# Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика" Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

# Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Группа: М80-206Б-20
Студентка: Шипилова Татьяна
Преподаватель: Миронов Е.С.
Оценка:

Дата: 03.10.2023

### Постановка задачи

### Вариант 16.

Родительский процесс создает дочерний процесс. Первой строкой пользователь в консоль родительского процесса вводит имя файла, которое будет использовано для открытия File с таким именем на запись. Перенаправление стандартных потоков ввода-вывода показано на картинке выше. Родительский и дочерний процесс должны быть представлены разными программами. Родительский процесс принимает от пользователя строки произвольной длины и пересылает их в ріре1. Процесс child проверяет строки на валидность правилу. Если строка соответствует правилу, то она выводится в стандартный поток вывода дочернего процесса, иначе в ріре2 выводится информация об ошибке. Родительский процесс полученные от child ошибки выводит в стандартный поток вывода. Правило проверки: строка должна оканчиваться на «.» или «;»

### Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Дочерний процесс создаем через fork(). Дальше отделяем дочерний процесс. Закрываем неиспользуемые каналы и запускаем дочернюю программу. while в дочерней и в родительской. Родитель читает getline'ом пока не встретит ЕОF или в ріре2 не придет ошибка от дочернего процесса. Дочерний процесс читает из стандартного для него ввода, пока не появиться строка, не соответствующая проверке, или длина считываемой строки не окажется -1, что свидетельствует о конце чтения.

#### Использованные системные вызовы:

- pid t fork(void); создает дочерний процесс.
- int pipe(int \*fd); создает канал для межпроцессного взаимодействия.
- istream& **getline**(istream& is, string& str); считывает символы до \n или EOF.
- int **select**(int nfds, fd\_set \*readfds, fd\_set \*writefds, fd\_set \*exceptfds, struct timeval \*timeout); используется для ожидания событий ввода/вывода на одном или нескольких файловых дескрипторах.
- int **open**(const char \*pathname, int flags, mode\_t mode); используется для открытия(создания) файла.
- int **execl**(const char \*path, const char \*arg0, ... /\* (char \*) NULL \*/); используется для запуска другой программы.
- int close(int fd); используется для закрытия файловых дескрипторов.
- int dup2(int oldfd, int newfd); используется для создания копии файлового дескриптора.
- ssize\_t write(int fd, const void \*buf, size\_t count); используется для записи данных в файловый дескриптор.
- ssize\_t read(int fd, void \*buf, size\_t count); используется для чтения данных из файлового дескриптора.

# Код программы

### main.c

```
#include <iostream>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include "isPipeEmpty.h"
using namespace std;
pid_t create_process() {
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (-1 = pid)
    {
        perror("fork");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    return pid;
}
int main(){
    string filename;
    cout << "Введите имя файла: \n";
    cin >> filename;
    int fileFd = open(filename.c_str(), O_CREAT | O_WRONLY, 0777);
    if (fileFd = -1){
        cerr << "can't open file: " << filename;</pre>
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```
int pipe1[2], pipe2[2];
if (pipe(pipe1) = -1 \mid\mid pipe(pipe2) = -1){
    cerr << "fail pipe()";</pre>
   exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
pid_t childPid = create_process();
if (childPid = 0) { // child process
    close(pipe1[1]);
    close(pipe2[0]);
    dup2(pipe1[0], STDIN_FILENO);
    dup2(pipe2[1], STDERR_FILENO);
    dup2(fileFd, STDOUT_FILENO);
    if(execl("./child", "./child", NULL) = -1) { // exec child process
        cout << "can't exec child process";</pre>
        exit(-1);
    }
    close(pipe1[0]);
    close(pipe2[1]);
} else { // parent process
    close(pipe1[0]);
    close(pipe2[1]);
    cin.ignore(); //для \n, который остался после введения имени файла
    bool childErr = false;
    string inputLine;
    int inputLineLen = 0;
    while (getline(cin, inputLine)){
```

```
childErr = true;
                break;
            }
            inputLineLen = inputLine.length();
            write(pipe1[1], &inputLineLen, sizeof(inputLineLen));
            write(pipe1[1], inputLine.c_str(), inputLine.length());
        }
        if (!childErr){
            int likeEnd = -1;
            write(pipe1[1], &likeEnd, sizeof(likeEnd));
        }
        wait(NULL);
        int errorLen = 0;
        if(read(pipe2[0], &errorLen, sizeof(errorLen)) > 0){
            char error[errorLen];
            read(pipe2[0], error, errorLen);
            cout << error << endl;</pre>
        }
        close(pipe1[1]);
        close(pipe2[0]);
    }
    close(fileFd);
    return 0;
}
child.cpp
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <iostream>
```

