## **Dunn-Kang Air Plasma Kinetics for Re-Entry Flows**

## **Bernard Parent**

Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering, University of Arizona



Written in December 2019

bernparent@gmail.com

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Document generated on July 3, 2020.



REFERENCES 1

 $\label{table 1.} Table \ 1.$  Dunn-Kang 11-species 31-reaction high-temperature air model [1, 2].

	Reaction	$A, \operatorname{cm}^3 \cdot (\operatorname{mole} \cdot \operatorname{s})^{-1} \cdot \operatorname{K}^{-n}$	n	E, cal/mole
(1)	$O_2 + N \rightleftharpoons 2O + N$	$3.6 \times 10^{18}$	-1	118,800
(2)	$O_2 + NO \rightleftharpoons 2O + NO$	$3.6 \times 10^{18}$	-1	118,800
(3)	$N_2 + O \rightleftharpoons 2N + O$	$1.9 \times 10^{17}$	-0.5	226,000
(4)	$N_2 + NO \rightleftharpoons 2N + NO$	$1.9 \times 10^{17}$	-0.5	226,000
(5)	$N_2 + O_2 \rightleftharpoons 2N + O_2$	$1.9 \times 10^{17}$	-0.5	226,000
(6)	$NO + O_2 \rightleftharpoons N + O + O_2$	$3.9 \times 10^{20}$	-1.5	151,000
(7)	$NO + N_2 \rightleftharpoons N + O + N_2$	$3.9 \times 10^{20}$	-1.5	151,000
(8)	$O + NO \rightleftharpoons N + O_2$	$3.2 \times 10^{9}$	1	39,400
(9)	$O + N_2 \rightleftharpoons N + NO$	$7 \times 10^{13}$	0	76,000
(10)	$N + N_2 \rightleftharpoons 2N + N$	$4.085 \times 10^{22}$	-1.5	226,000
(11)	$O + N \rightleftharpoons NO^+ + e^-$	$1.4 \times 10^{6}$	1.5	63,800
(12)	$O + e^- \rightleftharpoons O^+ + 2e^-$	$3.6 \times 10^{31}$	-2.91	316,000
(13)	$N + e^- \rightleftharpoons N^+ + 2e^-$	$1.1 \times 10^{32}$	-3.14	338,000
(14)	$O + O \rightleftharpoons O_2^+ + e^-$	$1.6 \times 10^{17}$	-0.98	161,600
(15)	$O + O_2^+ \rightleftharpoons O_2^- + O^+$	$2.92 \times 10^{18}$	-1.11	56,000
(16)	$N_2 + N^+ \rightleftharpoons N + N_2^+$	$2.02 \times 10^{11}$	0.81	26,000
(17)	$N + N \rightleftharpoons N_2^+ + e^-$	$1.4 \times 10^{13}$	0	135,600
(18)	$O + NO^+ \rightleftharpoons NO + O^+$	$3.63 \times 10^{15}$	-0.6	101,600
(19)	$N_2 + O^+ \rightleftharpoons O + N_2^+$	$3.4 \times 10^{19}$	-2	46,000
(20)	$N + NO^+ \rightleftharpoons NO + N^+$	$1 \times 10^{19}$	-0.93	122,000
(21)	$O_2 + NO^+ \rightleftharpoons NO + O_2^+$	$1.8 \times 10^{15}$	0.17	66,000
(22)	$O + NO^+ \rightleftharpoons O_2 + N^+$	$1.34 \times 10^{13}$	0.31	154,540
(23)	$O_2 + O \rightleftharpoons 2O + O$	$9 \times 10^{19}$	-1	119,000
(24)	$O_2 + O_2 \rightleftharpoons 2O + O_2$	$3.24 \times 10^{19}$	-1	119,000
(25)	$O_2 + N_2 \rightleftharpoons 2O + N_2$	$7.2 \times 10^{18}$	-1	119,000
(26)	$N_2 + N_2 \rightleftharpoons 2N + N_2$	$4.7 \times 10^{17}$	-0.5	226,000
(27)	$NO + O \rightleftharpoons N + 2O$	$7.8 \times 10^{20}$	-1.5	151,000
(28)	$NO + N \rightleftharpoons O + 2N$	$7.8 \times 10^{20}$	-1.5	151,000
(29)	$NO + NO \rightleftharpoons N + O + NO$	$7.8 \times 10^{20}$	-1.5	151,000
(30)	$O2 + N2 \rightleftharpoons NO + NO^+ + e^-$	$1.38 \times 10^{20}$	-1.84	282,000
(31)	$NO + N2 \rightleftharpoons NO^+ + e^- + N_2$	$2.2 \times 10^{15}$	-0.35	216,000

## References

- [1] Dunn, M. G. and Kang, S. W., "Theoretical and Experimental Studies of Reentry Plasmas," NASA CR-2232, 1973.
- [2] Bussing, T. and Eberhardt, S., "Chemistry Associated with Hypersonic Vehicles," June 1987, AIAA Paper 87-1292.