000
     brk(0x55e1c03bb000)
                                            = 0x55e1c03bb000
     futex(0x7f76c0e2977c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     newfstatat(1, "", {st mode=S IFCHR | 0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
     write(1, "Enter the quantity of elements: ", 32Enter the quantity of elements: ) = 32
     newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     read(0, 8
     "8\n", 1024)
                                      = 2
     write(1, "Fill array: ", 12Fill array: )
                                                          = 12
     read(0, 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6
     "1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6\n", 1024)
     rt sigaction(SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7f76c0891870, sa mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_ONSTACK|SA_RESTART|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7f76c0842520}, NULL, 8)
= 0
     rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS MAP STACK, -1, 0) =
0x7f76bffff000
     mprotect(0x7f76c0000000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], [], 8)
```

mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =

```
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CL
ONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f76c07ff910,
parent_tid=0x7f76c07ff910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7f76bffff000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f76c07ff640 => {parent_tid=[12024]}, 88) = 12024
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0) =
0x7f76bf7fe000
     mprotect(0x7f76bf7ff000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], [], 8)
     strace: Process 12024 attached
     [pid 11985]
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_S
ETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f76bfffe910,
parent_tid=0x7f76bfffe910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7f76bf7fe000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f76bfffe640} <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12024] rseq(0x7f76c07fffe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053strace: Process 12025 attached
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 11985] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent_tid=[12025]}, 88) = 12025
     [pid 12025] rseq(0x7f76bfffefe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 11985] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12025] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 11985] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12025] set_robust_list(0x7f76bfffe920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 11985] futex(0x7f76c07ff910, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 12024, NULL,
FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12025] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12025] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12024] <... rseq resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 12025] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12024] set_robust_list(0x7f76c07ff920, 24) = 0
     [pid 12025] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12024] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12025] madvise(0x7f76bf7fe000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12024] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12024] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12025] <... madvise resumed>)
     [pid 12025] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12024] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12025] <... exit resumed>)
     [pid 12024] madvise(0x7f76bffff000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 12024] <... madvise resumed>)
                                          = 0
     [pid 12024] exit(0)
                                          = ?
     [pid 11985] <... futex resumed>)
                                          = 0
     [pid 12024] +++ exited with 0 +++
    write(1, "Result: 0.00464304 s\n", 21Result: 0.00464304 s
     ) = 21
    lseek(0, -1, SEEK CUR)
                                          = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция смещения)
                                          = ?
    exit group(0)
    +++ exited with 0 +++
    strace -f ./lab02 exe 3
    execve("./lab02 exe", ["./lab02 exe", "3"], 0x7fffe9b53620 /* 74 vars */) = 0
    brk(NULL)
                                          = 0x55c9e2538000
    arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffef6650380) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdd56a3e000
     access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK)
                                          = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=68035, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 68035, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdd56a2d000
     close(3)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2260296, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdd56800000
    mprotect(0x7fdd5689a000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
    mmap(0x7fdd5689a000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x9a000) = 0x7fdd5689a000
    mmap(0x7fdd569ab000, 454656, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ab000) = 0x7fdd569ab000
    mmap(0x7fdd56a1b000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x21a000) = 0x7fdd56a1b000
    mmap(0x7fdd56a29000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fdd56a29000
                                          = 0
    close(3)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    read(3, "177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\1\0\0\0P\237\2\0\0\0\0\0"..., 832) =
832
```

[pid 12025] +++ exited with 0 +++

```
= 784
    848) = 48
    pread64(3,
\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\244;\374\204(\337f\#\315I\214\234\f\256\271\32"..., 68, 896)
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG | 0755, st size=2216304, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdd56400000
    mmap(0x7fdd56428000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x28000) = 0x7fdd56428000
    mmap(0x7fdd565bd000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1bd000) = 0x7fdd565bd000
    mmap(0x7fdd56615000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x214000) = 0x7fdd56615000
    mmap(0x7fdd5661b000, 52816, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fdd5661b000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=940560, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdd56719000
    mmap(0x7fdd56727000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe000) = 0x7fdd56727000
    mmap(0x7fdd567a3000, 372736, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8a000) = 0x7fdd567a3000
    mmap(0x7fdd567fe000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe4000) = 0x7fdd567fe000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdd566f9000
    mmap(0x7fdd566fc000, 94208, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x3000) = 0x7fdd566fc000
    mmap(0x7fdd56713000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000)
= 0x7fdd56713000
    mmap(0x7fdd56717000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1d000) = 0x7fdd56717000
                                      = 0
    close(3)
```

