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## Part II

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## Introduction

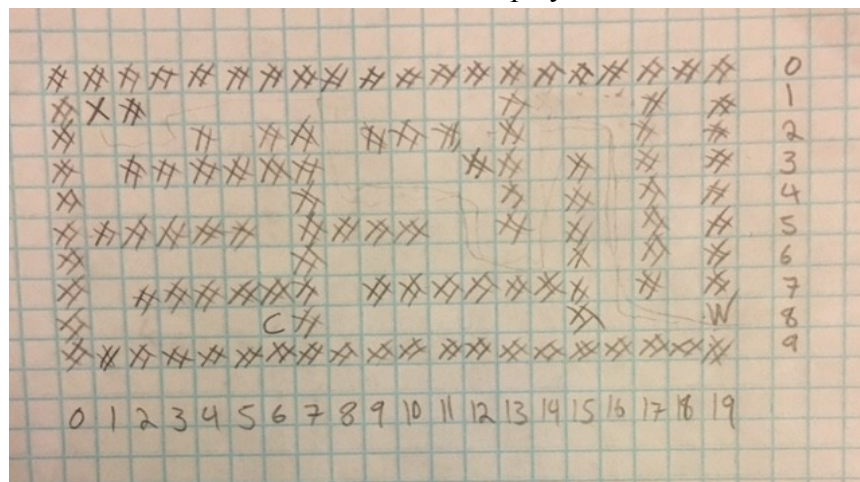
Title: Jewel Thief

This is the second installment in the Jewel Thief series and follows a skilled thief that has been hired by an unnamed man to steal precious jewels from various places. One of his targets is to steal the “Regent” diamond from The Lovre museum in Paris. Once the rare item is secure in the thieves possession all there is to do now is escape the maze like museum without getting caught. Escaping is harder than the thief anticipated. Dead ends and super natural beings litter the museum. Are you brave enough to be the Jewel Thief?

## Summary

Project size: 377 lines of code.

The meat of this program is in the actual maze system. In the previous game it was created with a 2D array so I stuck with its basic mechanic for the sequel. The way I think of it is it works very much like a graph where you have the Y axis and the X axis. That being said I just plotted points in the array like a graph. First, I started out with the width of the maze at 20 and its height at 10. After that I drew the maze out spaces and pound signs. Jewel Thief part one was lacking multiple mazes so I got to implement 2 more in its predecessor. To do this I had a switch statement that according to the users input would copy a certain 2D array to the one that the meat of the program uses. Before I really understood 2D arrays the tricky part to figure out was implementing character movement in the array, but now nothing could be simpler. The Thief starts at position 1 on the X axis and also on the Y axis. His position is manipulated by increasing and decreasing his value in the maze with 4 separate for loops that increment either Y position or the X position. This is achieved by inputting 'a' for left, 'd' for right, 'w' for up, and 's' for down. It is all contained in a switch statement which also includes a quit option and a instruction prompt. The switch is contained in a do while loop that runs as long as the variable quit is set to false. Once the thief is at a certain value in the array and if statement sets quit to true ending the do while loop. Setting quit is also how the player can exit the program by entering 'q'. When 'q' is entered quit is set to true in the switch statement. Part II also include a file system that saves previous players names and uses a selection sort to display them from Z to A.



- Original blueprints

## Description

The whole point of this game is to solve the maze and escape! Hint: go to space 6, 3 in the maze for a cheat code.

## Pseudo code

Input/Output  
File objects  
String objects

### Global Constants

Hold 20 names in a file

### Function Prototypes

Display title from a file  
Copy names from file to one dimensional array  
Sort Previous players names in Z to A order  
Display sorted array

