```
Bài 1.1. Tính tống, hiệu, tích, thương và đồng dư
int main()
{
    int a,b;
    cout<<" a="; cin>>a;
    cout<<" b="; cin>>b;
         int T
                   = a+b;
         int H
                        a-b;
                   =
         int Ti
                  =
                        a*b;
         float Th =
                        (float) a/b;
                  =
         int D
                        a%b;
    cout << " Tong = " << T << endl;
    cout<<" Hieu = "<<H<<endl;
    cout<<" Tich = "<<Ti<<endl;
    cout<<" Thuong = "<<Th<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<" Dong du = "<<D<<endl;</pre>
    return 0;
Bài 1.2. Đọc số nguyên
int main()
{
     int n;
     cout<<" n="; cin>>n;
     int N = n/1000;
     int T = (n%1000)/100;
     int C = (n%100)/10;
     int D = (n%10);
     cout<<N<<" nghin "<<T<<" tram "<<C<<" chuc "<<D<<" don vi " ;
     return 0;
}
Bài 1.3. Tính giá trị biểu thức
                                               #include "Math.h"
int main()
{
     float x;
     cout<<" x="; cin>>x;
     float F = (x*x + \exp(fabs(x)) + \sin(x)*\sin(x)) / pow(x*x+1, 0.2);
     cout << "F = " << F;
    return 0;
Bài 1.4. Tính khoảng cách hai điểm
                                             #include "Math.h"
int main()
                                              #include "iomanip"
{
     float x1, x2, y1, y2;
     cout<<"x1="; cin>>x1;
     cout<<"y1="; cin>>y1;
     cout<<"x2="; cin>>x2;
     cout<<"y2="; cin>>y2;
     float D = sqrt((x2-x1)*(x2-x1) + (y2-y1)*(y2-y1));
     float M = fabs(x2-x1) + fabs(y2-y1);
```

```
double C=1-(x1*x2+y1*y2)/(sqrt(x1*x1+y1*y1)*sqrt(x2*x2+y2*y2));
     cout<<"Khoang cach Euclidien: "<<D<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"Khoang cach Manhattan: "<<M<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"Khoang cach Cosin: "<<setprecision(6)<<fixed<<C<<endl;</pre>
     return 0;
Bài 1.5. Tính inter 3 điểm
                                                      #include "Math.h"
int main()
{
     float x1, x2, y1, y2, x3, y3;
     cout<<"x1="; cin>>x1;
     cout<<"y1="; cin>>y1;
     cout<<"x2="; cin>>x2;
     cout<<"y2="; cin>>y2;
     cout<<"x3="; cin>>x3;
     cout<<"y3="; cin>>y3;
     float x = (x1+x2+x3)/3 ;
     float y = (y1+y2+y3)/3
     float A = sqrt((x1-x)*(x1-x) + (y1-y)*(y1-y));
     float B = sqrt((x2-x)*(x2-x) + (y2-y)*(y2-y));
     float C = sqrt((x3-x)*(x3-x) + (y3-y)*(y3-y));
     float Inter = A+B+C;
     cout<<"Inter = "<<Inter<<endl;</pre>
     return 0;
Bài 2.1. Tính tiền khuyến mại
int main()
{
      float SoTien;
      cout << "Nhap so tien"; cin>>SoTien;
      float KM = 0;
      if (SoTien >= 300)
                                 KM = SoTien * 0.3;
      else if (SoTien \geq= 200) KM = SoTien * 0.2;
      cout<< "Tien khuyen mai =" << KM;</pre>
   return 0;
Bài 2.2. Giải biện luận phương trình bậc 2
int main()
{
   float a, b, c;
   cout<<"a="; cin>>a; cout<<"b="; cin>>b; cout<<"c="; cin>>c;
   if (a==0)
            cout<<" Không phải phương trình bậc 2";</pre>
   else
            float dt = b*b - 4*a*c;
    {
            if ( dt < 0 )
                cout<< "Phương trình vô nghiệm";
            else if (dt==0)
                cout<< "Phương trình có nghiệm kép =" << -b/ (2*a);
            else
```

```
{
                      cout<< "X1=" << (- b + sqrt(dt))/ (2*a);
                      cout<< "X2=" << (- b - sqrt(dt))/ (2*a);
              }
  return 0;
Bài 2.3. Tính giá trị biểu thức
int main()
{
      float x; int n;
      cout<< "x="; cin>>x; cout<< "n="; cin>>n;
      float S;
      if (n%2 == 1)
          s=0;
      else
      {
          S=2016*x;
          for( int i=2; i<=n; i++)</pre>
          S = S + pow(x,i) / pow(3,i-1);
   cout<< "S =" << S;
   return 0;
Bài 2.3. Cách khác
int main()
{
      float x; int n; float S;
      cout<< "x="; cin>>x; cout<< "n="; cin>>n;
      if (n%2 == 0)
                S=2016*x; float TS = x, MS = 1;
                for( int i=1; i<n; i++)</pre>
                 {
                         TS = TS*x;
                         MS = MS*3;
                         S = S + TS/MS;
                 }
      }
      else
            S=0;
      cout<< "S =" << S;
   return 0;
Bài 2.4. Tính tổng số nguyên tổ
int main()
{
     int n;
                                   Test : n=
                                                100000
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
                                                500000
                                   Test : n=
     long T = 0; int S = 0;
     for(int i=1 ; i<=n ; i++)
```

```
{
          bool passed = true;
     for(int j=2; j<i; j++)
               if(i%j==0) {passed = false; break;}
          if (passed) {T=T+i; S++;}
     }
     cout<<"Tong cac so nt = "<<T<<endl;
     cout<<"So cac so nt = "<<S<<end1;</pre>
     return 0;
Bài 2.5. Tính tiền điện
int main()
{
     int n; float T;
     cout<<"n=" ; cin>>n ;
     if(n \le 100)
                   T = n*750;
     else if (n \le 200) T = 100*750 + (n-100)*1250;
     else if (n \le 300) T = 100*750 + 100*1250 + (n-200)*1750;
                    T = 100*750 + 100*1250 + 100*1750 + (n-300)*3000;
     else
     cout<<"T="<<T;
     return 0;
Bài 2.5. Tính tiền điện (cách 2 - định nghĩa hằng)
#define DG1 750
#define DG2 1250
#define DG3 1750
#define DG4 3000
int main()
{
     int n; float T;
     cout<<"n=" ; cin>>n ;
     if(n \le 100)
                      T = n*DG1;
                                     + (n-100) *DG2;
     else if (n \le 200)T = 100*DG1
     else if(n \leq 300)T = 100*(DG1 + DG2) + (n-200)*DG3;
     else T = 100*(DG1 + DG2 + DG3) + (n-300)*DG4;
     cout<<"T="<<T;