```
0x7fdd566f7000
     arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fdd566f83c0) = 0
                                            = 12088
     set tid address(0x7fdd566f8690)
     set robust list(0x7fdd566f86a0, 24)
     rseq(0x7fdd566f8d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fdd56615000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fdd56717000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fdd567fe000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdd566f5000
     mprotect(0x7fdd56a1b000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x55c9e05a5000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fdd56a78000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7fdd56a2d000, 68035)
                                             = 0
     getrandom("\xd2\x05\x31\x1e\xb8\x9e\x0b\x1a", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                             = 0x55c9e2538000
     brk(0x55c9e2559000)
                                             = 0x55c9e2559000
     futex(0x7fdd56a2977c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     newfstatat(1, "", {st mode=S IFCHR | 0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
     write(1, "Enter the quantity of elements: ", 32Enter the quantity of elements: ) = 32
     newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     read(0, 8
     "8\n", 1024)
                                      = 2
     write(1, "Fill array: ", 12Fill array: )
                                                          = 12
     read(0, 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6
     "1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6\n", 1024)
     rt sigaction(SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7fdd56491870, sa mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_ONSTACK|SA_RESTART|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7fdd56442520}, NULL, 8)
= 0
     rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE | MAP ANONYMOUS | MAP STACK, -1, 0) =
0x7fdd55bff000
     mprotect(0x7fdd55c00000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], [], 8)
```

mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =

```
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CL
ONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7fdd563ff910,
parent_tid=0x7fdd563ff910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7fdd55bff000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7fdd563ff640}strace: Process 12145 attached
      => {parent_tid=[12145]}, 88) = 12145
     [pid 12088] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] rseq(0x7fdd563fffe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12088] mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 12088] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fdd553fe000
     [pid 12088] mprotect(0x7fdd553ff000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] set_robust_list(0x7fdd563ff920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 12088] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12088] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>[], 8) = 0
     [pid 12088]
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_S
ETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7fdd55bfe910,
parent_tid=0x7fdd55bfe910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7fdd553fe000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7fdd55bfe640} <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent_tid=[12146]}, 88) = 12146
     [pid 12088] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
     strace: Process 12146 attached
     [pid 12088] mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12088] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fdd54bfd000
     [pid 12088] mprotect(0x7fdd54bfe000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12146] rseq(0x7fdd55bfefe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 12145] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12146] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 12088] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>[], 8) = 0
     [pid 12145] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
```

```
[pid 12088]
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_S
ETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7fdd553fd910,
parent_tid=0x7fdd553fd910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7fdd54bfd000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7fdd553fd640}strace: Process 12147 attached
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] madvise(0x7fdd55bff000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent_tid=[12147]}, 88) = 12147
     [pid 12147] rseq(0x7fdd553fdfe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12147] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 12145] <... madvise resumed>)
     [pid 12088] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12147] set_robust_list(0x7fdd553fd920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] futex(0x7fdd563ff910, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 12145, NULL,
FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12147] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12146] set_robust_list(0x7fdd55bfe920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12145] <... exit resumed>)
     [pid 12147] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12088] <... futex resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 12147] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12145] +++ exited with 0 +++
     [pid 12088] futex(0x7fdd55bfe910, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 12146, NULL,
FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12147] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12146] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12146] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12147] madvise(0x7fdd54bfd000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12146] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12146] madvise(0x7fdd553fe000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12147] <... madvise resumed>)
     [pid 12146] <... madvise resumed>)
     [pid 12147] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12146] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
                                            = ?
     [pid 12147] <... exit resumed>)
     [pid 12146] <... exit resumed>)
                                             = ?
```

```
[pid 12146] +++ exited with 0 +++
    [pid 12147] +++ exited with 0 +++
    write(1, "Result: 0.00369793 s\n", 21Result: 0.00369793 s
    ) = 21
    lseek(0, -1, SEEK_CUR)
                                        = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция смещения)
    exit_group(0)
                                        = ?
    +++ exited with 0 +++
    trace -f ./lab02 exe 6
    execve("./lab02_exe", ["./lab02_exe", "6"], 0x7ffdbf806e70 /* 74 vars */) = 0
    brk(NULL)
                                        = 0x5564cbdaf000
    arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7fff7ec01040) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f13bd486000
    access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK)
                                        = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=68035, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 68035, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f13bd475000
                                        = 0
    close(3)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=2260296, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f13bd200000
    mprotect(0x7f13bd29a000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
    mmap(0x7f13bd29a000, 1118208, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x9a000) = 0x7f13bd29a000
    mmap(0x7f13bd3ab000, 454656, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ab000) = 0x7f13bd3ab000
    mmap(0x7f13bd41b000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x21a000) = 0x7f13bd41b000
    mmap(0x7f13bd429000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7f13bd429000
                                        = 0
    close(3)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    read(3, "177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\1\0\0\0P\237\2\0\0\0\0\0"..., 832) =
832
    = 784
```

= 0

[pid 12088] <... futex resumed>)

