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IDEOLOGY

Ideology:

We can also say it a philosophy. As it has a multiple number of definitions, so we can discuss only one here:

“a manner or the content of thinking characteristic of an individual, group, or culture”

Mean to say that ideology maybe thoughts or philosophy of an individual person, or a whole group. It is body of concepts by an individual or a whole party (maybe political) or a whole nation.

Exp:

Ideology of Pakistan, which is also known as **Two Nation Theory**, which also caused separation of Hind.

What is Two nation theory?

Two nation theory is the ideology of Muslims of India before separation.

Its formal definition is given by **Sir Syed Khan**, who is a well-wisher for Muslim community.

This theory holds up this idea:

“Hindus & Muslims are two different & distinct nations having their own culture, civilization, literature, religion and the way of life.”

Basics factors behind this theory are these:

- 1) Islamic rules**
- 2) Treatments of Hindus**
- 3) Culture Difference**

4) Attitude of British towards Muslims

5) Peace for Muslims

And By grace of Allah Almighty, this two-nation theory caused the separation of Hind in two countries, India & Pakistan.

Needs for Separate Homeland

Hindus treat Muslims in worst manner when it comes to Religious activities, Jobs Vacancies, Civilization, cultural activities and every thing else, which may be proven an advantage in Muslims sides. Moreover, the attitude of British counsel, which isn't also good towards Muslims, caused this separation.

The Leaders of Muslims worked so hard for setting up a new homeland for Muslims, where they can live with peace and perform their religious activities.

Aims, Objectives & Factors of this separation:

- Two Nation Theory
- Setting up a Islamic society
- Hindus and British
- Protection of Muslim Culture
- Protection of Urdu Language
- Economic Hardships
- To get rid of social Humiliation by Hindus