

# CS381 Exercise 15

**Name:** Zhang Yupeng

**Student ID:** 5130309468

## 1. Draw the figures of IP-frame in transport mode:

### a) first ESP then AH

Origin IP hdr	AH hdr	ESP hdr	TCP	Data	ESP Trailer	ESP Auth
---------------	--------	---------	-----	------	-------------	----------

### b) first AH then ESP

Origin IP hdr	ESP hdr	AH hdr	TCP	Data	ESP Trailer	ESP Auth
---------------	---------	--------	-----	------	-------------	----------

## 2. Describe the different VPNs and their usage

### Solution:

1. Gateway-to-gateway: protects communications between two specific networks.
2. Host-to-gateway: protects communications between a host and a specific network, typically used to allow hosts on unsecured networks, such as traveling user, to gain access to internal organizational services.
3. Host-to-host: protects communication between two specific computers, often used when a user need to use or administer a remote system.
4. SSL VPN: It can be used with a standard Web browser. It's used to give remote users with access to Web applications, client/ server applications and internal network connections.