## ΕΡΓΑΣΤΗΡΙΟ ΣΥΓΧΡΟΝΗΣ ΑΡΧΙΤΕΚΤΟΝΙΚΗΣ

Τριαντάφυλλος Πράππας ΑΜ:1067504

## ΕΡΓΑΣΤΗΡΙΑΚΗ ΑΣΚΗΣΗ 3

ACC:0001 PC:0011 X:0110 Y:1100

| <b>BOOTST</b> |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW | MARC | <b>MSTAT</b> | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDAT | ADDR |
|---------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|------|--------------|----|----|------|----|------|------|
| RAP           | BRA   | N   | Ν   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US           | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | AE~  | ESS  |
|               |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
|               | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| SW+0-         | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 11  | 00  | 01  | XXX   |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| >PC,MAF       | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0            | 1  | 0  | 1    | 1  | 1    | m00  |
| NEXT(PC       | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| )             | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0            | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0    | m01  |

| LDA    |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW | MARC | MSTAT | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDATA | ADDRE |
|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|------|-------|----|----|------|----|-------|-------|
| \$K,X  | BRA   | N   | N   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US    | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | E~    | SS    |
|        |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
|        | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m02   |
| MDR+   |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| Х -    | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 00  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >MAR   | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0110  | 0000  | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0  | 1     | m03   |
| MDR+   |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| 0 -    | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 11  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >ACC   | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0000  | 0001  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0  | 1     | m04   |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m05   |
| Next(P | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    | •  |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| C)     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0     | m06   |
|        |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |

m02 PC + 1 -> PC,MAR >>πέρασμα του K στον MDR

m03 MDR + X -> MAR >> άθροισμα του δεκαεξαδικού αριθμού K και του περιεχομένου του βοηθητικού καταχωρητή X

m04 MDR + 0 -> ACC >>To K στον ACC

m05 PC + 1 -> PC,MAR >> Ο MAR περιέχει τη διεύθυνση της επόμενης εντολής

m06 NEXT(PC) >>Φόρτωση του επόμενου μικροπρογράμματος στον μPC

| LDX    |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW             | MARC | <b>MSTAT</b> | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDATA | ADDRE |
|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----------------|------|--------------|----|----|------|----|-------|-------|
| #K     | BRA   | N   | Ν   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E <sup>~</sup> | LK   | US           | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | E~    | SS    |
|        |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
|        | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1              | 1    | 0            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m07   |
| MDR+   | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 11  | 00  | 01  | XXX   |       |       |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| 0 ->X  | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | 0110  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1              | 0    | 0            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0  | 1     | m08   |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1              | 1    | 0            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m9    |
| Next(P | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |                |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| C) .   | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1              | 0    | 0            | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0     | m0a   |

m08 MDR + 0 -> X >>To K στον X

|        |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW | MARC | MSTAT | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDATA | ADDRE |
|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|------|-------|----|----|------|----|-------|-------|
| INX    | BRA   | Ν   | N   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US    | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | E~    | SS    |
|        |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
|        | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| X+1-   |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >X,MA  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
|        | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0110  | 0110  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m0b   |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m0c   |
| Next(P | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| C)     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0     | m0d   |

m0b X+1 -> X,MAR >> Αυξάνει την τιμή του X κατά ένα και την αποθηκεύει στον καταχωρητή X

|                |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW | MARC | <b>MSTAT</b> | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDAT | ADDR |
|----------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|------|--------------|----|----|------|----|------|------|
| CMPX #Y        | BRA   | Ν   | Ν   | _   | 1   | _   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US           | s~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | AE~  | ESS  |
|                |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
|                | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| PC+1-          | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| >PC,MAR        | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0    | m0e  |
| X-#Y-          |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| >NOP,          |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| <b>MSTATUS</b> | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 00  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| CLK            | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 0110  | 1100  | 00    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0    | 1            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0  | 1    | m0f  |
| PC+1-          | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| >PC,MAR        | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0    | m10  |
|                | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |      |      |
| Next(PC)       | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0            | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0    | m11  |

