

## TT Message Design

The TT message is designed to add real time transport features to OpenFlow standard. By using TT message, users can download Time-Triggered flow scheduling tables to openflow switch by OpenFlow, and we keep the current OpenFlow services, messages and API, provide a non-intrusive service to achieve this goal.

### \*.1 Experimenter ID

The Experimenter ID of this extension is:

ONF\_EXPERIMENTER\_ID = 0x4F4E4600

### \*.2 TT Flow Mod Messages

This extension defines the following messages types:

```
/* Message types */
enum onf_exp_type {
    ONF_ET_TT_FLOW_MOD = 2400,
};
```

The message ONF\_ET\_TT\_FLOW\_MOD is used to modify a tt flow table, there is only one tt flow table in a specific switch:

```
/* Message structure for ONF_ET_TT_FLOW_MOD. */
struct onf_tt_flow_mod {
    struct ofp_header header;
    uint32_t experimenter; /* ONF_EXPERIMENTER_ID. */
    uint32_t exp_type; /* ONF_ET_TT_FLOW_MOD. */

    /* Command type */
    uint8_t command; /* One of OFPFC_* */

    /* Entry field */
    uint8_t port; /* The entry related port. */
    uint8_t etype; /* Send entry or receive entry. */
    uint8_t flow_id; /* The identify of a flow. */
};
```

```

uint32_t      scheduled_time; /* The scheduled time that the
flow packet is received or sent. */
uint32_t      period; /* The scheduling period. */
uint32_t      buffer_id; /* Buffered packet to apply to. */
uint32_t      pkt_size; /* The flow packet size. */

};
OFP_ASSERT(sizeof(struct onf_tt_flow_mod) == sizeof(struct
onf_exp_header) + 20);

```

The **experimenter** field is the Experimenter ID.

The **exp\_type** field is set to the TT message types.

The **command** field specify the modify request type, the request types that are currently defined are:

```

enum ofp_tt_flow_mod_command {
    OFPFC_ADD = 0, /* New flow. */
    OFPFC_MODIFY = 1, /* Modify all matching flows. */
    OFPFC_DELETE = 3, /* Delete all matching flows. */
};

```

The **port** field is the port associated with flow table entry.

The **etype** field is the entry type to indicate whether the entry is send or receive entry. The TT entry type that are currently defined are:

```

/* TT entry type */
enum onf_tt_entry_type {
    ONF_TT_SEND = 0,
    ONF_TT_RECV = 1,
};

```

The **flow\_id** field is the flow identifier, a number given by the application. The flow identifier should be unique across the entire network.

The **scheduled\_time** field

The **period** field is the time(ns) when this flow is received or sent for this port.

The **buffer\_id** field refers to a packet bufferd at the switch.

The **pkt\_size** field give the size of flow packet.

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(work in process)

### \*.3 TT Errors

Where not otherwise specified below, implementations must use error codes defined in the OpenFlow specification to report issues arising from applying individual modifications.

Errors specific to this extension have the following structure:

```
/* Message structure for all errors. */
struct onf_error_msg {
    struct ofp_header header;
    uint16_t type; /* OFPET_EXPERIMENTER. */
    uint16_t exp_code; /* One of ONFERR_ET_* above. */
    uint32_t experimenter; /* ONF_EXPERIMENTER_ID. */
    uint8_t data[0]; /* Up to 64 bytes of failed request. */
};
OFP_ASSERT(sizeof(struct onf_error_msg) == sizeof(struct
ofp_error_experimenter_msg));
```

The **type** field must be set to OFPET\_EXPERIMENTER.

The **experimenter** field is the Experimenter ID (see 3.1).

The **data** field contains a copy of the failed request message, truncated to 64 bytes.

The **exp\_type** field is the experimenter error type. The currently defined experimenter error types are:

```
/* Error codes */
enum onf_error_exp_type {
    ONFERR_ET_UNKNOWN_PORT = 2400,
    ONFERR_ET_BAD_TYPE,
    ONFERR_ET_TIME_MATCH_FAILED,
    ...
};
```