     return 0;
}
Bài 3.1. Tính n! và biểu thức S
long GT(int n)
{
   long T = 1;
   for (int i = 1; i \le n; i++) T = T*i;
   return T;
}
int main()
   int n;
```

```
cout << "n="; cin>>n;
   float S = (float) (GT(n) + 1) / GT(n+1);
   cout<< "S= " << S;
   return 0;
Bài 3.2. Hàm tính biểu thức F
float F( float x, int n)
      return 2*x*x + n*x + n;
}
int main()
{
   float x, y ; int n;
   cout<< "x="; cin>>x;
                           cout<< "y="; cin>>y;
   cout << "n="; cin>>n;
   float P = F(x, n) + F(y, n) - F(x+y, n);
   cout<<"P= " <<P;
   return 0;
}
Bài 3.3. Tìm số nhỏ nhất
void nhap(float &a)
     cout<<" ="; cin>>a;
float MAX(float a, float b, float c)
{
     float M=a;
     if (b>M) M=b;
     if(c>M) M=c;
     return M;
}
float MIN(float a, float b, float c)
     float M=a;
     if (b \le M) M=b;
     if (c < M) M=c;
     return M;
}
int main()
{
```

float a, b, c, d, e;

float T = MAX(a, b, c);
float P = MIN(a, b, c);

nhap(a) ; nhap(b) ; nhap(c) ;

cout<<"MAX a, b, c :"<<T<<endl;

```
cout<<"MIN a, b, c :"<<P<<endl;</pre>
     nhap(d); nhap(e);
     cout<<"MAX a,b,c,d,e : "<<MAX(T, d, e);
     cout<<"MIN a,b,c,d,e : "<<MIN(P, d, e);
     return 0;
Bài 3.4. Hàm giải phương trình bậc 2
int GPTB2 (float a, float b, float c, float &x1, float &x2)
     if(a==0) return 1;
     else
     {
          float dt = b*b-4*a*c;
          if(dt <0) return 2;
          else
          {
                 x1 = (-b+sqrt(dt))/(2*a);
                 x2 = (-b-sqrt(dt))/(2*a);
                 return 3;
           }
     }
}
int main()
     float a, b, c, x1, x2;
     cout << " a= ";
                       cin>>a;
     cout << " b= ";
                       cin>>b;
     cout << " c= ";
                       cin>>c;
     int k = GPTB2 (a, b, c, x1, x2);
                    cout<< "Không phải phương trình bậc 2";
     if (k==1)
     else if (k==2) cout<< "Phương trình vô nghiệm";
     else if (k==3) cout<< "X1="<<x1<<" và X2="<<x2;
     return 0;
Bài 3.5. Hàm giải hệ phương trình bậc nhất
Hướng dẫn:
     aX+bY = c
     dX+eY = f
               D
                   = ae-db;
               Dx = ce-bf;
                    = af-dc;
               \mathbf{D}\mathbf{y}
     nếu D == 0:
          Nếu Dx==0 và Dy==0: Vô số nghiệm
                                              return 1;
          Ngược lai:
                              Vô nghiêm
                                           \triangleright
                                                    return 2;
     Ngược lại:
          Có nghiệm duy nhất: x = Dx/D; y = Dy/D;
          return 3;
int GHPTBN(float a, float b, float c, float d, float e, float f,
float &x, float &y)
    float D = a*e-d*b;
    float Dx = c*e-b*f;
```

```
float Dy = a*f-d*c;
    if(D==0)
          if(Dx==0 \&\& Dy==0)
                                  return 1;
                                   return 2;
          else
    else
    {
               x = Dx/D;
               y = Dy/D;
               return 3;
    }
}
int main()
{
     float a, b, c, d, e, f, x, y;
     cout<<"a="; cin>>a; cout<<"b="; cin>>b; cout<<"c="; cin>>c;
     cout<<"d="; cin>>d; cout<<"e="; cin>>e; cout<<"f="; cin>>f;
     int K = GHPTBN(a, b, c, d, e, f, x, y);
     if(K==1)
          cout<<"He Vo so nghiem";
     else if(K==2)
          cout<<"He Vo nghiem";</pre>
     else if (K==3)
          cout<<"He co hai nghiem x = "<< x<< " y= "<< y;
     return 0;
}
Bài 3.1.B. Hàm đệ quy tính n!
long GT( int n)
{
      if ( n==1 )
            return 1;
      else
            return n * GT(n-1);
}
int main()
{
     int a, b;
     cout<< "a="; cin>>a;
     cout << "b="; cin>>b;
     float P = (float) (GT(a) + GT(b)) / GT(a+b);
     cout<< " P= " << P;
     return 0;
Bài 3.2.B. Hàm đệ quy tính giá trị biểu thức
float F( float x, int n)
      if (n==1)
            return x;
      else
            return F(x, n-1) * x / n;
int main()
```

```
{
     float x; int n;
     cout << "x="; cin>>x;
     cout << " n = "; cin >> n;
     cout<< " F = " << F(x, n);
     return 0;
Bài 3.3.B. Hàm đệ quy tính giá trị biểu thức
float F( float x, int n)
{
      if ( n==1 )
            return 2017+x;
      else
            return F(x, n-1) + pow(x, n);
int main()
     float x; int n;
     cout << "x="; cin>>x;
     cout << "n="; cin>>n;
     cout << " F = " << F(x, n);
     return 0;
Bài 3.4.B. Hàm đệ quy đếm số chữ số trong một số nguyên
int SCS( int n)
{
      if (n < 10)
            return 1;
      else
            return SCS(n/10) + 1;
int main()
{
     int n;
     cout << "n="; cin>>n;
     cout<< " S\hat{o} chữ S\hat{o} = " << SCS(n);
     return 0;
Bài 3.5.B. Hàm đệ quy tính số Catalan thứ n
int Cata(int n) //hàm đệ quy
                                            BÔ TEST:
     if (n==1)
                                            n = 5 (kq = 14)
          return 1;
                                            n = 20
     else
                                            n = 25.
     {
          int T=0;
          for (int i=1; i<n; i++)</pre>
               T = T + Cata(i) *Cata(n-1);
          return T;
     }
}
```

```
int main()
{
     int n; cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     cout<<"So Catalan thu "<<n<<" = "<<Cata(n);</pre>
     return 0;
}
int Cata2(int n) //hàm lặp
                                                      BÔ TEST:
                                                      n = 5
                                                            (kq = 14)
     int a[100]; a[1]=1;
                                                      n = 20
     for(int i=2; i<=n; i++)
                                                      n = 25.