m0f X-#Y->NOP, MSTATUSCLK >> Κάνει σύγκριση του X με τον αριθμό Y με σκοπό να επιτευχθεί ο αριθμός επαναλήψεων που θέλουμε

| STA  |     | BI | CO |   |   |   | APO | BPO | DDA | SH | SE | MW | MARC | <b>MSTAT</b> | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDATA | ADDRE |
|------|-----|----|----|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|------|--------------|----|----|------|----|-------|-------|
| #K,X | BRA | Ν  | N  | 1 | 1 | 1 | RT  | RT  | TA  | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US           | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | E~    | SS    |

|        | (4.0) | (2: | (2: | •  | (5: |    | (2.0) | (2.0) | (4.0) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|--------|-------|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-------|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
|        | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0) | 3)  | 6) | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |    |     |    |       |       |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10 | 00  | 01 |       |       |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1  | 0   | 1  | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | m12 |
| MDR+   |       |     |     |    |     |    |       |       |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| Х -    |       |     |     |    |     |    |       |       |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| >MAR,  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10 | 00  | 00 |       | XXX   |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| NOP    | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1  | 0   | 1  | 0110  | Χ     | XX    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | m13 |
| ACC+0  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10 | 00  | 00 |       | XXX   |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| ->MDR  | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0  | 0   | 1  | 0001  | Χ     | XX    | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | m14 |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |    |     |    |       |       |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10 | 00  | 01 |       |       |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1  | 0   | 1  | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | m15 |
| Next(P | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00 | 00  | 00 | XXX   | XXX   |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| C)     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0  | 0   | 1  | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | m16 |

m13 MDR + X -> MAR, NOP >> άθροισμα του δεκαεξαδικού αριθμού Κ και του περιεχομένου του βοηθητικού καταχωρητή Χ

m14 ACC + 0 ->MDR >>Πέρασμα του Κ στην θέση μνήμης με διεύθυνση Α

|                |       |     | С   |     |     |     |       |       |       | S |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
|----------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|---|----|----|-----|------|----|-----|------|----|------|------|
|                |       |     | _   |     |     |     |       |       |       | _ |    |    |     |      |    |     |      | l  |      |      |
|                |       | BI  | 0   |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | Н | SE | MW | MAR | MSTA | LD | PC. | CARR | MD | DDAT | ADDR |
| ADC \$K,X      | BRA   | Ν   | N   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~ | LB | E~ | CLK | TUS  | S~ | E~  | YE~  | E~ | AE~  | ESS  |
|                |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
|                | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
|                | XXX   | 0   | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  | 001   | 001   |       |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
| PC+1->PC,MAR   | XX    | 00  | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 1     | 1     | XX    | 0 | 1  | 1  | 1   | 0    | 1  | 1   | 1    | 1  | 0    | m17  |
|                | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 00  | 011   | 000   |       |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
| MDR +X ->MAR   | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0     | 0     | XX    | 0 | 0  | 1  | 1   | 0    | 1  | 1   | 1    | 0  | 1    | m18  |
| MDR+ACC-       |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
| >ACC,MSTATUSCL | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  | 000   | 000   |       |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
| K+CARRYE~      | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 1     | 1     | XX    | 0 | 1  | 1  | 0   | 1    | 1  | 1   | 0    | 0  | 1    | m19  |
|                | XXX   | 0   | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  | 001   | 001   |       |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
| PC+1->PC,MAR   | XX    | 00  | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 1     | 1     | XX    | 0 | 1  | 1  | 1   | 0    | 1  | 1   | 1    | 1  | 0    | m1a  |
|                | XXX   | 00  | Χ   | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |   |    |    |     |      |    |     |      |    |      |      |
| Next(PC)       | XX    | 0   | XX  | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0 | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0   | 0    | 0  | 0    | m1b  |

m18 MDR + X -> MAR >> άθροισμα του δεκαεξαδικού αριθμού K και του περιεχομένου του βοηθητικού καταχωρητή X

m19 MDR + ACC -> ACC,MSTATUSCLK+CARRYE~ >> άθροισμα της τιμής που βρίσκεται στην θέση MDR +X ->MAR με την τιμή του ACC

