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Induction and recursion 拉梅定理: 设a、b是满足a为的正整数,则欧几里得单点形料gd(a,b) 而使用的除法的次要小干或等干的的十进制位数的证

$$P(n,r) = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$$

$$C(n,r) = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$$

$$(a+b)^{n} = \sum_{j=0}^{n} (cn_{j}) \cdot a^{n-j}b^{j}$$

Vander monde
$${m+n \choose r} = \sum_{k=0}^{r} {m \choose r-k} {n \choose k} \qquad {r \choose m+n} = \sum_{k=0}^{r} {r \choose n} \cdot {r \choose n}$$

$${2n \choose n} = \sum_{k=0}^{n} {n \choose k}^{2} \qquad {cn \choose k}^{2}$$

$${cn \choose n} = \sum_{k=0}^{n} {n \choose k}^{2}$$

$${cn \choose n} = \sum_{k=0}^{n} {n \choose k}^{2}$$

General

E |Ai| - E | AinAj | + E | AinAj nak | --- + (-1)n+1 | AinAin -- An |
1sign

有重复的组合

几个元素的集合中允许重复的r组全有 Cntril = Cn+r-1 个

隔板

S.54. 具有 不可区别物付的集合好排例

把几个不同的物件的配到上个个网络多使几个份件旅游与证的方式

干割中和的物体与干割中的的盒子

几个同的样成入的不够;使得几个物样放入岛之间的大家。

 $\frac{n!}{n! \cdot n! \cdot n!}$

不静序的的物件与静序剂的意子

Carry 种成分将叶不弹作剂的斑放入小个可能到的高多 刑手别的物件与不不判予别的盒子

 $\sum_{i=1}^{k} S(n,j) = \sum_{i=1}^{k} \sum_{j=0}^{j-1} (-1)^{i} {j \choose {i}} (j-h)^{n}$

 $=\sum_{i=1}^{k}\sum_{j=0}^{j-1}(-1)^{i}(j-n)^{n}$

S(n,j) 八个野芹剂特体 成分和辨别给给 $\sum_{j=1}^{k} S(n_j) = \sum_{j=1}^{k} \frac{1}{j!} \frac{1}$