          int T=0;
          for(int j=1; j<i; j++) T=T+a[j]*a[i-j];</pre>
          a[i]=T;
     return a[n];
}
Bài 4.1. Tìm phần tử Max, Min
void nhap(float a[], int n)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     {
          cout<<"a["<<ii<<"]=";
          cin>>a[i];
     }
}
void xuat(float *a, int n)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
          cout<<a[i]<<" ";
float MAX(float a[], int n)
{
     float M = a[0];
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++) if(a[i]>M) M=a[i];
     retrun M;
float MIN(float a[], int n)
{
     float M = a[0];
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++) if(a[i]<M) M=a[i];
     retrun M;
}
int main()
{
```

float a[100]; int n;

```
cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     nhap(a, n); xuat(a, n);
     cout<<"Gia tri lon nhat = "<< MAX(a, n)<<endl;</pre>
     cout << "Nho nhat = " << MIN(a, n);
     return 0;
Bài 4.2. Sắp xếp mảng số nguyên
void nhap(int a[], int n)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
          cout<<"["<<i<"]=";
          cin>>a[i];
     }
}
void xuat(int a[], int n)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     cout<<a[i]<<" ";
}
void sap(int a[], int n)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     for(int j=i+1; j<n; j++)</pre>
     if(a[i]>a[j])
          int tg=a[i]; a[i]=a[j]; a[j]=tg;
     }
}
int main()
{
     int a[100]; int n;
     cout<<"n= "; cin>>n ;
                      sap(a, n); xuat(a,n);
     nhap(a, n);
     return 0;
}
Bài 4.3. Tích vô hướng hai vector
void nhap(float x[], int n, char k)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
          cout<<k<<"["<<i<<"]=";
          cin>>x[i];
     }
}
float TICH(float x[], float y[], int n)
{
```

```
float T=0;
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++) T=T+x[i]*y[i];
     return T;
int main()
     float x[100], y[100]; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     nhap(x, n, 'x');
     nhap(y, n, 'y');
     float T = TICH(x,y,n);
     cout<<"Tich vo huong = "<<T;</pre>
     return 0;
}
Bài 4.4. Sắp mảng theo yêu cầu
void nhap(float a[], int n)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
          cout<<"a["<<i<"]=";
          cin>>a[i];
     }
}
void sap(float a[], int n)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     for(int j=i+1; j<n; j++)
     if(a[j] > a[i])
          { float tg=a[i]; a[i]=a[j]; a[j]=tg;}
     int L=0, R=n-1;
     while (a[L] == a[0])
                          L++;
     while (a[R] == a[n-1]) R--;
     for(int i=L; i<=R; i++)</pre>
     for(int j=i+1; j<=R; j++)
     if(a[j] < a[i])
          { float tg=a[i]; a[i]=a[j]; a[j]=tg;}
}
void xuat(float a[], int n)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     cout<<a[i]<<" ";
int main()
{
     float a[100]; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     nhap(a,n);
     sap(a,n);
     xuat(a,n);
     return 0;
```

Bài 4.5. Kiếm tra tính được sắp của mảng

```
void nhap(float a[], int n)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     {
         cout<<"a["<<i<"]=";
         cin>>a[i];
     }
}
void KT(float a[], int n)
    int T, G, B; T = G = B = 0;
    for (int i=0; i < n-1; i++)
    {
         if (a[i] < a[i+1])
                                 T++;
         if (a[i] > a[i+1])
                                 G++;
         if (a[i] == a[i+1])
                                 B++;
    }
    if(B==n-1)
                                  cout<< "Bằng nhau";
    else if (T == n-1)
                                 cout<< "Mång tăng ngặt";
    else if(G == n-1)
                                cout<< "Mång giåm ngặt";
    else
                         cout<< "Mang chưa được sắp";
}
int main()
    float a[100] ; int n ;
    cout << "n="; cin>>n;
    nhap(a, n);
    KT(a, n);
    return 0;
Bài 4.6. Tính các chuẩn của một vector
void nhap(float a[], int n)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
         cout<<"a["<<i<"]=";
         cin>>a[i];
     }
}
float CH1(float a[], int n)
    float T = 0;
    for (int i=0; i< n; i++) T = T+fabs(a[i]);
    return T;
float CH2(float a[], int n)
    float T=0;
    for (int i=0; i < n; i++) T = T + a[i] * a[i];
    return sqrt(T);
```

```
float CHVC(float a[], int n)
     float T=a[0];
     for (int i=0; i< n; i++) if (a[i] > T) T = a[i];
     return T;
}
int CHO(float a[], int n)
     int T = 0;
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++) if(a[i] != 0) T++;
}
int main()
{
     float X[100] ; int n ;
     cout << "n=";
                      cin>>n;
     nhap(X, n);
     cout << "Chuan 1: "<< CH1(X, n) << endl;
     cout<<"Chuan 2: "<<CH2(X, n)<<end1;</pre>
     cout << "Chuan vo cung: "<< CHVC(X, n) << endl;
     cout << "Chuan 0: "<< CH0(X, n) << endl;
     return 0;
}
Bài 4.1.B. FOOTBALL SCORE
void nhap(int **a, int n,int m)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
         cout<<"DOI BONG THU "<<i+1<<":"<<endl;</pre>
         for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
         {
             cout<<"Tran thu "<<j+1<<": ";
             cin>>a[i][j];
         }
    }
}
void xuat(int **a, int n,int m)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
         cout<<endl;</pre>
    }
void KT1(int **a, int n, int m)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
```

int d=0;

```
for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             if(a[i][j]==0) d++;
         if(d==0) cout<<"Doi thu "<<i+1<<" bat bai"<<endl;</pre>
    }
}
void KT2(int **a, int n, int m)
    int TOTAL[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         TOTAL[i]=0;
         for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             TOTAL[i]+=a[i][j];
    }
    int MAX=0;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    if(TOTAL[i]>MAX) MAX=TOTAL[i];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    if(TOTAL[i]==MAX)
         cout<<"Doi thu: "<<i+1<<" dung dau !"<<endl;</pre>
int main()
    int n, m;
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
    cout<<"m="; cin>>m;
    int **a = new int *[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         a[i]=new int[m];
    nhap(a, n, m);
    xuat(a, n, m);
    KT1(a, n, m);
    KT2(a, n, m);
    return 0;
Bài 4.2.B. IMAGE INVERT
void nhap(float **a, int n,int m)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
    {
             cout<<"a["<<i<<"]["<<j<<"]=";
             cin>>a[i][j];
    }
}
void xuat(float **a, int n,int m)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
```

{

```
for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
         cout<<end1;
    }
}
float MAX(float**a, int n, int m)
    float M = a[0][0];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
    if(a[i][j]>M) M=a[i][j];
    return M;
}
void MAKEB(float **a, float **b, int n, int m)
{
    float L=MAX(a,n,m);
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
    b[i][j] = L-a[i][j];
}
int main()
{
    int n, m;
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
    cout<<"m="; cin>>m;
    float **a = new float *[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         a[i]=new float[m];
    nhap(a, n, m);
    float **b = new float *[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
        b[i]=new float[m];
    MAKEB(a, b, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN A: "<<endl;
    xuat(a, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN B: "<<endl;</pre>
    xuat(b, n, m);
    return 0;