|        |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW | MARC | MSTAT | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDATA | ADDRE |
|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|------|-------|----|----|------|----|-------|-------|
| CRC    | BRA   | Ν   | Ν   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US    | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | E~    | SS    |
|        |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
|        | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| DD+Z   | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 11  | 00  | 01  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| ->0+1  | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0    | 1     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m1c   |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m1d   |
| Next(P | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| C)     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0     | m1e   |

| BRNZ    |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW | MARC | MSTAT | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDATA | <b>ADDRE</b> |
|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|------|-------|----|----|------|----|-------|--------------|
| \$K     | BRA   | N   | N   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US    | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | E~    | SS           |
|         |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
|         | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| PC+1-   |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| >PC,M   | 0001  | 10  |     | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| AR      | 1     | 1   | 011 | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m1f          |
| \$K + 0 | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 11  | 00  | 01  | XXX   |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| -> PC   | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | 0011  | XX    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0  | 1     | m20          |
| Next(P  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| C) .    | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0     | m21          |
| PC+1-   |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| >PC,M   | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| AR      | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m22          |
| Next(P  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
| C)      | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0     | m23          |
|         | 000   | 01  | 01  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |       |    |    |      |    |       |              |
|         | 11    | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 1     | m20          |

|        |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SE | MW | MARC | <b>MSTAT</b> | LD | PC | CARR | MD | DDATA | ADDRE |
|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|------|--------------|----|----|------|----|-------|-------|
| SHLA   | BRA   | Ν   | Ν   |     | -   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | LB | E~ | LK   | US           | S~ | E~ | YE~  | E~ | E~    | SS    |
|        |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
|        | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| SHLA - |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >      |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| SHLA   | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 11  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| enable | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0001  | 0001  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0    | 0            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 1     | m24   |
| PC+1-  |       |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| >PC,M  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 01  |       |       |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| AR     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 0            | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1  | 0     | m25   |
| Next(P | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |    |    |      |              |    |    |      |    |       |       |
| C)     | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0    | 0            | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0  | 0     | m26   |

|       |       | BI  | CO  |     |     |     | APO   | BPO   | DDA   | SH | SEL | MW | MARC | MSTAT | LD | PC | CARRY | MD | DDATA | ADDRE |
|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|----|------|-------|----|----|-------|----|-------|-------|
| HALT  | BRA   | Ν   | Ν   | 1   | 1   | 1   | RT    | RT    | TA    | ~  | В   | E~ | LK   | US    | S~ | E~ | E~    | E~ | E~    | SS    |
|       |       | (2: | (2: | (2: | (5: | (8: |       |       |       |    |     |    |      |       |    |    |       |    |       |       |
|       | (4:0) | 0)  | 0)  | 0)  | 3)  | 6)  | (3:0) | (3:0) | (1:0) |    |     |    |      |       |    |    |       |    |       |       |
| PC+0  | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 10  | 00  | 11  |       |       |       |    |     |    |      |       |    |    |       |    |       |       |
| ->PC  | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0011  | 0011  | XX    | 0  | 0   | 1  | 0    | 0     | 1  | 1  | 1     | 1  | 1     | m27   |
| Next( | XXX   | 00  | XX  | 00  | 00  | 00  | XXX   | XXX   |       |    |     |    |      |       |    |    |       |    |       |       |
| PC)   | XX    | 0   | Χ   | 0   | 0   | 1   | Χ     | Χ     | XX    | 0  | 1   | 1  | 0    | 0     | 0  | 1  | 1     | 1  | 1     | m28   |

| MAPPER    |             |             |  |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|
|           |             |             |  |
| Κώδικας   | Opcode/Θέση | Περιεχόμενα |  |
| Εντολής   |             |             |  |
| LDA \$K,X | 00          | 02          |  |
|           |             |             |  |
| LDX #K    | 01          | 07          |  |
|           |             |             |  |

| INX       | 02 | ОВ |
|-----------|----|----|
| CMPX #Y   | 03 | OE |
| STA \$K,X | 04 | 12 |
| ADC \$K,X | 05 | 17 |
| CRC       | 06 | 1C |
| BRNZ \$K  | 07 | 1F |
| SHLA      | 08 | 24 |
| HALT      | 09 | 27 |

