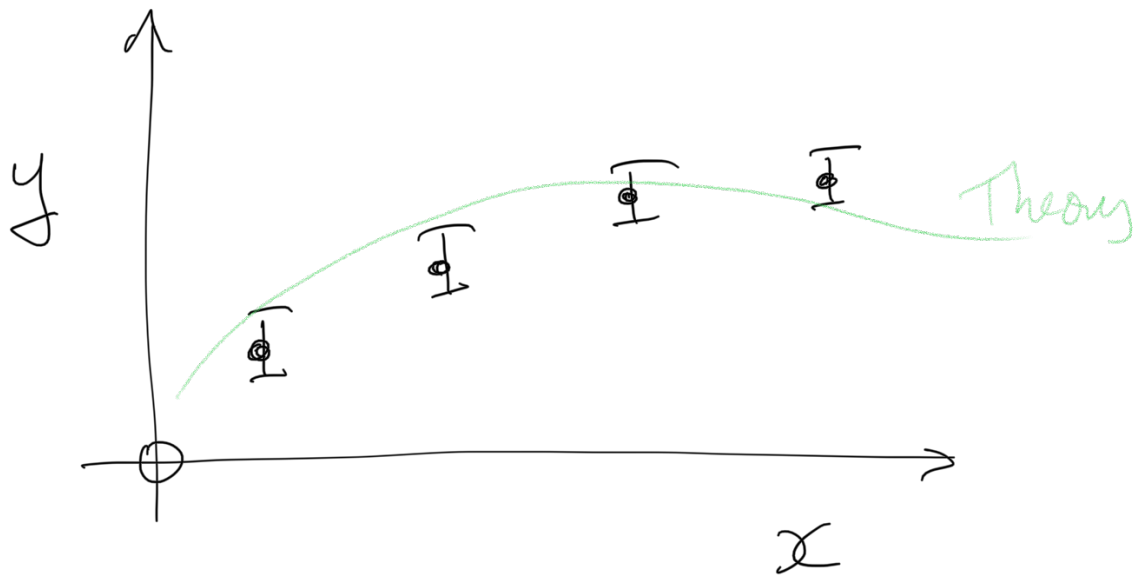


# Lecture II - Physics 341

Experiments  $\rightarrow$  collected data



$\rightarrow$  numerical

$\hookrightarrow$  integer

Plotting point

↳ Tracking your

↳ Scalars, Vectors

$(m, T, \rho)$

$\vec{F}, \vec{v}, \vec{x}$

→ Surveys      yes/no      boolean  
                         T/F  
                         "words"      string

(int, float, boolean, string)

→ lots of data

→ data structure

→ array / matrix /  
vector

myList[0] = 'Paul'

conda

$$\vec{r}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

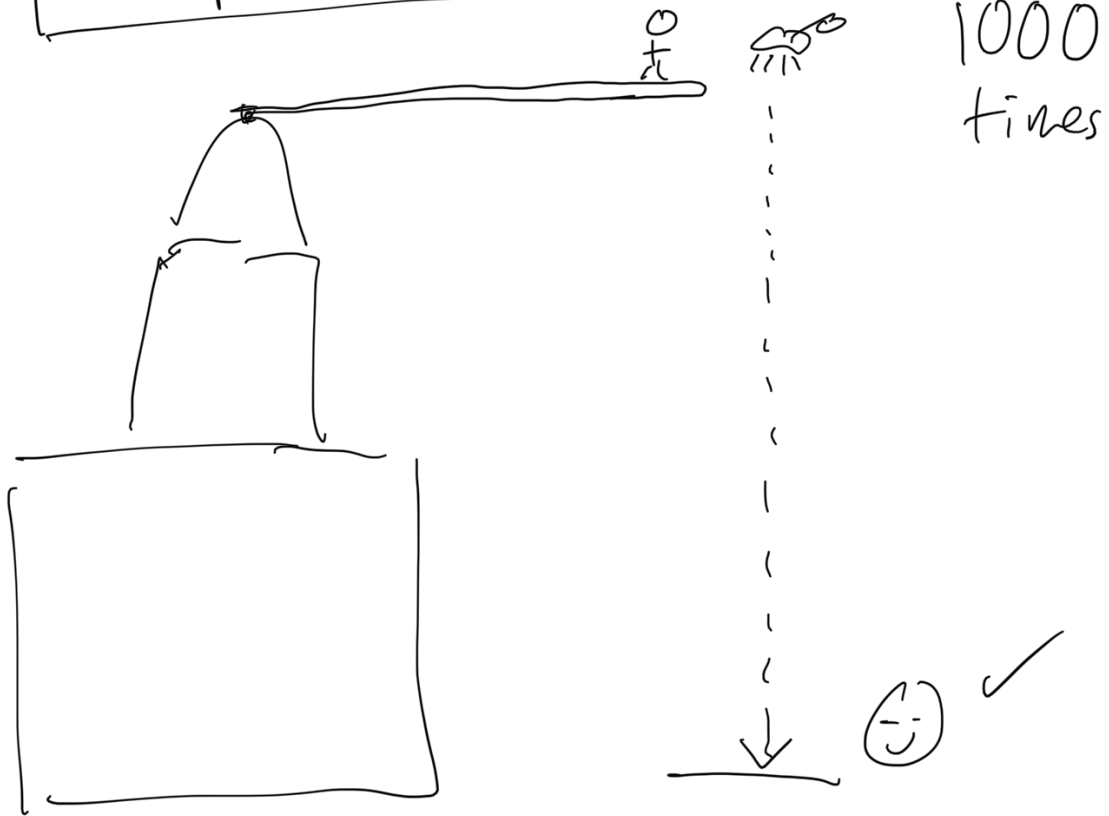
$$\vec{r}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{bmatrix} \xleftarrow{\text{transpose}}$$