Bài 4.3.B. NOISE FILTER
void nhap(int **a, int n,int m)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             cout<<"a["<<i<<"]["<<j<<"]=";
             cin>>a[i][j];
    }
}
```

void xuat(int **a, int n,int m)

```
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         for(int j=0; j<m; j++)
             cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
         cout<<end1;
    }
}
float TB(int**a, int n, int m)
    int TOTAL = 0;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
    TOTAL+=a[i][j];
    return (float) TOTAL/(n*m);
void NOISE FILTER(int **a, int n, int m, int K)
{
    float L=TB(a,n,m);
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
    if(a[i][j] > K) a[i][j] = L;
}
int main()
{
    int n, m;
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
    cout<<"m="; cin>>m;
    int **a = new int *[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         a[i]=new int[m];
    nhap(a, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN A VUA NHAP: "<<endl;</pre>
    xuat(a, n, m);
    int K=100;
    NOISE FILTER(a, n, m, K);
    cout<<"MA TRAN A DA LOC NHIEU: "<<endl;
    xuat(a, n, m);
    return 0;
Bài 4.4.B. FLATTEN IMAGE
void nhap(int **a, int n,int m)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             cout<<"a["<<i<<"]["<<j<<"]=";
             cin>>a[i][j];
    }
}
```

```
void xuat(int **a, int n,int m)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    {
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
            cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
        cout<<end1;
    }
}
void FLATTEN(int **a, int n, int m)
    for(int i=1; i<n-1; i++)
    for(int j=1; j<m-1; j++)
        a[i][j]=(a[i-1][j]+a[i+1][j]+a[i][j-1]+a[i][j+1])/4;
    }
int main()
{
    int n, m;
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
    cout<<"m="; cin>>m;
    int **a = new int *[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
        a[i]=new int[m];
    nhap(a, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN A VUA NHAP: "<<endl;</pre>
    xuat(a, n, m);
    FLATTEN(a, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN A DA LAM PHANG: "<<endl;
    xuat(a, n, m);
    return 0;
}
Bài 5.1. Bài ôn tập lập trình Module 1
int T1(int n)
                        //tổng chẳn trong [1, n]
{
     int t=0;
     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) if(i%2==0) t+=i;
}
                    //tổng các số chia hết 3 trong [1, n]
int T2(int n)
{
     int t=0;
     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) if(i%3==0) t+=i;
     return t;
int T3(int n)
                   //số chữ số chia hết 5 trong [1, n]
{
```

```
int t=0;
     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) if(i%5==0) t++;
     return t;
}
int main()
{
     int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     int A = T1(n);
     int B = T2(2*n);
     int C = T3(3*n);
     cout<<"A="<<A<<endl;
     cout<<"B="<<B<<endl;
     cout<<"C="<<C<endl;
     return 0;
Bài 5.2. Bài ôn tập lập trình Module 2
int F1(int n)
{
     int t=0;
     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) t=t+i;
     return t;
}
int F2(int n)
     int t=0;
     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) t=t+pow(i,i);
     return t;
float F3(int n)
{
     float t=0;
     for (int i=1; i<=n; i++) t=t+(float) 1/(2*i+1);
     return t;
}
int main()
{
     int n;
     cout<<"n= "; cin>>n ;
     float T = F1(n) + F2(n) + F3(n);
     cout<<"T="<<T;
     return 0;
Bài 5.3. Bài ôn tập lập trình Module 3
int TC(int n, int m)
{
     int T = 0;
     for(int i=n; i<=m; i++)</pre>
          if(i%2==0) T+=i;
     return T;
}
float TB(int n, int m)
{
```

```
int T=0; int D=0;
     for(int i=n; i<=m; i++)</pre>
     if(i%3==0)
     {
          T=T+i;
                     D++;
     }
     return (float) T/D;
}
int main()
     int n, m;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     cout<<"m="; cin>>m;
     cout << Tong chan = < TC(n, 2*m) << endl;
     cout << "Trung binh = "<< TB(n, n+m) << endl;
     return 0;
}
Bài 5.4. Bài ôn tập lập trình Module 4
void nhap(float &x, float &y, char k)
     cout<<"Nhap diem "<<k<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"x="; cin>>x;
     cout<<"y="; cin>>y;
}
float KCE(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2)
{
     return sqrt((x1-x2)*(x1-x2)+(y1-y2)*(y1-y2));
int MIND(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2, float x3, float y3)
     float D1 = KCE(x1, y1, 0, 0);
     float D2 = KCE(x2, y2, 0, 0);
     float D3 = KCE(x3, y3, 0, 0);
     if(D1<D2 && D1<D3)
                             return 1;
     if(D2<D1 && D2<D3)
                             return 2;
     if(D3<D1 && D3<D2)
                             return 3;
     if(D1==D2 && D1==D3)
                             return 4;
}
int MAXD(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2, float x3, float y3)
     float D1 = KCE(x1, y1, 0, 0);
     float D2 = KCE(x2, y2, 0, 0);
     float D3 = KCE(x3, y3, 0, 0);
     if(D1>D2 && D1>D3)
                             return 1;
     if(D2>D1 && D2>D3)
                             return 2;
     if(D3>D1 && D3>D2)
                             return 3;
}
int main()
     float x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3;
     nhap(x1, y1, 'A');
     nhap(x2, y2, 'B');
```

```
nhap(x3, y3, 'C');
     int T = MIND(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3);
     if(T==1) cout<<"Diem gan O nhat la A"<<endl;</pre>
     if(T==2) cout<<"Diem gan O nhat la B"<<endl;</pre>
     if(T==3) cout<<"Diem gan O nhat la C"<<endl;</pre>
     if(T==4) cout<<"BA DIEM CACH DEU O"<<endl;</pre>
     int K = MAXD(x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3);
     if(K==1) cout<<"Diem XA O nhat la A"<<endl;</pre>
     if(K==2) cout<<"Diem XA O nhat la B"<<endl;</pre>
     if(K==3) cout<<"Diem XA O nhat la C"<<endl;</pre>
     return 0 ;
Bài 5.5. Bài ôn tập lập trình Module 5
void nhap(int &n, char k)
{
     cout<<k<<"=" ; cin>>n ;
float TBC(int n, int m)
     return (float) (n+m)/2;
int HIEU(int n, int m)
     return n-m;
int TONG(int n, int m)
{
     int T=0;
     for(int i=n; i<=m; i++)</pre>
     if(i%2==1) T += i;
     return T;
}
int main()
     int n, m;
     nhap(n, 'n') ; nhap(m, 'm') ;
     cout<<"Trung binh = "<<TBC(n, m)<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"Hieu = "<<HIEU(n, m)<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"Tong cac so le = "<<TONG(n, m)<<endl ;</pre>
     return 0;
Bài 6.1. Đếm số chữ cái thường và xóa
int SCCT(char * S)
                                         #include "string.h"
{
                                         #include "stdio.h"
     int d=0;
                                         #include "conio.h"
     for(int i=0; i<strlen(S); i++)</pre>
     if (S[i] \ge 97 \&\& S[i] \le 122) d++;
     return d;
}
void xoa(char S[])
{
```

```
for(int i=0; i< strlen(S); i++)</pre>
     while (S[i] == 'a' || S[i] == 'A')
           for(int j=i; j<strlen(S); j++)</pre>
           S[j] = S[j+1];
int main()
{
     char S[50] ; cout<<"S="; gets(S);</pre>
     cout<<"Xâu có " <<SCCT(S)<<" chữ thường";
     xoa(S);
     cout<<" Xâu sau khi xóa:"<<S;
     return 0;
Bài 6.2. Kiếm tra tính hợp lệ của xâu
bool KT(char* S)
{
     int d=0;
     for(int i=0; i<strlen(S)-1; i++)</pre>
     if (S[i] == ' ' && S[i+1] == ' ') d++;
     int SoTu = 0;
     for(int i=0; i<strlen(S)-1; i++)</pre>
     if (S[i] == ' ' && S[i+1] != ' ') SoTu++;