```
848) = 48
    pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0\244;\374\204(\337f#\315I\214\234\f\256\271\32"..., 68, 896)
= 68
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG | 0755, st size=2216304, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f13bce00000
    mmap(0x7f13bce28000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x28000) = 0x7f13bce28000
    mmap(0x7f13bcfbd000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1bd000) = 0x7f13bcfbd000
    mmap(0x7f13bd015000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x214000) = 0x7f13bd015000
    mmap(0x7f13bd01b000, 52816, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7f13bd01b000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=940560, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f13bd119000
    mmap(0x7f13bd127000, 507904, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe000) = 0x7f13bd127000
    mmap(0x7f13bd1a3000, 372736, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8a000) = 0x7f13bd1a3000
    mmap(0x7f13bd1fe000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe4000) = 0x7f13bd1fe000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", 0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f13bd455000
    mmap(0x7f13bd458000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x3000) = 0x7f13bd458000
    mmap(0x7f13bd46f000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000)
= 0x7f13bd46f000
    mmap(0x7f13bd473000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1d000) = 0x7f13bd473000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f13bd453000
```

```
arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f13bd4543c0) = 0
     set tid_address(0x7f13bd454690)
                                            = 12192
     set_robust_list(0x7f13bd4546a0, 24) = 0
     rseq(0x7f13bd454d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f13bd015000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f13bd473000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f13bd1fe000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f13bd451000
     mprotect(0x7f13bd41b000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x5564cbd77000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f13bd4c0000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7f13bd475000, 68035)
     getrandom("\xd3\x9f\xea\x8d\x49\x2d\x07\xea", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                            = 0x5564cbdaf000
     brk(0x5564cbdd0000)
                                            = 0x5564cbdd0000
     futex(0x7f13bd42977c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     write(1, "Enter the quantity of elements: ", 32Enter the quantity of elements: ) = 32
     newfstatat(0, "", {st mode=S IFCHR | 0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
     read(0, 8
     "8\n", 1024)
     write(1, "Fill array: ", 12Fill array: )
                                                       = 12
     read(0, 1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6
     "1 9 2 8 3 7 4 6\n", 1024)
     rt sigaction(SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7f13bce91870, sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA ONSTACK|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7f13bce42520}, NULL, 8)
     rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS | MAP_STACK, -1, 0) =
0x7f13bc5ff000
     mprotect(0x7f13bc600000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], [], 8)
     clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|CL
ONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f13bcdff910,
parent_tid=0x7f13bcdff910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7f13bc5ff000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f13bcdff640 => {parent_tid=[12254]}, 88) = 12254
```

```
rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS MAP STACK, -1, 0) =
0x7f13bbdfe000
     mprotect(0x7f13bbdff000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
     strace: Process 12254 attached
     [pid 12192] rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, ~[], [], 8) = 0
     [pid 12254] rseq(0x7f13bcdfffe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192]
clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|CLONE S
ETTLS CLONE_PARENT_SETTID CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f13bc5fe910,
parent_tid=0x7f13bc5fe910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7f13bbdfe000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f13bc5fe640} <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12254] <... rseq resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 12254] set_robust_list(0x7f13bcdff920, 24) = 0
     strace: Process 12255 attached
     [pid 12192] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent_tid=[12255]}, 88) = 12255
     [pid 12254] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12255] rseq(0x7f13bc5fefe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... rt sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12254] <... rt sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12192] mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0)
= 0x7f13bb5fd000
     [pid 12255] <... rseq resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 12254] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] mprotect(0x7f13bb5fe000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12255] set_robust_list(0x7f13bc5fe920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12254] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12192] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 12255] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12254] madvise(0x7f13bc5ff000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, ~[], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12255] rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] \langle \dots \rangle rt sigprocmask resumed\langle [], 8 \rangle = 0
     [pid 12254] <... madvise resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 12192]
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_S
ETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f13bbdfd910,
parent tid=0x7f13bbdfd910, exit signal=0, stack=0x7f13bb5fd000, stack size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f13bbdfd640} <unfinished ...>
```