$\vec{r}_1 \cdot \vec{r}_2$

$$= a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + a_3 b_3$$

# Experimental data



time  $\rightarrow t$   
distance  $\rightarrow d$

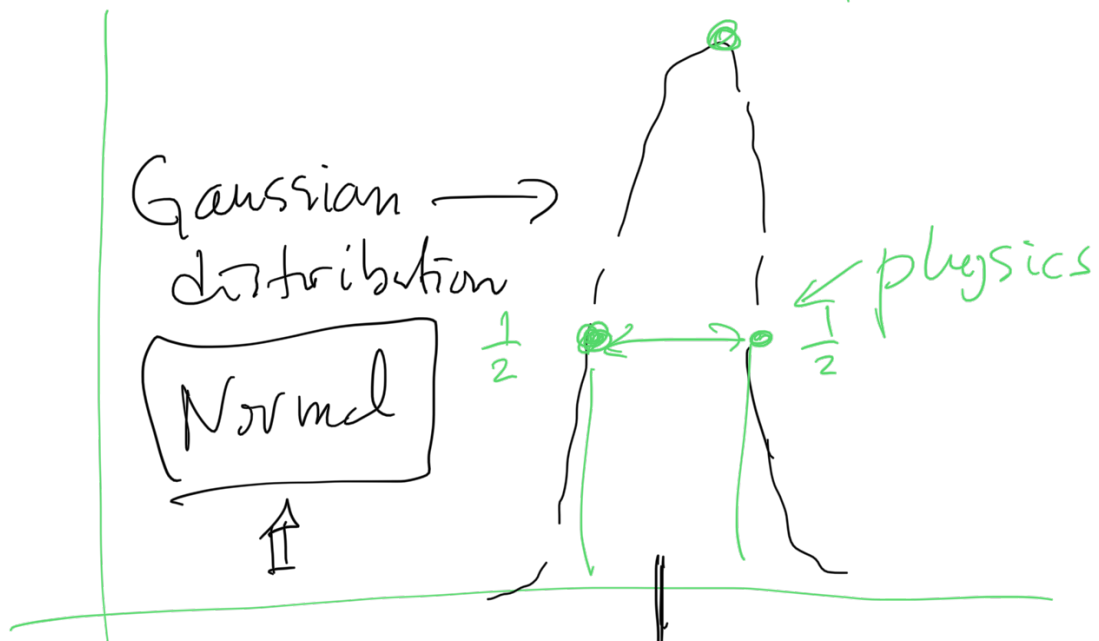
Theory

$$d = \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

measure

$$g = \frac{2d}{t^2}$$

lines



to human incompetence  
"Bell Curve" → wind effects

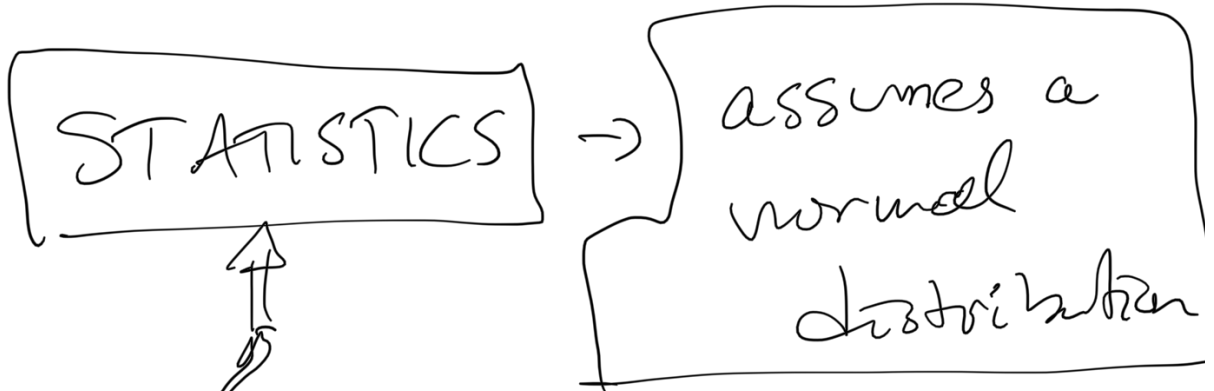
→ . . .

$$-\frac{(t-t_0)^2}{\sigma^2}$$

central

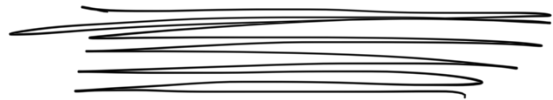
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e$$

$\sigma$   
 $\uparrow$   
 width



Economics → Stock Prices

NOT NORMAL



$$FWHM = 2.35 \sigma$$



statistical  
 uncertainty  
 $\uparrow$   
 physics

+                    )                    )                    completed