     if(S[0] != ' ') SoTu++;
     return (d==0 && SoTu <=10)
}
int main()
{
     char S[50] ; cout<<"S="; gets(S);</pre>
     if (KT(S))
            cout<<"Xâu hợp lệ";
     else
            cout<<"Xâu không hợp lệ";
   return 0;
Bài 6.3. Chèn ký tự vào xâu
void chen(char* S, int K, char C)
{
     if (K < 0 || K > strlen(S))
           cout<<"Vi trí không họp lệ";</pre>
     else
     {
           for(int i=strlen(S); i>=K; i--)
           S[i+1] = S[i];
           S[K] = C;
     }
}
int main()
```

```
{
     char S[80]; char C;
                                int K;
     cout<<"S="; gets(S);</pre>
     cout<<"C="; cin>>C;
     cout<<"K="; cin>>k;
     chen(S, K, C);
     cout<<"Xâu cuối cùng:"<<S;
     return 0;
}
Bài 6.4. Kiếm tra tính hợp lệ của xâu
bool OK(char * S)
{
     int d1=0, d2=0;
     for(int i=0; i<strlen(S); i++)</pre>
           if(S[i]=='(') d1++;
           if(S[i]==')') d2++;
           if(d1<d2) return false;</pre>
     if(d1 != d2) return false;
     return true;
}
int main()
{
     char *S; S=new char[50];
     int d1=0, d2=0;
     cout<<"S="; gets(S);
     if(OK(S))
                     cout<<"Hop le";</pre>
     else
                     cout<<"Khong hop le";</pre>
     return 0;
Bài 6.5. Sao chép sử dụng con trỏ
void saochep(float a[], int &n)
{
     int m=n;
     for(int i=0; i<m; i++)</pre>
     if(a[i]%2==1)
           a=(float*) realloc(a, (n+1)*sizeof(float));
          a[n]=a[i];
          n++;
     }
}
int main()
     float *a; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     a=new float[n];
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
     {
```

```
cout<<"a["<<i<"]=";
           cin>>a[i];
     }
     saochep(a, n);
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     cout<<a[i]<<" ";
     delete(a);
     return 0;
}
Bài 6.6. Xóa phần tử của mảng cấp phát bộ nhớ động
void xoa(float a[], int &n)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     while (a[i] %2==0)
     {
           for(int j=i; j<n; j++)</pre>
           a[j] = a[j+1];
          n--;
           a=(float*) realloc(a, n*sizeof(float));
     }
}
int main()
{
     float *a; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     a=new float[n];
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
           cout<<"a["<<i<"]=";
           cin>>a[i];
     }
     xoa(a, n);
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
     cout<<a[i]<<" ";
     delete(a);
     return 0;
}
Bài 7.1. Đọc ghi text file đơn giản
void WriteFile(char* filename)
{
                                         #include <iostream>
    ofstream f(filename, ios::out);
                                         #include "fstream"
    f<<"Problem name: exp1"<<endl;</pre>
                                        #include "iomanip"
    f<<"Maximize"<<endl;
    f<<"obj:\t\t\ x1 + 2 x2 + 3 x3 + x4"<<endl;
    f<<"Subject To"<<endl;
    f << "\t c1: x2 - 3.5 x4 = 0" << endl;
    f<<"Bounds"<<endl;
    f << " t 0 <= x1 <= 40" << end1;
    f<<"General"<<endl;
    f << " t x4" << endl;
```

```
f<<"End";
    f.close();
}
void ReadFile(char* filename)
    ifstream f(filename, ios::in);
    char s[255];
    while(!f.eof())
    {
        f.getline(s, 255);
        cout<<s<<endl;</pre>
    }
    f.close();
}
int main()
    WriteFile("FIRSTFILE.TXT");
    ReadFile("FIRSTFILE.TXT");
    return 0;
}
Bài 7.2. Ghép tệp (đọc, ghi file)
void CREATE FILE(char* file1, char* file2)
{
    ofstream f(file1,ios::out);
    f<<"7 2"<<endl;
    f<<"1 2 3 1"<<endl;
    f<<"2 2 4 1"<<endl;
    f<<"3 3 5 1"<<endl;
    f.close();
    f.open(file2,ios::out);
    f<<"4 1 1 2"<<endl;
    f<<"5 2 2 2"<<endl;
    f<<"6 3 3 2"<<endl;
    f<<"7 4 4 2"<<endl;
    f.close();
void READ WRITE(char* file1, char* file2, char* file3)
    //Mở tệp 1 để đọc và ghi vào tệp 3
    ifstream f(file1, ios::in);
    ofstream f3(file3, ios::out);
    char s[255];
    while(!f.eof())
    {
        f.getline(s, 255);
        f3<<s<end1;
    f.close(); f3.close();
    //Mở tệp 2 để đọc và ghi bố sung vào tệp 3
    f.open (file2, ios::in);
```

```
f3.open(file3, ios::app);
    while(!f.eof())
        f.getline(s, 255);
        f3<<s<<end1;
    }
    f.close(); f3.close();
void READ FILE(char* filename)
    ifstream f(filename, ios::in);
    char s[255];
    while(!f.eof())
        f.getline(s, 255);
        cout<<s<<endl;</pre>
    }
    f.close();
}
int main()
    CREATE FILE("FILE1.TXT", "FILE2.TXT");
    READ_WRITE("FILE1.TXT", "FILE2.TXT", "FILE3.TXT");
    READ FILE("FILE3.TXT");
    return 0;
Bài 7.3. Đọc ma trận (đọc, ghi file)
void CREATE(char* filename)
                                         #include <stdlib.h>
{
                                         #include "fstream"
    int B; int n, m;
    ofstream f(filename, ios::out);
                                         #include "iomanip"
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n; f<<n<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"m="; cin>>m; f<<m<<endl;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    {
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
        {
            cout<<"a["<<i<<"]["<<j<<"]=";
            cin>>B; f<<B<<" ";
        f<<endl;
    f.close();
void READ(char * filename, int **&a, int &n, int &m)
    ifstream f(filename, ios::in);
                                        #include <stdlib.h>
    char S[255];
                                        #include "fstream"
    f>>S; n= atoi(S);
                                        #include "iomanip"
    f>>S; m= atoi(S);
```

```
a=new int*[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
        a[i]=new int[m];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)
        if(!f.eof())
        {
             f>>S; a[i][j]= atoi(S);
    }
    f.close();
}
void PRINT(int **a, int n,int m)
    cout<<"n="<<n<<endl; cout<<"m="<<m<<endl;</pre>
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
        cout<<endl;</pre>
    }
int main()
    int n, m; int**a;
    CREATE("MATRIX.txt");
    READ("MATRIX.txt", a, n, m);
    cout<<"RESULT: "<<endl;</pre>
    PRINT(a,n,m);
    return 0;
Bài 7.4. Đa thức (đọc, ghi file)
void nhap(float *&a, int &n)
{
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
    a=new float[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
             cout<<"a["<<i<"]=";
             cin>>a[i];
    }
void xuat(float *a, int n)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
       cout<<a[i]<<" ";
void taofile(char* filename, float *a, int n)
    ofstream f(filename, ios::out);
```

```
f<<n<<endl;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
        f<<a[i]<<" ";
    f<<endl;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    if(i>0)
                      f<<" + "<<a[i]<<" x"<<i;
        if(a[i] >= 0)
        else
                       f<<" - "<<fabs(a[i])<<" x"<<i;
    else
        f<<a[i]<<" x"<<i;
    f.close();
}
void docfile(char * filename)
    ifstream f(filename, ios::in);
    char Buff[255];
    while(!f.eof())
        f.getline(Buff, 255); cout << Buff << endl;</pre>
    f.close();
int main()
    int n; float*a;
    nhap(a,n);
    taofile("DATHUC.txt",a,n);
    cout<<"Noi dung tep:"<<endl;</pre>
    docfile("DATHUC.txt");
    return 0;
}
Bài 8.1. Tính tổng lương các nhân sự
struct ns
                                                #include "conio.h"
     char ht[30];
                                                #include "stdio.h"
     char dc[50];