```
strace: Process 12256 attached
     [pid 12255] rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, ~[RT 1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12254] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent tid=[12256]}, 88) = 12256
     [pid 12256] rseq(0x7f13bbdfdfe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12255] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12254] <... exit resumed>)
     [pid 12192] rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12256] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 12255] madvise(0x7f13bbdfe000, 8368128, MADV DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... rt sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12256] set robust list(0x7f13bbdfd920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12254] +++ exited with 0 +++
     [pid 12255] <... madvise resumed>)
     [pid 12192] mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|MAP STACK, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 12256] <... set robust list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12192] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7f13badfc000
     [pid 12255] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] mprotect(0x7f13badfd000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12256] rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 12255] <... exit resumed>)
     [pid 12256] <... rt sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12192] rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, ~[], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12255] +++ exited with 0 +++
     [pid 12256] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>[], 8) = 0
     [pid 12256] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12192]
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_S
ETTLS CLONE PARENT SETTID CLONE CHILD CLEARTID, child tid=0x7f13bb5fc910,
parent tid=0x7f13bb5fc910, exit signal=0, stack=0x7f13badfc000, stack size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f13bb5fc640} <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12256] madvise(0x7f13bb5fd000, 8368128, MADV DONTNEEDstrace: Process 12257
attached
      <unfinished ...>
```

[pid 12255] <... rt sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0

```
[pid 12192] < ... clone3 resumed> => {parent tid=[12257]}, 88) = 12257
     [pid 12256] <... madvise resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 12192] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12257] rseq(0x7f13bb5fcfe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12257] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 12192] mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 12257] set robust list(0x7f13bb5fc920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7f13ba5fb000
     [pid 12257] <... set robust list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12192] mprotect(0x7f13ba5fc000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12257] rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 12256] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12257] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12192] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12256] <... exit resumed>)
                                            = ?
     [pid 12192] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>[], 8) = 0
     [pid 12257] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192]
clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|CLONE S
ETTLS CLONE_PARENT_SETTID CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f13badfb910,
parent_tid=0x7f13badfb910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7f13ba5fb000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f13badfb640} <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12256] +++ exited with 0 +++
     [pid 12257] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12257] madvise(0x7f13badfc000, 8368128, MADV DONTNEEDstrace: Process 12258
attached
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent_tid=[12258]}, 88) = 12258
     [pid 12257] <... madvise resumed>)
     [pid 12192] rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12258] rseq(0x7f13badfbfe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12257] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12258] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 12192] mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|MAP STACK, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 12257] <... exit resumed>)
                                            = ?
     [pid 12192] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7f13b9dfa000
     [pid 12258] set_robust_list(0x7f13badfb920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12257] +++ exited with 0 +++
     [pid 12192] mprotect(0x7f13b9dfb000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12258] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12192] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 12258] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12258] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12192] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>[], 8) = 0
     [pid 12258] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192]
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_S
ETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7f13ba5fa910,
parent_tid=0x7f13ba5fa910, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7f13b9dfa000, stack_size=0x7fff00,
tls=0x7f13ba5fa640} <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12258] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     strace: Process 12259 attached
     [pid 12258] madvise(0x7f13ba5fb000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent_tid=[12259]}, 88) = 12259
     [pid 12259] rseq(0x7f13ba5fafe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12258] <... madvise resumed>)
     [pid 12192] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12259] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 12192] futex(0x7f13badfb910, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 12258, NULL,
FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12258] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12259] set_robust_list(0x7f13ba5fa920, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12258] <... exit resumed>)
     [pid 12259] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 12192] <... futex resumed>)
     [pid 12258] +++ exited with 0 +++
     [pid 12259] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] munmap(0x7f13bc5ff000, 8392704 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12259] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12192] <... munmap resumed>)
                                            = 0
```

```
[pid 12259] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12192] futex(0x7f13ba5fa910, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 12259, NULL,
FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
     [pid 12259] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 12259] madvise(0x7f13b9dfa000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED) = 0
     [pid 12259] exit(0)
                                            = ?
     [pid 12192] <... futex resumed>)
                                           = 0
     [pid 12259] +++ exited with 0 +++
     munmap(0x7f13bbdfe000, 8392704)
                                           = 0
     write(1, "Result: 0.00343606 s\n", 21Result: 0.00343606 s
     ) = 21
     lseek(0, -1, SEEK_CUR)
                                           = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция смещения)
     exit_group(0)
                                           = ?
     +++ exited with 0 +++
```

### Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы я научилась создавать потоки в пределах одного процесса. Для реализации конкретного задания была использована условно видимая функция sort, которая на самом деле не содержала сортировок, только соединяла уже отсортированные по потокам части массива, что облегчило внешнюю работу с данной функцией, хотя в качестве аргументов ей передавались только количество потоков и массив данных. Более того, в ходе работы я столкнулась с Race Condition, когда потоки могли перехватывать данные, и, как результат, вылезала ошибка. Для решения этой проблемы я использовала mutex.