if(false = isPipeEmpty(pipe2[0])) {

```
using namespace std;
#define LIKEEND -1
int main() {
    string error {"Строка не оканчивается на \".\" или \";\": "};
    int inputLineLen;
    while (1) {
        read(STDIN_FILENO, &inputLineLen, sizeof(inputLineLen));
        if(inputLineLen = LIKEEND) break;
        char inputLine[inputLineLen];
        read(STDIN_FILENO, inputLine, inputLineLen);
         if (inputLine[inputLineLen - 1] = '.' || inputLine[inputLineLen - 1] =
';') {
            inputLine[inputLineLen] = '\n'; inputLineLen++;
            write(STDOUT_FILENO, inputLine, inputLineLen);
        } else {
            for (int i = 0; i < inputLineLen; i++){</pre>
                error += inputLine[i];
            }
            error += '\0'; // без него добавляется мусор
            int errorLen = error.length();
            write(STDERR_FILENO, &errorLen, sizeof(errorLen));
            write(STDERR_FILENO, error.c_str(), error.length());
            break;
        }
    }
```

```
return 0;
}
isPipeEmpty.cpp
#include "isPipeEmpty.h"
#include <iostream>

bool isPipeEmpty(int fd) {
   fd_set rfds;
   FD_ZERO(&rfds);
   FD_SET(fd, &rfds);

   struct timeval tv;
   tv.tv_sec = 0;
   tv.tv_usec = 0;

return (select(fd + 1, &rfds, NULL, NULL, &tv) = 0);
}
```

## Протокол работы программы

### Тестирование:

```
- $ ./main
     Введите имя файла:
     foutput.txt
     maimai;
     maimai.
     chill;
     ban
     aaa;
     Строка не оканчивается на "." или ";": ban
     $ cat foutput.txt
     maimai;
     maimai.
     chill;
     - $ ./main
     Введите имя файла:
     foutput.txt
     ban1
     bban
     Строка не оканчивается на "." или ";": ban1
     $ cat foutput.txt
     - $ ./main < f1.in
     Введите имя файла:
     Строка не оканчивается на "." или ";":
,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragb
ferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhela
gjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,
     $ cat f1.in
     outputFile.txt
     rgarg.
     sgrr.
     agf.
```

```
rgreafgergerrvr;
greg;
age;
ahtahrst;
jhuwtilgrt.
```

,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagr,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier  $\verb|hg,wejafrag| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafrag| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugf| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugf| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe$ raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel agjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheri ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja,wejafragbferjagraeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrug heriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier hg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghui,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreu hlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguer ugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafra gbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghui, we jafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraegh uirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrr ugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhui erhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferj agraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjre uhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg ,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlb vrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugf huierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg ,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeg, wejafragbferjag

raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel agjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheri ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvr rugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhu ierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag graeghuirhelajagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjr euhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgirhelagj reuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreu  $\verb|hlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluier hggraeghuir helagjreuh lbvrrug heriubguerug fluier hgeghuir helagjreuh halbvrrug heriubguerug halbvrrug halbvrrug halbvrrug heriubguerug halbvrrug heriubguerug halbvrrug halbvrrug halbvrrug heriubguerug halbvrrug halbvrrug halbvrrug halbvrrug halbvrrug halbvrrug heriubguerug halbvrrug halbvrrug$ rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgaeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhggbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrug heriubguerugfhuierhg;

,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,

```
$ cat outputFile.txt
rgarg.
sgrr.
agf.
rgreafgergerrvr;
greg;
age;
ahtahrst;
jhuwtilgrt.
```