                                                #include "string.h"
     float L;
                                                #include "iomanip"
};
void nhap(ns a[], int n)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
          fflush(stdin);
          cout<<"nhap ns thu "<<i<<endl;</pre>
          cout<<"Ho ten:"; gets(a[i].ht); fflush(stdin);</pre>
          cout<<"Dia chi:"; gets(a[i].dc); fflush(stdin);</pre>
          cout<<"Luong :" ; cin>>a[i].L ;
```

}

}

```
void xuat(ns a[], int n)
{
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     {
           cout<<"nhan su thu "<<i<<endl;</pre>
           cout<<"Ho ten ="<<a[i].ht<<endl;</pre>
           cout<<"Dia chi = "<<a[i].dc<<endl;</pre>
           cout<<"Luong="<<a[i].L<<endl ;</pre>
     }
float Tong L(ns a[], int n)
     float T=0;
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
           T=T+a[i].L;
     return T ;
}
int main()
     ns a[100]; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     nhap(a, n);
     cout<<"Tong Luong = "<<Tong L(a, n)<<endl;</pre>
     xuat(a, n);
     return 0;
Bài 8.2. Danh sách các cuốn sách
struct sach
{
                                                   #include "conio.h"
     char ten[30];
                                                   #include "stdio.h"
     char nxb[50];
                                                   #include "string.h"
     int st;
                                                   #include "iomanip"
};
void nhap(sach a[], int n)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
           fflush(stdin);
           cout<<"nhap sach thu "<<i<<endl;</pre>
           cout<<"Ten sach:"; gets(a[i].ten);</pre>
                                                       fflush(stdin);
           cout<<"NXB :";
                                 gets(a[i].nxb);
                                                       fflush(stdin);
           cout<<"So trang :"; cin>>a[i].st ;
     }
}
void xuat(sach a[], int n, char* x)
     cout<<"TEN SACH DO NXB "<<x<<" AN HANH"<<endl;</pre>
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
                                            #include "conio.h"
     if(strcmp(a[i].nxb, x)==0)
                                            #include "stdio.h"
     cout<<a[i].ten<<endl;</pre>
                                            #include "string.h"
                                            #include "iomanip"
int main()
```

```
sach a[100]; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     nhap(a, n);
     xuat(a, n, "THANH NIEN");
     return 0;
Bài 8.3. Danh sách sinh viên - struct lồng nhau
struct DATE
     int D, M, Y;
};
                                                 #include "conio.h"
struct sv
                                                 #include "stdio.h"
{
                                                 #include "string.h"
     char masv[10];
                                                 #include "iomanip"
     char hoten[30];
     DATE ns;
};
void nhap ds(sv a[], int n)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
          fflush(stdin);
          cout<<"nhap sv thu "<<i<<endl;</pre>
          cout<<"Ma sv:";
                               gets(a[i].masv);
                                                     fflush(stdin);
                               gets(a[i].hoten);
          cout<<"Ho ten:";</pre>
                                                     fflush(stdin);
          cout<<"Nhap ngay sinh :"<<endl;</pre>
          cout<<"ngay: ";
                             cin>>a[i].ns.D;
          cout<<"thang: ";</pre>
                               cin>>a[i].ns.M;
                               cin>>a[i].ns.Y;
          cout<<"nam: ";
     }
}
int dem(sv a[], int n)
{
     int d=0;
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
                            if(a[i].ns.M==12) d++;
                                return d;
}
int main()
{
     sv a[100]; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     nhap ds(a, n);
     cout<<"So sv sinh thang 12 la: "<<dem(a, n)<<endl;</pre>
     return 0;
Bài 8.4. Danh sách các mặt hàng - struct lồng nhau
struct nsx
{
     char ten nsx[50];
     char dc nsx[50];
};
struct hang
```

```
{
     char mah[20];
     char tenh[50];
     nsx x;
};
void nhap ds(hang a[], int n)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
           fflush(stdin);
           cout<<"nhap mat hang thu "<<i<<endl;</pre>
           cout<<"Ma hang:";
                                gets(a[i].mah);
                                                      fflush(stdin);
           cout<<"ten hang:"; gets(a[i].tenh);</pre>
                                                      fflush(stdin);
           cout<<"Nhap nha san xuat :"<<endl;</pre>
           cout<<"Ten nsx: "; gets(a[i].x.ten nsx);</pre>
                                                            fflush(stdin);
           cout<<"Dc nsx: "; gets(a[i].x.dc nsx);</pre>
                                                            fflush(stdin);
     }
}
int dem(hang a[], int n, char * k)
     int d=0;
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     if(strcmp(a[i].x.ten_nsx, k)==0) d++;
     return d;
}
int main()
     hang a[100]; int n;
     cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     nhap(a, n);
     cout<<"So mat hang cua SONY la: "<<dem(a, n, "SONY")<<endl;</pre>
     return 0;
}
Bài 8.5. Phiêu nhập hàng
struct NCC
    char MANCC[50];
    char TENNCC[50];
    char DCNCC[50];
};
struct HANG
{
    char TENH[50];
    float DG;
    int SL;
};
struct PHIEUNHAP
    char MAPH[20];
    char NGAYL[12];
    NCC b;
```

```
int n;
    HANG a[100];
};
void nhap(PHIEUNHAP &x)
{
    cout<<"MA PHIEU: ";
                              gets(x.MAPH);
                                                   fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"NGAY LAP: ";
                              gets(x.NGAYL);
                                                   fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"MA NCC : ";
                              gets(x.b.MANCC);
                                                   fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"TEN NCC : ";
                              gets(x.b.TENNCC);
                                                     fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"DC NCC : ";
                              gets(x.b.DCNCC);
                                                     fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"NHAP SO MAT HANG :"; cin>>x.n;
    for(int i=0; i<x.n;i++)</pre>
        fflush(stdin);
        cout<<"NHAP MAT HANG THU "<<i+1<<end1;</pre>
        cout<<"TEN HANG: "; gets(x.a[i].TENH); fflush(stdin) ;</pre>
        cout<<"SO LUONG: "; cin>>x.a[i].SL;
        cout<<"DON GIA : "; cin>>x.a[i].DG;
        cout<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    }
}
void xuat(PHIEUNHAP x)
     cout<<"
                     PHIEU NHAP HANG"<<endl;
     cout < setw(15) < "Ma phieu: " < setw(15) < x.MAPH;
     cout < setw(15) < "Ngay lap: " < setw(15) < x.NGAYL < endl;
     cout<<setw(15)<<"Ma ncc : "<<setw(15)<<x.b.MANCC;</pre>
     cout < setw(15) < "Ten ncc : " < setw(15) < x.b. TENNCC < endl;
     cout<<"Dia chi ncc: "<<x.b.DCNCC<<endl<<endl;
     cout < setw(15) < "TEN HANG" < setw(15) < "SO LUONG" < setw(15) < "DON
     GIA"<<setw(15)<<"THANH TIEN"<<endl;</pre>
     for(int i=0; i<x.n; i++)
     cout < setw(15) < x.a[i].TENH < setw(15) < x.a[i].SL < setw(15) < x.a[i].