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
```

### Declaration of Variables and Process values

Width and Height of Maze  
User input. "asdw" to move "q" to quit, and "i" for instructions.  
Choose a maze 1, 2, or 3  
2D Array Maze  
Record players names

### Input Values

Default thief position position x and position y  
If false execute program is true quit program.  
Symbol for thief is "x"

### 2D Array Mazes

First maze  
Second maze  
Third Maze

### Call Function

Display title from a file

### Instructions

**Choose maze**

Input validation. Input must 1,2,or 3

case 1 copies maze 1

case 2 copies maze 2

case 3 copies maze 3

**Do while quit does not equal true execute code**

Placement of Thief in maze. Default position is maze[1][1]

case "a" move to the left

case "d" move to the right

case "w" move up

case "s" move down

case "q" set quit to true and exit program

case "r" resets value of thief to original position

**Winning criteria**

Solving the maze exits the program when position x equals 9 and position y equals 19

**Cheat code**

If user inputs the secret code the automatically win from position 6,3.

**Exits program****Title Screen Function**

Purpose: Show rule of 72

Inputs: Inputs to the function here -> Description, Range, Units

Output: Outputs to the function here -> Description, Range, Units

title screen that is saved in the file "title.txt"

**Declaration of Variables**

Any input will execute program

Variable for the title

Declare input file object

Open input file object "title.txt"

**If file was opened successfully**

While we can read in more input from the file

Display 'words'

**Else**

Error with file

**Plays game when user enters anything from the keyboard****Exit Function**

**Selection Function**

Purpose: Sort contents of array from Z to A order

Inputs: Inputs to the function here -> Description, Range, Units

array[]-> 1 dimensional array of strings

size->size of array, 20

Output: Outputs to the function here -> Description, Range, Units

Sorted array

**Declare Variables**

Minimum index

Minimum Value

**Selection Sort****Show Array**

Purpose: Display contents of array

Inputs: Inputs to the function here -> Description, Range, Units

array[]-> 1 dimensional array of strings

size->size of array, 20

Output: Outputs to the function here -> Description, Range, Units

Players names in z to A order

**Display output**

Step through array with a for loop to display each name

**Exit Function****Player names Function**

Purpose: Copy contents of a file to a 1 dimensional array

Inputs: Inputs to the function here -> Description, Range, Units

array[]->1 dimensional array of strings

size->size of array, 20

Output: Outputs to the function here ->

Display names in array

**Declaration of Variables**

copy players name to file

copy from a file

**Update file**

Open the file in append mode.

Writing more data to file

Close file

Open file

Copy file to array

Close file

**Sort Array**

Call selection sort function

**Display values again**

Call show array function

**Variables****Main**

```
const char W = 20, H = 10; //Width and Height of Maze
unsigned char thief = 'X'; //symbol for thief position
unsigned char action; //user input. asdw to move and q to quit
int posx = 1, posy = 1; //default player
bool quit=false;
unsigned char maze[H][W] , maze1[H][W] , maze2[H][W] , maze3[H][W] ,
string name;
unsigned short choose;
int prevposx = posx;
int prevposy = posy;
unsigned char space = {32};
```

**void titleScreen**

```
char play; //any input will execute program
string title; //variable for the title
ifstream inFile; //declare input file object
```

**Void selectionSort**

```
Int =minIndex;
string mine=Value;
int startscan=0;
```

**Void plaerNames**

```
ofstream dataFile;
ifstream outFile;
string thiefs[SIZE];
```

**Code**

```

/*
 * File:  main.cpp
 * Author: Tyler
 * Created on October 25, 2016, 9:10 PM
 * Purpose: Create a maze game the user figures out how to escape
 */

#include <iostream> //Input/Output
#include <cstdlib>
#include <fstream> //File objects
#include <string> //String objects
using namespace std;
//User Libraries

//Global Constants

//Execution Begins Here!

//Function prototypes
void titleScreen();

//Execution Begins Here!
int main() {
    //Declare Variables
    const char W = 20, H = 10; //Width and Height of Maze
    unsigned char thief = 'X'; //symbol for thief position
    unsigned char action; //user input. asdw to move and q to quit
    int posx = 1, posy = 1; //default player
    int choose;
    bool quit=false;

    //2D Array Maze
    unsigned char maze[H][W] = { //second maze
        {'#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#'}, //0
        {'#', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', '#'}, //1
        {'#', ' ', '#', '#', '#', ' ', '#', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', '#', '#', '#'}, //2
        {'#', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', '#'}, //3
        {'#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#'}, //4
        {'#', ' ', '#', '#', '#', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', '#'}, //5
        {'#', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', '#', '#', ' ', '#', '#', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', '#'}, //6
        {'#', ' ', '#', '#', ' ', '#', '#', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', ' ', '#', '#', '#', ' ', ' ', '#'}, //7
        {'#', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', '#', '#', ' ', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', ' ', '#', ' ', '#'}, //8
        {'#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#', '#'}, //9
    };
    //0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

```