,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagr,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier hg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh 1 bvrrugheriub guerugfhuierhg, wejafragb ferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub guerugheriub gugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja,wejafragbferjagraeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrug heriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier hg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru

gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghui,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreu hlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguer ugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafra gbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghui,we jafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraegh uirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrr ugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhui erhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug fhuierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug flagg graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub guerug graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub graeghuiagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjre uhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg ,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlb vrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugf huierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg ,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel agjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheri ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvr rugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhu ierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbfer jagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjr euhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgirhelagj reuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreu hlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhggraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgaeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhggbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrug heriubguerugfhuierhg;

```
- $ ./main < f1.in
Введите имя файла:
$ cat f1.in
outputFile.txt
rgarg.
sgrr.
```

```
agf.
rgreafgergerrvr;
greg;
age;
ahtahrst;
jhuwtilgrt.
```

,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagr,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier hg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel agjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, we jafragb fer jagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriupguerugh geben bestellt.ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja,wejafragbferjagraeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrug heriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier hg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghui,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreu hlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguer ugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafra gbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghui, we jafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraegh uirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrr ugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhui erhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferj agraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjre uhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg ,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlb vrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugf huierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg

,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel agjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheri ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvr rugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhu ierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbfer jagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjr euhlbvrrugheriub guerugfhuierhghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriub guerugfhuierhgirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreu hlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhggraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgaeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhggbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghui  $\verb|rhelag| jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug| heriubguerug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug fluierhg, we ja fragb fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag jreuhlbvrrug fluierhg, we ja fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag fluierhg, we ja fragb fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag fragb fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag fragb fragb fragb fer ja graeghuirhelag fragb fragb$ heriubguerugfhuierhg;

,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej
afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu
irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,;

```
fabtrht.

$ cat outputFile.txt
rgarg.
sgrr.
agf.
rgreafgergerrvr;
greg;
age;
ahtahrst;
jhuwtilgrt.
```

,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagr,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier hg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru  ${\it gfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagra, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru}$ gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel agjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheri ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja,wejafragbferjagraeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrug

heriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuier  $\verb|hg,wejafrag| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafrag| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugf| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugfhuierhg| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugherugf| bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe$ raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghui,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wej afragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu irhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrru gheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferja graeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreu hlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguer ugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafra gbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghui, we jafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraegh uirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrr ugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhui erhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferj agraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjre uhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg ,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlb vrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugf huierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghu,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgue rugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafr agbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirh elagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrughe riubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg ,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagra eghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg,wejafragbferjag raeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuh lbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubgueru gfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafrag bferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhel agjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, we jafragb fer jagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriupguerugh geben bestellt.ubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,w ejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeg huirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvr rugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhu ierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbfer jagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjr euhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgirhelagj reuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgrhelagjreu hlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhggraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhgaeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuie rhggbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghui rhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg, wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrug heriubguerugfhuierhg;

,wejafra,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,wejafragbferjagraeghuirhelagjreuhlbvrrugheriubguerugfhuierhg,;