| MAIN MEMORY        |      |             |  |
|--------------------|------|-------------|--|
| Κώδικας<br>Εντολής | Θέση | Περιεχόμενο |  |
| LDX                | 00   | 01/opcode   |  |
|                    | 01   | 00/έντελο   |  |
| CRC                | 02   | 06/opcode   |  |
| LDA                | 03   | 00/opcode   |  |
|                    | 04   | D0/έντελο   |  |
| SHLA               | 05   | 08/opcode   |  |
| CRC                | 06   | 06/opcode   |  |
| ADC                | 07   | 05/opcode   |  |
|                    | 08   | Ε0/έντελο   |  |
| STA                | 09   | 04/opcode   |  |
|                    | 0A   | F0/έντελο   |  |
| INX                | ОВ   | 02/opcode   |  |
| СМРХ               | 0C   | 03/opcode   |  |
|                    | 0D   | 08/έντελο   |  |
| BRNZ               | 0E   | 07/opcode   |  |
|                    | OF   | 03/έντελο   |  |
| HALT               | 10   | 09/opcode   |  |

Το συγκεκριμένο πρόγραμμα θέλουμε να μας κάνει της πράξη W[i] = Y[i] + 2\* Z[i], όπου i=0 έως 7. Για την πράξη αυτή δημιουργήσαμε 3 «πίνακες» τον Ζ, Υ και τον W, οι δύο πρώτοι αποτελούνται από 8 τυχαίους αριθμούς που ορίσαμε εμείς, ενώ ο W αποτελείται από μηδέν αφού στον συγκεκριμένο πίνακα θα αποθηκευτούν τα αποτελέσματα της πράξης Υ[i] + 2\* Z[i]. Αρχικά ξεκινάμε με την εντολή LDX και ορίζουμε το έντελο 0, το 0 θα μας βοηθήσει να πάρουμε όλες τις τιμές των πινάκων Z και Y (κάτι σαν for loop). Στην συνέχεια έχουμε καθαρισμό του flag και ύστερα κάνουμε LDA \$K, X με αυτόν τον τρόπο παίρνουμε την πρώτη τιμή από τον πίνακα Ζ και στην συνέχεια κάνουμε αριστερή ολίσθηση έτσι ώστε να γίνει ο επιθυμητός πολλαπλασιασμός 2\* Z[i] και ξανά καθαρίζουμε το flag. Ύστερα κάνουμε ADC \$K, X με το οποίο παίρνουμε την πρώτη τιμή του πίνακα Y και την προσθέτουμε με το 2\* Z[i]. Στην συνέχεια αποθηκεύουμε το αποτέλεσμα με την STA \$K, Χ στην πρώτη θέση του πίνακα W και μετά με την ΙΝΧ αυξάνουμε την τιμή του καταχωρητή Χ από 0 σε 1. Το CMPX #Y μας βοηθάει στο να πετύχουμε την επιθυμητή επανάληψη για να γίνουν οι πράξεις από το 0 έως το 7 όταν το ξεπεράσει το Χ την τιμή σταματάει το πρόγραμμα. Ουσιαστικά αυτό που γίνεται από εδώ και πέρα στο πρόγραμμα είναι ότι θα γίνουν οι πράξεις με τους κατάλληλους αριθμούς και στην συνέχεια θα αυξηθεί ξανά το Χ κατά 1 άρα με τα LDA \$K, X / ADC \$K, X / STA \$K, X σε κάθε επανάληψη θα παίρνουμε κάθε φορά την επόμενη θέση μνήμης πχ στην Τρίτη επανάληψη θα χρησιμοποιηθούν τα m22 m32 m42. Τέλος με την εντολή BRNZ αν το Ζ= Ο τότε το PC παίρνει την τιμή του Κ και με το HALT αφού εκτελέσει το πρόγραμμα όλες τις επαναλήψεις που θέλουμε το πρόγραμμα σταματάει να εκτελείται.