```

//Call Function
titleScreen();

cout<<"You have got the jewel. Now Escape!\n\n";

//Instruction
cout<<"INSTRUCTIONS \n";
cout<<"-----\n";
cout<<"Move Thief Left with: 'a' \n";
cout<<"Move Thief Right with: 'd' \n";
cout<<"Move Thief Up with: 'w' \n";
cout<<"Move Thief Down with: 's' \n";
cout<<"Quit game with: 'q' \n";
cout<<"See instructions with: 'i' \n";
cout<<"-----\n";
//Quits game when user enter q
do{

    //Placement of Thief in maze. Default position is maze[1][1]
    maze[posx][posy] = thief;

    //Increments 2D array
    for (int y = 0; y < H; y++) {
        cout << endl;

        for (int x = 0; x < W; x++){
            cout << maze[y][x];
        }
    }

    //Inputs direction the thief moves by
    cout << "\nAction:";
    cin>>action;

    //Declaration of variables
    int prevposx = posx;
    int prevposy = posy;
    unsigned char space = {32};

    //Input values for Thief movement
    switch (action){
        //Moves thief to the left in the maze
        case'a':
            if (maze[posx][posy - 1] != '#'){
                posy--;
            }

```

```

        cout<<posx<<','<<posy<<endl;//displays move
        maze[prevposx] [prevposy] = space;
    } //replace 'x' with space
    system("clear");//clear screen
    break;

//Moves thief to the right in the maze
case'd':
    if (maze[posx][posy + 1] != '#') {
        posy++;
        cout<<posx<<','<<posy<<endl;
        maze[prevposx] [prevposy] = space;
    }
    system("clear");
    break;

//Moves thief down in the maze
case's':
    if (maze[posx + 1][posy] != '#'){
        posx++;
        cout<<posx<<','<<posy<<endl;
        maze[prevposx] [prevposy] = space;
    }
    system("clear");
    break;

//Moves thief down in the maze
case'w':
    if (maze[posx - 1][posy] != '#'){
        posx--;
        cout<<posx<<','<<posy<<endl;
        maze[prevposx] [prevposy] = space;
    }
    system("clear");
    break;

//Display instruction on how to play the game
case'i':
    cout<<"INSTRUCTIONS \n";
    cout<<"-----\n";
    cout<<"Move Thief Left with: 'a' \n";
    cout<<"Move Thief Right with: 'd' \n";
    cout<<"Move Thief Up with: 'w' \n";
    cout<<"Move Thief Down with: 's' \n";
    cout<<"Quit game with: 'q' \n";
    cout<<"See instructions with: 'i' \n";

```

```

        cout<<"-----\n";
    break;

    //Quits game
    case'q':
        quit=true;
        cout<<"See you later!\n\n";
        break;

    //If user does not input asdwq they will be prompt the instruction again
    default:
        cout << "Use asdw to move! hurry before you're caught!";
    }

    //Solving the maze exits the program
    if((posx == 8) && (posy == 19 )){
        cout<<"You escaped!"<<endl;
        quit=true;
    }

    //A cheat code a Genie whispers to the thief
    if((posx == 3) && (posy == 6 )){
        cout<<"A magic entity rises from a lamp and whispers to you \n"
            "Enter assdddddddsddsdsdd at once"<<endl;
    }
}while(quit != true);

return 0;
}

void titleScreen(){
    //Declaration of Variables
    char play;//any input will execute program
    string title;//variable for the title
    ifstream inFile; //declare input file object
    inFile.open("files.txt");//open input file object "file.txt"

    if (inFile) { //if inFile was opened successfully
        while (inFile >> title) {
            getline(inFile,title);//while we can read in more input from the file
            cout << title << endl; //display 'words'
        }
        //Unsuccessfully tries to open file
    }else {
        cout << "Error with file" << endl;
    }
}

```

```
//User input starts game  
cin>>play;  
  
return;  
}
```

## Flow Chart

<https://www.gliffy.com/go/share/sawu95l3wkr37075akn4>