fabtrht.

```
Strace:
     $ strace -f ./main
     execve("./main", ["./main"], 0x7ffce4389438 /* 35 vars */) = 0
     brk(NULL)
                                           = 0x560696bb9000
     arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffc6ce60700) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid
argument)
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0)
= 0x7f1f851d7000
     access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or
directory)
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=26299, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 26299, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f1f851d0000
     close(3)
                                           = 0
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6",
O_RDONLY | O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     read(3,
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2252096, ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 2267328, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f1f84fa6000
     mmap(0x7f1f85040000, 1114112, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x9a000) = 0x7f1f85040000
     mmap(0x7f1f85150000, 454656, PROT READ,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1aa000) = 0x7f1f85150000
     mmap(0x7f1f851bf000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x218000) = 0x7f1f851bf000
     mmap(0x7f1f851cd000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f1f851cd000
     close(3)
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1",
O_RDONLY | O_CLOEXEC) = 3
```

```
read(3,
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f1f84f86000
    mmap(0x7f1f84f89000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f1f84f89000
    mmap(0x7f1f84fa0000, 16384, PROT_READ,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000) = 0x7f1f84fa0000
    mmap(0x7f1f84fa4000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d000) = 0x7f1f84fa4000
    close(3)
                                       = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) =
3
    read(3,
"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0P\237\2\0\0\0\0"..., 832) =
832
    pread64(3,
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0
\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"..., 48, 848) = 48
    pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0i8\235HZ\227\223\333\350s\360\352,\223\340."...,
68, 896) = 68
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2216304, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
    pread64(3,
784
    mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f1f84d5e000
    mmap(0x7f1f84d86000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7f1f84d86000
    mmap(0x7f1f84f1b000, 360448, PROT READ,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7f1f84f1b000
    mmap(0x7f1f84f73000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x214000) = 0x7f1f84f73000
```

```
mmap(0x7f1f84f79000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f1f84f79000
     close(3)
                                           = 0
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) =
3
     read(3,
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f1f84c77000
     mmap(0x7f1f84c85000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) = 0x7f1f84c85000
     mmap(0x7f1f84d01000, 372736, PROT_READ,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) = 0x7f1f84d01000
     mmap(0x7f1f84d5c000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000) = 0x7f1f84d5c000
     close(3)
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0)
= 0x7f1f84c75000
     arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f1f84c763c0) = 0
     set tid address(0x7f1f84c76690)
                                        = 2456
     set_robust_list(0x7f1f84c766a0, 24)
                                          = 0
     rseq(0x7f1f84c76d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f1f84f73000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f1f84d5c000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f1f84fa4000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0)
= 0x7f1f84c73000
     mprotect(0x7f1f851bf000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x560694e74000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f1f85211000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
```

```
munmap(0x7f1f851d0000, 26299)
                                     = 0
     getrandom("\x63\x38\xee\x06\xa4\x0c\xf5\x05", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                            = 0x560696bb9000
     brk(0x560696bda000)
                                            = 0x560696bda000
     futex(0x7f1f851cd77c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x3),
\ldots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     write(1, "\320\222\320\262\320\265\320\264\320\270\321\202\320\265
\320\270\320\274\321\217 \321\204\320\260\320\271\320\273\320\260"...,
35Введите имя файла:
     ) = 35
     newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x3),
\ldots}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     read(0, 0x560696bcb2c0, 1024) = ? ERESTARTSYS (To be restarted
if SA RESTART is set)
     --- SIGWINCH {si_signo=SIGWINCH, si_code=SI_KERNEL} ---
     read(0, 0x560696bcb2c0, 1024) = ? ERESTARTSYS (To be restarted
if SA_RESTART is set)
     --- SIGWINCH {si signo=SIGWINCH, si code=SI KERNEL} ---
     read(0, foutput.txt
     "foutput.txt\n", 1024) = 12
     openat(AT FDCWD, "foutput.txt", O WRONLY O CREAT, 0777) = 3
     pipe2([4, 5], 0)
                                            = 0
     pipe2([6, 7], 0)
                                            = 0
     clone(child_stack=NULL,
flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID CLONE CHILD SETTID SIGCHLDstrace: Process 2624
attached
     , child tidptr=0x7f1f84c76690) = 2624
     [pid 2624] set_robust_list(0x7f1f84c766a0, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2456] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 2456] <... close resumed>) = 0