     i].DG<<setw(15)<<x.a[i].DG*x.a[i].SL<<endl;
     float T=0;
     for (int i=0; i < x.n; i++) T = T+x.a[i].DG * x.a[i].SL;
     cout<<endl<<"TONG TIEN "<<T<<endl;</pre>
}
int main()
{
    PHIEUNHAP x;
    nhap(x);
    xuat(x);
    return 0;
```

```
struct nhamay
{
                                        #include "conio.h"
    char TNM[50];
                                        #include "stdio.h"
    char DC[100];
                                        #include "string.h"
    int SCN;
                                        #include "iomanip"
};
void nhap(nhamay &x)
    fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"Ten nha may: "; gets(x.TNM);</pre>
                                             fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"Dia chi: ";</pre>
                             gets(x.DC);
                                             fflush(stdin);
     cout<<"So cong nhan :"; cin>>x.SCN;
}
void xuat(nhamay x)
    cout<<endl<<"Ten nha may : "<<x.TNM<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"Dia chi: "<<x.DC<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"So cn: "<<x.SCN<<endl;</pre>
}
int main()
    nhamay a[100]; int n;
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++) nhap(a[i]);</pre>
    cout<<"danh sach vua nhap la "<<endl;</pre>
     return 0;
}
```

Bài 8.2.B. Phát triển danh sách nhà máy

```
struct nhamay
     char TNM[50];
     char DC[100];
     int SCN;
};
void nhap(nhamay &x)
     cout<<"Ten nha may: "; fflush(stdin); gets(x.TNM);</pre>
     cout<<"Dia chi: ";</pre>
                                fflush(stdin); gets(x.DC);
     cout<<"So cong nhan :"; cin>>x.SCN;
}
void xuat(nhamay x)
{
     cout<<endl<<"Ten nha may : "<<x.TNM<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"Dia chi: "<<x.DC<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<"So cn: "<<x.SCN<<endl;</pre>
}
void sap(nhamay a[], int n)
{
```

```
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
     for(int j=i+1; j<n; j++)</pre>
     if(a[i].SCN > a[j].SCN)
     {
         nhamay tg=a[i];
          a[i]=a[j];
          a[j]=tg;
     }
}
float TB(nhamay a[], int n)
    int T=0;
    for (int i=0; i< n; i++) T = T + a[i].SCN;
    return (float) T/n;
void xoa(nhamay a[], int &n, int p)
     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    while (a[i].SCN < p)
     {
          for(int j=i; j<n-1; j++)
               a[j]=a[j+1];
         n--;
     }
}
void chen(nhamay a[], int &n, int k, nhamay x)
{
     for(int i=n-1; i>=k; i--)
          a[i+1]=a[i];
    a[k]=x;
    n++;
}
int main()
{
    nhamay a[100]; int n;
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) nhap(a[i]);</pre>
     sap(a, n);
    cout<<"danh sach sau khi SAP la "<<endl;</pre>
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
                             xuat(a[i]);
    cout << "SL CN TB =" << TB(a, n) << endl;
    xoa(a, n, 5);
    cout<<"danh sach sau khi xoa la "<<endl;</pre>
     int k ; nhamay x ;
    cout<<"k="; cin>>k;
    nhap(x);
    chen(a, n, k, x);
     cout<<"danh sach sau khi chen la "<<endl;</pre>
    return 0;
}
```

Bài 8.3.B. Bô sung hàm cho danh sách nhà máy bool KT(nhamay a[], int n, char* Ten) for(int i=0; i<n; i++) if(strcmp(a[i].TNM, Ten)==0) return true; return false; int main() { nhamay a[100]; int n; cout<<"n="; cin>>n; for(int i=0; i<n; i++) nhap(a[i]); sap(a, n); for(int i=0; i<n; i++) xuat(a[i]);</pre> cout << "SL CN TB =" << TB(a, n) << endl;xoa(a, n); cout<<"danh sach sau khi xoa la "<<endl;</pre> for(int i=0; i<n; i++) xuat(a[i]); int k; nhamay x; cout<<"k="; cin>>k; nhap(x); chen(a, n, k, x);cout<<"danh sach sau khi chen la "<<endl;</pre> for(int i=0; i<n; i++) xuat(a[i]);</pre> char Ten[50]; cout<<"Ten nha may = "; fflush(stdin); gets(Ten);</pre> if (KT(a,n,Ten)) cout<<"Nha may "<<Ten<<" co trong ds";</pre> else cout<<"Nha may "<<Ten<<" khong co trong ds";</pre> return 0; } Bài 8.1.C. MODULE void nhap(float &x, char k) { cout<<k<<"="; cin>>x; } void nhap(int &n) cout<<"n=" ; cin>>n ; float dt(float x, float y) return x*y; } int TC(int n) { int t=0; for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) if(i%2==0 && i%3==0) t += i;

return t;

```
float F1(float x, int n)
     float T=2016*pow(x, n);
     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)
     T += pow(x, i)/pow(3, i);
     return T;
}
float F2(float x, int n)
     float T;
     if(n>10)
           T = 2016*x;
     else
     {
           T=exp(x);
           for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)</pre>
           T += i;
     return T;
}
int main()
     float x, y; int n;
     nhap(x, x');
     nhap(y, 'y');
     nhap(n);
     cout<<"Dien tich HCN: "<<dt(x, y)<<endl;</pre>
     cout << "Tong = "<< tc(n) << endl;
     cout << "F1 = "<< F1(x, n) << end1;
     cout << "F2 = "<< fixed << F2(x, n) << endl;
     return 0;
Bài 8.2.C. MÁNG MỘT CHIỀU
- Hàm nhap (...), xuat (...), sap (...) sinh viên tự làm
int COUNT(int *a, int n)
    int D=0;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         if(a[i] >= 10 \&\& a[i] <= 20) D++;
    return D;
bool Check(int *a, int n)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n-2; i++)
    if(a[i]%2==0 \&\& a[i+1]%2==0 \&\& a[i+2]%2==0)
         return true;
    return false;
}
int main()
    int n; cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
```

```
nhap(a,n);
    sap(a, n);
    xuat(a, n);
    cout << "So pt thuoc [10, 20]: " << COUNT(a,n) << endl;
    if(Check(a,n))
         cout<<"co ton tai 3 so chan lien tiep";
    else
         cout<<"Khong ton tai 3 so chan lien tiep";</pre>
    return 0;
Bài 8.3.C. MẨNG HAI CHIỀU
void nhap(float **a, int n,int m)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             cout<<"a["<<i<<"]["<<j<<"]=";
             cin>>a[i][j];
    }
}
void xuat(float **a, int n,int m)
{
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    {
         for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
             cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
         cout<<endl;
    }
}
void MAX ROW(float **a, int n, int m)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    {
         float M=a[i][0];
         for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