     [pid 2624] close(5 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 2456] close(7 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] <... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
     [pid 2456] <... close resumed>)
                                        = 0
     [pid 2624] close(6 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2456] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] <... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
     [pid 2624] dup2(4, 0)
                                          = 0
     [pid 2624] dup2(7, 2)
                                          = 2
     [pid 2624] dup2(3, 1)
                                          = 1
     [pid 2624] execve("./child", ["./child"], 0x7ffc6ce608d8 /* 35 vars */)
= 0
     [pid 2624] brk(NULL)
                                          = 0x55b2ccdbb000
     [pid 2624] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffcdee8ea50) = -1 EINVAL
(Invalid argument)
     [pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f44a3e1a000
     [pid 2624] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file
or directory)
     [pid 2624] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 5
     [pid 2624] newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=26299, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     [pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 26299, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 5, 0) =
0x7f44a3e13000
                                          = 0
     [pid 2624] close(5)
     [pid 2624] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6",
O RDONLY | O CLOEXEC) = 5
     [pid 2624] read(5,
[pid 2624] newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2252096,
\ldots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     [pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 2267328, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 5,
0) = 0x7f44a3be9000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3c83000, 1114112, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 5, 0x9a000) = 0x7f44a3c83000
```

```
[pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3d93000, 454656, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 5, 0x1aa000) = 0x7f44a3d93000
    [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3e02000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 5, 0x218000) = 0x7f44a3e02000
    [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3e10000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f44a3e10000
    [pid 2624] close(5)
                                       = 0
    [pid 2624] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1",
O_RDONLY | O_CLOEXEC) = 5
    [pid 2624] read(5,
[pid 2624] newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488,
\ldots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    [pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 5,
0) = 0x7f44a3bc9000
    [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3bcc000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 5, 0x3000) = 0x7f44a3bcc000
    [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3be3000, 16384, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 5, 0x1a000) = 0x7f44a3be3000
    [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3be7000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 5, 0x1d000) = 0x7f44a3be7000
    [pid 2624] close(5)
                                       = 0
    [pid 2624] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6",
O RDONLY O CLOEXEC) = 5
    [pid 2624] read(5,
"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0P\237\2\0\0\0\0"..., 832) =
832
    [pid 2624] pread64(5,
784
    [pid 2624] pread64(5, "\4\0\0\0
[pid 2624] pread64(5,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0i8\235HZ\227\223\333\350s\360\352,\223\340."...,
68, 896) = 68
    [pid 2624] newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2216304,
\ldots}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
```

```
[pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 5,
0) = 0x7f44a39a1000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a39c9000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 5, 0x28000) = 0x7f44a39c9000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3b5e000, 360448, PROT_READ,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 5, 0x1bd000) = 0x7f44a3b5e000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3bb6000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 5, 0x214000) = 0x7f44a3bb6000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3bbc000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f44a3bbc000
                                         = 0
     [pid 2624] close(5)
     [pid 2624] openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6",
O_RDONLY | O_CLOEXEC) = 5
     [pid 2624] read(5,
[pid 2624] newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560,
\ldots}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     [pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 5,
0) = 0x7f44a38ba000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a38c8000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 5, 0xe000) = 0x7f44a38c8000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a3944000, 372736, PROT READ,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 5, 0x8a000) = 0x7f44a3944000
     [pid 2624] mmap(0x7f44a399f000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 5, 0xe4000) = 0x7f44a399f000
     [pid 2624] close(5)
     [pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f44a38b8000
     [pid 2624] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f44a38b93c0) = 0
     [pid 2624] set tid address(0x7f44a38b9690) = 2624
     [pid 2624] set_robust_list(0x7f44a38b96a0, 24) = 0
     [pid 2624] rseq(0x7f44a38b9d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     [pid 2624] mprotect(0x7f44a3bb6000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
```