         if (a[i][j]>M) M=a[i][j];
         cout<<"MAX dong "<<i+1<<" = "<<M<<endl;
    }
}
void MIN COLUMN(float **a, int n, int m)
{
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
    {
         float M=a[0][j];
         for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
         if (a[i][j]<M) M=a[i][j];</pre>
         cout<<"MIN cot "<<j+1<<" = "<<M<<endl;
    }
}
void chuyenvi(float**a, float **&b, int n, int m)
    b=new float*[m];
```

```
for(int i=0; i<m; i++)</pre>
        b[i]=new float[n];
    for(int i=0; i<m; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<n; j++)
        b[i][j]=a[j][i];
}
void doidau(float**a, int n, int m)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=0; j<m; j++)</pre>
        a[i][j]=-a[i][j];
}
void DEM(float **a, int n, int m)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    {
        int d=0;
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++)
        if (a[i][j]>0) d++;
        cout<<"Dong "<<i+1<<" co "<<d<<" pt duong"<<endl;</pre>
    }
}
int main()
{
    int n, m;
    cout<<"n="; cin>>n;
    cout<<"m="; cin>>m;
    float **a = new float *[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
        a[i]=new float[m];
    nhap(a, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN A VUA NHAP: "<<endl;
    xuat(a, n, m);
    MAX ROW(a, n, m);
    MIN COLUMN(a, n, m);
    float **b;
    chuyenvi(a, b, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN CHUYEN VI: "<<endl;</pre>
    xuat(b, m, n);
    doidau(a, n, m);
    cout<<"MA TRAN A DA DOI DAU: "<<endl;
    xuat(a, n, m);
    DEM(a, n, m);
    return 0;
Bài 8.4.C. XÂU KÝ TỰ
bool CheckBIS(char* S)
{
    for(int i=0; i<strlen(S)-2; i++)</pre>
    if(S[i]=='B' && S[i+1]=='I' && S[i+2]=='S')
```

```
return true;
    return false;
}
void xoa(char*S, char C)
    for(int i=0; i<strlen(S); i++)</pre>
        while (S[i] == C)
        for(int j=i; j<strlen(S); j++)</pre>
        S[j]=S[j+1];
void chen(char*S, int k, char T)
    if(k<0 || k>strlen(S))
        cout<<"Vi tri hong hop le";
    else
    {
        for(int i=strlen(S); i>=k; i--)
        S[i+1]=S[i];
        S[k]=T;
    }
}
int main()
    char *S = new char[255];
    cout<<"Nhap S: "; fflush(stdin); gets(S);</pre>
    if(CheckBIS(S))
        cout<<"Xau co chua tu BIS"<<endl;</pre>
    else
        cout<<"Xau khong chua tu BIS"<<endl;</pre>
    char C; cout<<"Nhap ky tu can xoa: "; cin>>C;
    xoa(S, C);
    cout<<"Xau sau khi xoa ky tu "<<C<<": "<<S<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"Nhap ky tu can chen: "; cin>>C;
    cout<<"Nhap vi tri se chen: "; cin>>k;
    chen(S, k, C);
    cout<<"Xau sau khi chen: "<<S;
    return 0;
Bài 8.5.C. TỆP TEXT
void CreateFile(char* filename, int n)
{
                                                     #include "iostream"
    ofstream f(filename, ios::out);
                                                     #include "fstream"
    f<<n<<endl;
                                                     #include "stdlib.h"
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    f<<rand()%100<<" ";
void ReadFile(char* filename, int *&a, int &n)
    ifstream f(filename,ios::in);
    char Buff[255];
    f>>Buff; n = atoi(Buff);
```

```
a = new int[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    if(!f.eof())
    {
        f>>Buff; a[i] = atoi(Buff);
    f.close();
}
void Sort(int *a, int n)
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
    for(int j=i+1; j<n; j++)</pre>
    if(a[i]>a[j])
        int tg=a[i]; a[i]=a[j]; a[j]=tg;
    }
}
void WriteFile(char* filename, int* a, int n)
    ofstream f(filename, ios::out);
    f<<n<<endl;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
        f<<a[i]<<" ";
    f.close();
}
int main()
{
    CreateFile("FILE.txt", 10);
    int *a; int n;
    ReadFile("FILE.txt", a, n);
    Sort(a, n);
    WriteFile("SORTED FILE.txt",a,n);
    cout<<"Ket thuc! hay kiem tra file SORTED FILE.txt";</pre>
    return 0;
}
Bài 8.6.C. STRUCT
struct sv
{
                masv[50];
     char
     char
                tensv[50];
     char
                lop[50];
     char
                khoa[20];
};
struct mon
{
     char
                tenm[50];
     int
                sotrinh;
     float
                diem;
};
struct PHIEUDIEM
{
```

```
sv a;
     int n;
     mon B[100];
};
void nhap(PHIEUDIEM &x)
{
    cout<<"MA SV: ";
                                gets(x.a.masv);
                                                     fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"TEN SV: ";
                                gets(x.a.tensv);
                                                     fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"LOP : ";
                                gets(x.a.lop);
                                                     fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"KHOA : ";
                                gets(x.a.khoa);
                                                     fflush(stdin);
    cout<<"NHAP SO MON:";
                                cin>>x.n;
    for(int i=0; i<x.n;i++)</pre>
        fflush(stdin);
        cout<<"NHAP DIEM CUA MON THU "<<ii+1<<endl;
        cout<<"TEN MON: ";
                               gets(x.B[i].tenm); fflush(stdin);
        cout<<"SO TRINH: "; cin>>x.B[i].sotrinh;
        cout<<"DIEM : ";
                                cin>>x.B[i].diem;
        cout<<endl;</pre>
    }
}
void xuat(PHIEUNHAP x)
     cout<<"
                     PHIEU BAO DIEM"<<endl<<endl;
     cout<<setw(15)<<"Ma sv: "<<setw(15)<<x.A.masv;</pre>
     cout < setw(15) < "Ten sv: " < setw(15) < x.A.tensv < endl;
     cout<<setw(15)<<"Lop : "<<setw(15)<<x.A.lop;</pre>
     cout < setw(15) < "Khoa : " < setw(15) < x.A.khoa < endl < endl;
     cout<<"Bang diem "<<endl;</pre>
     cout<<setw(15)<<"TEN MON"<<setw(15)<<"SO TRINH"<<setw(15)<<
     "DIEM"<<endl;
     for(int i=0; i<x.n; i++)</pre>
     cout < setw(15) < x.B[i].tenm < setw(15) < x.B[i].sotrinh < setw(15) <
     <x.B[i].diem<<endl;</pre>
     float T=0;
     for(int i=0; i < x.n; i++) T = T+x.B[i].diem;
     cout<<endl<<"Diem trung binh: "<<T/x.n<<endl;</pre>
}
int main()
    PHIEUDIEM x;
    nhap(x);
    xuat(x);
    return 0;
}
```