[pid 2624] pread64(5,

```
[pid 2624] mprotect(0x7f44a399f000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 2624] mprotect(0x7f44a3be7000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     [pid 2624] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f44a38b6000
     [pid 2624] mprotect(0x7f44a3e02000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
           2624] mprotect(0x55b2cb736000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     [pid 2624] mprotect(0x7f44a3e54000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
           2624] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024,
rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     [pid 2624] munmap(0x7f44a3e13000, 26299) = 0
     [pid 2624] getrandom("\x98\x9b\x5b\x98\xeb\xc3\x0e\x5e", 8,
GRND\ NONBLOCK) = 8
     [pid 2624] brk(NULL)
                                            = 0x55b2ccdbb000
     [pid 2624] brk(0x55b2ccddc000)
                                            = 0x55b2ccddc000
     [pid 2624] futex(0x7f44a3e1077c, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     [pid 2624] read(0, pivet;
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2456] <... read resumed>"pivet;\n", 1024) = 7
     [pid 2456] pselect6(7, [6], NULL, NULL, \{tv\_sec=0, tv\_nsec=0\}, NULL) = 0
(Timeout)
     [pid 2456] write(5, "\6\0\0\0", 4)
           2624] <... read resumed>"\6\0\0\0", 4) = 4
           2456] write(5, "pivet;", 6 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
           2624] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid
     [pid 2456] <... write resumed>)
                                             = 6
           2624] <... read resumed>"pivet;", 6) = 6
     [pid
     [pid 2456] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] write(1, "pivet;\n", 7) = 7
     [pid 2624] read(0, hello;
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2456] <... read resumed>"hello;\n", 1024) = 7
```

```
[pid 2456] pselect6(7, [6], NULL, NULL, {tv_sec=0, tv_nsec=0}, NULL) = 0
(Timeout)
     [pid 2456] write(5, "\6\0\0\0", 4)
     [pid 2624] < ... read resumed>"\6\0\0\0", 4) = 4
     [pid 2456] write(5, "hello;", 6 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2456] <... write resumed>)
                                            = 6
     [pid 2624] <... read resumed>"hello;", 6) = 6
     [pid 2456] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] write(1, "hello;\n", 7) = 7
     [pid 2624] read(0, ban?
     <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2456] <... read resumed>"ban?\n", 1024) = 5
     [pid 2456] pselect6(7, [6], NULL, NULL, {tv_sec=0, tv_nsec=0}, NULL) = 0
(Timeout)
     [pid 2456] write(5, "\4\0\0\0", 4)
     [pid 2624] <... read resumed>"4\0\0\0", 4) = 4
     [pid 2456] write(5, "ban?", 4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2456] <... write resumed>)
                                            = 4
     [pid 2624] <... read resumed>"ban?", 4) = 4
     [pid 2456] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 2624] write(2, "E\0\0\0", 4) = 4
     [pid 2624] write(2, "\320\241\321\202\321\200\320\276\320\272\320\260
\320\275\320\265 \320\276\320\272\320\260\320\275\321\207\320\270\320\262"...,
69) = 69
     [pid 2624] exit_group(0)
                                            = ?
     [pid 2624] +++ exited with 0 +++
     <... read resumed>0x560696bcb2c0, 1024) = ? ERESTARTSYS (To be restarted
if SA_RESTART is set)
     --- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=2624,
si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_utime=1, si_stime=1} ---
```

```
read(0, baaan!
     "baaan!\n", 1024)
     pselect6(7, [6], NULL, NULL, {tv_sec=0, tv_nsec=0}, NULL) = 1 (in [6],
left {tv_sec=0, tv_nsec=0})
     wait4(-1, NULL, 0, NULL)
                                          = 2624
     read(6, "E\0\0\0", 4)
                                            = 4
     read(6, "\320\241\321\202\321\200\320\276\320\272\320\260
\320\275\320\265 \320\276\320\272\320\260\320\275\321\207\320\270\320\262"...,
69) = 69
     write(1, "\320\241\321\202\321\200\320\276\320\272\320\260
\320\275\320\265 \320\276\320\272\320\260\320\275\321\207\320\270\320\262"...,
69Строка не оканчивается на "." или ";": ban?
     ) = 69
     close(5)
                                            = 0
     close(6)
                                            = 0
     close(3)
                                            = 0
     exit_group(0)
                                            = ?
     +++ exited with 0 +++
```

### Вывод

В лабораторной работы я холе выполнения научилась межпроцессные каналы и работать с ними, запускать другой процесс из одного. При передаче строки из родительского процесса через канал столкнулась с тем, что со стороны дочернего неизвестно, какого размера будет строка. Для этого я первым байтом передавала размер строки в целочисленном формате. Также столкнулась с тем, что когда дочерний обнаруживал ошибку и добавлял неподходящую строку, то вместе с ней добавлялся мусор, но по отдельности выводились корректно. Для этого я добавляла неподходящую строку посимвольно, а также в конец '\0'. Поняла, что от скорости введения данных различаются поведение моей программы: при вводе из файла дочерний не успевает записать ошибку, когда родитель заканчивает чтение и завершается без ошибки. Для этого использовано 'wait()', который заставляет родителя ждать завершение дочернего процесса. Также решила не ждать каждый раз, пока дочерний процесс обработает строку, а сразу считывать следующую строку, поэтому при личном вводе при введении некорректной строки родитель сообщает только после того, как примет еще одну строку.